

827

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

FOR THE

UNITED KINGDOM

No. 66: 1905-1919

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Her Majesty's Stationery Office, London, by
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1966

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STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

FOR THE

UNITED KINGDOM

IN EACH OF THE LAST FIFTEEN YEARS

FROM

1905 TO 1919.

SIXTY-SIXTH NUMBER.

Presented to Parliament by Command of His Majesty.



LONDON:

1921.

12 JUNE 70

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT FOR THE UNITED KINGDOM (66TH No.)

The 65th Number of this Abstract covered the period 1903-1917.

The present Number (66th) covers the period 1905-1919, particulars for two years having been added instead of the usual one.

The principal other additions to, omissions from, and alterations in the present Number (the 66th) of this Abstract are as follows :—

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A. W. FLUX.

STATISTICAL DEPARTMENT,
BOARD OF TRADE,
LONDON, S.W. 1.

March, 1921.

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

FOR THE

UNITED KINGDOM.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 1.—AMOUNT of the ESTIMATED and ACTUAL IMPERIAL REVENUE and EXPENDITURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, with the difference between the ESTIMATED and ACTUAL AMOUNTS, and the SURPLUS or DEFICIENCY of INCOME, in each of the Years ended 31st March, 1906 to 1920.

(Revised so as to include the Revenue which, prior to 1907-8, was assigned to Local purposes and paid direct to Local Taxation Accounts, &c.)

YEARS ended 31st March.	REVENUE.			EXPENDITURE.			SURPLUS (+) or DEFICIENCY (-).
	Budget Estimate.	Receipts into the Exchequer. (Vide pp. 2-3.)	More (+) or less (-) than Estimate.	Budget and Supple- mentary Estimates.	Issues out of the Exchequer (exclusive of Expenditure not chargeable against Revenue). (Vide pp. 4-7.)	More (+) or less (-) than Estimates.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1906-6	152,210,000	153,878,865	+1,668,865	151,960,528	150,413,245	-1,547,283	+ 3,465,620
1906-7	152,590,000	155,036,486	+2,446,486	152,636,443	149,637,664	-2,998,779	+ 5,398,822
1907-8	152,835,000	156,537,690	+3,702,690	153,444,231	151,812,094	-1,632,137	+ 4,725,596
1908-9	153,080,000	151,578,295	-1,501,705	154,321,689	152,292,395	-2,029,304	- 714,100
1909-10	162,590,000	131,696,456	-30,893,544	163,171,000	157,944,611	-5,226,389	} + 5,606,766†
1910-1*	199,791,000	203,850,588	+4,059,588	174,129,000	171,995,667	-2,133,333	
1911-2	181,621,000	185,090,286	+3,469,286	181,639,000	178,545,100	-3,293,900	+ 6,545,186
1912-3	187,189,000	188,801,999	+1,612,999	191,556,000	188,621,930	-2,934,070	+ 180,069
1913-4	194,825,000	198,242,897	+3,417,897	199,011,000	197,492,969	-1,518,031	+ 749,928
1914-5	209,206,000	226,694,080	+17,488,080	589,840,000	560,473,523	-9,366,467	-333,779,453
1915-6	305,014,000	336,766,825	+31,752,825	1,589,904,000	1,559,158,377	-30,745,623	-1,222,391,552
1916-7	502,275,000	573,427,582	+71,152,582	2,236,586,000	2,198,112,710	-38,473,290	-1,024,685,128
1917-8	638,600,000	707,234,565	+68,634,565	2,767,631,000	2,696,221,405	-71,409,595	-1,986,998,840
1918-9	842,050,000	889,020,825	+46,970,825	2,977,536,000	2,979,301,188	-396,234,812	-1,690,280,363
1919-20	1,201,100,000	1,339,571,380	+138,471,380	1,673,059,000	1,665,772,928	-7,286,072	- 326,201,548

* Including arrears of 1909-10.

† The Revenue Act, 1911, directed that the income and expenditure of the years 1909-10 and 1910-11 should be aggregated for the purpose of determining the Old Sinking Fund for 1910-11.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 2.—AMOUNT of the IMPERIAL REVENUE (Exchequer Receipts) of the UNITED
ended 31st March

[Revised so as to include the Revenue which, prior to 1907-8, was assigned to Local

—	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Customs - - - -	34,844,650	33,114,706	32,490,000	29,200,000	30,248,000	33,140,000	33,649,000	33,485,000
Excise - - - -	35,602,851	35,703,889	35,720,000	33,650,000	31,032,000	40,020,000	38,380,000	38,000,000
Estate, &c. Duties - -	17,328,789	19,084,018	19,070,000	18,370,000	21,768,000	25,452,000	25,392,000	25,248,000
Stamps (exclusive of Fee and Patent Stamps).	8,180,000	7,950,000	7,970,000	7,770,000	8,079,000	9,784,000	9,454,000	10,059,000
Land Tax - - - -	720,000	710,000	730,000	730,000	150,000	1,220,000	750,000	700,000
House Duty - - - -	1,950,000	1,890,000	1,960,000	1,900,000	560,000	3,080,000	2,130,000	2,000,000
Property and Income Tax (including Super Tax from 1910-11).*	31,350,000	31,600,000	32,380,000	33,930,000	13,295,000	61,946,000	44,804,000	44,806,000
Excess Profits Duty - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Land Value Duties - -	—	—	—	—	—	520,000	481,000	455,000
Total - - - -	129,776,290	130,052,413	130,320,000	125,550,000	105,230,000	175,162,000	155,040,000	154,753,000
Postal Service - - -	16,880,000	17,170,000	17,890,000	17,770,000	18,220,000	19,220,000	19,650,000	20,300,000
Telegraph Service - -	4,130,000	4,255,000	4,420,000	{ 3,020,000 1,510,000	3,090,000 1,720,000	3,175,000 1,955,000	3,105,000 2,945,000	3,100,000 5,775,000
Crown Lands (Net Receipts)	480,000	520,000	520,000	530,000	480,000	500,000	530,000	530,000
Receipts from Sundry Loans, &c.	1,098,594	1,097,978	1,189,412	1,171,466	1,268,908	1,234,350	1,281,497	1,418,900
Miscellaneous:—								
Fee and Patent Stamps -	984,000	996,000	1,024,000	1,023,000	1,037,000	1,070,000	1,031,000	1,066,000
Receipts by Civil Departments, &c.	529,981	945,095	1,184,278	1,008,829	650,548	1,534,238	1,507,789	1,859,099
Total Miscellaneous -	1,513,981	1,941,095	2,208,278	2,026,829	1,687,548	2,604,238	2,538,789	2,925,099
TOTAL REVENUE -	153,878,865	155,036,486	156,537,690	151,578,295	131,696,456	203,850,588	185,090,286	188,801,999

* The rate in the £ was as follows:

	1905-6 and 1906-7.	1907-8 and 1908-9.	1909-10 to 1913-14.	1914-15.†	1915-16.‡	1916-17 and 1917-18.	1918-19 and 1919-20.
Nominal rate - -	1s.	1s.	1s. 2d.	1s. 3d.	2s. 6d.	5s.	6s.
Rate on Earned Income - - - -	{ 9d. and 1s.	9d. to 1s. 2d.	9d. to 1s. 2d.	9d. to 1s. 3d.	1s. 6d. to 2s. 6d.	2s. 3d. to 5s.	2s. 3d. to 6s.
Rate of Super Tax - -	—	—	6d.	5d. to 1s. 4d.	10d. to 2s. 8d.	10d. to 3s. 6d.	1s. to 4s. 6d.

For limits of income within which the Earned Rate and the Super Tax were respectively applicable and for various abatements and allowances for 1919-20, see pp. 39-40.

† The rates for 1914-15 were doubled for the last four months of the Income Tax year.

‡ The rates of Income Tax for 1915-16 were increased by 40 per cent. for the second half of the Income Tax year and the scale of Super Tax extended to 3s. 6d.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

KINGDOM under the PRINCIPAL HEADS thereof in each of the Years
1906 to 1920.

purposes and paid direct to Local Taxation Accounts &c. (For details, see p. 43.)]

1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.	1916-7.	1917-8.	1918-9.	1919-20.	—
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
35,450,000	38,662,000	39,666,000	70,561,000	71,261,000	102,780,000	149,360,000	Customs.
39,590,000	42,313,000	41,219,000	56,380,000	38,772,000	59,440,000	133,663,000	Excise.
27,359,000	28,382,000	31,035,000	31,232,000	31,674,000	30,262,000	40,904,000	Estate, &c. Duties.
9,966,000	7,577,000	6,764,000	7,878,000	8,300,000	12,438,000	22,586,000	Stamps (exclusive of Fee and Patent Stamps).
700,000	630,000	660,000	640,000	663,000	630,000	680,000	Land Tax.
2,000,000	1,930,000	1,980,000	1,940,000	1,960,000	1,850,000	1,960,000	House Duty.
47,249,000	69,399,000	128,320,000	205,033,000	239,509,000	291,186,000	339,099,000	Property and Income Tax (including Super Tax from 1910-11). ^e
—	—	140,000	139,920,000	220,214,000	285,028,000	290,045,000	Excess Profits Duty.
715,000	412,000	363,000	521,000	685,000	664,000	663,000	Land Value Duties.
163,029,000	189,305,000	220,088,000	514,105,000	613,040,000	784,278,000	968,960,000	Total.
21,190,000	20,400,000	24,100,000	24,350,000	25,200,000	29,400,000	31,000,000	Postal Service.
3,060,000	3,000,000	3,350,000	3,350,000	3,500,000	3,800,000	4,850,000	Telegraph Service.
6,530,000	6,250,000	6,450,000	6,400,000	6,800,000	6,800,000	8,300,000	Telephone Service.
530,000	545,000	550,000	650,000	690,000	760,000	680,000	Crown Lands (Net Receipts).
1,579,972	1,276,632	2,431,855	8,055,817	6,056,250	11,679,428	14,931,921	Receipts from Sundry Loans, &c.
1,078,000	961,000	948,000	912,000	934,000	963,000	1,359,000	Miscellaneous:— Fee and Patent Stamps.
1,225,925	4,856,448	8,853,970	15,604,765	51,214,315	51,340,397	279,470,459	Receipts by Civil Departments, &c.
2,303,925	5,917,448	9,796,970	16,516,765	52,148,315	52,303,397	280,829,459	Total Miscellaneous.
198,242,897	226,694,080	336,766,825	573,427,582	707,234,565	889,020,825	1339,571,380	TOTAL REVENUE.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 3.—AMOUNT of the IMPERIAL EXPENDITURE (Exchequer Issues)

Years ended 31st March

(Revised so as to include, for the years prior to 1907-8, the payments made direct to

	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.
I.—CONSOLIDATED FUND SERVICES:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
National Debt Services:								
Inside the Permanent or Fixed Annual Charge:								
Interest of Funded Debt	15,899,397	15,849,862	15,773,533	15,652,808	15,490,798	15,377,321	15,202,702	15,000,752
Terminable Annuities -	6,548,668	4,739,306	3,596,992	3,550,707	3,526,142	3,481,400	3,517,569	3,540,175
Interest of Unfunded Debt.	1,916,821	1,745,781	1,584,074	1,166,203	1,567,114	1,353,178	1,158,842	1,171,863
Management of the Debt	183,776	182,429	180,107	175,156	173,607	175,050	173,181	166,907
New Sinking Fund -	3,449,338	5,982,622	8,365,294	7,455,128	1,000,000	4,112,961	4,447,706	4,620,303
Total - - -	28,000,000	28,500,000	29,500,000	28,000,000	21,757,661	24,500,000	24,500,000	24,500,000
Outside the Permanent or Fixed Annual Charge.	25,027	—	—	—	—	54,004	—	—
Total National Debt Services	28,025,027	28,500,000	29,500,000	28,000,000	21,757,661	24,554,004	24,500,000	24,500,000
Development Fund - -	—	—	—	—	—	500,000	500,000	—
Road Improvement Fund	—	—	—	—	—	862,641	1,209,859	1,172,205
Payments to Local Taxation Accounts, &c.:-								
Charged on the Consolidated Fund.	1,156,768	1,157,239	11,155,379	19,824,286	9,445,395	9,981,709	9,636,399	9,653,299
Paid direct out of Local Taxation Revenue.	9,901,290	10,222,413	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total † - - -	11,058,058	11,379,652	11,155,379	19,824,286	9,445,395	9,981,709	9,636,399	9,653,299
Land Settlement - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Consolidated Fund Services:								
Civil List - - -	470,000	470,000	470,000	470,000	470,000	470,000	470,000	470,000
Annuities and Pensions -	260,273	283,469	284,379	271,791	265,269	299,933	317,745	320,883
Salaries and Allowances	78,769	78,037	77,765	77,737	72,332	56,609	56,572	56,468
Courts of Justice - -	511,024	511,912	515,531	518,293	518,565	514,283	523,000	523,450
Miscellaneous Services -	304,094	335,594	624,040	331,288	327,389	323,488	325,525	321,625
Total - - -	1,624,160	1,679,012	1,971,715	1,669,109	1,653,555	1,664,313	1,692,842	1,692,426
Total Consolidated Fund Services (carried forward) - - -	40,707,245	41,558,664	42,627,094	39,493,395	32,856,611	37,462,667	37,539,100	37,017,930

† For details, see p. 42.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

of the UNITED KINGDOM, under the PRINCIPAL HEADS thereof, in each of the 1906 to 1920.

Local Taxation Account, &c. out of the Revenue assigned to Local purposes.)

1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.	1916-7.	1917-8.	1918-9.	1919-20.	—
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	I.—CONSOLIDATED FUND SERVICES:
							National Debt Services:
							Inside the Permanent or Fixed Annual Charge:
14,787,109	14,632,008	12,934,406	7,965,587	7,952,475	7,949,299	7,899,901	Interest of Funded Debt.
3,202,026	2,931,216	2,897,758	2,860,176	2,908,493	2,573,097	2,588,332	Terminable Annuities.
1,115,850	1,771,644	4,330,772	8,630,483	8,519,436	12,402,552	12,397,707	Interest of Unfunded Debt.
166,530	162,320	175,321	327,130	547,208	713,145	887,112	Management of the Debt.
5,228,485	1,000,000	—	—	—	—	—	New Sinking Fund.
24,500,000	20,497,188	20,338,257	19,783,375	19,827,612	23,638,093	23,773,052	Total.
—	\$2,171,708	\$39,911,054	\$107,467,119	\$170,023,454	\$246,336,537	\$308,260,656	Outside the Permanent or Fixed Annual Charge.
24,500,000	22,668,896	60,249,311	127,250,494	189,851,066	269,964,650	332,033,708	Total National Debt Services.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Development Fund.
1,394,951	1,528,365	694,395	—	—	—	—	Road Improvement Fund.
9,734,128	9,529,134	9,756,851	9,895,466	9,730,538	9,680,812	10,746,142	Payments to Local Taxation Accounts, &c. :-
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Charged on the Consolidated Fund.
							Paid direct out of Local Taxation Revenue.
9,734,128	9,529,134	9,756,851	9,895,466	9,730,538	9,680,812	10,746,142	Total. †
—	—	—	—	—	—	3,477,447	Land Settlement.
470,000	470,000	470,000	470,000	470,000	470,000	470,000	Other Consolidated Fund Services:
316,576	319,069	320,422	315,029	332,487	338,331	339,565	Civil List.
56,547	56,366	56,219	53,748	56,122	55,891	56,038	Annuities and Pensions.
533,042	534,154	531,224	528,895	524,370	521,353	527,150	Salaries and Allowances.
317,725	313,825	1,409,925	606,025	287,502	313,831	554,869	Courts of Justice.
							Miscellaneous Services.
1,693,890	1,693,414	2,787,760	1,973,697	1,670,481	1,699,406	1,947,631	Total.
37,322,969	35,419,809	73,488,347	139,119,637	201,252,085	281,344,868	348,204,928	Total Consolidated Fund Services (carried forward).

† From 1st January, 1909, the collection of Dog, Gun, Game and Establishment Licences in England and Wales was transferred to the Local Authorities.

§ Interest, &c., on debt created under the War Loan Acts, 1914 to 1919.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 3.—AMOUNT of the IMPERIAL EXPENDITURE (Exchequer Issues) of the
ended 31st March

(Revised so as to include, for the years prior to 1907-8, the payments made direct to

	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.
Total Consolidated Fund Services— <i>Brought forward</i>	£ 40,707,245	£ 41,558,664	£ 42,627,094	£ 39,493,395	£ 32,856,611	£ 37,462,687	£ 37,539,100	£ 37,017,930
II.—SUPPLY SERVICES:								
Army	28,850,000	27,765,000	27,115,000	26,840,000	27,236,000	27,449,000	27,649,000	28,071,000
Ministry of Munitions	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Navy	33,300,000	31,434,000	31,141,000	32,188,000	35,807,000	40,386,000	42,858,000	44,365,000
Air Force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civil Services:								
I. Public Works and Buildings	2,548,000	2,669,000	2,692,000	2,872,000	3,113,000	3,167,000	3,217,000	3,491,000
II. Salaries and Expenses of Civil Departments.	2,617,000	2,644,000	2,916,000	2,875,000	3,041,000	3,366,000	4,144,000	4,320,000
III. Law and Justice	3,771,000	3,773,000	3,839,000	3,963,000	4,061,000	4,278,000	4,360,000	4,470,000
IV. Education, Science and Art	16,396,000	16,947,000	17,359,000	17,369,000	17,907,000	18,744,000	18,963,000	19,531,000
V. Foreign and Colonial Services	1,962,000	1,864,000	2,050,000	1,824,000	1,946,000	1,965,000	2,053,000	2,151,000
VI. { Non-effective and Charitable Services.	803,000	783,000	817,000	778,000	891,000	801,000	804,000	795,000
{ Miscellaneous	333,000	418,000	507,000	587,000	535,000	949,000	681,000	509,000
VII. Old Age Pensions, Labour Ex- changes, Insurance, &c.	—	—	—	2,070,000	8,496,000	9,798,000	11,759,000	16,677,000
Unclassified (Ministry of Pensions, Food, Shipping, &c.).	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Civil Services	28,430,000	29,118,000	30,180,000	32,338,000	40,010,000	43,098,000	46,001,000	51,944,000
Customs	931,000	934,000	947,000	974,000	*2,116,000	2,211,000	2,297,000	2,324,000
Inland Revenue	2,217,000	2,245,000	2,275,000	2,346,000	*1,228,000	1,708,000	1,654,000	1,876,000
Post Office Services	15,878,000	16,583,000	17,527,000	18,113,000	18,693,000	19,661,000	20,547,000	23,024,000
Total Supply Services	109,706,000	108,079,000	109,185,000	112,799,000	125,088,000	134,533,000	141,006,000	151,604,000
Votes of Credit—Naval and Military Operations, &c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL EXPENDITURE chargeable against Revenue	150,413,245	149,637,664	151,812,094	152,292,395	157,944,611	171,995,687	178,545,100	188,621,930
ISSUES TO MEET CAPITAL EXPEN- DITURE:								
Under Telegraph Acts, 1892 to 1913	750,000	1,380,000	1,020,000	1,300,000	950,000	750,000	1,150,000	1,390,000
Under Telephone Transfer Acts, 1911	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,000,000	5
Under Post Office (London) Railway Act, 1913.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under Naval Works Acts, 1895 to 1905	3,216,000	2,398,000	973,000	859,510	—	—	—	—
Under Uganda Railway Acts, 1896 to 1902.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under Military Works Acts, 1897 to 1903.	1,250,000	300,000	300,000	270,000	100,000	150,000	250,000	50,000
Under Public Buildings Expenses Act, 1903.	199,000	194,000	354,000	187,000	200,000	90,000	—	20,000
Under Land Registry (New Buildings) Act, 1900.	23,000	1,000	—	—	—	—	7,000	18,000
Under Pacific Cable Act 1901	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under Public Offices Site (Dublin) Act, 1903.	—	18,000	10,000	20,000	30,000	45,000	45,000	10,000
Under Cunard Agreement (Money) Act 1904.	710,015	1,683,750	177,235	—	—	—	—	—
Under Housing Act, 1914	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under Finance Act, 1908 (for Public Buildings).	—	—	—	1,000	1,000	5,000	19,000	34,000
Under Finance Act, 1911.— Development Fund	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,500,000
Sanatoria, &c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35,500
Under Anglo-Persian Oil Company (Acquisition of Capital) Act, 1914.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under Anglo-Persian Oil Company (Acquisition of Capital) Amend- ment Act, 1919.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Issues to meet Capital Expenditure	6,149,015	5,974,750	2,834,235	2,637,510	1,281,000	1,040,000	4,471,000	\$3,057,500

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

UNITED KINGDOM, under the PRINCIPAL HEADS thereof, in each of the Years 1906 to 1920—*continued*.*Local Taxation Accounts, &c. out of the Revenue assigned to Local purposes.)*

1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.	1916-7.	1917-8.	1918-9.	1919-20.	—
£ 37,322,969	£ 35,419,809	£ 73,488,347	£ 139,119,657	£ 201,252,085	£ 281,344,868	£ 348,204,928	{ Total Consolidated Fund Services— Brought forward.
28,346,000	28,885,724	†15,010	†15,010	†15,010	†15,010	395,000,000	II.—SUPPLY SERVICES:
4,287,000	—	†2,000	†1,300	†1,300	†1,300	—	Army.
48,833,000	51,550,000	77,009	†17,010	†17,010	†17,010	156,528,000	Ministry of Munitions.
—	—	—	—	—	†7,000	52,500,000	Navy.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Air Force.
3,338,000	3,661,000	3,433,000	2,976,000	2,880,296	3,350,457	9,949,817	Civil Services:
4,287,000	4,589,000	4,626,000	4,842,000	5,364,475	7,555,937	15,067,452	I. Public Works and Buildings.
4,491,000	4,755,000	4,664,000	4,474,000	4,790,887	6,549,482	14,060,790	II. Salaries and Expenses of Civil Departments.
19,450,000	20,234,000	20,677,000	20,307,000	25,802,701	25,590,796	43,196,857	III. Law and Justice.
1,523,000	1,838,000	1,497,000	1,229,000	1,316,705	1,230,847	2,728,635	IV. Education, Science and Art.
824,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	V. Foreign and Colonial Services.
322,000	1,080,000	1,072,000	1,066,000	1,045,570	2,229,117	10,731,371	VI. Non-effective and Miscellaneous Services.
19,666,000	20,799,000	18,749,000	19,218,000	20,009,286	21,468,264	34,067,206	VII. Old Age Pensions, Labour Exchanges, Insurance, &c.
—	—	—	†1,000	†32,100	†15,100	439,231,872	Unclassified (Ministry of Pensions.
53,901,000	56,956,000	54,718,000	54,113,000	61,242,000	67,988,000	569,054,000	Food, Shipping, &c.).
2,431,000	2,479,000	2,514,000	2,397,000	2,473,000	2,562,000	4,992,000	Total Civil Services.
2,052,000	2,123,000	2,089,000	2,331,000	2,683,000	2,970,000	4,430,000	Customs and Excise.*
24,607,000	26,060,000	26,673,000	26,454,000	25,738,000	26,396,000	48,064,000	Inland Revenue.*
160,170,000	168,053,724	166,018,019	165,323,320	162,169,320	161,956,320	129,568,000	Post Office Services.
—	357,000,000	139,652,011	197,964,733	240,280,000	219,000,000	87,000,000	Total Supply Services.
197,492,969	560,473,533	1539,158,377	2198,112,710	2896,221,405	2579,301,188	1665,772,928	Votes of Credit—Naval and Military Operations, &c.
3,700,000	3,150,000	1,550,000	270,000	165,000	270,000	2,565,000	{ TOTAL EXPENDITURE chargeable against Revenue.
5329,249	—	—	—	—	—	—	ISSUES TO MEET CAPITAL EXPENDITURE:
7,000	97,000	275,000	234,000	95,000	58,000	152,000	Under Telegraph Acts, 1892 to 1913.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under Telephone Transfer Acts, 1911.
—	20,000	—	8,008	—	—	—	Under Post Office (London) Railway Act, 1913.
—	7,000	—	8,000	—	—	—	Under Naval Works Acts, 1895 to 1905.
10,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under Uganda Railway Acts, 1896 to 1902.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under Military Works Acts, 1897 to 1903.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under Public Buildings Expenses Act, 1903.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under Land Registry (New Buildings) Act, 1900.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under Pacific Cable Act, 1901.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under Public Offices Site (Dublin) Act, 1903.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under Cunard Agreement (Money) Act, 1904.
—	100,000	744,700	130,700	455,900	228,000	56,000	Under Housing Act, 1914.
86,000	58,000	80,000	94,000	10,000	8,000	8,000	Under Finance Act, 1908 (for Public Buildings).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under Finance Act, 1911:—
88,500	110,000	149,386	53,160	27,500	59,100	143,000	Development Fund.
—	751,000	250,000	250,000	949,000	—	—	Sanatoria, &c.
—	—	—	—	—	—	2,050,000	Under Anglo-Persian Oil Company (Acquisition of Capital) Act, 1914.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under Anglo-Persian Oil Company (Acquisition of Capital) Amendment Act, 1919.
54,220,749	4,293,000	3,049,036	1,047,868	1,702,400	623,100	4,974,000	{ Total Issues to meet Capital Expenditure.

* Excise transferred from Inland Revenue to Customs in 1909-10.

† Nominal amounts, the substantive issues being made under Votes of Credit.

‡ Included under Civil Services (Unclassified), in 1919-20.

§ Exclusive of Exchequer Bonds issued to the National Telephone Company in part payment of the purchase money of their undertaking, viz., 7,000,000. in 1912-3 and 380,000. in 1913-4.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 4.—NET RECEIPTS from PRINCIPAL HEADS of REVENUE as detailed in FINANCE ACCOUNTS in each of the Years ended 31st March 1906 to 1920.
(Revised so as to include the Revenue which, prior to 1907-8, was assigned to Local purposes and paid direct to Local Taxation Accounts, &c.)

CUSTOMS.																	
YEARS ended 31st March.	Coal Ex-ported.	Cocoa, Coffee, and Chicory.	Currants, Raisins, and Dried Fruits.	Spirits, Foreign and Colonial.	Sugar.	Tea.	Tobacco and Snuff.	Wine.	Motor Spirit.	Cinema-Graph and Films.	Clocks and Watches.	Motor Cars and Motor Cycles.	Musical Instruments.	Matches and Mechanical Lighters.	Table Waters and Cider.	Other Duties and Receipts.	TOTAL.
1905-6	2,188,978	516,490	475,186	5,894,184	6,177,263	6,814,908	13,380,873	1,175,789	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36,040	34,685,331
1906-7	1,494,777	491,916	467,319	4,213,632	6,250,684	5,888,288	13,996,903	1,238,172	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35,949	33,079,296
1907-8	—	521,907	453,482	4,133,021	5,907,947	5,907,947	13,739,378	1,177,494	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37,945	32,611,994
1908-9	—	547,830	472,336	3,961,142	5,161,057	5,161,057	13,823,685	1,120,781	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23,015	32,183,037
1909-10	—	537,663	501,268	3,293,100	5,677,790	5,680,906	13,120,152	312,881	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35,621	30,129,037
1910-11	—	574,513	471,813	4,298,454	5,677,790	5,680,906	17,169,863	1,258,876	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38,483	33,128,026
1911-12	—	602,695	475,239	4,215,745	5,990,000	5,990,000	17,254,125	1,068,946	607,748	—	—	—	—	—	—	45,362	33,496,646
1912-13	—	548,255	464,896	4,166,795	6,151,879	6,151,879	17,254,125	1,109,967	607,748	—	—	—	—	—	—	47,381	33,517,496
1913-14	—	591,841	513,601	4,435,500	5,272,044	5,272,044	18,263,479	1,138,291	823,623	—	—	—	—	—	—	49,286	33,567,581
1914-5	—	601,420	471,730	4,472,006	5,204,137	5,204,137	19,272,007	1,004,383	944,648	—	—	—	—	—	—	52,356	33,567,581
1915-6	—	1,032,909	615,867	5,323,780	8,848,244	8,848,244	25,743,149	1,077,870	1,760,956	194,142	243,272	540,610	74,007	—	—	145,789	39,577,610
1916-7	—	2,254,698	540,875	4,717,421	17,850,507	14,312,186	27,242,338	887,831	1,922,084	169,344	453,864	213,729	60,373	374,120	13,168	54,501	70,710,640
1917-8	—	2,839,135	354,588	3,484,465	15,070,222	13,518,100	33,285,107	780,914	1,647,355	146,181	461,990	119,673	55,501	24,425	9,063	101,644	70,889,553
1918-9	—	2,807,729	381,014	3,579,039	17,007,018	16,004,451	46,231,430	1,409,283	2,153,589	170,197	663,785	190,066	58,839	321,192	5,223	89,437	103,466,180
1919-20	—	3,132,963	1,053,689	16,168,854	40,887,585	17,747,061	60,837,917	2,836,400	2,980,687	209,313	919,386	1,996,713	237,461	1,085,850	10,776	1,113	149,553,677

EXCISE.

YEARS ended 31st March.	Beer.	Spirits.	Railway Duty.	Glucose and Saccharin.	Patent Medicines.	Playing Cards.	Licences.		Matches and Mechanical Lighters.	Table Waters and Cider.	Entertainments.	Other Receipts.	TOTAL.
							Liquor Licences.	Other Licences.					
1905-6	12,989,976	17,755,368	853,624	102,840	—	—	2,227,720	2,137,083	—	—	—	4,866	35,573,911
1906-7	13,070,983	17,745,135	853,624	102,840	—	—	2,227,720	2,137,083	—	—	—	4,866	35,573,911
1907-8	13,116,966	17,705,793	845,081	124,511	—	—	2,227,720	2,137,083	—	—	—	4,866	35,573,911
1908-9	12,631,582	17,466,366	845,081	124,511	—	—	2,227,720	2,137,083	—	—	—	4,866	35,573,911
1909-10	12,531,680	14,565,272	392,133	64,293	313,114	90,928	1,968,447	1,025,931	—	—	—	—	33,690,518
1910-11	12,767,217	18,751,206	315,166	65,413	325,646	90,928	1,968,447	1,025,931	—	—	—	—	33,690,518
1911-12	13,329,075	18,511,392	315,166	67,569	327,857	90,928	1,968,447	1,025,931	—	—	—	—	33,690,518
1912-13	13,200,343	18,432,492	293,929	67,569	328,319	90,928	1,968,447	1,025,931	—	—	—	—	33,690,518
1913-14	13,622,971	19,538,772	298,368	66,491	360,377	90,928	1,968,447	1,025,931	—	—	—	—	33,690,518
1914-15	13,556,412	20,392,500	298,461	61,617	333,777	90,928	1,968,447	1,025,931	—	—	—	—	33,690,518
1915-16	13,747,269	21,516,014	298,461	117,894	327,454	90,928	1,968,447	1,025,931	—	—	—	—	33,690,518
1916-17	13,541,897	21,516,014	298,461	378,406	735,945	47,866	1,968,447	1,025,931	—	—	—	—	33,690,518
1917-8	19,104,683	25,831,867	331,167	1,086,410	1,086,410	47,866	1,968,447	1,025,931	—	—	—	—	33,690,518
1918-9	25,423,393	18,683,718	331,167	1,086,410	1,086,410	47,866	1,968,447	1,025,931	—	—	—	—	33,690,518
1919-20	71,275,230	49,683,768	331,167	1,157,200	1,839,691	57,785	1,968,447	1,025,931	—	—	—	—	33,690,518

* Including Motor Spirit duty from 1909-10 until its abolition in 1919.
† Prior to 1st April 1909 these duties were classified under Stamps.
‡ Decrease due to the collection of Establishment, &c. Licences in England and Wales having been transferred to Local Authorities from 1st January 1909.
§ Including Monopoly Values and Club Duty from 1910-11.
|| As from 1st January 1917, this duty has not been collected from railways controlled by the Government.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 4.—NET RECEIPTS from PRINCIPAL HEADS of REVENUE as detailed in FINANCE ACCOUNTS in each of the Years ended 31st March 1906 to 1920—continued.

(Revised so as to include the Revenue which, prior to 1907-8, was assigned to Local purposes and paid direct to Local Taxation Accounts, &c.)

ESTATE, &c. DUTIES.					LAND VALUE DUTIES.
YEARS ended 31st March.	Probate Duty, including Temporary Estate Duty (52 Vict. c. 7).	Estate Duty, 1894 (57 & 58 Vict. c. 30).	Legacy, Succession, and Corporation Duties.	TOTAL.	
	£	£	£	£	£
1905-6	91,522	13,524,647	3,728,756	17,344,925	—
1906-7	79,274	15,236,843	3,642,645	18,958,762	—
1907-8	56,111	14,359,587	4,802,558	19,108,256	—
1908-9	57,228	14,178,894	4,079,158	18,310,280	—
1909-10	60,337	17,469,356	4,225,188	21,754,881	—
1910-1	38,565	20,700,596	4,099,905	24,708,066	\$509,025
1911-2	43,727	19,859,704	5,278,801	25,182,232	493,888
1912-3	36,819	20,046,347	5,323,403	25,440,969	436,722
1913-4	67,046	21,648,595	5,449,482	27,165,123	734,893
1914-5	27,995	22,367,871	6,146,705	28,512,571	431,961
1915-6	23,987	24,363,378	6,550,617	30,937,962	368,817
1916-7	20,369	25,097,630	6,074,147	31,192,146	524,138
1917-8	26,285	25,742,554	5,966,659	31,735,498	650,908
1918-9	20,314	25,143,586	5,636,141	30,800,021	709,867
1919-20	14,251	36,637,708	6,108,018	42,759,977	650,596

STAMPS.

YEARS ended 31st March.	Deeds, Bonds, Contract Notes (above 1d.), Foreign Certificates, and Share Warrants.	Companies Capital Duty and Loan Capital Duty.	Bills of Exchange, Bankers' Notes, and Composition for Duty on Bills and Notes.	Life and Marine Insur- ances.	Receipts, Drafts, and other Penny Stamps.	Patent Medicines.	Licences and Certificates and Cards.	TOTAL.
	£	£	£	£	£	+	+	£
1905-6	4,345,296	449,440	892,565	318,966	1,624,720	324,112	197,876	8,152,992
1906-7	3,952,241	562,157	937,812	341,176	1,643,423	327,106	199,813	7,963,728
1907-8	3,806,268	504,860	995,991	364,943	1,721,543	334,142	202,837	7,930,584
1908-9	3,825,000	517,772	908,693	327,554	1,728,677	315,489	206,201	7,827,586
1909-10	4,781,218	611,801	937,477	250,592	1,776,832	—	176,485	8,534,505
1910-1	5,634,490	737,089	985,985	288,653	1,968,214	†	176,487	9,690,618
1911-2	5,656,920	560,139	1,017,224	258,508	1,886,681	—	175,712	9,564,879
1912-3	5,893,138	713,895	1,088,954	281,980	1,922,183	—	175,343	10,075,475
1913-4	5,603,578	726,707	1,100,239	300,855	2,016,830	—	175,154	9,983,363
1914-5	3,718,673	410,714	854,981	335,414	1,946,656	—	168,475	7,434,793
1915-6	3,016,617	230,095	889,952	479,506	1,984,573	—	159,255	6,779,998
1916-7	3,491,902	221,874	1,238,994	605,106	2,045,390	—	161,280	7,764,416
1917-8	3,777,392	533,324	1,397,157	605,291	2,086,376	—	154,284	8,553,824
1918-9	5,496,158	1,048,299	1,323,501	600,343	3,793,750	—	154,790	12,417,021
1919-20	12,503,702	3,703,967	1,872,073	814,187	3,835,234	—	162,305	22,891,467

YEARS ended 31st March.	LAND TAX.	IN- HABITED HOUSE DUTY.	PROPERTY AND INCOME TAX AND SUPER TAX.*							EXCESS PROFITS DUTY.
			Schedules.					Super Tax.	TOTAL.	
			A.	B.	C.	D.	E.			
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1905-6	722,961	1,885,999	7,948,887	219,063	2,065,453	18,526,493	2,534,875	—	31,294,751	—
1906-7	716,915	1,901,023	8,100,555	223,244	2,136,760	18,816,250	2,615,140	—	31,891,949	—
1907-8	710,002	1,939,865	7,947,235	163,023	2,197,045	19,418,066	2,135,011	—	31,860,380	—
1908-9	710,910	1,939,907	8,043,888	163,999	2,176,970	20,873,716	2,449,968	—	33,708,541	—
1909-10	—	521,132	1,560,000	50,000	2,085,000	7,907,098	1,150,000	—	12,752,098	—
1910-1	\$1,209,648	\$3,212,026	15,802,000	316,000	2,530,000	37,439,439	4,418,000	2,891,000	\$63,396,439	—
1911-2	747,377	2,109,877	10,164,000	207,000	2,768,000	25,285,048	2,892,000	3,018,000	44,334,043	—
1912-3	687,173	1,965,887	10,003,000	203,000	2,794,000	25,203,392	2,909,000	3,600,000	44,712,392	—
1913-4	890,007	1,994,400	10,304,000	214,000	2,867,000	27,293,765	3,223,000	3,539,008	47,240,771	—
1914-5	661,376	1,886,592	13,391,000	275,000	3,724,000	37,639,331	4,395,000	10,121,023	68,544,854	187,846
1915-6	679,797	1,975,068	24,287,000	617,000	2,877,000	68,785,936	8,308,000	16,787,654	129,160,590	—
1916-7	653,490	1,887,793	37,100,000	3,120,000	15,000,000	116,898,039	10,920,000	19,140,411	205,678,450	114,614,932
1917-8	682,737	1,941,396	39,000,000	2,820,000	15,000,000	139,036,990	19,000,000	23,278,704	238,135,694	123,116,090
1918-9	642,760	1,859,526	21,900,000	4,820,000	19,700,000	185,647,799	25,040,000	35,560,083	293,267,882	123,976,861
1919-20	671,200	1,935,413	44,500,000	7,900,000	22,000,000	209,829,475	32,800,000	42,044,597	359,434,072	228,208,466

NOTE.—The figures in the above Table (No. 4) give the amount of the actual net receipts derived from the Revenue due to the Exchequer, and do not therefore correspond exactly with the figures in Table No. 2, which gives the payments made into the Exchequer, "Exchequer Receipts," on account of these duties in each year.

* The net receipt of Property and Income Tax, &c., represents the amount of Tax actually collected within the year (irrespective of the year of assessment) less the amount of Tax refunded, &c., within the year (see note § on page 45). The amounts under the several schedules show the approximate net receipt of the Tax based on the assessments of property and income under each schedule.

† Stamps on Patent Medicines and Playing Cards transferred to Excise from 1st April 1909.

‡ Includes Munitions Levy.

§ Including arrears of 1909-10.

|| The duty on cheques was increased to 2d. as from 1st September 1918.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c

No. 5.—TOTAL AMOUNT of the GROSS CAPITAL LIABILITIES of the STATE, the ESTIMATED ASSETS, and the EXCHEQUER BALANCES on 31st March of each YEAR from 1906 to 1920.

At the close of the Financial Year ending 31st March.	Nominal Amount of Funded Debt.	Estimated Capital Liability in respect of Terminable Annuities.	Unfunded Debt.* (For details, see Table No. 7, p. 12.)	Totals of Columns 1 to 3.	Other Capital Liabilities in respect of Sums Borrowed under various Acts (for details, see next Table).	Aggregate Gross Liabilities of the State as represented by the Total of Columns 4 and 5.	Estimated Assets.		Exchequer Balances at Banks of England and Ireland.
							Suez Canal Shares. Estimated Market Value.	Other Assets.	
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1906 - -	634,047,429	43,459,548	65,713,000	743,219,977	45,770,210	788,990,187	31,080,000	2,586,799	10,451,487
1907 - -	631,928,334	40,864,211	†56,713,000	729,505,545	49,659,159	779,164,704	31,796,000	4,272,863	6,932,423
1908 - -	625,608,890	39,407,575	†40,459,400	711,475,865	50,850,186	762,326,051	31,055,000	4,418,901	8,918,962
1909 - -	621,838,957	38,009,337	42,839,603	702,687,897	51,433,412	754,121,309	32,667,000	4,493,162	6,350,427
1910 - -	614,868,547	35,876,861	†62,500,000	713,245,408	49,218,217	762,463,625	35,293,000	4,118,352	2,831,248
1911 - -	610,315,194	34,417,265	40,500,000	685,232,459	47,840,151	733,072,610	37,608,000	4,003,098	13,546,171
1912 - -	602,200,062	33,044,389	†39,500,000	674,744,481	50,061,947	724,806,428	44,046,000	3,704,386	11,468,591
1913 - -	593,453,857	31,519,908	†36,500,000	661,473,765	54,814,656	716,288,421	39,015,000	3,707,733	6,329,160
1914 - -	586,717,872	29,552,219	†35,000,000	651,270,091	56,384,019	707,654,110	34,929,000	3,350,578	10,434,519
1915 - -	583,290,097	28,040,721	†497,486,258	1,108,817,076	56,984,626	1,165,801,702	29,993,000	3,242,906	83,450,852
1916 - -	318,460,277	26,158,871	†1796,129,496	2,140,748,644	56,690,601	2,197,439,245	24,858,000	3,418,851	25,575,006
1917 - -	317,787,069	24,045,178	3,669,613,631	4,011,445,908	52,199,073	4,063,644,981	27,464,000	3,216,270	26,435,859
1918 - -	317,730,185	21,903,435	3,532,217,017	5,871,850,637	49,245,182	5,921,095,819	29,628,000	70,673,460	21,030,030
1919 - -	317,628,565	20,645,412	7,096,675,452	7,434,949,429	46,101,013	7,481,050,442	32,818,000	54,215,866	12,799,506
1920 - -	314,952,215	19,313,709	{ 7,494,513,171 2,965,205 }	{ 7,828,779,095 2,965,205 }	{ 46,862,866 }	{ 7,875,641,961 2,965,205 }	{ 23,192,000 }	{ 82,831,346 2,965,205 }	{ 9,369,097 }

NOTE.—For further details and explanations of the above Statement, see *Parliamentary Paper*, Cd. 429 of 1920.

* The Exchequer Bonds issued under the Capital Expenditure (Money) Act, 1904, for the purposes of the Naval and Military Works Acts, under the Cunard Agreement (Money) Act, 1904, and under the Telephone Transfer Act, 1911, are not included in the Unfunded Debt (Col. 3), but in the other Capital Liabilities (Col. 5).

† Including Treasury Bills temporarily paid off, but renewable under the Revenue Act, 1906 (6 Edw. VII. c. 20, § 10 (i)), not later than the 30th June following the close of the financial year, to the following amounts:—

31st March 1907, 5,000,000l.	31st March 1914, 1,500,000l.
31st March 1908, 2,500,000l.	31st March 1915, 3,850,000l.
31st March 1912, 6,400,000l.	31st March 1916, 7,601,000l.
31st March 1913, 5,000,000l.	

‡ Including Temporary Advances on the credit of Ways and Means, amounting to 21,000,000l., paid off before the 30th September 1910.

§ This amount represents Funding Loan and Victory Bonds which have been tendered for Death Duties, and are being held by the National Debt Commissioners until drawn or paid off.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 6.—DETAILED STATEMENT of other CAPITAL LIABILITIES outstanding at the close of each Financial Year
(as shown in Column 5 of Table No. 5 on previous page).

At the close of the Financial Year ending 31st March.	Russian Dutch Loan.	Barracks Act, 1890.	Naval Works Acts, 1895 to 1905.	Military Works Acts, 1897 to 1905.	Telegraph Acts, 1892 to 1913.	Telephone Trans. Acts, 1911.	Post Office (London) Railway Acts, 1902 to 1913.	Uganda Railway 1890 to 1902.	Royal Niger Company Act, 1899.	Pacific Cable Act, 1901.	Public Offices (Acquisition of Site) Act, 1886.	Public Offices (Whitehall) Site Act, 1897.	Land Registry (New Buildings) Act, 1900.	Public Buildings Expenses Act, 1903.	Public Office Site (Dobbin) Act, 1903.	Canard Agreement (Money) Act, 1904.	TOTALS.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1906	42,285	1,397,836	17,843,531	11,959,517	4,419,405	—	—	4,792,208	731,319	1,940,539	419,801	471,943	200,000	506,222	45,604	1,000,000	45,770,210
1907	—	1,134,672	19,858,521	11,940,497	5,448,159	—	—	4,614,639	708,784	1,921,210	414,579	465,555	197,529	692,442	62,542	2,200,000	49,689,159
1908	—	863,327	20,271,655	11,892,190	6,038,453	—	—	4,428,995	685,573	1,901,301	409,214	459,052	194,125	1,034,633	71,168	2,600,000	50,850,186
1909	—	585,077	20,570,019	11,805,171	6,880,829	—	—	4,237,984	661,666	1,880,785	403,701	452,340	190,603	1,205,607	89,690	2,470,000	51,433,412
1910	—	298,150	19,344,859	10,906,358	7,258,105	—	—	4,041,451	637,042	1,859,674	398,037	445,443	186,973	1,385,095	116,990	2,340,000	49,218,217
1911	—	—	18,714,194	10,652,880	7,357,158	—	—	3,830,238	611,679	1,837,919	392,216	438,356	183,251	1,445,051	158,228	2,210,000	47,840,151
1912	Hous- ing Act, 1914.	Anglo- Persian Oil Co. (Acquisi- tion of Capital) Acts, 1914 and 1919.	18,063,611	10,472,679	7,801,186	3,000,000	—	3,631,176	585,555	1,815,512	386,235	431,074	186,382	1,410,804	197,733	2,080,000	50,081,947
1913	—	—	17,045,010	9,790,177	8,423,540	9,328,563	—	3,417,099	558,647	1,792,433	380,091	423,592	200,415	1,393,252	201,828	1,950,000	54,814,656
1914	—	—	16,354,807	9,231,962	11,452,240	9,478,052	7,000	3,196,832	530,932	1,768,661	373,777	415,904	205,709	1,352,859	195,254	1,890,000	56,384,019
1915	100,000	—	15,643,898	8,768,240	13,775,233	9,206,136	103,911	2,970,195	502,386	1,744,176	367,289	408,005	200,605	1,318,241	188,121	1,690,000	56,984,626
1916	844,000	—	14,911,661	8,265,937	14,339,855	9,049,386	378,789	2,737,005	472,883	1,718,956	360,623	399,889	185,460	1,275,373	180,684	1,560,000	56,690,601
1917	949,441	—	13,688,207	7,255,902	13,453,702	7,853,454	611,616	2,497,070	442,698	1,675,051	353,774	391,450	186,373	1,239,216	173,019	1,430,000	52,199,073
1918	1,387,566	—	12,909,377	6,722,420	12,386,770	7,261,550	702,950	2,250,197	411,504	1,643,500	346,737	382,981	181,009	1,193,502	165,119	1,900,000	49,245,182
1919	1,584,099	—	12,100,242	6,173,139	11,426,725	6,726,076	763,791	1,996,183	379,375	1,589,867	339,506	374,176	175,480	1,146,378	156,976	1,170,000	46,101,013
1920	1,609,564	1,750,252	11,285,103	5,607,297	12,759,077	6,162,228	895,233	1,734,822	346,282	1,550,603	392,076	385,130	169,782	1,097,835	146,582	1,040,000	46,382,866

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 7.—PARTICULARS of UNFUNDED DEBT from 1914-15 to 1919-20 inclusive
(as shown in Column 3 of Table No. 5 on page 10).

DESCRIPTION OF DEBT.	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING on 31st MARCH.					
	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.
(i) DEBT of which the INTEREST is INCLUDED in the FIXED ANNUAL CHARGE.	£	£	£	£	£	£
Treasury Bills (<i>see also below</i>) - - -	14,500,000	22,101,000	12,995,000	11,792,000	—	—
Exchequer Bonds, 1915 (<i>see also below</i>) - -	17,395,500	—	—	—	—	—
Ways and Means Advances - - -	—	19,896,500	217,526,500	192,271,353	454,992,000	204,887,000
(ii) DEBT CREATED under the WAR LOAN ACTS, 1914-1918, the INTEREST of which is EXCLUDED from the FIXED ANNUAL CHARGE.						
3½ per cent. War Stock and War Bonds -	349,090,758	62,774,400	62,746,703	62,745,676	62,745,676	62,745,476
4½ per cent. War Stock and War Bonds -	—	899,997,073	19,989,842	16,139,013	14,347,333	12,804,542
5 per cent. War Stock and War Bonds -	—	—	2,066,988,385	2,037,345,338	2,011,462,157	1,976,795,339
4 per cent. War Stock and War Bonds -	—	—	52,318,250	52,371,918	56,297,453	64,141,843
4 per cent. Funding Stock and Bonds -	—	—	—	—	—	408,933,376
Exchequer Bonds (<i>see also above</i>) - - -	50,000,000	177,030,895	320,317,895	391,797,025	383,658,350	318,576,120
National War Bonds - - -	—	—	—	649,410,249	1,636,204,682	1,475,345,110
4 per cent. Victory Bonds - - -	—	—	—	—	—	359,531,845
Treasury Bills (<i>see also above</i>) - - -	66,500,000	552,326,000	450,710,000	961,652,000	957,236,000	1,107,318,000
War Savings Certificates - - -	—	1,387,191	74,487,016	137,749,827	226,971,044	278,540,815
War Expenditure Certificates - - -	—	—	23,561,000	22,928,800	—	—
American Loan (Anglo-French Loan) - -	—	51,369,863	51,369,863	51,369,863	51,369,863	51,369,863
Other Debt, payable in sterling:						
5 per cent. Exchequer Bonds, 1922 (Japanese Ships) - - -	—	—	—	—	828,000	828,000
6 per cent. Swedish Notes, 1920 - - -	—	—	—	—	2,692,805	191
4 per cent. Loan from Straits Settlements, 1934 - - -	—	—	—	—	—	1,371,000
Loans from individuals, free of interest -	—	—	—	—	363,507	68,485
Other Debt, payable Abroad:						
United States of America, Government Loan -	—	—	—	—	840,821,918	865,651,231
5½ per cent. Ten Year Bonds, 1929 - - -	—	—	—	—	—	30,488,856
3½ per cent. Three Year Notes, 1922 - -	—	—	—	—	—	20,681,007
5½ per cent. Three and Five Year Notes, 1919 and 1921 -	—	—	—	—	53,325,411	26,516,301
5½ per cent. Twenty Year Bonds, 1937 -	—	—	—	—	29,504,178	29,504,178
Dollar Treasury Bills - - -	—	—	—	—	19,170,206	9,280,480
Dollar Treasury Bills issued to Dutch Petroleum Company -	—	—	—	—	2,919,705	—
6 per cent. Central Argentine Railway Company Loan, 1927 -	—	—	—	—	3,082,191	3,082,191
Messrs. J. P. Morgan's Loan - - -	—	—	—	—	14,897,260	—
Miscellaneous (Rifle Contracts), &c. - -	—	—	—	—	6,743,836	—
Canada:						
Government Loan - - -	—	—	—	—	91,807,988	37,296,631
Dollar Treasury Bills - - -	—	—	—	—	883,562	—
Japan:						
Ten Treasury Bills - - -	—	—	—	—	8,788,065	7,169,750
6 per cent. Yen Exchequer Bonds, 1919 -	—	—	—	—	10,242,500	—
Argentina:						
5 per cent. Government Loan, 1921 - -	—	—	—	—	19,200,000	19,200,000
Uruguay:						
5 per cent. Government Loan, 1920 - -	—	—	—	—	4,600,000	5,954,000
Holland:						
5 per cent. Exchequer Bonds, 1920 (Dutch Sugar) - - -	—	—	—	—	1,152,500	742,800
Florin Treasury Bills (One Year) - - -	—	—	—	—	58,333	—
Government Loan - - -	—	—	—	—	1,477,697	—
Government Loan (Interned Prisoners) -	—	—	—	—	661,629	—
Swiss Bank Bills - - -	—	—	—	—	3,349,000	—
Sweden:						
6 per cent. Three Year Kroner Notes, 1921 -	—	—	—	—	2,065,000	826,000
Fiji:						
6 per cent. War Loan, 1920 - - -	—	—	—	—	440,060	434,030
Straits Settlements:						
5½ per cent. Loan, 1923 - - -	—	—	—	—	3,341,000	3,341,000
5 per cent. Loan, 1920 - - -	—	—	—	—	4,939,000	4,315,000
Mauritius:						
6 per cent. Loan, 1922 - - -	—	—	—	—	534,973	538,086
Loans from certain Allied Governments -	—	—	—	—	113,500,000	113,500,000
Total Unfunded Debt as shown in Column (3) of Table No. 5 (page 10)]	497,486,258	1,796,129,496	3,669,613,631	5,552,217,017	7,096,675,452	7,497,478,376

Note.—In the above Table Foreign Debt is taken at par of exchange. War Savings Certificates are taken at 15s. 6d. each. National War Bonds are taken at face value excluding the premium due if paid off at maturity. Sterling Bills issued as collateral for certain foreign loans not shown above, are included in the totals for Treasury Bills. The amount so included on 31st March 1920 was £48,922,000.

IMPERIAL REVENUE EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 8.—WAR LOANS to DOMINIONS and ALLIES and LOANS for RELIEF in WAR AREAS.

COUNTRY.	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING on 31st MARCH.					
	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.
(a) Loans to Dominions and Colonies.						
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Australia - - - - -	6,315,789	29,774,269	49,082,059	48,582,059	49,082,059	51,582,059
Canada - - - - -	12,631,579	28,354,599	59,503,501	103,003,501	*72,407,969	*19,359,730
New Zealand - - - - -	5,842,105	11,262,562	18,193,073	23,023,073	29,623,073	29,623,073
South Africa - - - - -	11,678,947	17,902,456	17,739,568	16,749,568	16,630,238	15,770,215
Newfoundland - - - - -	105,263	302,871	—	300,000	400,000	400,000
British Guiana - - - - -	144,211	139,549	145,375	145,375	144,210	144,210
Fiji - - - - -	—	202,020	212,651	212,651	212,651	212,651
Jamaica - - - - -	76,052	63,408	66,055	66,055	66,055	66,055
Trinidad - - - - -	484,211	468,559	488,121	488,121	488,121	488,121
British South Africa Company - -	—	201,010	738,799	1,185,799	1,335,799	1,950,799
East Africa Protectorate - - -	244,211	108,991	113,541	—	—	—
Nyasaland - - - - -	26,316	113,253	461,525	635,821	—	—
Uganda - - - - -	—	45,202	47,055	47,055	—	—
Federated Malay States - - -	1,983,158	2,222,086	—	—	—	—
Total Loans to Dominions and Colonies, &c. - - }	39,531,842	91,160,835	146,778,323	194,439,078	170,890,175	119,596,913
(b) Loans to Allied Governments.†						
France - - - - -	—	20,254,579	191,267,000	372,983,483	434,490,000	514,840,000
Russia - - - - -	—	174,222,000	400,635,397	571,184,662	567,983,049	567,983,396
Italy - - - - -	—	49,520,000	157,040,000	282,810,000	412,520,000	457,370,000
Belgium - - - - -	11,982,554	28,834,259	49,925,045	66,631,311	86,779,390	99,106,006
Serbia - - - - -	2,187,787	7,286,682	12,035,443	16,508,630	18,642,553	20,927,458
Montenegro - - - - -	—	18,734	93,679	128,532	191,430	204,756
Roumania - - - - -	—	7,250,000	12,500,000	15,100,000	16,040,000	20,280,000
Portugal - - - - -	—	—	2,000,000	2,855,000	12,592,000	18,645,000
Greece - - - - -	—	1,094,766	1,461,478	4,972,674	18,565,263	21,655,172
Belgian Congo - - - - -	—	—	927,035	2,250,584	2,450,300	3,550,300
Total Loans to Allied Governments - - }	14,170,341	288,481,020	827,885,077	1,335,424,876	1,570,253,985	1,724,562,088
(c) Loans for Relief.						
Austria - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	3,784,375
Roumania - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	1,606,571
Serb-Croat-Slovene Kingdom - -	—	—	—	—	—	1,257,950
Poland - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	942,093
Czecho-Slovakia - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	237,116
Estonia - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	200,000
Lithuania - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	16,812
Latvia - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	13,422
Inter-Allied Commission on the Danube - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	5,929
Total Loans for Relief - -	—	—	—	—	—	8,074,268
Total - - -	53,702,183	379,641,855	974,863,400	1,529,863,954	1,741,144,160	1,852,233,269

Note.—In addition to above there were considerable sums owing to British Government Departments on current account.

* Against this should be set advances made to the Imperial Government by the Dominion Government to meet expenditure in Canada.

† Some of these amounts include unpaid interest.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 9.—STATEMENT of LOANS GUARANTEED by the BRITISH GOVERNMENT

DESCRIPTION OF LIABILITY.			1906.	1907.	1908.
GUARANTEED LOANS.*					
—	Object of Loan.	Primary Security.	£	£	£
*New Zealand	Immigration and Construction of Roads, Bridges, and other Communications (33 & 34 Vict. c. 40; 36 Vict. c. 15)	Revenues of the Dominion	88,316	34,481	—
*Canada	Construction of Railway from Rivière du Loup, Quebec, to Truro, Nova Scotia (30 Vict. c. 16)	Revenues of the Dominion	381,350	328,941	274,190
	Purchase of Rupert's Land from Hudson's Bay Company (32 & 33 Vict. c. 101)		—	—	—
	Construction of Pacific Railway and Improvement of Canals (36 & 37 Vict. c. 45)		1,985,736	1,905,558	1,823,491
Turkey	To meet expenses of Turkey during Crimean War (18 & 19 Vict. c. 99).	The whole Revenues of the Ottoman Empire, and especially the annual amount of the Tribute of Egypt which remains over and above the part thereof appropriated to a prior loan, and on the Customs of Smyrna and Syria	3,815,200	3,815,200	3,815,200
Egypt	Payment of Alexandria Indemnities and other expenses connected with the Egyptian War (48 Vict. c. 11).	First charge on the Revenues assigned to the service of the Preference and Unified Debts	7,805,700	7,724,300	7,640,400
Greece	Payment of War Indemnity to Turkey and sundry internal debts (61 Vict. c. 4).	Charged on Revenues assigned for the Service of the Hellenic Public Debt	5,790,900	5,707,700	5,620,200
*Mauritius	For relief of distress caused by hurricane and for construction of public works (55 & 56 Vict. c. 49).	Revenues of the Colony	499,329	490,130	480,084
*Transvaal	Payment of existing liabilities, purchase of existing railways, new development, &c., Transvaal and Orange River Colony	Revenues of the Colony	34,134,646	33,750,860	33,333,859
	Land and Agricultural Bank Railways, Public Works, &c. (7 Edw. VII. c. 37)		—	—	—
Soudan	Irrigation and Railway Extension (3 & 4 Geo. V. c. 10, 4 & 5 Geo. V. c. 9, and 9 & 10 Geo. V. c. 43).	Revenues and Assets of the Soudan Government.	—	—	—
Irish Land (late Irish Church Temporalities) Commission	Intermediate Education (Ireland) (32 & 33 Vict. c. 42; 41 & 42 Vict. c. 66)	Irish Church Temporalities Fund	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000
	Relief of Distress (Ireland) (43 Vict. c. 4; 43 & 44 Vict. c. 14)		871,500	500,000	150,000
	Arrears of Rent (Ireland) (45 & 46 Vict. c. 62)		—	—	—
Local Loans:—					
(1) 3 per cent. Stock	Public Works and Improvements, &c. (50 & 51 Vict. c. 16; 60 & 61 Vict. c. 51)	Assets of the Local Loans Fund	71,058,813	71,058,813	71,058,813
(2) Bonds			—	—	—
(3) Temporary Advances			—	—	—
Irish Land Purchase					
*Guaranteed Land Stock	Purchase of Land (Ireland) (54 & 55 Vict. c. 48).	Land Purchase Account	12,074,194	11,774,959	11,518,350
*Guaranteed 2½ per cent. Stock	Irish Land Acts, 1903 and 1909 (3 Edw. VII. c. 37, and 9 Edw. VII. c. 42)	Irish Land Purchase Fund	13,195,492	21,182,992	26,151,992
*Guaranteed 3 per cent. Stock			—	—	—
Temporary Advances			—	—	859,000

* The liability in respect of these guaranteed Loans has been arrived at by deducting the nominal amount of securities held on account of Sinking Fund from the gross amount of the Loan outstanding.

† The extent of the Guarantee is given in the Annual Finance Accounts.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

outstanding at the close of each of the Years ended 31st March, 1906 to 1920.

	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	1,723,962	1,621,867	1,018,392	963,677	906,062	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5	3,815,200	3,815,200	3,815,200	3,815,200	3,815,200	3,815,200	3,815,200	3,815,200	3,815,200	3,815,200	3,815,200	3,815,200
6	7,551,900	7,461,400	7,367,200	7,267,300	7,159,300	7,044,900	6,929,100	6,803,500	6,641,200	6,465,000	6,288,900	6,098,400
7	5,531,400	5,438,900	5,341,900	5,240,800	5,134,400	5,018,400	4,902,100	4,774,800	4,638,900	4,502,000	4,372,000	4,234,500
8	469,804	459,413	449,595	436,578	423,503	410,351	396,473	381,461	365,377	347,737	328,475	302,790
9	32,741,448	32,389,867	32,026,963	31,559,093	31,084,716	30,526,536	29,991,083	29,443,277	28,962,096	27,729,609	26,905,516	26,043,148
10	3,997,487	3,928,296	4,893,402	4,836,074	4,774,215	4,709,016	4,644,951	4,573,799	4,477,827	4,419,925	4,274,497	4,164,476
11	—	—	—	—	—	500,000	500,000	500,000	500,000	500,000	487,000	3,500,000
12	800,000	450,000	250,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	71,058,813	71,058,813	71,058,813	71,058,813	72,558,813	72,558,813	74,558,813	77,058,813	77,058,813	77,058,813	77,058,813	77,058,813
16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
17	—	—	—	—	—	1,758,000	1,376,000	—	—	—	—	—
18	11,295,908	11,069,323	10,842,320	10,604,422	10,390,405	10,156,821	10,055,596	9,801,376	9,491,565	9,301,713	9,061,310	8,909,867
19	33,140,992	44,078,844	50,517,279	53,308,210	55,706,752	56,639,696	56,939,481	57,190,807	57,353,075	57,273,689	57,206,422	57,038,291
20	—	180	4,404,455	11,954,118	18,489,976	26,153,390	31,022,012	37,692,487	38,341,306	41,357,062	45,243,179	50,588,555
21	2,588,000	1,832,000	800,000	500,000	1,375,000	1,890,000	2,708,750	—	—	1,175,000	827,000	426,000

Note.—For other contingent Liabilities of the State, see Parliamentary Paper Cd 429 of 1920.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 10.—AMOUNT OF IMPERIAL TAXES

YEARS ended 31st March.	REDUCTIONS AND REPEALS OF TAXATION.	Date of Change.	Budget Estimate of Loss to Revenue.		Loss to Revenue in a normal year, as computed at the end of the year of change.
			For the Year in which the change took place.	For the complete Year.	
			£	£	£
1905-6	CUSTOMS :—				
	Tea Duty reduced from 8d. to 6d. per lb. - -	1st July, 1905	1,550,000	2,066,000	1,930,000
	Warehousing charges repealed, viz. : For every 100l. of duty on Tobacco - 1s. 3d. On other Goods - - - - - 2s. 6d.	1st July, 1905	—	—	20,000
	TOTAL - - - - -		1,550,000	2,066,000	1,950,000
1906-7	CUSTOMS :—				
	Tea Duty reduced from 6d. to 5d. per lb. - -	14th May, 1906	1,000,000	1,130,000	1,120,000
	Tobacco Duty on Stripped Unmanufactured Tobacco reduced from 3s. 3d. per lb. (with rebate of 1½d.), to 3s. 0½d. per lb. without rebate	1st May, 1906	—	—	170,000
	Coal Export Duty repealed, viz. : 1s. the ton on Coal exported (except Coal of a value not exceeding 6s. the ton) - - -	1st Nov., 1906	1,000,000	2,400,000	2,600,000
	TOTAL - - - - -		2,000,000	3,530,000	3,890,000
1907-8	INCOME TAX :—				
	Duty on Earned Income when total Income does not exceed 2,000l., reduced from 1s. to 9d. in the £ - - - - -	6th April, 1907	1,250,000	1,250,000	1,250,000
1908-9	CUSTOMS :—				
	Sugar Duty reduced from 4s. 2d. to 1s. 10d. the cwt. on sugar of a polarization exceeding 98° with corresponding reductions in other rates on sugar, glucose, &c. - - - - -	On Sugar : 18th May, 1908. On Articles containing Sugar : 1st July, 1908	3,400,000	3,680,000	3,650,000
	EXCISE :—				
	Establishment, &c., Licenses transferred to County and Borough Councils in England and Wales	1st January, 1909	1,270,000	1,650,000	1,650,000
	Duty on Glucose reduced, viz., solid, 2s. 9d. to 1s. 2d. the cwt., liquid, 2s. to 10d. the cwt., and on Saccharin from 1s. 3d. to 7d. per oz. - -	18th May, 1908	50,000	65,000	70,000
	STAMPS :—				
	Duty on Voyage Policies of Marine Insurance reduced from 3d. to 1d. per cent. - - -	1st January, 1909	20,000	80,000	80,000
	TOTAL - - - - -		4,740,000	5,475,000	5,450,000
1909-10	INCOME TAX :—				
	New relief of tax on 10l. for each child under 16 years of age on incomes between 160l. and 500l.	6th April, 1909	*600,000	640,000	640,000
	Additional Relief under Schedule A, Lands and Houses - - - - -	6th April, 1909	*300,000	500,000	500,000
	TOTAL - - - - -		900,000	1,140,000	1,140,000

NOTE.—As a reduction or repeal of duty as a rule leads to an increased consumption or use of the articles affected, the gain to the taxpayer is usually greater than the loss to the Revenue resulting from such reduction or repeal.

* As the Finance Act for 1909-10 was not passed until the 25th April, 1910, these allowances were not operative during that year.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

REDUCED OR INCREASED.

YEARS ended 31st March.	INCREASES AND IMPOSITIONS OF TAXATION.	Date of Change.	Budget Estimate of Gain to Revenue.		Gain to Revenue in normal year as computed at the end of the year of change.
			For the Year in which the change took place.	For the complete Year.	
			£	£	£
1905-6	Nil - - - - -	—	—	—	—
1906-7	Nil - - - - -	—	—	—	—
1907-8	ESTATE, &c., DUTIES:— Rates of Scale on Estates exceeding 150,000 <i>l.</i> in value increased - - - - -	19th April, 1907	600,000	1,200,000	1,200,000
1908-9	Nil - - - - -	—	—	—	—
1909-10	CUSTOMS AND EXCISE:— Beer, imported, Duty increased from 8 <i>s.</i> to 8 <i>s.</i> 3 <i>d.</i> per barrel - - - - - Spirits, home made, Duty increased from 11 <i>s.</i> to 14 <i>s.</i> 9 <i>d.</i> per proof gallon - - - - - Spirits, imported, Duty increased from 11 <i>s.</i> 4 <i>d.</i> to 15 <i>s.</i> 1 <i>d.</i> per proof gallon, with proportionate increases on articles made with spirit - - - Tobacco, imported, Duty increased: Unstemmed, from 3 <i>s.</i> to 3 <i>s.</i> 8 <i>d.</i> per lb. - - - Stemmed, from 3 <i>s.</i> 0 <i>d.</i> to 3 <i>s.</i> 8 <i>d.</i> per lb. with proportionate increase on manufactured Tobacco other than Cigars and Cigarettes - Foreign Cigars, Duty increased from 6 <i>s.</i> to 7 <i>s.</i> per lb. - - - - - Foreign Cigarettes, Duty increased from 4 <i>s.</i> 10 <i>d.</i> to 5 <i>s.</i> 8 <i>d.</i> per lb. - - - - - Tobacco grown in Ireland: Duty increased: Unmanufactured from 2 <i>s.</i> 10 <i>d.</i> to 3 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i> per lb. - - - - - Cavendish, made in Bond, from 3 <i>s.</i> 10 <i>d.</i> to 4 <i>s.</i> 8 <i>d.</i> per lb. - - - - - Tobacco grown in England or Scotland: New Duty at same rates as on Tobacco grown in Ireland - - - - -	12th May, 1909 30th April, 1909 30th April, 1909 1st Jan., 1910	\$ 600 1,200,000 400,000 1,900,000	£60 Not computed 2,250,000	£60 Not computed 2,250,000

NOTE.—As an increase of duty may lead to a diminished consumption or use of the articles taxed, the gain to the Revenue is not necessarily a measure of the burden of the increase on the taxpayer.
§ See § note, page 19.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 10.—AMOUNT OF IMPERIAL TAXES

YEARS ended 31st March.	REDUCTIONS AND REPEALS OF TAXATION.	Date of Change.	Budget Estimate of Loss to Revenue.		Loss to Revenue in a normal year, as computed at the end of the year of change.
			For the Year in which the change took place.	For the complete Year.	
			£	£	£
1909-10— cont.	INCOME TAX—cont.				
1910-1	Nil - - - - -	—	—	—	—
1911-2	<p>CUSTOMS:— Cocoa, ground, prepared or in any way manu- factured, imported. Duty of 2d. per lb. to cease and the duty to be charged under Sec- tion 7 of the * Finance Act, 1901.†† Drawback allowed on similar goods made in the United Kingdom on exportation or shipment as Stores</p> <p>STAMPS:— Duty on marketable securities transferable by delivery (not being Colonial Government Securities) reduced to 3d. per 10l. if amount secured is to be paid off within one year and 6d. per 10l. if within a term exceeding one year but not exceeding three years - - - - -</p>	<p>16th Dec. 1911</p> <p>16th Dec. 1911</p>	<p>†45,000</p> <p>—</p>	<p>60,000</p> <p>—</p>	<p>100,000</p> <p>—</p>

NOTE.—As a reduction or repeal of duty as a rule leads to an increased consumption or use of the articles affected the gain to the taxpayer is usually greater than the loss to the Revenue resulting from such reduction or repeal.

† Budget estimate based on the change taking effect on or about 1st July. † See * note, page 28.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

REDUCED OR INCREASED—continued.

YEARS ended 31st March.	INCREASES AND IMPOSITIONS OF TAXATION.	Date of Change.	Budget Estimate of Gain to Revenue.		Gain to Revenue in a normal year, as computed at the end of the year of change.
			For the Year in which the change took place. £	For the complete Year. £	
1909-10— cont.	CUSTOMS AND EXCISE—cont.				
	Motor Spirit:		£	£	£
	Duty of 3d. per gallon imposed:				
	Imported - - - - -	30th April, 1909	340,000	375,000	375,000
	Home-made - - - - -	1st June, 1909			
	with rebate of the whole or half the duty in certain cases.				
	Liquor Licences increased - - - - -	1st July, 1909	2,600,000	Not computed	Not computed
	Motor Car Licences increased - - - - -	1st Jan., 1910			
	Motor Spirit Licence Duty:				
	New Duty on license to manufacture (11.) or deal in motor spirit (5s.) - - - - -	1st June, 1909	260,000		
	ESTATE, &c., DUTIES:				
	Rates of Scale on Estates exceeding 5,000£. in value increased - - - - -	30th April, 1909	2,550,000	4,100,000	4,280,000
	Settlement Estate Duty increased from 1 per cent. to 2 per cent. - - - - -		50,000	375,000	375,000
	Amendment of Law in connection with powers of disposition - - - - -		250,000	375,000	375,000
	Revision of rates of Legacy and Succession Duties		—	1,370,000	2,150,000
	STAMPS:				
	Duties doubled on Conveyances and Leases - - -	29th April, 1910	—	700,000	700,000
	Duties doubled on Bearer Securities - - - - -		—	340,000	340,000
	Duties increased on Contract Notes - - - - -		—	250,000	250,000
	INCOME TAX:				
	Duty increased from 1s. to 1s. 2d. in the £ - - -	6th April, 1909	3,600,000	4,540,000	4,640,000
	Abolition of Abatements, &c., as regards non- residents in the United Kingdom - - - - -		—	150,000	280,000
	Super-Tax:				
	New Tax imposed on Incomes over 5,000£.—6d. in the £ on amount in excess of 3,000£. - - -		500,000	2,250,000	2,500,000
	LAND VALUE DUTIES:				
	New Duties imposed, viz.:				
	Increment Duty of 20 per cent. on increase of value of Land - - - - -	30th April, 1909	20,000	Not computed	Not computed
	Duty of 4d. in the £ on capital value of undeveloped Land - - - - -	1st April, 1909	140,000		
	Reversion Duty of 10 per cent. on benefit accruing to lessor from termination of lease	30th April, 1909	90,000		
	Mineral Rights, Duty of 1s. in the £ on Mineral Rents, &c. - - - - -	1st April, 1909	350,000		
1910-1	Nil - - - - -	—	—	—	—
1911-2	Nil - - - - -	—	—	—	—

NOTE.—As an increase of duty may lead to a diminished consumption or use of the articles taxed, the gain to Revenue is not necessarily a measure of the burden of the increase on the taxpayer.

£ Owing to the delay in passing the Finance Act for 1909-10 the amounts shown for that year were not realised within the year.

* The increased Stamp Duties did not come into force until the year 1910-11.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 10.—AMOUNT OF IMPERIAL TAXES

YEARS ended 31st March.	REDUCTIONS AND REPEALS OF TAXATION.	Date of Change.	Budget Estimate of Loss to Revenue.		Loss to Revenue in a normal year, as computed at the end of the year of change.
			For the Year in which the change took place.	For the complete Year.	
			£	£	£
1912-3	Nil	—	—	—	—
1913-4	Nil	—	—	—	—
1914-5	ESTATE &c., DUTIES:—				
	Relief from Estate Duty in respect of quick successions	1st Aug., 1914	50,000	156,000	156,000
	INCOME TAX:—				
(Finance Act, 1914.)	Relief for each child increased from tax on 10% to tax on 20%	6th April, 1914	200,000	250,000	220,000
	Additional relief for maintenance, repairs, &c., of land and small houses	6th April, 1914	—	120,000	35,000
	Additional relief in respect of incomes between 160% and 500%	6th April, 1914	52,000	245,000	150,000
(Finance Act, 1914, Session 2.)	EXCISE:—				
	Duty on retailers' on-licences reduced within a limit of one-fourth of the whole duty payable, in cases where the hours of sale are curtailed .	—	450,000	550,000	†Not computed.

NCTE.—As a reduction or repeal of duty as a rule leads to an increased consumption or use of the articles affected the gain to the taxpayer is usually greater than the loss to the Revenue resulting from such reduction or repeal.

† See note † on page 24.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

REDUCED OR INCREASED—continued.

YEARS ended 31st March.	INCREASES AND IMPOSITIONS OF TAXATION.	Date of Change.	Budget Estimate of Gain to Revenue.		Gain to Revenue in a normal year as computed at the end of the year of change.
			For the Year in which the change took place.	For the complete Year.	
			£	£	£
1912-3	Nil - - - - -	—	—	—	—
1913-4	Nil - - - - -	—	—	—	—
1914-5	ESTATE, &c., DUTIES :—				
	Increased scale of Estate Duty - - - -	16th Aug., 1914	700,000	3,000,000	3,000,000
	Abolition of Settlement Estate Duty provisions	12th May, 1914	76,000	2,400,000	2,400,000
	INCOME TAX :—				
(Finance Act, 1914.)	Increase of general rate from 1s. 2d. to 1s. 3d. -	6th April, 1914	2,560,000	2,850,000	2,825,000
	Modified relief of Earned Income - - -	6th April, 1914	313,000	364,000	490,000
	Enlarged liability of Income from investments abroad - - - - -	6th April, 1914	250,000	1,000,000	1,000,000
	Super-tax :—				
	Extended to Incomes of 3,001l. to 5,000l. and new and increased rates charged - - -	6th April, 1914	2,500,000	4,500,000	5,000,000
	CUSTOMS AND EXCISE :—				
	Tea Duty increased from 5d. to 8d. per lb. -	18th Nov., 1914	950,000	3,200,000	Not computed.
	Beer, imported, duty increased from 8s. 3d. to 25s. 6d. per barrel - - - - -	18th Nov., 1914	3,050,000	15,200,000	Not computed.
	Beer, home made, duty increased from 7s. 9d. to 25s. per barrel - - - - -				
	(Rebates allowed :—				
	2s. per barrel to 31st March 1916.				
	1s. per barrel thereafter to 31st March 1917.)				
(Finance Act, 1914, Session 2.)	INCOME TAX :—				
	Rates doubled, thereby increasing the rate for the whole year by one-third, with relief for diminution of income due to war - - -	5th Dec., 1914	9,900,000	37,000,000	45,900,000
	Super-tax :—				
	Rates doubled, thereby increasing the rate for the whole year by one-third, with postponed payment in certain cases - - - - -	5th Dec., 1914	960,000	5,900,000	8,450,000

NOTE.—As an increase of duty may lead to a diminished consumption or use of the articles taxed, the gain to Revenue is not necessarily a measure of the burden of the increase on the taxpayer.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 10.—AMOUNT OF IMPERIAL TAXES

YEARS ended 31st March.	REDUCTIONS AND REPEALS OF TAXATION.	Date of Change.	Budget Estimate of Loss to Revenue.		Loss to Revenue in a normal year, as computed at the end of the year of change.
			For the Year in which the change took place.	For the complete Year.	
			£	£	£
1914-5	<p>EXCISE:—</p> <p>Reduction of duty on retailers' on-licences, under Finance Act, 1914, Session 2, as extended by Finance Act, 1915, fixed at one-fourth of the whole duty payable, and extended in similar cases to retailers' off-licences</p>	—	80,000	200,000	†Not computed.
(Finance (No. 2) Act, 1915.)	<p>INCOME TAX:—</p> <p>Relief for each child increased from tax on 20% to tax on 25%</p> <p>Naval and Military Pay relieved of war increases in cases of incomes not exceeding 300%.</p>	<p>6th April, 1915</p> <p>6th April, 1915</p>	<p>200,000</p> <p>250,000</p>	<p>400,000</p> <p>590,000</p>	<p>500,000</p> <p>400,000</p>

NOTE.—As a reduction or repeal of duty as a rule leads to an increased consumption or use of the articles affected the gain to the taxpayer is usually greater than the loss to the Revenue resulting from such reduction or repeal.

† See note † on page 24.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

REDUCED OR INCREASED—continued.

YEARS ended 31st March.	INCREASES AND IMPOSITIONS OF TAXATION.	Date of Change.	Budget Estimate of Gain to Revenue.		Gain to Revenue in normal year, as computed at the end of the year of change.
			For the Year in which the change took place.	For the complete Year.	
1915-6 (Finance Act, 1915.)	CUSTOMS AND EXCISE:— Spirits, additional duties ranging from 1s. to 2s. 5d. per gallon imposed on spirits warehoused for less than three years	16th May, 1915	—	—	Not computed.
	CUSTOMS AND EXCISE:— Tea Duty increased from 8d. to 1s. per lb.	22nd Sept., 1915	1,900,000	4,500,000	4,350,000
	Cocoa, Coffee, Chicory and Coffee substitutes, &c., duties increased 50 per cent.	22nd Sept., 1915	140,000	290,000	270,000
	Sugar Duty (Customs) increased from 1s. 10d. to 9s. 4d. per cwt. on Sugar of a polarisation exceeding 98°, with corresponding increases in other rates on Sugar, Glucose, &c.	22nd Sept., 1915	5,270,000	11,500,000	Not computed.
	Sugar Duty (Excise) of 7s. per cwt. imposed on Sugar of a polarisation exceeding 98° made in the United Kingdom, with corresponding duties on Sugar of other polarisations and on Molasses, &c.	22nd Sept., 1915	90,000	200,000	Not computed.
	Dried Fruits, other than Currants, duties raised from 7s. to 10s. 6d. per cwt.	22nd Sept., 1915	105,000	120,000	Not computed.
	Tobacco Duties, raised by 50 per cent.	22nd Sept., 1915	2,300,000	5,100,000	8,250,000
	Motor Spirit Duty, doubled with rebate of whole or half Duty in certain cases	22nd Sept., 1915	435,000	850,000	Not computed.
	Patent Medicine Duties doubled	20th Oct., 1915	100,000	250,000	290,000
	Motor Cars, Motor Cycles and parts thereof imported (except tyres and Commercial Cars and parts thereof)—Customs Duty of 33½ per cent. <i>ad valorem</i>	29th Sept., 1915	290,000	530,000	Not computed.
	Musical Instruments and Parts, &c., imported—Customs Duty of 33½ per cent. <i>ad valorem</i>	29th Sept., 1915	20,000	40,000	Not computed.
	Clocks, Watches and parts imported—Customs Duty of 33½ per cent. <i>ad valorem</i>	29th Sept., 1915	110,000	220,000	Not computed.
	Cinematograph Films imported—Customs Duty imposed:— Blank Film ½d. per linear foot Positives 1d. " " " Negatives 5d. " " "	29th Sept., 1915	150,000	300,000	Not computed.
	INCOME TAX:— Rates increased by 40 per cent. (thereby adding 20 per cent. for the whole year)—taxation of non-residents extended	6th Oct., 1915	11,274,000	37,650,000	41,570,000
	Reduction of exemption limit to 130l. and of abatements 160l. to 120l., 150l. to 100l. and 120l. to 100l.	6th April, 1915	—	4,760,000	5,000,000
	Increased liability under Schedule B.	6th April, 1915	—	2,240,000	1,900,000
	Super-tax—Increased on incomes exceeding 8,000l.	6th April, 1915	2,159,000	2,685,000	2,725,000
	EXCESS PROFITS DUTY:— Fifty per cent. of excess over pre-war standard of profits	Various dates depending upon accounting periods of trades, &c.	6,000,000	30,000,000	Inapplicable

NOTE.—As an increase of duty may lead to a diminished consumption or use of the articles taxed, the gain to Revenue is not necessarily a measure of the burden of the increase on the taxpayer.

* In a number of cases no calculations were made owing to abnormal conditions.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 10.—AMOUNT of IMPERIAL TAXES

YEARS ended 31st March.	REDUCTIONS AND REPEALS OF TAXATION.	Date of Change.	Budget Estimate of Loss to Revenue.		Loss to Revenue in a normal year as computed at the end of the year of change.
			For the Year in which the change took place.	For the complete Year.	
			£	£	£
1916-7					
(Finance Act, 1916.)	INCOME TAX :—				
	Relief in respect of children extended to incomes exceeding 500£, but not exceeding 700£.	6th April, 1916	No estimate given.	No estimate given.	300,000
	Extension of relief in respect of naval and military pay -	6th April, 1916	No estimate given.	No estimate given.	500,000
1917-8					
(Finance Act, 1917.)	EXCISE :—				
	Duty on dealers' and retailers' licences for spirits, beer or wine, and on passenger vessel licences reduced in respect of restrictions on supply within a limit of three-fourths of the whole duty payable, such reduction to supersede any reduction previously allowed in in cases where the hours of sale are curtailed -	1st April, 1917	900,000	1,950,000	†Not computed.

NOTE.—As a reduction or repeal of duty as a rule leads to an increased consumption or use of the articles affected the gain to the taxpayer is usually greater than the loss to the Revenue resulting from such reduction or repeal.

† All reductions of duty (in respect of restrictions) on spirits, beer, wine and passenger vessel licences ceased to operate on 19th November 1919, the Order under which the restrictions on supply were imposed having been revoked as from that date.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

REDUCED or INCREASED—continued.

YEARS ended 31st March.	INCREASES AND IMPOSITIONS OF TAXATION.	Date of Change.	Budget Estimate of Gain to Revenue.		Gain to Revenue in a normal year as computed at the end of the year of change.
			For the Year in which the change took place.	For the complete Year.	
1916-7	CUSTOMS AND EXCISE:—		£	£	£
(Finance (New Duties) Act, 1916) and (Finance Act, 1916.)	Entertainments—new Excise Duty imposed at rates varying with price of admission	15th May, 1916	5,000,000	5,400,000	Not computed.
	Matches and mechanical lighters—new duties imposed:—				
	Customs, 3s. 6d., Excise, 3s. 4d. per 10,000 matches	5th April, 1916	2,000,000	2,000,000	Not computed.
	Half these rates on matches in excess of 80 per box				
	Match Manufacturer's Licence—1l. per annum				
	Mechanical lighters using spirit, 1s. each, others 6d. each	20th July, 1916			
	Table Waters—new duties imposed:—				
	On sweetened or fermented beverages, 4d. per gall.	1st May, 1916	2,000,000	2,100,000	Not computed.
	On unsweetened beverages, 8d. per gall.	20th July, 1916			
	On Herb Beer, 2d. per gall.	1st May, 1916			
(Finance Act, 1916.)	On Cider and Perry, 4d. per gall.				
	Excise Licence (in certain cases), 10s. per annum				
	Cocoa—duties quadrupled	5th April, 1916	1,350,000	—	Not computed.
	Cocoa—duties reduced: to trebled duties for Raw Cocoa and Cocoa Butter, and doubled duties for Husks and Shells	22nd June, 1916	—	950,000	
	Coffee, Chicory, and Coffee substitutes—duties doubled	5th April, 1916	300,000	300,000	Not computed.
	Sugar—Customs duties on Sugar, Molasses, Glucose, and Saccharin raised 50 per cent., and Excise Duties correspondingly	5th April, 1916	7,000,000	7,000,000	Not computed.
	Motor Spirit Licences—duty imposed equal to 6d. per gallon of spirit used, with allowance of whole or half duty in certain cases	1st Aug. 1916	—	Not computed.	Not computed.
	INCOME TAX:—				
	Increase of General Rate to 5s. with altered and extended graduation after allowing for reliefs in respect of colonial Income Tax, diminution of income due to war, and reduction of tax for incomes slightly in excess of certain limits	6th April, 1916	43,500,000	No estimate given.	49,000,000
	EXCESS PROFITS DUTY:—				
	Rate increased from 50 per cent. to 60 per cent.	Various dates depending upon accounting periods of trades, &c.	11,000,000	No estimate given.	Inapplicable.
1917-8	CUSTOMS AND EXCISE:—				
(Finance Act, 1917.)	Tobacco—duties raised by 33½ per cent.	2nd May 1917	6,000,000	—	Not computed.
	Tobacco—above increase reduced to 16½ per cent.	16th July 1917	—	3,320,000	
	Entertainments—rates of duty to be increased on prices of admission exceeding 3d. in value	1st July 1917	1,000,000	—	Not computed.
	Entertainments—above proposals modified and date of operation of higher duties postponed to	1st Oct. 1917	—	Not computed.	
	EXCESS PROFITS DUTY:—				
	Rate increased from 60 per cent. to 80 per cent.	1st Jan. 1917	20,000,000	No estimate given.	Inapplicable.

NOTE.—As an increase of duty may lead to a diminished consumption or use of the articles taxed the gain to Revenue is not necessarily a measure of the burden of the increase on the taxpayer

* In a number of cases no calculations were made owing to abnormal conditions.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 10.—AMOUNT OF IMPERIAL TAXES

YEARS ended 31st March.	REDUCTIONS AND REPEALS OF TAXATION.	Date of Change.	Budget Estimate of Loss to Revenue.		Loss to Revenue in a normal year as computed at the end of the year of change.
			For the Year in which the change took place.	For the complete Year.	
1918-19 (Finance Act, 1918.)	EXCISE :— Entertainments—lower rates of duty slightly modified	1st August, 1918	Not computed.	Not computed.	Not computed.
	INCOME TAX :— Allowance of 25 <i>l.</i> granted in respect of a wife and certain dependent relatives, where the total income of the taxpayer does not exceed 800 <i>l.</i> Extension of children allowance. Allowance for wear and tear in the case of mills, factories, &c.	6th April, 1918	2,000,000*	4,600,000*	4,600,000
1919-20 (Finance Act, 1919.)	EXCISE :— Entertainments—lower rates of duty slightly modified	1st October, 1919	Not computed.	Not computed.	Not computed.
	Motor Spirit—duty repealed	1st May, 1919	70,000	70,000	Not computed.
	Motor Spirit Manufacturers' Licences—duty repealed	17th May, 1919	500,000	500,000	Not computed.
	Motor Spirit Users' Licences—duty repealed				Not computed.
	CUSTOMS AND EXCISE :— Imperial Preference (<i>see also</i> under "Increases and Impositions of Taxation")—Customs duties reduced by various amounts on the following articles if consigned from and pro- duced in the British Empire; namely, tea, cocoa, coffee, chicory, dried fruits, sugar, glucose, molasses, saccharin, motor-spirit, tobacco, wine, motor-cars and motor-cycles, musical instruments, cinema films, clocks and watches. Corresponding reductions made in the Excise duties on chicory, sugar, molasses, glucose, saccharin, and tobacco.	2nd June, 1919 (for Tea). 1st Sept., 1919 (for other articles).	2,680,000	3,580,000	Not computed.
	INCOME TAX :— War gratuities exempted	6th April, 1914	No estimate given.	No estimate given.	1,500,000†
	Wound and Disability Pensions exempted	6th April, 1918			2,000,000
	Maintenance, Repairs, &c. Schedule A.—ex- tension of relief	6th April, 1919			3,000,000†
	Children allowance raised to 40 <i>l.</i> for first child and extension for education	6th April, 1919	925,000*	1,750,000*	Not yet available.
	Wife allowance raised to 50 <i>l.</i>	6th April, 1919	1,625,000*	3,150,000*	Not yet available.
	Various minor alterations	6th April, 1919	250,000*	450,000*	Not yet available.
	EXCESS PROFITS DUTY :— Rate reduced from 80 per cent. to 40 per cent.	1st January, 1919	No estimate given.	150,000,000	Inapplicable

* Approximate. No estimate was published.

† Non-recurring.

‡ Will not be attained for some years.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

REDUCED OR INCREASED—*continued.*

YEARS ended 31st March.	INCREASES AND IMPOSITIONS OF TAXATION.	Date of Change.	Budget Estimate of Gain to Revenue.		Gain to Revenue in a normal year as computed at the end of the year of change. †
			For the Year in which the change took place.	For the complete Year.	
1915-19 (Finance Act, 1918.)	CUSTOMS AND EXCISE:—		£	£	£
	Spirits—Excise duty raised from 14s. 9d. to 30s. per pl. gal. and Customs duties correspondingly	23rd April, 1918	10,500,000	11,150,000	Not computed.
	Beer—Excise duty raised from 25s. to 50s. per standard barrel, and Customs duties correspondingly	23rd April, 1918	9,700,000	15,700,000	Not computed.
	Sugar, molasses, glucose, and saccharin—main sugar duty raised from 14s. to 25s. 8d. per cwt., and other duties correspondingly	23rd April, 1918	12,400,000	13,200,000	Not computed.
	Tobacco—main duty raised from 6s. 5d. to 8s. 2d. per lb., and other duties correspondingly	23rd April, 1918	7,500,000	8,000,000	Not computed.
	Matches—duties raised by 1s. 8d. per 10,000 matches	23rd April, 1918	600,000	600,000	Not computed.
	STAMPS:—				
	Duty on cheques increased from 1d. to 2d.	1st Sept., 1918	750,000	1,000,000	1,500,000
	INCOME TAX:—				
	Normal rate raised from 5s. to 6s. with consequential revision of subsidiary rates	6th April, 1918	34,000,000§	45,000,000§	44,000,000
1919-20 (Finance Act, 1919.)	Schedule B. Lands used for husbandry—basis of assessment raised to twice the annual value of the lands occupied	6th April, 1918	1,900,000§	4,550,000§	4,850,000
	SUPER TAX:—				
	Limit of exemption reduced to 2,500l. and rates increased	6th April, 1918	9,200,000	14,150,000	12,250,000
1919-20 (Finance Act, 1919.)	CUSTOMS AND EXCISE:—				
	Spirits—Excise duty raised from 30s. to 50s. per proof gallon, and Customs duties correspondingly (see also under Preference below)	1st May, 1919	19,850,000	21,650,000	Not computed.
	Beer—Excise duty raised from 50s. to 70s. per standard barrel, and Customs duties correspondingly	1st May, 1919	22,200,000	31,200,000	Not computed.
	Private Brewers' Licences—duties raised where beer duty is not chargeable	1st October, 1919			
	Imperial Preference (see also under "Reductions and Repeals of Taxation")—Spirits—Customs duty on non-Empire spirits raised by 2s. 6d. per proof gallon, and by corresponding amount per liquid gallon	1st Sept., 1919	150,000	250,000	Not computed.
	ESTATE DUTY:—				
1919-20 (Finance Act, 1919.)	Rates of duty increased where the principal value of the estate exceeds 15,000l. net	1st August, 1919	2,500,000	10,000,000	Not yet available.

§ Revised estimate allowing for changes made after the introduction of the Budget.

† In a number of cases no calculations were made owing to abnormal conditions.

CUSTOMS TARIFF OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.

No. 11.—ARTICLES subject to IMPORT DUTIES in the UNITED KINGDOM and the DUTY levied upon each ARTICLE, according to the TARIFF in operation on the 1st July, 1920.

ARTICLES.	RATES OF DUTY.	
	Full.	Preferential
IMPORT DUTIES.		
BEER of the descriptions called or similar to MUM, SPRUCE or BLACK BEER, or BERLIN WHITE BEER or other preparations, whether fermented or not fermented, of a similar character, where the Worts thereof are, or were, before fermentation, of a specific gravity:		
Not exceeding 1,215 degrees	For every 36 galls. 20 2 0	
Exceeding 1,215 degrees	" 23 11 0	
BEER of any other description where the Worts thereof were, before fermentation, of a specific gravity of 1,055 degrees. (and so in proportion for any difference in gravity.)	" 5 0 6	
CARDS, PLAYING - - - - - Doz. packs	0 5 9	
CHICORY:		Five-sixths of full rate.
Raw, or Kiln-dried - - - - - Cwt.	1 19 8	
Roasted or Ground - - - - - Lb.	0 0 6	
CHLORAL HYDRATE - - - - - "	0 1 9	
CHLOROFORM - - - - - "	0 4 4	
CIDER OR PERRY, not containing added spirit - - - - - Gallon	0 0 4	
CINEMATOGRAPH FILMS imported for the purpose of the exhibition of pictures or other optical effects by means of a cinematograph or other similar apparatus:—		
Blank film, on which no picture has been impressed, known as raw film or stock - - - - -	Per linear foot of the standard width of 1½ inches. 0 0 0½	Two-thirds of full rate.
Positives, i.e., films containing a picture and ready for exhibition	" 0 0 1	
Negatives, i.e., films containing a photograph from which positives can be printed - - - - -	" 0 0 5	
†CLOCKS, WATCHES, and the component parts of clocks and watches - - - - - ad valorem	33½ per cent.	Two-thirds of full rate.
COCOA - - - - - Cwt.	2 2 0	Five-sixths of full rate.
" Husks and Shells - - - - - "	0 6 0	
" Butter - - - - - Lb.	0 0 4½	
Preparations of Cocoa, &c. - - - - - Cwt.		
COFFEE, not Kiln-dried, Roasted or Ground - - - - -	2 2 0	
" Kiln-dried, Roasted, or Ground - - - - - Lb.	0 0 6	
Coffee and Chicory, Roasted and Ground; mixed - - - - - "	0 0 6	
COLLODION - - - - - Gallon	1 14 11	
ETHER:		
Acetic - - - - - Lb.	0 2 7	
Butyric - - - - - Gallon	1 1 10	
Sulphuric - - - - - "	1 16 6	
ETHYL:		
Bromide - - - - - Lb.	0 1 5	
Chloride - - - - - Gallon	1 1 10	
Iodide - - - - - "	0 19 0	

* Charged under Sec. 7 of the "Finance Act, 1901." This section provides that: "Where any manufactured or prepared goods contain, as a part or ingredient thereof, any article liable to any duty of customs, duty shall be charged in respect of such quantity of the article as shall appear to the satisfaction of the Treasury to be used in the manufacture or preparation of the goods, and in the case of goods so containing more than one such article, shall be charged in a similar manner on each article liable to duty at the rates of duty, respectively, applicable thereto, unless the Treasury shall be of opinion that it is necessary for the protection of the Revenue that duty shall be charged in accordance with the Customs Tariff Act, 1876."

† *Ad Valorem Duties.*—The value of any article for the purpose of *ad valorem* duty shall be taken to be the price which an importer would give for the article if the article were delivered, freight and insurance paid, in bond at the port of importation, and duty shall be paid on that value as fixed by the Commissioners of Customs and Excise. [See Finance (No. 2) Act, 1915.]

Where it is proved to the satisfaction of the Commissioners of Customs and Excise that any article is of a kind mainly used as an accessory or a component part which is liable to import duty, but is imported for use for some other purpose, or has been and is being exclusively used for some other purpose, the Commissioners will, subject to such conditions (if any) as they think fit to impose, allow the article to be imported free of duty, or repay any duty paid on importation, as the case requires.

CUSTOMS TARIFF OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.

No. 11.—ARTICLES subject to IMPORT DUTIES in the UNITED KINGDOM, and the DUTY levied upon each ARTICLE, according to the TARIFF in operation on the 1st July, 1920—*continued*.

ARTICLES.	RATES OF DUTY.	
	Full.	Preferential
IMPORT DUTIES—continued.		
FRUIT, Dried, or otherwise Preserved without Sugar:		
Currants - - - - -		
Figs and Fig-cake, Plums, commonly called French Plums, and Prunelloes, Plums Dried or Preserved, not otherwise described, Prunes and Raisins.	Cwt. 0 2 0	{ Five-sixths of full rate.
NOTE.—Plums include Greengages, Damsons, Mirabelles, and Dried Apricots. Tinned and Bottled Apricots and Apricot Pulp, Apricot Jam and Plum Jam, are not liable to duty as Preserved Plums, but Duty is charged on any added Sugar (<i>see</i> Sugar). Fruit preserved in water is charged with Duty on the weight of the Fruit only.	" 10 6	
FRUIT, preserved with Sugar— <i>see</i> Sugar.		
GLUCOSE:		
Solid - - - - -	0 11 3	{ Five-sixths of full rate.
Liquid - - - - -	0 11 8	
MATCHES, safety and other sorts:		
On any number in a box not exceeding 80 - - - - -	{ The standard gross of 10,000 matches.	{ 0 5 2
On any number in a box in excess of 80 - - - - -		
" - - - - -	"	0 3 5
MECHANICAL LIGHTERS:—		
Requiring the use of spirit - - - - -	Each 0 1 0	
Other sorts - - - - -	" 0 0 6	
MOLASSES and invert Sugar and all other Sugar and extracts from Sugar which cannot be completely tested by the Polariscopes and on which duty is not otherwise charged:		
If containing 70 per cent. or more of sweetening matter - - -	Cwt. 0 16 3	{ Five-sixths of full rate.
If containing less than 70 per cent., and more than 50 per cent. of sweetening matter.	" 0 11 8	
If containing not more than 50 per cent. of sweetening matter -	" 0 5 8½	
Molasses is free of duty when cleared for use by a licensed distiller in the manufacture of Spirits, or if it is to be used solely for purposes of food for stock.		
†MOTOR CARS, including motor bicycles, and motor tricycles - - -	<i>ad valorem</i>	33½ per cent.
†ACCESSORIES and component parts of motor cars, motor bicycles, or motor tricycles, other than tyres - - - - -	"	33½ per cent.
Motor cars which are proved to the satisfaction of the Commissioners of Customs and Excise to be constructed and adapted for use, and intended to be used solely, as motor omnibuses, or motor ambulances, or in connection with the conveyance of goods or burden in the course of trade or husbandry, or by a local authority as fire engines or otherwise for the purposes of their fire brigade service, and chassis, component parts, and accessories, which are so proved to be intended to be used solely for any such motor cars, are not charged with import duty.		
In the case of a motor car (including a motor bicycle and a motor tricycle) imported with tyres attached, the value of the tyres is deducted from the value of the car for the purpose of the charge of duty.		
If it is shown to the satisfaction of the Commissioners of Customs and Excise that any motor car, chassis, component part or accessory has been and is being exclusively used for purposes which entitle to an exemption from duty, the Commissioners, subject to such conditions (if any) as they think fit to impose, will repay any duty paid on the car, chassis, part or accessory on importation.		
Engineers' hand tools are admitted free of duty.		
MOTOR SPIRIT - - - - -	Gallon	0 0 6
An allowance or repayment of the full duty is made in respect of Motor Spirit used (a) for other purposes than supplying motive power to motor cars, (b) in propelling fire engines kept by Local Authorities and cars kept by them while being used for fire brigade purposes, and (c) in propelling ambulances when used as such. Repayment of half the full duty is allowed in respect of Spirit used for supplying motive power to motor cars employed for commercial, &c., purposes.		{ Five-sixths of full rate.
In cases in which the Commissioners of Customs and Excise may approve, Motor Spirit may be delivered without payment of duty or on payment of half the duty.		
†MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, including gramophones, pianolas, and other similar instruments - - - - -	<i>ad valorem</i>	33½ per cent.
†ACCESSORIES and component parts of musical instruments, and records and other means of reproducing music - - - - -	"	33½ per cent.
NOTE.—Complete musical instruments, of a value not exceeding one shilling each, and mouth organs are admitted free of duty.		{ Two-thirds of full rate.

† See note †, page 28.

CUSTOMS TARIFF OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.

No. 11.—ARTICLES subject to IMPORT DUTIES in the UNITED KINGDOM, and the DUTY levied upon each ARTICLE, according to the TARIFF in operation on the 1st July 1920—continued.

ARTICLES.		RATES OF DUTY.			
		Full.		Preferential.	
IMPORT DUTIES—continued.		£ s. d.	£ s. d.		
PERRY, <i>see</i> Cider.					
SACCHARIN (including substances of a like nature or use) - - -	Oz.	0 8 3	{ Five-sixths of full rate.		
Articles containing not more than one per cent. of Saccharin used as a preservative are charged under Section 7 of the Finance Act, 1901; other Mixtures containing Saccharin are charged under the Customs Tariff Act, 1876.					
		RATES OF DUTY.			
		Full.		Preferential.	
SPIRITS AND STRONG WATERS:		Imported in Casks.	Imported in Bottles.	Imported in Casks.	Imported in Bottles.
For every gallon, computed at hydrometer proof, of Spirits of any description (except perfumed Spirits), including Naphtha or Methylic Alcohol purified so as to be potable, and mixtures and preparations containing Spirits:—		£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Enumerated Spirits:—					
Brandy:—					
If warehoused 3 years or more† - - the proof gallon		3 15 4	3 16 4	3 12 10	3 13 10
Rum:—					
If warehoused 3 years or more - - - " "		3 15 4	3 16 4	3 12 10	3 13 10
" " 2 and less than 3 years - " "		3 16 4	3 17 4	3 13 10	3 14 10
" " 18 months and less than 2 years - " "		3 16 10	3 17 10	3 14 4	3 15 4
If not warehoused, or warehoused less than 18 months* - - - - " "		3 16 10	3 17 10	3 14 4	3 15 4
Imitation Rum:—					
If warehoused 3 years or more† - - - " "		3 15 5	3 16 5	3 12 11	3 13 11
Geneva:—					
If warehoused 3 years or more - - - " "		3 15 5	3 16 5	3 12 11	3 13 11
" " 2 and less than 3 years - " "		3 16 5	3 17 5	3 13 11	3 14 11
If not warehoused or warehoused less than 2 years - - - - " "		3 16 11	3 17 11	3 14 5	3 15 5
NOTE.—Spirits of the above descriptions sweetened to such an extent that the Spirit thereby ceases to be an Enumerated Spirit are, if tested, to be charged as Unenumerated Sweetened Spirits.					
Unenumerated Spirits:—**					
Sweetened (including Liqueurs, Cordials, Mixtures, and other preparations containing Spirits; if tested):—					
If warehoused 3 years or more - - the proof gallon		3 16 6½	3 17 6½	3 13 10½	3 14 10½
" " 2 and less than 3 years - " "		3 17 6½	3 18 6½	3 14 10½	3 15 10½
If not warehoused or warehoused less than 2 years - - - - " "		3 18 0½	3 19 0½	3 15 4½	3 16 4½
Not Sweetened (including Liqueurs, Cordials, Mixtures, and other preparations containing Spirits, provided such Spirits can be shown to be both Unenumerated and Not Sweetened; if tested):—					
If warehoused 3 years or more - - the proof gallon		3 15 5	3 15 5	3 12 11	3 12 11
" " 2 and less than 3 years* - " "		3 16 5	3 16 5	3 13 11	3 13 11
If not warehoused or warehoused less than 2 years* - - - - " "		3 16 11	3 16 11	3 14 5	3 14 5
Naphtha and Methylic Alcohol purified so as to be potable:—					
If warehoused 3 years or more - the proof gallon		3 15 5	3 16 5	3 12 11	3 13 11
" " 2 and less than 3 years* - " "		3 16 5	3 17 5	3 13 11	3 14 11
If not warehoused or warehoused less than 2 years* - - - - " "		3 16 11	3 17 11	3 14 5	3 15 5

* Rum warehoused less than 18 months and Naphtha, Methylic Alcohol, and Unenumerated, Unsweetened, Plain Spirits warehoused less than three years must be of a strength not less than 60 o.p. and may be delivered to authorised persons only on receipt of a requisition.

† Brandy and imitation Rum warehoused less than three years may not be delivered for home consumption in any circumstances.

** For rates of duty on spirits used for medical purposes, *see* next page.

CUSTOMS TARIFF OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.

No. 11.—ARTICLES subject to IMPORT DUTIES in the UNITED KINGDOM, and the DUTY levied upon each ARTICLE, according to the TARIFF in operation on the 1st July, 1920—continued.

ARTICLES.	RATES OF DUTY.			
	Full.		Preferential.	
	Imported in Casks.	Imported in Bottles.	Imported in Casks.	Imported in Bottles.
IMPORT DUTIES—continued.				
SPIRITS AND STRONG WATERS—continued.				
Liqueurs, Cordials, Mixtures, and other preparations containing Spirits, not sweetened, when such Spirits are not shown to be Unenumerated; if tested* :—	<i>£ s. d.</i>	<i>£ s. d.</i>	<i>£ s. d.</i>	<i>£ s. d.</i>
If warehoused 3 years or more - - - the proof gallon	3 15 5	3 16 5	3 12 11	3 13 11
" " 2 and less than 3 years - - - " "	3 16 5	3 17 5	3 13 11	3 14 11
If not warehoused or warehoused less than 2 years - - - " "	3 16 11	3 17 11	3 14 5	3 15 5
Liqueurs, Cordials, Mixtures, and other preparations containing Spirits in bottle, entered in such a manner as to indicate that the strength is not to be tested* :—				
If warehoused 3 years or more - - - the liquid gallon	—	5 2 5	—	4 19 1
" " 2 and less than 3 years - - - " "	—	5 3 9	—	5 0 5
If not warehoused or warehoused less than 2 years - - - " "	—	5 4 5	—	5 1 1
Perfumed Spirits :—				
If warehoused 3 years or more - - - " "	6 0 0	6 1 0	5 16 0	6 17 0
" " 2 and less than 3 years - - - " "	6 1 7	6 2 7	5 17 7	6 18 7
If not warehoused or warehoused less than 3 years - - - " "	6 2 5	6 3 5	5 18 5	5 19 5
<i>Notes.</i> —Upon payment of the difference between the Full or Preferential Duty, as the case may be, on Imported Spirits and the Excise Duty on British Spirits, Imported Spirits may be delivered under certain conditions for Methylation or for use in Art or Manufacture, but Imported Methylic Alcohol may be used in Art or Manufacture without the payment of this differential duty.				
Mixtures, Compounds and other Preparations charged with Duty in respect of the Spirit contained in them or used in their preparation or manufacture, if recognised by the Commissioners of Customs and Excise as being used for Medical purposes, the duty, irrespective of age, is as follows, namely :—				
Spirits, unenumerated, sweetened; if tested - the proof gallon	0 16 3½	0 17 3½	0 16 1½	0 17 1½
" " not sweetened; if tested - " "	0 15 2	0 15 2	0 15 2	0 15 2
" " not shown to be unenumerated, not sweetened; if tested - " "	0 15 2	0 16 2	0 15 2	0 16 2
" " if in bottle and entered in such a manner as to indicate that the strength is not to be tested - the liquid gallon	—	1 1 5	—	1 1 5
Any Custom duty paid on Spirits in excess of the respective rates set out above is repaid if it is proved to the satisfaction of the Commissioners of Customs and Excise that the Spirits have been used for scientific purposes or used solely in the manufacture or preparation of articles recognised by them as being used for medical purposes.				
SUGAR :—				
Not exceeding 76 degrees of Polarisation	Cwt.	0 12 4	Five-sixths of full rate.	
Exceeding 76 and not exceeding 77		0 12 8½		
77		0 13 1½		
78		0 13 6½		
79		0 13 11½		
80		0 14 4¼		
81		0 14 9¼		
82		0 15 2½		
83		0 15 7½		
84		0 16 1¼		
85		0 16 8½		
86		0 17 0½		
87		0 17 6½		
88		0 18 0½		
89		0 18 8½		
90		0 19 3½		
91		0 19 11½		
92		1 0 6¼		
93		1 1 1½		
94		1 1 9½		
95		1 2 4½		
96		1 2 11½		
97		1 3 7½		
98		1 5 8		

* For rates of duty on spirits used for medical purposes, see notes above.

CUSTOMS TARIFF OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.

No. 11.—ARTICLES subject to IMPORT DUTIES in the UNITED KINGDOM, and the DUTY levied upon each ARTICLE, according to the TARIFF in operation on the 1st July, 1920—*continued.*

ARTICLES.	RATES OF DUTY.	
	Full.	Preferential
IMPORT DUTIES—continued.		
SUGAR—continued.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
BLACKING, Liquid, containing Sugar or any other sweetening matter* Cwt. (Together with the duty on any proof Spirit contained therein.)	0 5 8½	Five-sixths of full rate.
<i>Note.</i> —A minimum additional ¼d. the lb. is chargeable in respect of any of the undermentioned Sugar articles in the manufacture of which Spirit has been used; any such article in the manufacture of which a greater percentage of Spirit has been used than that covered by a Spirit charge of ¼d. the lb. is chargeable with a Spirit duty rate of 1d. the lb., or such Spirit duty rate in excess of 1d. the lb. as analysis may show to be necessary.		
BLACKING, Solid, containing Sugar or any other sweetening matter*	0 5 8½	
CANDIED OR DRAINED PEEL - - - - -	0 18 6½	
CARAMEL:		
Solid - - - - -	1 5 8	
Liquid - - - - -	0 18 6½	
CHUTNEY - - - - -	0 11 8	
COCOANUT, Sugared - - - - -	0 11 8	
CONFECTIONERY:—		
Hard, including:		
Sugared Almonds (except as below), Caraway Seeds, &c. - - -	1 5 8	
Sugared Almonds, on the entry for which the Importer has declared that the duty on the Sugar or other sweetening matter* used in the preparation of the goods did not exceed 18s. 6½d. per cwt. (or five-sixths of that rate, as the case may be) - - - - -	0 18 6½	
Soft, viz.:		
A.B. Gums imported in Bulk, in Barrels or Cases, on the entry for which the Importer has declared that the duty on the combined quantity of Sugar and Glucose used in the manufacture of the goods did not exceed 11s. 3d. the cwt. (or five-sixths of that rate, as the case may be).	0 11 8	
Other A.B. Gums, Caramels, Chewing Gums, Jelly Beans, Turkish Delight, &c.	0 18 6½	
Confectionery, Fig - - - - -	0 17 6	
Confectionery made from Sugar, and containing no other ingredients except flavouring.	1 5 8	
Licosice—on the entry for which the Importer has declared that the duty on the Sugar or other sweetening matter* used in the preparation of the goods did not exceed 8s. 3d. per cwt. (or five-sixths of that rate, as the case may be).	0 8 3	
FLOWERS, as Violets and Rose Petals, &c., in Crystallized Sugar, as Crystallized Fruit.	1 5 8	

* The term "sweetening matter" does not include Saccharin.

CUSTOMS TARIFF OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.

No. 11.—ARTICLES subject to IMPORT DUTIES in the UNITED KINGDOM, and the DUTY levied upon each ARTICLE, according to the TARIFF in operation on the 1st July, 1920—*continued*.

ARTICLES.	RATES OF DUTY.		
	Full.	Preferential	
IMPORT DUTIES—continued.			
SUGAR—continued.			
FRUIT, preserved in Sugar:—	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	
(1) Fruit, not liable to duty as such:			
Tinned or Bottled in <i>thin</i> Syrup on the entry for which the Importer has declared that the duty on the Sugar or other sweetening matter* used in the preparation of the goods did not exceed 3s. 5d. per cwt. (or five-sixths of that rate, as the case may be).	Cwt. 0 3 5	Five) sixths of full rate.	
Tinned or Bottled, in <i>thin</i> Syrup, in other cases - - - - -	" 0 5 8½		
Tinned or Bottled, in <i>thick</i> Syrup - - - - -	" 0 15 1½		
Crystallized, Glacé or Metz - - - - -	" 1 5 8		
Drained - - - - -	" 0 13 11½		
Fruit Pulp, in <i>thin</i> Syrup - - - - -	" 0 5 8½		
" " <i>thick</i> " - - - - -	" 0 18 6½		
(2) Fruit, liable to duty as such:			
Crystallized, Glacé or Metz* - - - - -	" 1 5 8		
Jam and Fruit Jellies† or in pulp - - - - -	" 1 5 8		
Tinned or Bottled, in Syrup. - - - - -	" 1 5 8		
<i>Note.</i> —Unless the Importer elects to pay duty on the whole weight at 25s. 8d. per cwt. (or five-sixths of that rate in the case of Empire goods), the Fruit is charged as Fruit preserved without Sugar, and the Syrup at 3s. 5d. (subject to declaration on entry as indicated above), 5s. 8½d. or 15s. 1½d. per cwt. (or five-sixths of the respective rate, as the case may be) according to its rating.			
Mixtures of dutiable and non-dutiable Fruit are charged as though the whole were dutiable, unless a separate account can be taken of the non-dutiable Fruit.			
Apricots, Crystallized and Glacé, are chargeable with duty at 25s. 8d. per cwt. (or five-sixths of that rate in the case of Empire goods) but Tinned and Bottled Apricots and Apricot Pulp, including Jam, are chargeable with duty as non-dutiable Fruit preserved in Sugar, <i>i.e.</i> , on the Sugar or Syrup only.			
Fruits, Imitation. Crystallized or not, on the entry for which the Importer has declared that the duty on the Sugar or other sweetening matter* used in the preparation of the goods did not exceed 2½s. 1d. per cwt. (or five-sixths of that rate, as the case may be).	" 1 1 1		
Fruits, Imitation, Crystallized or not, in all other cases - - - - -	" 1 5 8		
GINGER, preserved in Syrup or Sugar - - - - -	" 0 18 6½		
MARMALADE, JAMS, and FRUIT JELLIES‡ if not made from Fruit liable to duty as such.	" 0 18 6½		
MARZIPAN - - - - -	" 0 15 1½		
MILK, Condensed, sweetened, whole - - - - -	" 0 10 6½		
" " " separated or skimmed - - - - -	" 0 11 8		
" " " slightly sweetened, whether whole, separated, or skimmed, on the entry for which the Importer has declared that the duty on the Sugar or other sweetening matter* used in the preparation of the goods did not exceed 4s. 7d. per cwt. (or five-sixths of that rate, as the case may be).	" 0 4 7		

* The term "sweetening matter" does not include Saccharin.

† "Plum" jams and jellies are not taxed under this head, but under the head of "Marmalade, Jams, and Fruit Jellies."

‡ Including "Plum" Jams and Jellies.

CUSTOMS TARIFF OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.

No. 11.—ARTICLES subject to IMPORT DUTIES in the UNITED KINGDOM, and the DUTY levied upon each ARTICLE, according to the TARIFF in operation on the 1st July, 1920—continued.

ARTICLES.		RATES OF DUTY.	
		Full.	Preferential.
IMPORT DUTIES—continued.			
SUGAR—continued.		£ s. d.	£ s. d.
MILK POWDER :—		Free.	
If declared by the Importer and found not to contain any added Sugar.	Cwt.	0 9 4½	Five-sixths of full rate.
On the entry for which the Importer has declared that the duty on the Sugar or other sweetening matter* used in the preparation of the goods did not exceed 9s. 4½d. per cwt. (or five-sixths of that rate, as the case may be).	"	1 1 1	
In all other instances, and in cases in which the Importer wishes to dispense with sampling and testing.	"	0 5 8½	
Soy, when containing Molasses or other sweetening matter*	"	0 5 8½	Charged under Sec.7, Finance Act, 1901.†
TAMARINDS, preserved in Syrup	"	0 5 8½	
OTHER Preparations made with added Sugar or sweetening matter*	"		
TABLE WATERS which contain as the result of the ordinary process of manufacture, or are prepared in the ordinary process of manufacture with Sugar or other sweetening matter*, or which are fermented beverages	Gallon	0 0 4	
HERB BEER	"	0 0 2	
OTHER TABLE WATERS	"	0 0 8	
Note.—Herb Beer means the beverage generally known as herb beer or botanic beer, but does not include ginger beer.			
TEA	Lb.	0 1 0	Five-sixths of full rate.
TOBACCO, Manufactured, viz. :—			
Cigars	Per lb.	0 15 7	Five-sixths of full rate per lb. and two-thirds of additional ad valorem duty.
Additional on Cigars	ad valorem	50 per cent.	
Cigarettes	Lb.	0 12 7	
Cavendish or Negrohead	"	0 11 10½	Five-sixths of full rate.
Cavendish or Negrohead, Manufactured in Bond	"	0 10 4½	
Other Manufactured Tobacco	"	0 10 4½	
Snuff containing more than 13 lbs. of moisture in 100 lbs. weight thereof.	"	0 9 9½	
Snuff not containing more than 13 lbs. of moisture in every 100 lbs. weight thereof.	"	0 11 10½	
Unmanufactured, if Stripped or Stemmed :—			
Containing 10 lbs. or more of moisture in every 100 lbs. weight thereof.	"	0 8 2½	Five-sixths of full rate.
Containing less than 10 lbs. of moisture in every 100 lbs. weight thereof.	"	0 9 1	
Unmanufactured, if Unstripped or Unstemmed :—			
Containing 10 lbs. or more of moisture in every 100 lbs. weight thereof.	"	0 8 2	Five-sixths of full rate.
Containing less than 10 lbs. of moisture in every 100 lbs. weight thereof.	"	0 9 0½	
WATCHES, see Clocks.			
WINE :			
Not exceeding 30 degrees of Proof Spirit	Gallon	0 2 6	80 per cent. of full rate. 86½ per cent. of full rate.
Exceeding 30 but not exceeding 42 degrees of Proof Spirit	"	0 0 0	
And for every degree or part of a degree beyond the highest above charged, an additional duty.	"	0 0 6	
The word "degree" does not include fractions of the next higher degree. Wine includes lees of wine.			
Additional—On Still Wine imported in Bottles	"	0 2 0	50 per cent. of full rate. 70 per cent. of full rate per gallon and two-thirds of additional ad valorem duty.
" On Sparkling Wine imported in Bottles	"	0 5 0	
" " " " " "	ad valorem	33½ per cent.	
All Wines must be entered according to their commercial designations, those from Spain being also described on the entry as "red" or "white."			

* The term "sweetening matter" does not include Saccharin.

[†] See * note on p. 28.

EXCISE DUTIES.

No. 12.—ARTICLES subject to EXCISE DUTIES in the UNITED KINGDOM,
and the RATES OF DUTY in operation on the 1st July, 1920.

ARTICLES.		RATES OF DUTY.
EXCISE DUTIES		£ s. d.
Beer	Per 36 gallons of the specific gravity of 1,065 degrees.	5 0 0
Chicory	Per cwt.	{ Five-sixths of 1 18 6
Cider and Perry	Per gallon	0 0 4
Coffee Mixture Labels	{ Per $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. Per $\frac{1}{4}$ lb.	{ 0 0 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ 0 0 3
Entertainments:—		
Where the price of admission, excluding the amount of the duty, is 2d. and under		0 0 0 $\frac{1}{2}$
Where it exceeds 2d. and does not exceed 4d.		0 0 1
10 2d. 10 4d.	10 4d. 10 7d.	0 0 1 $\frac{1}{2}$
10 4d. 10 7d.	10 7d. 10 1s.	0 0 2
10 7d. 10 1s.	10 1s. 10 2s.	0 0 3
10 1s. 10 2s.	10 2s. 10 3s.	0 0 4
10 2s. 10 3s.	10 3s. 10 5s.	0 0 6
10 3s. 10 5s.	10 5s. 10 7s. 6d.	0 0 9
10 5s. 10 7s. 6d.	10 7s. 6d. 10 10s. 6d.	0 1 0
10 7s. 6d. 10 10s. 6d.	10 10s. 6d. 10 15s.	0 1 6
10 10s. 6d. 10 15s.	10 15s. 10 16s. 0d. for the first 15s. 0d.	0 2 0
Additional for every 5s. or part of 5s. in excess of 15s. 0d.		0 2 0
Glucose:—		
Solid	Per cwt.	{ Five-sixths of 0 16 3
Liquid	"	{ Five-sixths of 0 11 8
Matches	Per 10,000 matches.	0 5 0
Where a box of matches contains more than 80 matches, on any matches so contained exceeding 80.		0 3 4
Mechanical Lighters:—		
Requiring the use of spirit	Each	0 1 0
Other sorts	"	0 0 6
Molasses:—		
If containing 70 per cent. or more of sweetening matter	Per cwt.	0 13 6
" " less than 70 per cent. and more than 50 per cent. of sweetening matter.	"	0 9 8
" " not more than 50 per cent. of sweetening matter	"	0 4 9 $\frac{1}{2}$
Molasses is free of duty when cleared for use by a licensed distiller in the manufacture of Spirits, or if it is to be used solely for purposes of food for stock.		
Patent Medicines—Great Britain only:—		
Where the packet, box, bottle, pot, phial or other enclosure with its contents does not exceed the price or value of 1s.		0 0 3
Where it exceeds 1s. and does not exceed 2s. 6d.		0 0 6
10 2s. 6d. 10 4s.	10 4s. 10 10s.	0 1 0
10 4s. 10 10s.	10 10s. 10 20s.	0 2 0
10 10s. 10 20s.	10 20s. 10 30s.	0 4 0
10 20s. 10 30s.	10 30s. 10 50s.	0 6 0
10 30s. 10 50s.	10 50s. 10 50s.	1 0 0
10 50s. 10 50s.	10 50s. 10 50s.	2 0 0

EXCISE DUTIES.

No. 12.—ARTICLES subject to EXCISE DUTIES in the UNITED KINGDOM,
and the RATES OF DUTY in operation on the 1st July, 1920—*cont.*

ARTICLES.				RATES OF DUTY.	
EXCISE DUTIES—continued.				£ s. d.	
Playing Cards	-	-	Per pack	0	0 3
Railway Passenger Duty (levied in Great Britain only) :—					
On receipts from Urban Passenger traffic at fares— exceeding 1d. per mile	-	-	Per cent.	2	0 0
On receipts from Other Passenger traffic at fares— exceeding 1d. per mile	-	-	"	5	0 0
Saccharin (including substances of a like nature or use)	-	-	Per oz.	{ Five-sixths of 0 8 3	
Spirits :—					
If warehoused for 3 years or upwards	-	-	Per Proof gallon.	†3	12 6
" " 2 and less than 3 years	-	-	"	†3	13 6
If not warehoused or warehoused for less than 2 years	-	-	"	†3	14 0
Sugar :—					
Not exceeding 76 degrees of Polarisation	-	-	Per cwt.	0	11 2
Exceeding 76 and not exceeding 77	-	-	"	0	11 6·8
" 77	80	78	"	0	11 11·3
" 78	80	79	"	0	12 3·8
" 79	80	80	"	0	12 8·3
" 80	80	81	"	0	13 0·8
" 81	80	82	"	0	13 5·2
" 82	80	83	"	0	13 9·7
" 83	80	84	"	0	14 2·8
" 84	80	85	"	0	14 7·8
" 85	80	86	"	0	15 0·8
" 86	80	87	"	0	15 5·9
" 87	80	88	"	0	15 11·5
" 88	80	89	"	0	16 5·1
" 89	80	90	"	0	16 11·8
" 90	80	91	"	0	17 6·5
" 91	80	92	"	0	18 1·2
" 92	80	93	"	0	18 8·0
" 93	80	94	"	0	19 2·7
" 94	80	95	"	0	19 9·4
" 95	80	96	"	1	0 4·1
" 96	80	97	"	1	0 10·8
" 97	80	98	"	1	1 5·6
" 98	-	-	"	1	3 4·0
Table Waters :—					
If containing Sugar or other sweetening material	-	-	Per gallon	0	0 4
Herb Beer	-	-	"	0	0 2
Other Table Waters	-	-	"	0	0 8
Tobacco, home grown :—					
Upon Tobacco, Manufactured, viz. :—					
Cavendish or Negrohead, Manufactured in Bond	-	-	Per lb.	0	10 4½
Upon Tobacco, Unmanufactured, viz. :—					
Tobacco containing 10 lbs. or more of moisture in— every 100 lbs. weight thereof	-	-	"	0	8 0
Tobacco containing less than 10 lbs. of moisture— in every 100 lbs. weight thereof	-	-	"	0	8 10½

* In this case the spirits must have been distilled at a strength of not less than 60 o.p., and may be delivered to authorised persons only on receipt of a requisition.

† Any duty paid in excess of 1s. 9d. the proof gallon is repaid if it is proved to the satisfaction of the Commissioners of Customs and Excise that the spirits have been used for scientific purposes, or used solely in the manufacture or preparation of articles recognised by them as being used for medical purposes.

INLAND REVENUE DUTIES.

No. 13.—STATEMENT showing the RATES of the PRINCIPAL INLAND REVENUE DUTIES in operation for the Year 1919-20.

(Exclusive of Fee and Patent Stamps, &c.)

ESTATE & C. DUTIES.		RATES OF DUTY PER CENT.				
ESTATE DUTY. On the principal value of all property passing on death occurring after 1st August, 1894 :—		Where the death occurred :				
Where the net principal value of the Estate :		After 1st August, 1894, and before 19th April, 1907.	After 18th April, 1907, and before 30th April, 1909.	After 29th April, 1909, and before 16th August, 1914.	After 15th Aug. 1914, and before 1st Aug., 1919.	After 31st July, 1919.
Exceeds £	and does not exceed £					
100	500	1	1	1	1	1
500	1,000	2	2	2	2	2
1,000	5,000	3	3	3	3	3
5,000	10,000	3	3	4	4	4
10,000	15,000	4	4	5	5	5
15,000	20,000	4	4	5	5	6
20,000	25,000	4	4	6	6	7
25,000	30,000	4½	4½	6	6	8
30,000	40,000	4½	4½	6	6	9
40,000	50,000	4½	4½	7	7	10
50,000	60,000	5	5	7	7	11
60,000	70,000	5	5	7	8	12
70,000	75,000	5	5	8	8	13
75,000	80,000	5½	5½	8	8	13
80,000	90,000	5½	5½	8	9	13
90,000	100,000	5½	5½	8	9	14
100,000	110,000	6	6	9	10	14
110,000	150,000	6	6	9	10	15
150,000	175,000	6	6	9	10	16
175,000	200,000	6½	7	10	11	17
200,000	225,000	6½	7	10	11	18
225,000	250,000	6½	7	11	12	19
250,000	300,000	7	8	11	13	20
300,000	350,000	7	8	11	14	21
350,000	400,000	7	8	11	15	22
400,000	450,000	7	8	12	16	23
450,000	500,000	7	8	12	16	24
500,000	600,000	7½	9	12	17	25
600,000	750,000	7½	9	13	18	26
750,000	800,000	7½	10	13	18	27
800,000	1,000,000	7½	10	14	19	28
1,000,000	1,250,000	8	On one re-million On the re-mainder			
1,250,000	1,500,000					
1,500,000	2,000,000					
2,000,000	2,500,000					
2,500,000	3,000,000					
3,000,000	—	8	10	11	15	30
		8	10	11	15	32
		8	10	12	15	35
		8	10	13	15	40
		8	10	14	15	40
		8	10	15	15	40
		1	1	2	Nil	Nil

Where property in respect of which Estate Duty is leviable is settled, a further Estate Duty called SETTLEMENT ESTATE DUTY was levied, but Estate Duty was not again payable on such Settled Property until the death of a person who was competent to dispose of it. These provisions ceased to have effect in the case of any person dying after 15th August, 1914.

Small estates not exceeding 300*l.* gross value may pay as Estate, &c., Duties a fixed duty of 30*s.*, and if above 300*l.* gross, but not exceeding 500*l.* gross, a fixed duty of 50*s.*

Property, real and personal (exclusive of property settled otherwise than by the deceased's will), not exceeding 1,000*l.* and subject to Estate Duty, is exempt from Settlement Estate Duty and also from Legacy and Succession Duty.

LEGACY DUTY—where the Legatee, &c., is :—
The husband or wife of the deceased—duty payable in certain cases.
A child, or a descendant of a child, or the father or mother or any lineal ancestor, of the deceased—duty payable in certain cases.
A brother or sister of the deceased, or any descendant of a brother or sister.
An uncle or aunt of the deceased or any descendant of an uncle or aunt.
A great uncle or aunt of the deceased or any descendant of a great uncle or aunt.
Any other person

After 5th April, 1895, and before 30th April, 1909.	After 29th April, 1909.
—	1
1	1
3	5
5	19
6	10
10	10

Where the Testator by whose will the Legacy is given or the Intestate on whose death the Residue is taken died :—

INLAND REVENUE DUTIES.

No. 13.—STATEMENT showing the RATES of the PRINCIPAL INLAND REVENUE DUTIES in operation for the Year 1919-20—continued.

(Exclusive of Fee and Patent Stamps, &c).

		RATES OF DUTY.	
ESTATE, &c. DUTIES—continued.		Successions arising after 29th April, 1909.	In other cases.
SUCCESSION DUTY:—		£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Where the successor is:	Per cent.	1 0 0	—
The husband or wife of the predecessor—duty payable in certain cases.	"	1 0 0	1 0 0
A child, or a descendant of a child, or the father or mother, or any lineal ancestor—duty payable in certain cases.	"	5 0 0	3 0 0
A brother or sister, or any descendant of a brother or sister.	"	10 0 0	5 0 0
An uncle or aunt, or any descendant of an uncle or aunt.	"	10 0 0	6 0 0
A great uncle or aunt, or any descendant of a great uncle or aunt.	"	10 0 0	10 0 0
Any other person	"	10 0 0	10 0 0
(Estate, &c., Duties.—For certain exceptions to the above-mentioned rates, &c., see the Fifty-eighth Inland Revenue Report.)		£ s. d.	
CORPORATION DUTY on the Net annual value, income or profits of Real or Personal Property accruing to bodies Corporate or Unincorporate.	Per cent.	5 0 0	
DUTIES ON LAND VALUES.			
(For further conditions and exceptions and exemptions, see Finance (1809-10) Act, 1910, Revenue Act, 1911, and Finance Act, 1912.)			
INCREMENT VALUE DUTY:—			
For every 5 <i>l.</i> of the increment value of any land accruing after 30th April, 1909		1 0 0	
[So far as it has not been previously paid the duty is payable on the occasion of the fee simple of the land or any interest in the land being transferred on sale, being leased for more than fourteen years or passing on death—in lieu of this latter occasion (passing on death) in the case of land held by bodies corporate or unincorporate the duty is payable in 1914, and in every subsequent 15th year.]			
REVERSION DUTY:			
On every 10 <i>l.</i> of the value of the benefit accruing to the lessor through the determination of any lease of land. Duty to be paid on the determination of the lease		1 0 0	
UNDEVELOPED LAND DUTY:			
On every 1 <i>l.</i> of the site value a yearly duty of		0 0 0½	
MINERAL RIGHTS DUTY:			
On every 1 <i>l.</i> of the rental value of Rights to work minerals, and of mineral way leaves, a yearly duty of		0 1 0	
STAMPS.			
Bills of Exchange payable on demand or within 3 days after date or sight		0 0 2	
Other Bills of Exchange:			
For any sum not exceeding 100 <i>l.</i>	According to Value	2 <i>d.</i> to 1 <i>s.</i>	
Exceeding 100 <i>l.</i> for every 100 <i>l.</i> or part thereof		0 1 0	
Deeds and other Instruments:			
Marketable Security, being a Colonial Government Security or a security not transferable by delivery:—			
Not exceeding 10 <i>l.</i>		0 0 3	
Exceeding 10 <i>l.</i> and not exceeding 25 <i>l.</i>		0 0 6	
Exceeding 25 <i>l.</i> and not exceeding 50 <i>l.</i>		0 1 3	
If exceeding 50 <i>l.</i> and not exceeding 300 <i>l.</i> , for each 50 <i>l.</i> or fraction thereof		0 1 3	
Exceeding 300 <i>l.</i> , for each 100 <i>l.</i> or fraction thereof		0 2 6	
Mortgage, bond, debenture, covenant, being the principal security for the payment or repayment of money		Same as above for "marketable security."	
Securities (bonds) to bearer	For every 10 <i>l.</i> or fraction of 10 <i>l.</i>	0 2 0*	
Substituted securities to bearer given in substitution of a like security duly stamped	For every 20 <i>l.</i> or fraction of 20 <i>l.</i>	0 1 0	

* Under the Finance Act, 1911, reduced rates are chargeable where the amount secured is to be paid off within a term not exceeding three years after the date on which the duty is payable.

INLAND REVENUE DUTIES.

No. 13.—STATEMENT showing the RATES of the PRINCIPAL INLAND REVENUE DUTIES in operation for the Year 1919-20—continued.

(Exclusive of Fee and Patent Stamps, &c.)

		RATES OF DUTY.
STAMPS—continued.		£ s. d.
Deeds and other Instruments—continued.		
Foreign and Colonial Share Certificates - - - - -	For every 25 <i>l.</i> or fraction of 25 <i>l.</i>	0 0 3
Conveyance or transfer on sale, or operating as a voluntary disposition <i>inter vivos</i> , of any property except, <i>inter alia</i> , stock of the Bank of England (on the Transfer of which the duty is 7 <i>s.</i> 9 <i>d.</i>); Stock of the Government of Canada inscribed in books kept in the United Kingdom; and Colonial Stock to which the Colonial Stock Act, 1877, applies (on the Transfer of which the duty is 2 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i> for every 100 <i>l.</i> or fractional part of 100 <i>l.</i> of the nominal amount of Stock transferred)—		
Where the amount or value of the consideration § does not exceed 25 <i>l.</i> —		
For every 5 <i>l.</i> and fraction thereof - - - - -		0 1 0†
Where the amount exceeds 25 <i>l.</i> and does not exceed 300 <i>l.</i> —		
For every 25 <i>l.</i> and fraction thereof - - - - -		0 5 0†
Where the amount exceeds 300 <i>l.</i> —		
For every 50 <i>l.</i> and fraction thereof - - - - -		0 10 0†
Other deeds, &c. - - - - -		Various Rates.
Companies and Corporations—Nominal share capital or any increase thereof - - - - -	Per 100 <i>l.</i> or fraction of 100 <i>l.</i>	0 5 0
Local Authorities, Corporations, Companies, &c.—Issue of Loan Capital not secured by an Instrument bearing the Mortgage or Marketable Security Duty - - - - -	Per 100 <i>l.</i> or fraction of 100 <i>l.</i>	0 6
Receipts - - - - -	For sums amounting to 2 <i>l.</i> and upwards.	0 0 1
TAXES.		
INCOME TAX:—		
In respect of profits and gains arising from:—		
The occupation of lands (Schedule B)‡ - - - - -	For every twenty shillings of the assessable value, per annum.	0 6 0
Other sources (Schedules A, C, D, and E) - - - - -	Per £ per annum	
NOTES.—(a) Incomes not exceeding 130 <i>l.</i> per annum were exempt from the tax.		
(b) Incomes exceeding 130 <i>l.</i> , but not exceeding 400 <i>l.</i> per annum, were allowed an abatement of 120 <i>l.</i> ; those exceeding 400 <i>l.</i> but not exceeding 600 <i>l.</i> an abatement of 100 <i>l.</i> ; and those exceeding 600 <i>l.</i> but not exceeding 700 <i>l.</i> an abatement of 70 <i>l.</i>		
(c) Allowance was authorised for premiums (generally not exceeding one-sixth of the income) paid by the taxpayer on insurance policies on his life or that of his wife.		
(d) Any individual whose total income did not exceed 800 <i>l.</i> could claim relief from the tax on 50 <i>l.</i> for his wife, on 25 <i>l.</i> for certain dependent relatives, on 40 <i>l.</i> for one of his children, and on 25 <i>l.</i> for each remaining child under sixteen years of age.		
(e) In addition to the relief described in notes (b), (c), (d) and (f) any individual whose total income did not exceed 2,000 <i>l.</i> could claim such relief as would reduce the amount of tax on his unearned income to the rate of—		
3 <i>s.</i> 0 <i>d.</i> if his total income did not exceed 500 <i>l.</i>		
3 <i>s.</i> 9 <i>d.</i> " " exceeded 500 <i>l.</i> but did not exceed 1,000 <i>l.</i>		
4 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i> " " " 1,000 <i>l.</i> " " 1,500 <i>l.</i>		
5 <i>s.</i> 3 <i>d.</i> " " " 1,500 <i>l.</i> " " 2,000 <i>l.</i>		
(f) In addition to the relief described above (paragraphs (b), (c), (d) and (e)) any individual whose total income did not exceed 2,500 <i>l.</i> was entitled to such relief as would reduce the amount of tax on his earned income to the rate of—		
2 <i>s.</i> 3 <i>d.</i> if his total income did not exceed 500 <i>l.</i>		
3 <i>s.</i> 0 <i>d.</i> " " " exceeded 500 <i>l.</i> but did not exceed 1,000 <i>l.</i>		
3 <i>s.</i> 9 <i>d.</i> " " " 1,000 <i>l.</i> " " 1,500 <i>l.</i>		
4 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i> " " " 1,500 <i>l.</i> " " 2,000 <i>l.</i>		
5 <i>s.</i> 3 <i>d.</i> " " " 2,000 <i>l.</i> " " 2,500 <i>l.</i>		
(g) In the case of lands, the assessment under Schedule A was reduced by one-eighth, and in the case of houses, generally by one-sixth, for repairs. Owners could also claim, in respect of maintenance, repairs, insurance, and management, further relief in the case of lands, and in the case of houses not exceeding an annual value of 70 <i>l.</i> (Metropolis), 60 <i>l.</i> (Scotland), and 52 <i>l.</i> (elsewhere).		

† One-half of this rate is chargeable (1) on a conveyance or transfer of any stock or marketable security, or (2) on a conveyance or transfer of any property (except stock or marketable security) where the consideration does not exceed 500*l.*, and the instrument states that the transaction does not form part of a larger transaction or of a series of transactions in respect of which the consideration exceeds 500*l.*

‡ The assessable value is deemed to be, in general, twice the annual value of the lands occupied.

§ In the case of a conveyance or transfer operating as a voluntary disposition *inter vivos* the value of the property conveyed or transferred is substituted for the consideration.

INLAND REVENUE DUTIES.

No. 13.—STATEMENT showing the RATES of the PRINCIPAL INLAND REVENUE DUTIES in operation for the Year 1919-20—continued.

(Exclusive of Fee and Patent Stamps, &c.)

		RATES OF DUTY.
		£ s. d.
TAXES—continued.		
SUPER-TAX—		
Where the total income of any individual exceeded 2,500 <i>l.</i> an additional Income Tax at the following rates—		Nil.
In respect of the first 2,000 <i>l.</i>		
In respect of the excess over 2,000 <i>l.</i> —		
for every <i>l.</i> of the first 500 <i>l.</i> of the excess		0 1 0
" " " next 500 <i>l.</i> " " " " " "		0 1 6
" " " " 1,000 <i>l.</i> " " " " " "		0 2 0
" " " " " " " " " " " "		0 2 6
" " " " 2,000 <i>l.</i> " " " " " "		0 3 0
" " " " " " " " " " " "		0 3 6
" " " " " " " " " " " "		0 4 0
" " " " remainder " " " " " "		0 4 6
INHABITED HOUSE DUTY (levied in Great Britain only)—		
On residential shops, hotels, farmhouses, and registered lodging-houses of an annual value—		Nil.
Less than 20 <i>l.</i> " " " " " " " " " " " "		0 0 2
Of 20 <i>l.</i> but not exceeding 40 <i>l.</i> " " " " " " " " " " " "		0 0 4
Exceeding 40 <i>l.</i> but not exceeding 60 <i>l.</i> " " " " " " " " " " " "		0 0 6
Exceeding 60 <i>l.</i> " " " " " " " " " " " "		
On other dwelling-houses of an annual value—		Nil.
Less than 20 <i>l.</i> " " " " " " " " " " " "		0 0 3
Of 20 <i>l.</i> but not exceeding 40 <i>l.</i> " " " " " " " " " " " "		0 0 6
Exceeding 40 <i>l.</i> but not exceeding 60 <i>l.</i> " " " " " " " " " " " "		0 0 9
Exceeding 60 <i>l.</i> " " " " " " " " " " " "		
Where a house, so far as it is used as a dwelling house, is used for the sole purpose of providing separate dwellings:—		
(a) Dwellings below 20 <i>l.</i> annual value " " " " " "		Nil.
(b) Dwellings of 20 <i>l.</i> but not exceeding 40 <i>l.</i> annual value " " " " " "		0 0 3
(c) Dwellings of 40 <i>l.</i> but not exceeding 60 <i>l.</i> annual value " " " " " "		0 0 6
Subject to production in cases (a) and (b) of the certificate of the Medical Officer of Health as to due provision for sanitary requirements, &c.		
LAND TAX (levied in Great Britain only)—		
Lands and tenements—		
Each parish or place has to pay its allotted quota, but the rate for raising the amount may not exceed 1 <i>s.</i> in the £.		
NOTES.— Where the owner of property has been allowed relief from Income Tax by reason of his income not exceeding 160 <i>l.</i> , he is exempted from Land Tax.		
Where the owner has been allowed an abatement of Income Tax on an income exceeding 160 <i>l.</i> , but not exceeding 400 <i>l.</i> , one half of the Land Tax is remitted.		
EXCESS PROFITS DUTY.		
On the amount by which the profits from any trade or business to which the law applies, in any accounting period which ended after 4th August 1914 and before 5th August 1920, exceeded, by more than 200 <i>l.</i> the pre-war standard of profits—		
(a) As respects excess profits arising within a year from the commencement of the first accounting period		50 per cent.
(b) As respects excess profits arising in any accounting period beginning after a year from the commencement of the first accounting period		60 per cent.
(c) As respects excess profits arising in any accounting period commencing on or after 1st January 1917		80 per cent.
(d) As respects excess profits arising in any accounting period commencing on or after 1st January 1919		40 per cent.
In the case of an accounting period which commenced before 1st January 1919 but ends after that date 40 per cent. is substituted for 80 per cent. as respects so much of the excess profits as may be apportioned to the part commencing on that date.		
NOTE as to (a) and (b).—In the case of trades or businesses commencing after 4th August 1914 the rate is 60 per cent. in respect of any accounting period ending after 4th August 1915.		
EXCESS MINERAL RIGHTS DUTY.		
An additional Mineral Rights Duty (complementary to the Excess Profits Duty) on Mineral Royalties, &c., which are variable according to the price of the minerals		50, 60, 80 or 40 per cent. according to date of accounting period.

LOANS FOR LOCAL WORKS, &c.

No. 14.—STATEMENT of LOANS for LOCAL WORKS, &c., showing for 31st March of each Year from 1906, the TOTAL SUMS ADVANCED, REPAID and REMITTED from 1792 to the close of each of such Years, and the TOTAL SUMS OUTSTANDING at the close of the same Years.

On 31st March of the Year.	Advances to Borrowers.	Principal repaid by Borrowers.	Principal remitted.	Principal Outstanding against Borrowers.	
				Written off from the Account of the Assets of the Local Loans Fund.	Other Sums Outstanding.
	£	£	£	£	£
1906 - -	182,555,407	100,791,301	12,416,465	571,530	68,776,111
1907 - -	185,269,962	104,297,250	12,416,468	574,507	67,981,717
1908 - -	187,879,930	107,283,730	12,420,150	575,249	67,600,801
1909 - -	191,039,361	110,284,941	12,482,804	537,595	67,734,021
1910 - -	194,741,469	113,360,997	12,482,957	537,789	68,359,746
1911 - -	199,041,309	116,481,613	12,486,058	535,077	69,538,561
1912 - -	203,431,801	119,748,070	12,486,258	536,265	70,061,208
1913 - -	208,548,929	123,203,303	12,486,458	538,067	72,321,081
1914 - -	213,570,843	126,065,066	12,486,681	538,360	73,880,716
1915 - -	218,351,437	130,129,396	12,486,881	539,407	75,695,661
1916 - -	221,140,381	133,584,438	12,487,081	539,110	74,529,752
1917 - -	221,950,810	137,009,878	12,487,281	538,619	71,825,032
1918 - -	222,347,648	140,543,679	12,487,481	536,772	68,779,716
1919 - -	222,544,074	143,948,638	12,487,681	540,066	65,568,269
1920 - -	224,897,175	147,351,708	12,487,881	540,029	64,517,557

LOCAL TAXATION ACCOUNTS.

No 15.—PART I.—TOTAL PAYMENTS TO LOCAL TAXATION ACCOUNTS, &c.

PART II.—DETAILS of the PAYMENTS in respect of DUTIES which were assigned by various Acts to Local Purposes. Prior to 1907-8, those Duties were paid direct to the Local Taxation Accounts, &c., but under the Finance Act, 1907, they were paid to the Exchequer, and the equivalent thereof was made payable from the Consolidated Fund. Under the "Finance (1909-10) Act, 1910," and the "Revenue Act, 1911," certain of these payments have been fixed at the equivalent of the proceeds of the particular duties for the year 1908-9.

PART I.

YEARS ended 31st March	ENGLAND.				SCOTLAND.				IRELAND.						TOTAL UNITED KINGDOM.
	Pay- ments in respect of the Duties detailed on next page.	Payment under Sec. 6 (3) of the Finance Act, 1908. Cost of Collection of Licence Duties.	Total England.	Agri- cultural Grant under Local Taxation (Scotland) Act, 1898.	Pay- ments in respect of the Duties detailed on next page.	Total Scotland.	Ex- chequer Contri- bution under Land Purchase (Ireland) Act, 1891.	Grants under Local Government (Ireland) Act, 1898.			Payment under 10 Ed. VII. c. 8, s. 89. Cost of Collection of Motor Car Licences.	Pay- ments in respect of the Duties detailed on next page.	Total Ireland.		
								Agricul- tural Grant (Sec. 48).	Local Taxation Licences of preceding year (Sec. 38 (1) a).						
									Liquor Licences.	Other Licences.					
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1905-6	3,480,644	—	3,480,644	37,938	1,034,268	1,132,206	40,000	727,655	212,175	79,000	953	386,378	1,445,208	11,058,058	
1906-7	8,740,566	—	8,740,566	98,092	1,075,382	1,173,474	40,000	727,655	212,492	79,000	791	406,465	1,465,612	11,379,652	
1907-8	8,559,342	—	8,559,342	98,035	1,035,580	1,133,615	40,000	727,655	214,736	79,000	828	401,031	1,462,422	11,155,379	
1908-9	7,196,071	40,000	7,236,071	98,058	1,043,804	1,141,862	40,000	727,655	213,600	79,000	1,308	386,068	1,446,353	9,824,286	
1909-10	6,839,647	40,000	6,879,647	98,189	1,025,233	1,123,422	40,000	727,655	212,449	79,000	—	383,222	1,445,326	9,445,395	
1910-1	7,159,724	40,000	7,199,724	98,128	1,106,632	1,204,760	40,000	727,655	211,895	79,000	—	418,675	1,477,225	9,891,709	
1911-2	6,935,119	40,000	6,985,119	98,161	1,075,859	1,174,020	40,000	727,655	*166,197	47,166	953	406,389	1,467,250	9,636,399	
1912-3	6,972,453	40,000	7,012,453	98,296	1,079,885	1,177,681	40,000	727,655	*166,197	47,404	791	402,118	1,465,165	9,653,399	
1913-4	7,057,134	40,000	7,097,134	98,233	1,067,083	1,165,316	40,000	727,655	*166,197	47,078	828	410,990	1,471,678	9,734,128	
1914-5	6,893,439	40,000	6,933,439	98,370	1,041,815	1,140,185	40,000	727,655	*166,197	47,711	1,308	393,639	1,455,510	9,529,134	
1915-6	7,078,197	40,000	7,118,197	98,438	1,068,798	1,167,231	40,000	727,655	*166,197	42,523	1,898	414,210	1,471,423	9,756,851	
1916-7	7,195,914	40,000	7,235,914	98,414	1,075,973	1,175,977	40,000	727,655	*166,197	43,717	2,033	—	1,483,675	9,895,466	
1917-8	7,053,791	40,000	7,093,791	98,412	1,063,100	1,161,512	40,000	727,655	*166,197	45,468	1,386	—	1,475,235	9,730,538	
1918-9	7,026,025	40,000	7,066,025	98,414	1,047,843	1,146,257	40,000	727,655	*166,197	45,662	1,445	408,571	1,468,550	9,680,812	
1919-20	7,355,474	40,000	7,395,474	98,428	1,184,832	1,283,280	40,000	727,655	*166,197	44,548	1,554	509,434	1,568,388	10,746,142	

* Equivalent of proceeds for the year 1908-9.

LOCAL TAXATION ACCOUNTS

Paid to Local Taxation Account, &c., ENGLAND, in respect of :—										Paid to Local Taxation Account, &c., SCOTLAND, in respect of :—									
YEARS ended 31st March.	Share of Estate Duty (1894).					Total.	Share of Estate Duty (1894).					Total.							
	Under the Finance Act, 1894.			Under Agricultural Rates Act.	Under the Finance Act, 1894.			Under Agricultural Rates Act.											
	Additional Beer and Spirit Duties.	English Licences.	Liquor Licences.		Additional Beer and Spirit Duties.		Liquor Licences.		Other Licences.										
										In Relief of Rates generally.	In Relief of Rates charges attached to Benefices.		In Relief of Rates charges attached to Benefices.	Under the Finance Act, 1894.					
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£						
1905-6	1,111,678	2,143,135	1,329,892	8,450,644	151,335	380,221	311,237	182,475	1,034,958	1,034,958									
1906-7	1,135,647	2,143,135	1,329,892	8,740,566	158,726	383,934	350,400	182,822	1,075,982	1,075,982									
1907-8	1,117,280	2,143,135	1,329,892	8,559,248	150,141	380,370	352,641	182,978	1,036,560	1,036,560									
1908-9	1,053,804	2,142,895	1,328,108	7,196,071	180,149	403,681	327,619	182,355	1,043,804	1,043,804									
1909-10	931,222	2,142,895	1,328,108	6,839,647	142,243	376,931	323,835	182,224	1,025,233	1,025,233									
1910-1	*1,330,048	2,360,612	1,440,039	7,159,724	*198,431	380,532	345,387	182,285	1,106,632	1,106,632									
1911-2	1,107,260	2,211,767	1,477,665	6,965,119	152,248	353,428	335,528	182,253	1,075,559	1,075,559									
1912-3	1,107,260	2,291,137	1,520,294	6,972,453	152,248	353,428	339,228	182,117	1,073,985	1,073,985									
1913-4	1,107,260	2,308,457	1,520,294	7,057,134	152,248	353,428	349,986	182,111	1,067,085	1,067,085									
1914-5	1,107,260	2,376,384	1,520,294	7,057,134	152,248	353,428	354,985	181,973	1,068,733	1,068,733									
1915-6	1,107,260	2,213,324	1,520,294	7,057,134	152,248	353,428	372,138	181,795	1,068,733	1,068,733									
1916-7	1,107,260	2,213,324	1,520,294	7,057,134	152,248	353,428	374,008	181,795	1,068,733	1,068,733									
1917-8	1,107,260	2,213,324	1,520,294	7,057,134	152,248	353,428	374,008	181,795	1,068,733	1,068,733									
1918-9	1,107,260	2,213,324	1,520,294	7,057,134	152,248	353,428	374,008	181,795	1,068,733	1,068,733									
1919-20	1,107,260	2,213,324	1,520,294	7,057,134	152,248	353,428	374,008	181,795	1,068,733	1,068,733									

Paid to Local Taxation Account, &c., ENGLAND, in respect of :—										Paid to Local Taxation Account, &c., UNITED KINGDOM in respect of :—									
YEARS ended 31st March.	Share of Estate Duty (1894).					Total.	Share of Estate Duty (1894).					Total.							
	Under the Finance Act, 1894.			Under Agricultural Rates Act.	Under the Finance Act, 1894.			Under Agricultural Rates Act.											
	Additional Beer and Spirit Duties.	English Licences.	Liquor Licences.		Additional Beer and Spirit Duties.		English Licences.		Other Licences.										
										In Relief of Rates generally.	In Relief of Rates charges attached to Benefices.		In Relief of Rates charges attached to Benefices.	Under the Finance Act, 1894.					
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£						
1905-6	1,111,678	2,143,135	1,329,892	8,450,644	151,335	380,221	311,237	182,475	1,034,958	1,034,958									
1906-7	1,135,647	2,143,135	1,329,892	8,740,566	158,726	383,934	350,400	182,822	1,075,982	1,075,982									
1907-8	1,117,280	2,143,135	1,329,892	8,559,248	150,141	380,370	352,641	182,978	1,036,560	1,036,560									
1908-9	1,053,804	2,142,895	1,328,108	7,196,071	180,149	403,681	327,619	182,355	1,043,804	1,043,804									
1909-10	931,222	2,142,895	1,328,108	6,839,647	142,243	376,931	323,835	182,224	1,025,233	1,025,233									
1910-1	*1,330,048	2,360,612	1,440,039	7,159,724	*198,431	380,532	345,387	182,285	1,106,632	1,106,632									
1911-2	1,107,260	2,211,767	1,477,665	6,965,119	152,248	353,428	335,528	182,253	1,075,559	1,075,559									
1912-3	1,107,260	2,291,137	1,520,294	6,972,453	152,248	353,428	339,228	182,117	1,073,985	1,073,985									
1913-4	1,107,260	2,308,457	1,520,294	7,057,134	152,248	353,428	349,986	182,111	1,067,085	1,067,085									
1914-5	1,107,260	2,376,384	1,520,294	7,057,134	152,248	353,428	354,985	181,973	1,068,733	1,068,733									
1915-6	1,107,260	2,213,324	1,520,294	7,057,134	152,248	353,428	372,138	181,795	1,068,733	1,068,733									
1916-7	1,107,260	2,213,324	1,520,294	7,057,134	152,248	353,428	374,008	181,795	1,068,733	1,068,733									
1917-8	1,107,260	2,213,324	1,520,294	7,057,134	152,248	353,428	374,008	181,795	1,068,733	1,068,733									
1918-9	1,107,260	2,213,324	1,520,294	7,057,134	152,248	353,428	374,008	181,795	1,068,733	1,068,733									
1919-20	1,107,260	2,213,324	1,520,294	7,057,134	152,248	353,428	374,008	181,795	1,068,733	1,068,733									

* Including additional grant under the Revenue Act, 1911, of the amount by which the proceeds of these duties for 1909-10 fell short of the proceeds for 1908-9.

† See note §, page 8.

Equivalent of process

Equivalent of proceeds for the year 1908-9 less deductions under Sec. 47 (2) of the "Finance (1902-10) Act, 1916."

No. 17.—The AMOUNT of INCOME on which INCOME TAX was received; the TOTAL NET PRODUCE of the TAX; the NORMAL RATE in the £; and the PRODUCE for each PENNY in the NORMAL RATE.
(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Inland Revenue Department.)

YEARS ended 5th April.	Income on which TAX was received.					Income Tax. (Amounts levied.)			
	Schedule A. From the Ownership of Lands, Houses, &c.	Schedule B. From the Occupation of Lands.	Schedule C. From British, Indian, Colonial, and Foreign Government Securities.	Schedule D. From Businesses, Concerns, Professions, Employments, &c.	Schedule E. Salaries of Government, Corporation, and Public Company Officials.	Total.	Total Net Produce. £	Normal Rate in the £. 	Produce for each Penny in the Normal Rate. £
1904-5	157,696,080	4,205,124	41,357,050	385,254,998	50,835,535	619,388,697	30,564,404	s. d.	2,580,583
1905-6	157,325,804	4,090,885	42,316,844	370,713,954	52,742,309	633,029,356	31,601,237	1 0	2,633,457
1906-7*	158,432,504	4,111,585	41,710,854	370,036,647	54,736,452	638,053,538	32,002,412	1 0	2,687,567
1907-†	158,015,968	4,092,870	42,185,042	367,715,854	57,769,306	627,131,000	32,380,000	1 0	2,688,000
1908-‡	159,670,130	3,997,126	42,193,486	367,483,239	60,611,043	628,365,005	33,408,754	1 0	2,784,063
1909-10†	160,228,544	3,842,183	43,736,689	368,145,434	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1910-‡	160,692,267	3,842,183	43,736,689	368,145,434	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1911-§	161,000,305	3,812,035	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1912-	161,811,325	3,754,256	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1913-¶	162,762,255	3,546,004	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1914-	162,762,255	3,546,004	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1915-	162,762,255	3,546,004	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1916-	162,762,255	3,546,004	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1917-	162,762,255	3,546,004	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1918-	162,762,255	3,546,004	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1919-	162,762,255	3,546,004	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1920-	162,762,255	3,546,004	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1921-	162,762,255	3,546,004	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1922-	162,762,255	3,546,004	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1923-	162,762,255	3,546,004	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1924-	162,762,255	3,546,004	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1925-	162,762,255	3,546,004	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1926-	162,762,255	3,546,004	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1927-	162,762,255	3,546,004	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1928-	162,762,255	3,546,004	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1929-	162,762,255	3,546,004	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1930-	162,762,255	3,546,004	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1931-	162,762,255	3,546,004	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1932-	162,762,255	3,546,004	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1933-	162,762,255	3,546,004	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1934-	162,762,255	3,546,004	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1935-	162,762,255	3,546,004	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1936-	162,762,255	3,546,004	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1937-	162,762,255	3,546,004	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1938-	162,762,255	3,546,004	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1939-	162,762,255	3,546,004	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1940-	162,762,255	3,546,004	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1941-	162,762,255	3,546,004	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1942-	162,762,255	3,546,004	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1943-	162,762,255	3,546,004	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1944-	162,762,255	3,546,004	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1945-	162,762,255	3,546,004	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1946-	162,762,255	3,546,004	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1947-	162,762,255	3,546,004	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1948-	162,762,255	3,546,004	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1949-	162,762,255	3,546,004	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1950-	162,762,255	3,546,004	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1951-	162,762,255	3,546,004	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1952-	162,762,255	3,546,004	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1953-	162,762,255	3,546,004	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1954-	162,762,255	3,546,004	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1955-	162,762,255	3,546,004	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1956-	162,762,255	3,546,004	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1957-	162,762,255	3,546,004	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1958-	162,762,255	3,546,004	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1959-	162,762,255	3,546,004	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1960-	162,762,255	3,546,004	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1961-	162,762,255	3,546,004	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1962-	162,762,255	3,546,004	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1963-	162,762,255	3,546,004	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1964-	162,762,255	3,546,004	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1965-	162,762,255	3,546,004	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1966-	162,762,255	3,546,004	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1967-	162,762,255	3,546,004	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1968-	162,762,255	3,546,004	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1969-	162,762,255	3,546,004	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1970-	162,762,255	3,546,004	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1971-	162,762,255	3,546,004	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1972-	162,762,255	3,546,004	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1973-	162,762,255	3,546,004	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1974-	162,762,255	3,546,004	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1975-	162,762,255	3,546,004	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1976-	162,762,255	3,546,004	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1977-	162,762,255	3,546,004	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1978-	162,762,255	3,546,004	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1979-	162,762,255	3,546,004	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1980-	162,762,255	3,546,004	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1981-	162,762,255	3,546,004	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1982-	162,762,255	3,546,004	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1983-	162,762,255	3,546,004	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1984-	162,762,255	3,546,004	43,718,928	367,483,239	62,870,575	635,061,325	33,683,902	1 0	2,781,422
1985-	162,762,255	3,546,00							

INCOME TAX.

No. 18.—GROSS AMOUNT of INCOME in Classes brought under the REVIEW
INCOME TAX in each Year ended
(Compiled from the Annual Reports)

SOURCES OF INCOME.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.
Schedule A:—From the Ownership of Lands, Houses, &c. :—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Lands, including rent charges under Tithes Commutation Act, Farm- houses, Farm-buildings, &c.†	52,257,999	52,151,543	32,063,135	51,956,000	51,894,826	51,910,719	52,294,614	52,219,676
Houses, Messuages, Tenements, &c.†	201,572,703	205,436,455	210,396,907	213,552,200	216,664,907	218,928,133	222,233,301	223,813,446
Other Property - - - - -	1,296,701	1,310,673	1,291,502	1,291,800	1,329,041	1,907,689	1,294,968	1,297,210
Schedule B:—From the Occupation of Lands.†**	17,479,547	17,460,062	17,436,832	17,390,178	17,386,798	17,392,509	17,438,960	17,457,790
Schedule C:—From British, Indian, Colonial, and Foreign Government Securities :—								
British - - - - -	15,939,618	15,993,607	15,683,191	15,874,978	15,229,296	15,052,720	14,834,126	14,458,374
Indian - - - - -	3,831,119	3,951,497	4,236,366	4,442,965	4,587,699	4,810,530	4,977,656	5,179,069
Indian Guaranteed Railways - -	4,929,066	4,911,310	4,531,871	4,482,727	4,449,510	4,644,989	4,677,190	4,574,044
Colonial - - - - -	13,553,540	13,906,601	13,932,722	13,824,761	14,093,110	15,019,764	15,430,294	15,326,413
Foreign - - - - -	7,327,297	8,162,659	8,338,124	9,589,863	9,111,361	9,599,224	9,643,152	9,970,287
Schedule D:—From Businesses, Concerns, Professions, Employments (except those of a public nature) and certain Interest :—								
Businesses, Professions, &c., not otherwise detailed (including Salaries of Employes).†	365,763,420	367,814,133	373,067,495	392,379,859	408,703,827	400,874,967	415,585,571	421,755,759
Particular Properties described in Rule No. 3, Schedule A, 5 & 6 Vict. c. 35. {								
Railways in the United Kingdom†	41,211,420	41,241,692	42,070,308	42,688,981	43,360,126	41,765,275	43,438,601	46,099,539
Coal Mines - - - - -	21,235,729	19,399,972	16,371,678	16,400,000	16,614,322	18,460,036	19,342,747	18,347,709
Other Mines - - - - -								1,532,928
Gasworks - - - - -	7,906,530	7,413,611	7,317,855	7,600,000	7,834,291	7,384,931	8,115,579	8,795,150
Ironworks - - - - -	3,134,867	2,683,637	3,030,532	4,500,000	5,101,350	3,850,141	3,233,472	3,429,170
Waterworks - - - - -	5,327,082	5,316,300	5,894,589	5,900,000	6,168,669	6,062,271	6,130,521	6,608,201
Canals, Docks, &c. - - - -	3,608,443	3,847,201	3,810,873	4,200,000	4,242,526	4,045,940	4,171,891	4,182,172
Other Concerns (Quarries, Markets, Tolls, &c., Fishings and Shootings, Cemeteries, Salt Springs or Works, and Alum Works)	3,140,536	3,102,923	2,877,698	2,759,000	2,722,309	2,515,832	2,535,100	2,607,186
Indian, Colonial, and Foreign Securities (other than Government Securities).	11,404,180	14,794,821	16,017,528	17,160,000	18,475,404	19,653,731	23,975,094	23,769,078
Coupons (48 & 49 Vict. c. 51. s. 26) -	10,465,377	12,061,156	13,767,315	14,385,930	15,105,979	15,090,819	16,760,184	17,059,648
Railways out of the United Kingdom	14,551,530	16,111,221	18,736,190	21,230,000	23,014,330	24,439,947	25,488,253	28,016,128
Other Profits and Interest - - -	17,118,685	13,777,656	15,917,762	14,517,758	14,258,188	14,456,750	14,534,156	16,654,104
Schedule E:—Salaries of Government, Corporation, and Public Company Officials :—								
(a) Government and other Officials not included under head (b).†	22,325,098	23,159,050	23,600,537	23,882,986	24,411,490	24,847,536	25,692,330	26,506,697
(b) Corporation and Public Company Officials.†	67,049,193	70,026,754	73,531,004	80,117,014	85,176,567	88,980,894	94,005,085	100,882,556

* Estimates. The statistics originally compiled were incomplete owing to a necessary change in practice following legislation.

† For amounts in each division of the United Kingdom, see the next Table.

‡ Includes 44,727,722*l.* for railways in the United Kingdom. Separate figures for other items not available.

§ Decrease due to the decisions in the case of the Attorney General v. London County Council.

of the INLAND REVENUE DEPARTMENT for the PURPOSES of the
5th April, from 1904-5 to 1918-9.

(of the Inland Revenue Department.)

1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.	1916-7.	1917-8.	1918-9.	SOURCES OF INCOME.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
52,238,213	52,284,250	52,266,269	††52,045,000	52,045,000	††52,000,000	††51,980,000	Schedule A:—From the Ownership of Lands, Houses, &c. :—
225,990,508	228,638,670	231,462,637	††232,944,217	234,800,333	235,051,205	235,422,757	Lands, including rent charges under Tithes Commutation Act, Farm- houses, Farm-buildings, &c.†
1,307,585	1,339,189	1,301,396	††1,296,300	††1,296,300	††1,296,300	††1,296,300	Other Property.
17,434,591	17,500,213	17,550,631	**51,480,000	51,480,000	51,230,000	**98,800,000	Schedule B:—From the Occupation of Lands.†**
							Schedule C:—From British, Indian, Colonial, and Foreign Government Securities:—
14,340,843	13,695,303	14,089,569	32,501,772	54,961,478	35,310,821	43,547,213	British.
5,244,143	5,181,732	5,123,818	5,091,680	5,058,535	4,965,104	4,584,480	Indian.
4,508,146	4,524,971	4,644,171	4,753,526	4,630,636	4,807,875	4,695,562	Indian Guaranteed Railways.
15,186,431	16,106,688	17,960,793	18,938,140	18,264,479	18,924,510	19,240,113	Colonial.
11,000,007	11,659,635	12,171,978	10,483,014	11,758,843	12,604,192	7,783,030	Foreign.
							Schedule D:—From Businesses, Con- cerns, Professions, Employments (except those of a public nature) and certain Interest:—
444,964,089	483,073,777	517,435,886					Businesses, Professions, &c., not other- wise detailed (including Salaries of Employes).†
47,565,310	45,700,968	47,955,376					Particular Properties described in Rule No. 3, Schedule A, § 5 & 6 Vict. c. 38. §§ 1547,350,238
19,068,927	18,232,915	19,962,524					
1,229,642	1,378,574	1,562,665	†				
9,483,583	9,115,315	9,279,975	641,296,900				
3,476,072	4,172,225	5,231,968					
6,781,237	6,581,496	6,885,219					
4,357,514	4,729,330	4,760,794		††	††		
2,645,140	2,578,166	2,837,540		998,283,963	1285,234,191		
25,892,190	28,748,408	37,725,932	38,179,162			32,703,779	Indian, Colonial, and Foreign Se- curities (other than Government Securities).
17,340,770	19,159,728	20,627,625	22,344,096			22,028,214	Coupons (48 & 49 Vict. c. 51, s. 26).
31,250,110	32,732,541	35,672,805	30,527,982			27,868,822	Railways out of the United Kingdom.
14,634,107	14,430,101	16,500,256	Included in item marked † above.			Included in item marked §§ above.	Other Profits and Interest.
							Schedule E:—Salaries of Government, Corporation, and Public Company Officials:—
27,701,866	28,640,827	32,620,000	45,886,007	53,286,000	64,962,000	88,523,000	(a) Government and other Officials not included under head (b)†.
107,906,299	116,979,207	124,633,770	135,007,067	176,468,661	£00,679,713	259,531,803	(b) Corporation and Public Company Officials.†

† Owing to the delay in passing the Finance Bill for 1909-10, the figures for that year (except those under Schedule C) are somewhat below, and those for the year 1910-1 somewhat above, normal.

‡ In 1914-5 there was a change in the law under which the taxpayer's liability was enlarged.

** The profits under Schedule B, are in general deemed to be:—For years up to 1914-15 inclusive, equal to one-third of the annual value of the lands occupied; for the years 1915-16 to 1917-18, equal to such annual value; and for 1918-19, equal to twice the annual value.

†† Approximate. Actual figures not available.

‡‡ No classification is available.

§§ Includes 51,491,790*l.* for railways in the United Kingdom. Separate figures for other items not available.

INCOME TAX.

No. 19.—GROSS AMOUNT of certain classes of INCOME brought under the REVIEW for each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM, in each

(Compiled from the Annual Reports

SOURCES OF INCOME.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.*	1908-9.	1909-10.†	1910-1.†	1911-2.
From the Ownership of Lands (including rent charges under Tithes Commutation Act, Farmhouses, Farm-buildings, &c. :—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
England - - - - -	36,696,228	36,609,884	36,515,060	36,429,000	36,384,362	36,366,987	36,843,606	36,790,219
Scotland - - - - -	5,838,394	5,821,080	5,811,229	5,802,000	5,772,165	5,775,705	5,757,167	5,738,951
Ireland - - - - -	9,723,377	9,720,579	9,726,846	9,725,000	9,738,299	9,768,027	9,693,841	9,690,506
TOTAL - - - - -	52,257,999	52,151,543	52,053,135	51,956,000	51,894,826	51,910,719	52,294,614	52,219,676
From the Ownership of Houses, Messuages, Tenements, &c. :—								
England - - - - -	177,665,512	181,153,140	185,451,750	188,286,000	191,076,537	193,223,022	196,195,736	197,631,971
Scotland - - - - -	19,075,518	19,475,460	19,934,578	20,193,000	20,461,454	20,572,808	20,761,345	20,358,209
Ireland - - - - -	4,831,673	4,857,855	5,010,579	5,073,200	5,126,916	5,132,303	5,276,220	5,323,266
TOTAL - - - - -	201,572,703	205,486,455	210,396,907	213,552,200	216,664,907	218,928,133	222,233,301	223,813,446
From the Occupation of Lands :—								
England - - - - -	12,293,156	12,279,160	12,258,777	12,200,337	12,208,126	12,202,395	12,262,010	12,307,697
Scotland - - - - -	1,944,445	1,941,745	1,935,985	1,939,090	1,932,262	1,933,727	1,925,858	1,918,385
Ireland - - - - -	3,239,946	3,236,157	3,242,070	3,240,751	3,246,410	3,256,386	3,231,092	3,231,717
TOTAL - - - - -	17,477,547	17,460,062	17,436,832	17,380,178	17,386,798	17,392,508	17,438,960	17,457,799
Profits of Businesses, Professions, &c., not otherwise detailed (including Salaries of Employees) :—								
England - - - - -	315,570,425	318,318,089	322,575,429	339,027,029	352,568,350	346,714,137	360,390,382	366,584,788
Scotland - - - - -	39,669,953	38,658,888	39,230,529	41,890,029	44,268,940	42,059,168	43,283,422	42,855,647
Ireland - - - - -	10,523,042	10,697,108	11,251,537	11,462,801	11,866,537	12,101,652	11,911,767	12,015,324
TOTAL - - - - -	365,763,420	367,614,155	373,057,495	392,379,859	408,703,827	400,874,957	415,585,571	421,755,759
Profits of Railways in the United Kingdom :—								
England - - - - -	34,186,005	34,139,266	34,884,411	35,572,111	36,323,673	34,684,536	36,279,547	38,728,234
Scotland - - - - -	5,358,590	5,443,725	5,526,186	5,412,765	5,310,576	5,265,134	5,402,118	5,573,607
Ireland - - - - -	1,666,825	1,658,701	1,659,711	1,704,105	1,725,877	1,615,605	1,756,936	1,797,698
TOTAL - - - - -	41,211,420	41,241,692	42,070,308	42,688,981	43,360,126	41,765,275	43,438,601	46,099,539
(a) Salaries of Government and other Officials not included under head (b) :—								
England - - - - -	20,995,179	21,434,836	21,850,098	22,130,173	22,651,122	23,078,706	23,887,950	24,708,162
Scotland - - - - -	301,075	311,694	315,213	316,724	319,237	320,764	325,973	334,202
Ireland - - - - -	1,028,844	1,412,520	1,435,226	1,436,089	1,441,131	1,448,066	1,478,407	1,464,333
TOTAL - - - - -	22,325,098	23,159,050	23,600,537	23,862,986	24,411,490	24,847,536	25,692,330	26,506,697
(b) Salaries, &c., of Corporation and Public Company Officials :—								
England - - - - -	57,661,275	60,228,035	63,285,363	69,069,827	73,516,149	77,031,494	81,475,493	87,485,822
Scotland - - - - -	6,694,584	6,994,205	7,309,438	7,933,276	8,399,482	8,590,327	8,982,761	9,511,258
Ireland - - - - -	2,693,334	2,804,514	2,936,203	3,113,911	3,260,936	3,359,073	3,546,831	3,685,476
TOTAL - - - - -	67,049,193	70,026,754	73,531,004	80,117,014	85,176,567	88,980,894	94,005,065	100,682,556

* Estimates. The statistics originally compiled were incomplete owing to a necessary change in practice following legislation.

of the INLAND REVENUE DEPARTMENT for the PURPOSES of the INCOME TAX,
Year ended 5th April, from 1904-5 to 1918-9.
(of the Inland Revenue Department.)

1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.†	1916-7.‡	1917-8.‡	1918-9.‡	SOURCES OF INCOME.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	From the Ownership of Lands (including rent charges under Tithes Commutation Act, Farmhouses, Farm-buildings, &c.) :—
36,813,122	36,871,411	36,863,052	36,750,000	36,750,000	36,710,000	36,700,000	England.
5,730,811	5,713,417	5,698,019	5,595,000	5,595,000	5,590,000	5,580,000	Scotland.
9,694,780	9,689,422	9,705,198	9,700,000	9,700,000	9,700,000	9,700,000	Ireland.
52,238,213	52,284,250	52,266,269	52,045,000	52,045,000	52,000,000	51,980,000	TOTAL.
							From the Ownership of Houses, Messuages, Tenements, &c. :—
199,647,729	202,017,755	204,270,375	205,563,360	207,187,090	207,495,000	207,648,080	England.
20,278,462	21,201,911	21,738,642	21,758,417	21,847,243	21,892,900	21,967,071	Scotland.
5,364,407	5,419,004	5,453,620	5,522,440	5,566,000	5,663,305	5,807,606	Ireland.
225,990,598	228,638,670	231,462,637	232,844,217	234,600,333	235,051,205	235,422,757	TOTAL.
							From the Occupation of Lands :—
12,289,168	12,354,122	12,400,573	36,210,000	36,200,000	36,000,000	69,800,000	England.
1,912,842	1,912,120	1,908,297	5,580,000	5,580,000	5,530,000	10,650,000	Scotland.
3,232,581	3,233,971	3,241,761	9,700,000	9,700,000	9,700,000	18,350,000	Ireland.
17,434,591	17,500,213	17,550,631	51,490,000	51,480,000	51,230,000	98,800,000	TOTAL.
							Profits of Businesses, Professions, &c., not otherwise detailed (including Salaries of Employees) :—
386,769,575	419,722,749	449,463,435	Figures not available.			{	England.
45,482,981	50,159,292	54,535,954					Scotland.
12,611,533	13,191,726	13,486,497					Ireland.
444,864,089	483,073,777	517,485,886	—	—	—	—	TOTAL.
							Profits of Railways in the United Kingdom :—
39,966,383	38,562,619	40,370,421	40,989,000	{ Figures not available.		{	England.
5,850,290	5,373,831	5,695,023	5,870,492				Scotland.
1,748,637	1,764,518	1,889,932	1,868,230				Ireland.
47,565,310	45,700,968	47,955,376	48,727,722	—	—	51,491,790	TOTAL.
							(a) Salaries of Government and other Officials not included under head (b) :—
25,832,143	26,741,535	30,715,276	43,956,860	51,329,000	62,978,000	86,408,000	England.
365,981	385,808	389,287	394,330	401,000	416,000	480,000	Scotland.
1,503,742	1,518,484	1,515,457	1,534,817	1,556,000	1,568,000	1,635,000	Ireland.
27,701,866	28,640,827	32,620,000	45,886,007	53,286,000	64,962,000	88,523,000	TOTAL.
							(b) Salaries, &c., of Corporation and Public Company Officials :—
94,049,090	102,122,528	103,799,749	117,573,000	153,641,160	174,975,900	228,756,104	England.
10,031,828	10,714,332	11,493,055	12,480,444	18,563,231	18,672,461	23,399,456	Scotland.
5,825,381	4,142,347	4,410,973	4,953,623	6,264,270	7,031,362	9,877,243	Ireland.
107,906,299	116,979,207	124,633,770	135,007,067	176,468,661	200,679,713	259,531,803	TOTAL.

† Owing to the delay in passing the Finance Bill for 1900-10 the figures for that year are somewhat below, and those for 1910-1 somewhat above, normal.

‡ See relative notes on page 47.

ESTATE AND PROBATE, &c. DUTIES.

No. 20.—NET CAPITAL VALUE of PROPERTY on which ESTATE DUTY ended 31st March

(The Totals are compiled from the Annual Reports of the Inland United Kingdom are specially

YEARS ended 31st March.	England.	Scotland.	Ireland.	Total.	England.	Scotland.
	Personalty.				Realty.	
1905-6	£ 186,974,000	£ 23,688,000	£ 7,667,000	£ 218,329,000	£ 47,753,000	£ 6,795,000
1906-7	209,236,000	22,389,000	9,745,000	241,360,000	50,762,000	6,249,000
1907-8	194,501,000	22,904,000	9,707,000	226,412,000	47,067,000	6,059,000
1908-9	186,525,000	25,591,000	9,692,000	221,808,000	44,150,000	6,030,000
1909-10	203,755,000	22,862,000	8,534,000	235,151,000	43,240,000	5,382,000
1910-1	190,405,000	23,627,000	11,629,000	225,661,000	40,378,000	5,071,000
1911-2	186,089,000	23,889,000	10,235,000	220,213,000	40,811,000	6,134,000
1912-3	191,991,000	28,747,000	10,378,000	231,116,000	41,343,000	5,524,000
1913-4	207,036,000	31,432,000	11,957,000	250,425,000	39,464,000	6,126,000
1914-5	197,247,000	32,369,000	11,486,000	241,102,000	51,960,000	6,327,000
1915-6	Not available.				Not available.	
1916-7						
1917-8						
1918-9						
1919-20						

NOTE.—In this statement Leasehold Properties are classified under Personalty, that being the

ESTATE AND PROBATE, &c. DUTIES.

(or PROBATE, INVENTORY or ACCOUNT DUTY) was paid in the Years 1906 to 1920.

Revenue Department, but the details for the various divisions of the compiled by that Department.)

Ireland.	Total.	England.	Scotland.	Ireland.	Total.	YEARS ended 31st March.
Realty.		Total.				
£	£	£	£	£	£	
3,673,000	58,221,000	234,727,000	30,483,000	11,340,000	276,550,000	1905-6
3,219,000	60,230,000	259,988,000	28,638,000	12,964,000	301,590,000	1906-7
3,200,000	56,326,000	241,568,000	28,263,000	12,907,000	282,738,000	1907-8
3,158,000	53,338,000	230,675,000	31,631,000	12,350,000	275,146,000	1908-9
3,806,000	52,423,000	246,995,000	28,244,000	12,340,000	287,579,000	1909-10
3,268,000	48,717,000	230,783,000	28,696,000	14,297,000	274,378,000	1910-1
2,785,000	49,730,000	236,900,000	30,023,000	13,020,000	279,943,000	1911-2
2,723,000	49,590,000	233,334,000	34,271,000	13,101,000	280,706,000	1912-3
3,421,000	49,011,000	246,500,000	37,558,000	15,378,000	299,436,000	1913-4
3,189,000	61,476,000	249,207,000	38,696,000	14,675,000	302,578,000	1914-5
						1915-6
						1916-7
Not available.			Not available.			1917-8
						1918-9
						1919-20

basis for ascertaining the capital upon which the Annual Local Taxation Grants are founded.

ESTATE DUTIES.

No. 21.—CLASSIFICATION of the NUMBER of ESTATES and CAPITAL VALUE of
31st MARCH

(Compiled from the Annual Reports

CLASS.		1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.	1916-7.	1917-8.	1918-9.	1919-20.
		I. NUMBER OF									
		Number.									
Small Estates	Not exceeding 300 <i>l.</i> gross value -	19,568	20,483	20,565	21,818	21,858	23,944	24,521	24,446	27,236	29,923
	Exceeding 300 <i>l.</i> but not exceeding 500 <i>l.</i> gross value.	9,612	10,123	10,324	10,806	11,007	11,836	12,491	12,386	14,345	15,792
Net—											
Exceeding 100 <i>l.</i> but not exceeding 500 <i>l.</i>		6,151	6,179	6,130	6,199	6,347	6,477	6,598	6,117	6,661	24,691
500 <i>l.</i>		10,948	11,322	11,160	11,857	12,302	12,858	13,720	13,453	14,561	
1,000 <i>l.</i>		14,499	14,855	15,188	16,004	16,354	17,736	18,552	18,293	19,633	23,369
5,000 <i>l.</i>		3,115	3,174	3,419	3,537	3,471	3,987	4,271	4,071	4,163	5,152
10,000 <i>l.</i>		1,967	2,042	1,935	2,239	2,164	2,442	2,425	2,345	2,441	2,026
15,000 <i>l.</i>											976
20,000 <i>l.</i>											723
25,000 <i>l.</i>		401	424	434	475	475	545	526	571	753	389
30,000 <i>l.</i>		633	650	673	723	752	810	776	635	661	467
40,000 <i>l.</i>		220	225	219	226	235	256	271	260	278	319
50,000 <i>l.</i>											190
60,000 <i>l.</i>		230	246	261	236	287	297	292	254	252	267
70,000 <i>l.</i>		43	31	45	49	38	34	54	45	50	
75,000 <i>l.</i>											146
80,000 <i>l.</i>		128	153	137	155	158	155	159	143	137	161
100,000 <i>l.</i>		113	136	118	155	118	144	147	135	144	89
150,000 <i>l.</i>		61	89	89	55	54	62	64	75	57	31
200,000 <i>l.</i>		22	39	30	22	34	29	45	38	39	81
250,000 <i>l.</i>											25
300,000 <i>l.</i>		48	32	38	37	40	51	58	57	44	39
400,000 <i>l.</i>											21
500,000 <i>l.</i>		11	6	14	17	17	9	14	13	14	15
600,000 <i>l.</i>		1	11	4	10	10	9	5	8	6	11
800,000 <i>l.</i>		8	14	4	8	6	13	7	8	7	4
1,000,000 <i>l.</i>		4	3	5	3	4	5	4	6	8	7
1,500,000 <i>l.</i>		11	2	8	7	7	3	4	11	7	3
2,000,000 <i>l.</i>		—	2	2	2	—	2	1	1	—	2
2,500,000 <i>l.</i>		3	—	—	—	—	1	3	—	—	—
3,000,000 <i>l.</i>		—	1	1	—	1	1	—	—	1	—
TOTAL		67,736	70,222	70,788	74,842	75,739	81,676	84,998	83,370	91,499	104,941
		II. CAPITAL VALUE									
		Amount in thousands of £.									
Small Estates	Not exceeding 300 <i>l.</i> gross value -	3,753	3,897	3,946	4,180	4,189					
	Exceeding 300 <i>l.</i> but not exceeding 500 <i>l.</i> gross value.	3,901	3,994	4,082	4,318	4,390					
Net—											
Exceeding 100 <i>l.</i> but not exceeding 500 <i>l.</i>		2,674	2,760	2,647	2,705	2,855					
500 <i>l.</i>		9,070	9,400	9,230	9,943	10,380					
1,000 <i>l.</i>		38,775	39,314	39,187	42,783	44,613					
5,000 <i>l.</i>		25,347	26,247	28,038	28,046	29,273					
10,000 <i>l.</i>		31,488	31,083	31,390	35,146	38,112					
20,000 <i>l.</i>		9,693	10,339	10,032	11,356	12,583					
25,000 <i>l.</i>		21,123	22,411	22,776	23,958	25,980					
40,000 <i>l.</i>		10,756	10,789	10,622	10,543	11,513					
50,000 <i>l.</i>		14,489	14,906	16,338	15,450	18,737					
70,000 <i>l.</i>		3,316	2,408	3,620	3,696	2,878					
75,000 <i>l.</i>		12,560	13,060	12,901	14,275	14,087					
100,000 <i>l.</i>		13,991	16,372	16,229	18,614	17,497					
150,000 <i>l.</i>		10,682	12,410	10,586	8,964	10,005					
200,000 <i>l.</i>		4,228	8,842	6,146	5,067	7,130					
250,000 <i>l.</i>		16,738	11,196	10,902	13,761	14,283					
300,000 <i>l.</i>		5,904	2,219	7,764	7,115	6,048					
400,000 <i>l.</i>		2,985	4,788	3,513	3,392	5,446					
500,000 <i>l.</i>		4,121	8,508	3,373	2,995	7,163					
750,000 <i>l.</i>		3,118	2,308	217	2,387	96					
800,000 <i>l.</i>		934	4,778	4,467	5,275	4,093					
1,000,000 <i>l.</i>		12,316	1,134	8,880	7,641	5,649					
1,500,000 <i>l.</i>		—1,364*	7,193	7,056	322	1,827					
2,000,000 <i>l.</i>		8,238	1,025	—4,880*	4,279	—2,353					
2,500,000 <i>l.</i>		112	—2,616*	5,138	2,591	190					
3,000,000 <i>l.</i>		4,477	9,614	5,062	7,053	12,998					
TOTAL		278,725	278,969	279,255	296,432	307,284					

* Capital transferred, in the year, to other classes exceeded that brought into this class.

ESTATE DUTIES.

ESTATES or Portions of Estates liable to ESTATE DUTY in each of the YEARS ended 1911 to 1920.

of the Inland Revenue Department.)

1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.	1916-7.	1917-8.	1918-9.	1919-20.	CLASS.				
ESTATES.														
Percentage proportion to Total.														
28'863 14'178	29'169 14'416	29'052 14'584	29'232 14'477	28'860 14'533	29'316 14'462	28'847 14'694	29'322 14'856	29'766 15'678	28'541 15'063	Small Estates	{ Not exceeding 300l. gross value. Exceeding 300l. but not exceed- ing 500l. gross value.			
9'073 16'148 21'386 4'595	8'799 16'123 21'154 4'520	8'660 15'765 21'456 4'830	8'305 15'885 21'441 4'738	8'380 15'743 21'593 4'583	7'930 15'743 21'715 4'845	7'763 16'142 21'826 5'023	7'337 16'136 21'943 4'883	7'280 15'914 21'437 4'550	23'551 22'290 4'914 1'939 0'831 0'692 0'371 0'445 0'304	Net- Exceeding	500l.	100l. but not exceeding	500l.	
2'901 0'591 0'934 0'325 0'339 0'064 0'186 0'167 0'090 0'033 0'071 0'016 0'002 0'012 0'006 0'016 — 0'004	2'908 0'604 0'926 0'320 0'350 0'044 0'218 0'194 0'068 0'055 0'046 0'009 0'016 0'002 0'012 0'004 0'003 — 0'001	2'734 0'613 0'958 0'309 0'368 0'064 0'193 0'167 0'067 0'045 0'054 0'020 0'016 0'006 0'007 0'003 — 0'001	3'000 0'636 0'968 0'303 0'316 0'065 0'208 0'208 0'074 0'029 0'050 0'023 0'013 0'013 0'008 0'005 0'009 0'003 0'002	2'857 0'627 0'993 0'310 0'379 0'050 0'209 0'176 0'076 0'035 0'053 0'022 0'011 0'009 0'006 0'004 — 0'001	2'990 0'667 0'992 0'313 0'364 0'042 0'190 0'176 0'076 0'033 0'062 0'022 0'011 0'009 0'006 0'005 0'001 0'001	2'853 0'619 0'913 0'319 0'332 0'054 0'178 0'173 0'090 0'063 0'048 0'019 0'014 0'010 0'009 0'007 0'008 0'001 —	2'668 0'823 0'762 0'312 0'305 0'055 0'150 0'163 0'085 0'042 0'048 0'015 0'020 0'010 0'008 0'004 0'007 0'003 0'002	28'541 22'290 4'914 1'939 0'831 0'692 0'371 0'445 0'304 0'181 0'253 0'139 0'134 0'085 0'030 0'024 0'037 0'020 0'014 0'008 0'003 0'002	28'541 22'290 4'914 1'939 0'831 0'692 0'371 0'445 0'304 0'181 0'253 0'139 0'134 0'085 0'030 0'024 0'037 0'020 0'014 0'008 0'003 0'002	Not exceeding 300l. gross value. Exceeding 300l. but not exceed- ing 500l. gross value.	1,000l. 5,000l. 10,000l. 15,000l. 20,000l. 25,000l. 30,000l. 40,000l. 50,000l. 60,000l. 70,000l. 80,000l. 100,000l. 150,000l. 200,000l. 250,000l. 300,000l. 400,000l. 500,000l. 600,000l. 800,000l. 1,000,000l. 1,500,000l. 2,000,000l. 3,000,000l.			
100'000	100'000	100'000	100'000	100'000	100'000	100'000	100'000	100'000	100'000	TOTAL.				
OF ESTATES.														
Percentage proportion to Total.														
1'4 1'4	1'4 1'4	1'4 1'5	1'4 1'5	1'4 1'4	1'4 1'4	1'4 1'4	1'4 1'4	1'4 1'4	1'4 1'4	Small Estates	{ Not exceeding 300l. gross value. Exceeding 300l. but not exceed- ing 500l. gross value.			
1'0 3'3 14'2 9'3 11'5 3'6 7'7 3'9 5'3 1'2 4'6 5'1 3'9 1'5 6'1 2'2 0'9 1'5 1'1 0'3 4'5 —0'5 3'0 0'4 1'6	1'0 3'4 14'1 9'4 11'2 3'7 8'1 3'9 5'1 0'9 4'7 5'9 4'5 3'2 4'0 0'8 1'7 3'1 0'8 1'7 0'4 2'6 0'4 —0'9 0'4 3'5	0'9 3'3 14'0 10'0 11'2 3'6 8'2 3'8 5'9 1'3 4'6 5'8 3'8 2'2 3'9 2'8 1'3 0'1 1'6 3'2 2'5 —1'7 1'8 1'8	0'9 3'4 14'4 9'7 11'9 3'8 8'1 3'6 5'2 1'2 4'8 6'3 3'0 1'7 4'6 2'4 1'1 0'8 1'8 2'6 0'1 1'4 0'9 2'4	0'9 3'4 14'5 9'5 11'4 4'1 8'5 3'8 6'1 0'9 4'6 5'7 3'3 2'3 4'6 2'2 1'8 0'0 1'3 1'8 0'6 —0'7 0'1 4'2	Not available.	Not available.	Not available.	Not available.	Not available.	Not available.	Not exceeding 300l. gross value. Exceeding 300l. but not exceed- ing 500l. gross value.	1,000l. 5,000l. 10,000l. 15,000l. 20,000l. 25,000l. 30,000l. 40,000l. 50,000l. 70,000l. 100,000l. 150,000l. 200,000l. 250,000l. 400,000l. 500,000l. 600,000l. 800,000l. 1,000,000l. 1,500,000l. 2,000,000l. 2,500,000l. 3,000,000l.		
100'0	100'0	100'0	100'0	100'0						TOTAL.				

INHABITED HOUSE DUTY.

No. 22.—NUMBER and ANNUAL VALUES of PRIVATE DWELLING

(II.) EXEMPT

(Compiled from the Annual Reports

YEARS ended 31st March.	(I.) CHARGED TO DUTY.					
	NUMBER OF DWELLING HOUSES, &C.			VALUE OF DWELLING HOUSES, &C.		
	ENGLAND.	SCOTLAND.	GREAT BRITAIN.	ENGLAND.	SCOTLAND.	GREAT BRITAIN.
	(1) PRIVATE DWELLING HOUSES (£20 Annual Value and Upwards).					
	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£
1904-5	1,267,022	114,603	1,381,625	58,307,782	4,834,884	63,142,666
1905-6	1,266,959	117,424	1,414,383	59,188,735	4,935,146	64,123,881
1906-7†	1,326,713	119,768	1,446,481	60,649,314	5,032,408	65,681,722
1907-8‡	1,344,960	122,597	1,467,557	61,168,252	5,125,000	66,293,252
1908-9	1,366,105	125,668	1,491,773	61,863,262	5,214,907	67,077,589
1909-10	1,380,399	126,637	1,507,036	62,349,963	5,255,349	67,605,312
1910-1†	1,404,116	128,444	1,532,562	63,407,801	5,353,897	68,761,498
1911-2†	1,414,729	130,203	1,544,932	63,408,722	5,374,906	68,783,627
1912-3	1,426,947	131,764	1,558,711	63,505,942	5,383,948	68,889,890
1913-4	1,440,627	133,623	1,574,250	63,862,188	5,423,628	69,310,816
1914-5	1,455,200	136,917	1,592,117	64,048,415	5,518,391	69,566,806
1915-6	Not available.	Not available.	Not available.	64,075,420	5,570,698	69,646,118
1916-7				63,886,770	5,522,750	69,409,520
1917-8				63,148,900	5,535,355	68,684,155
1918-9				63,246,222	5,538,895	68,785,117
	(2) ALL PREMISES (including above Private Dwelling Houses).					
	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£
1904-5	1,720,885	127,524	1,848,409	85,417,004	5,534,203	90,951,207
1905-6	1,745,974	130,204	1,876,178	85,900,306	5,626,734	91,527,040
1906-7†	1,773,598	132,475	1,906,073	87,228,742	5,721,366	92,950,108
1907-8‡	1,791,547	135,331	1,926,878	87,619,335	5,819,665	93,439,000
1908-9	1,812,285	138,380	1,950,665	88,100,163	5,906,744	94,006,907
1909-10	1,825,038	139,416	1,964,454	88,290,842	5,949,070	94,239,912
1910-1†	1,856,707	141,187	1,997,894	90,134,902	6,025,880	96,160,782
1911-2†	1,865,772	142,797	2,008,569	89,111,142	6,030,238	95,141,380
1912-3	1,873,925	144,221	2,018,146	88,630,443	6,026,963	94,657,306
1913-4	1,885,683	145,947	2,031,630	88,767,123	6,065,439	94,832,562
1914-5	1,897,592	149,196	2,046,788	88,690,419	6,153,548	94,843,967
1915-6	Not available.	Not available.	Not available.	88,518,960	6,198,895	94,717,855
1916-7				87,834,490	6,133,424	93,967,914
1917-8				86,734,000	6,128,013	92,862,013
1918-9				86,535,677	6,109,600	92,645,277

Note.—The inhabited house duty does not extend to Ireland. For amount of the duty paid into † New assessments came into force for the Metropolis in 1906-7, and 1911-2, and for the remainder of Great Britain in 1910-1.

‡ Estimates. The statistics originally compiled were incomplete owing to a necessary change in practice following legislation.

INHABITED HOUSE DUTY.

Houses and of ALL PREMISES, (I.) CHARGED to DUTY, and
from DUTY.
of the Inland Revenue Department.)

(II.) EXEMPT FROM DUTY.‡						YEARS ended 31st March.
NUMBER OF DWELLING HOUSES, &c.			VALUE OF DWELLING HOUSES, &c.			
ENGLAND.	SCOTLAND	GREAT BRITAIN.	ENGLAND.	SCOTLAND.	GREAT BRITAIN.	
(1) DWELLING HOUSES (Under £20 Annual Value).*						
No. 5,122,143	No. 812,598	No. 5,934,741	£ 50,763,551	£ 6,780,192	£ 57,543,743	1904-5
5,222,048	825,531	6,047,579	52,040,182	6,941,012	58,981,194	1905-6
5,293,968	834,082	6,128,050	53,002,972	7,057,892	60,060,864	1906-7†
5,365,497	842,503	6,208,000	54,099,217	7,170,783	61,270,000	1907-8‡
5,440,338	840,922	6,281,260	55,158,451	7,216,070	62,374,521	1908-9
5,522,295	846,146	6,368,441	56,203,173	7,287,684	63,490,857	1909-10
5,523,108	850,984	6,379,092	55,867,115	7,357,223	63,224,338	1910-1†
5,607,275	851,982	6,459,257	56,888,040	7,401,284	64,289,324	1911-2†
5,652,066	853,411	6,505,507	57,568,560	7,447,453	65,015,993	1912-3
5,697,728	850,920	6,548,648	58,216,249	7,479,888	65,696,137	1913-4
5,750,732	850,141	6,600,873	59,905,719	7,499,632	66,405,371	1914-5
						1915-6
		Not available.				1916-7
						1917-8
						1918-9
(2) ALL PREMISES (including Dwelling Houses).						
No. 5,900,830*	No. 970,609	No. 6,871,439	£ 93,048,205	£ 13,622,957	£ 106,671,162	1904-5
5,725,750	986,962	6,712,712	96,051,710	13,930,170	109,981,880	1905-6
5,812,194	999,621	6,811,815	99,022,198	14,294,029	113,316,227	1906-7†
5,893,757	1,013,243	6,907,000	101,465,319	14,454,681	115,920,000	1907-8‡
5,985,039	1,010,396	6,995,435	103,774,188	14,637,330	118,411,518	1908-9
6,080,828	1,015,238	7,096,066	105,723,718	14,710,290	120,434,008	1909-10
6,085,075	1,026,510	7,111,585	106,863,168	14,825,521	121,688,689	1910-1†
6,187,840	1,027,928	7,215,768	109,341,243	14,924,767	124,266,010	1911-2†
6,248,656	1,031,295	7,279,951	111,820,319	15,038,089	126,858,408	1912-3
6,309,723	1,030,743	7,340,466	114,062,088	15,221,342	129,283,430	1913-4
6,377,296	1,031,186	7,408,482	116,384,051	15,670,424	132,054,475	1914-5
						1915-6
		Not available.				1916-7
						1917-8
						1918-9

the Exchequer under this head, *see* Table No. 4, p. 9.

* Private dwelling houses of an annual value under £20 are not separately distinguished from residential shops, &c. of a like annual value.

‡ Excluding farmhouses and farm buildings (which are valued only as and with lands), and buildings belonging to and used for the purposes of railways, mines, &c.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES:—RECEIPTS.

No. 23.—TOTAL AMOUNT RECEIVED FROM DIRECT AND INDIRECT TAXATION, and FROM UNITED KINGDOM, in each

[Tables Nos. 23-4 have been compiled from the Annual Local Taxation Returns (England and Reports of the Accountant for Scotland to the Scottish Education Department (in years prior to

SOURCES OF RECEIPTS.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.
ENGLAND AND WALES.								
From Sources other than Loans:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Public Rates (for details, see p. 70)	52,941,863	56,047,715	58,255,544	59,537,199	59,627,577	61,273,458	63,260,940	65,152,299
Government Contributions†	15,613,892	19,597,046	19,840,963	20,988,017	20,629,133	21,355,732	20,914,877	21,164,998
Tolls, Dues, and Duties‡	4,233,776	4,293,403	4,378,454	4,539,190	4,600,065	4,665,030	4,709,453	4,751,387
Water Undertakings*	4,296,776	4,500,858	4,429,778	4,615,664	4,768,338	4,909,627	4,999,201	5,135,155
Gas Undertakings	7,385,850	7,092,515	7,073,249	7,150,028	7,648,814	7,487,871	7,484,429	7,304,558
Electric Light Undertakings	2,265,901	2,566,987	2,853,537	3,094,989	3,403,887	3,491,040	3,663,015	4,023,381
Tramways and Light Railways†	4,779,470	5,362,412	5,942,127	7,115,789	7,875,235	8,030,076	8,472,347	8,854,976
Repayments on account of Private Improvements executed by Local Authorities.	1,952,291	1,776,586	1,751,570	1,459,830	1,386,452	1,327,379	1,293,215	1,307,694
Rents, Interests, &c. not elsewhere included.	2,656,221	2,849,953	2,925,964	3,022,494	3,212,308	3,176,440	3,457,713	3,638,328
Sales of Property	497,920	354,355	414,311	170,099	135,294	228,094	122,346	183,942
Fees, Fines, Penalties and Licences‡	1,077,503	1,155,906	1,200,237	1,217,569	1,234,634	1,301,360	1,199,883	1,330,874
Miscellaneous	4,677,086	4,579,263	4,643,192	4,913,835	4,902,711	4,706,487	4,841,203	5,076,635
From Loans	31,134,470	35,408,316	24,485,932	20,393,901	20,686,656	20,028,195	41,248,933	17,982,036
TOTAL RECEIPTS*	133,512,825	143,504,317	138,203,908	138,292,454	140,111,104	141,980,789	168,157,555	149,056,283
							§	§
SCOTLAND.								
From Sources other than Loans:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Rates	5,315,199	5,481,989	5,723,484	5,884,099	6,068,977	6,352,532	6,614,029	6,811,105
Government Contributions††	2,273,261	2,357,277	2,369,250	2,558,248	2,557,358	2,648,060	2,315,051	2,954,843
Tolls, Dues, and Duties	1,123,123	1,118,778	1,165,201	1,214,382	1,232,189	1,222,069	1,257,375	1,293,498
Water Undertakings	876,374	918,747	954,492	1,000,598	1,003,838	1,023,103	1,036,197	1,084,641
Gas Undertakings	1,743,512	1,712,937	1,757,272	1,838,145	2,062,543	1,907,400	1,951,847	1,987,918
Electric Light Undertakings	384,494	435,027	470,872	517,545	568,179	562,910	579,276	625,879
Tramways and Light Railways**	938,089	998,687	1,087,434	1,187,436	1,217,072	1,235,996	1,253,201	1,316,972
Repayments on Account of Private Improvements executed by Local Authorities.	45,036	43,863	47,350	34,844	45,119	33,173	28,999	29,708
Rents, Interest, &c.	244,739	251,178	250,319	256,749	255,845	260,180	274,487	277,080
Sales of Property††	179,841	271,394	193,887	129,122	125,073	150,545	151,693	160,564
Fees, Fines, Penalties and Licences	132,670	124,995	127,363	130,652	137,722	180,178	187,010	187,879
Miscellaneous	549,618	577,458	583,455	538,558	530,619	534,796	549,719	560,287
From Loans	4,422,642	3,619,607	3,344,000	3,053,172	3,679,762	2,473,963	2,155,766	2,231,903
TOTAL RECEIPTS	18,228,298	17,911,927	18,020,389	18,337,550	19,474,402	18,584,935	18,854,650	19,542,277
IRELAND.								
From Sources other than Loans:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Rates	3,030,660	3,007,627	3,051,784	3,158,888	3,011,333	3,123,367	3,300,524	3,317,201
Government Contributions§§	1,331,007	1,359,916	1,346,330	1,440,825	1,344,289	1,358,949	1,456,305	1,364,328
Tolls, Dues, and Duties	357,144	369,644	378,602	377,139	398,269	397,552	403,396	422,396
Water Undertakings(a)	—	—	—	(a)	324,091	331,250	334,316	341,499
Gas Undertakings(a)	—	—	—	(a)	356,186	361,125	378,935	393,353
Electric Light undertakings'(a)	—	—	—	(a)	136,381	136,326	143,257	165,502
Tramways¶	—	—	137,480	182,859	194,033	195,043	203,875	218,301
Rents, Interest, &c.(a)	251,257	254,275	259,767	(a)277,312	246,550	255,646	267,948	289,302
Fees, Fines, Penalties, and Licences	114,252	115,932	114,128	115,412	116,616	115,989	120,144	122,514
Miscellaneous(a)	404,762	443,513	443,408	(a)484,414	406,489	397,159	352,294	353,214
From Loans	876,021	1,287,004	2,019,743	942,165	1,029,956	1,463,650	1,790,964	1,788,354
TOTAL RECEIPTS	6,385,103	6,839,511	7,751,242	6,979,514	7,564,184	8,106,056	8,752,498	8,776,254

* In the similar Tables published in earlier numbers of this Abstract, the sums received and expended by the Metropolitan Water Board were not included, as no part of the expenditure of the Water Board was charged on public rates. In the year 1913-14 the Board began to issue precepts to rating authorities. All the sums received by the Board from 1913-14 inclusive are included in the Table.

† Including the revenue of local authorities derived from leased lines, and (from 1913-14 inclusive) sums received on account of trolley vehicle and motor omnibus undertakings.

†† Consisting partly of Grants (e.g. in aid of the cost of Education, see Tables Nos. 139-3, pp. 398-9), and partly of receipts from the Local Taxation Account and from the Local Taxation Licence Duties to which sec. 6 of the Finance Act, 1909, applies (see Table No. 15, pp. 42-3).

§ Including the following sums, accounted for by the Port of London Authority, which was established under the Port of London Act, 1908—(for 1909-10) 22,570,458*l.* of loans and 2,679,183*l.* of other receipts; (for 1910-1) 673,750*l.* of loans and 2,877,776*l.* of other receipts; (for 1911-2) 824,726*l.* of loans and 3,214,513*l.* of other receipts; (for 1912-3) 675,000*l.* of loans and 3,422,388*l.* of other receipts; (for 1913-4) 524,000*l.* of loans and 3,451,562*l.* of other receipts; (for 1914-5) 806,661*l.* of loans and 3,752,952*l.* of other receipts; (for 1915-6) 520,000*l.* of loans and 4,591,158*l.* of other receipts; (for 1916-7) 240,000*l.* of loans and 4,592,643*l.* of other receipts; and (for 1917-8) 397,471*l.* of loans and 4,444,960*l.* of other receipts.

¶ Excluding the loans raised during the year 1903-4 by school boards for areas other than London and county boroughs, the amount of which has not been ascertained. The amount of loans raised by such school boards during the year ended in September, 1903, was 1,162,681*l.*

LOCAL AUTHORITIES:—RECEIPTS.

OTHER SOURCES OF RECEIPT BY LOCAL AUTHORITIES, in each DIVISION of the of the Years 1903-4 to 1917-8.

Wales); *Returns issued by the Local Government Board (Scotland), and the Annual 1914-5*); and *Returns and Reports issued by the Local Government Board (Ireland).*]

1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.	1916-7.	1917-8.	SOURCES OF RECEIPTS.
ENGLAND AND WALES.							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	From Sources other than Loans :
66,368,704	68,212,608	71,276,158	73,733,826	75,850,831	72,885,306	75,376,699	Public Rates (for details see p. 70).
22,269,629	21,911,601	22,617,248	23,160,815	23,353,070	22,881,288	26,312,030	Government Contributions.†
7,978,219	8,240,260	8,460,444	9,698,054	10,430,572	10,599,174	10,764,012	Tolls, Dues, and Duties. ‡
5,350,392	5,469,837	5,661,319	5,886,807	9,128,299	9,340,454	9,453,659	Water Undertakings. ¶
8,028,560	8,590,198	8,716,230	8,626,209	10,084,330	10,835,550	12,440,731	Gas Undertakings.
4,382,300	4,821,506	5,369,470	5,657,929	6,638,454	8,106,246	9,475,316	Electric Light Undertakings.
9,549,038	9,770,103	10,345,423	10,632,338	11,240,326	12,110,532	14,106,550	Tramways and Light Railways. †
1,296,640	1,206,497	1,305,525	1,200,628	943,472	578,691	393,989	Repayments on account of Private Improvements executed by Local Authorities.
4,194,748	4,409,483	4,660,189					Rents, Interest, &c. not elsewhere included.
165,505	241,680	415,338	11,628,648	11,877,634	12,826,823	14,246,698	Sales of Property. ††
1,500,763	1,621,754	1,735,181					Fees, Fines, Penalties and Licences. ¶¶
5,204,067	5,826,653	5,785,476					Miscellaneous.
17,748,899	17,512,923	19,977,119	22,421,609	8,987,778	5,402,102	4,064,214	From Loans. *
154,037,464	157,835,123	169,325,118	175,666,863	168,534,766	165,566,171	176,633,217	TOTAL RECEIPTS. *
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
SCOTLAND.							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	From Sources other than Loans :
6,989,306	7,403,108	7,708,944	8,150,523	8,208,705	8,072,928		Rates.
3,019,588	2,979,095	3,054,759	3,174,484	3,036,680	3,216,912		Government Contributions.††
1,320,616	1,410,942	1,407,127	1,354,594	1,406,444	1,394,732		Tolls, Dues, and Duties.
1,119,280	1,145,632	1,187,339	1,223,204	1,250,665	1,276,441		Water Undertakings.
2,072,453	2,311,453	2,352,902	2,379,821	3,009,526	3,048,858		Gas Undertakings.
659,362	717,980	778,886	792,629	1,006,380	1,097,549		Electric Light Undertakings.
1,375,599	1,415,323	1,512,357	1,506,153	1,615,618	1,787,945		Tramways and Light Railways. **
27,128	28,526	26,248	23,138	19,222	12,786		Repayments on account of Private Improvements executed by Local Authorities.
282,598	285,313	290,634	285,431	289,846	294,204		Rents, Interest, &c.
133,415	83,954	200,457	85,946	108,516	157,235		Sales of Property.†††
195,003	200,649	190,128	197,037	201,557	207,528		Fees, Fines, Penalties and Licences.
559,303	611,392	599,274	677,616	680,038	741,481		Miscellaneous.
2,349,960	2,181,296	3,016,981	3,298,568	1,467,634	1,320,699		From Loans.
20,104,201	20,767,568	22,326,636	23,149,145	22,300,751	22,509,258		TOTAL RECEIPTS.
IRELAND.							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	From Sources other than Loans :
3,297,719	3,300,828	3,358,402	3,490,350	3,677,774	3,746,609	4,146,363	Rates.
1,414,675	1,410,273	1,430,272	1,439,169	1,514,583	1,441,866	1,548,031	Government Contributions.§§
428,478	431,068	436,213	427,077	423,357	426,161	424,318	Tolls, Dues, and Duties.
339,477	346,593	365,478	374,067	381,560	391,783	395,293	Water Undertakings.
412,400	429,404	439,862	417,042	481,543	556,320	671,160	Gas Undertakings.
185,444	210,338	236,419	254,829	296,876	316,901	359,729	Electric Light Undertakings.
243,819	255,740	272,994	270,237	282,622	302,013	357,613	Tramways.¶¶
316,988	327,542	337,735	363,757	377,799	386,202	435,805	Rents, Interest, &c.
124,224	117,519	118,486	117,235	114,042	112,194	108,808	Fees, Fines, Penalties, and Licences.
356,562	372,179	363,088	407,822	393,317	464,985	505,489	Miscellaneous.
1,165,967	1,602,988	1,044,666	1,265,255	1,027,619	633,774	374,012	From Loans.
8,286,653	8,903,572	8,406,014	8,631,730	8,971,082	8,787,628	9,326,621	TOTAL RECEIPTS.

¶ The proceeds of duties received through the Local Taxation Account, with the proceeds of the Local Taxation Licence Duties to which sec. 6 of the Finance Act, 1908, applies, are entered against the heading "Government Contributions" (see † note).

** Including the revenue of Local Authorities derived from leased lines.

†† Consisting partly of Grants-in-Aid (e.g., in aid of cost of Education) and partly of receipts from Local Taxation Account (see Table No. 15, pp. 42-3).

‡‡ The figures represent "Capital Receipts, other than from Loans," and include sales of property, gifts, &c.

§§ Consisting partly of Grants-in-Aid (excluding Grants to the Commissioners of National Education in Ireland), and partly of Receipts from Local Taxation Account (see Table No. 15, pp. 42-3).

¶¶ Including Water Rates in 1906-7 and prior years.

¶¶¶ The only Municipal Tramways are in Belfast, which were purchased by the Corporation in 1905.

(a) In years prior to 1907-8, the receipts from water (other than from rates) are partly included under "Rents, &c." and partly under "Miscellaneous." In these years, the profits only from Gas and Electric Light undertakings were brought to account in the Irish Local Taxation Returns, and have been included under "Miscellaneous" in the above Table.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES:—RECEIPTS AND LOANS.

No. 23.—TOTAL AMOUNT RECEIVED from DIRECT and INDIRECT TAXATION, and from
UNITED KINGDOM, in each of the

SOURCES OF RECEIPTS.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.
UNITED KINGDOM.								
From Sources other than Loans:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Rates	61,287,524	64,537,331	67,030,812	68,600,186	68,697,887	70,749,357	73,175,493	75,280,605
Government Contributions†	19,218,160	23,314,239	23,565,572	24,987,090	24,530,780	25,362,771	25,186,233	25,484,169
Tolls, Dues, and Duties	5,714,043	5,781,825	5,922,288	6,184,711	6,230,514	6,284,651	6,740,764	9,067,271
Water Undertakings**	5,173,154	5,428,605	5,384,270	5,616,262	6,096,267	6,263,980	6,369,714	6,561,295
Gas Undertakings§	9,129,362	8,805,452	8,830,521	8,983,173	10,067,543	9,756,396	9,815,211	10,185,829
Electric Light Undertakings§	2,650,395	3,002,014	3,324,409	3,612,534	4,108,447	4,190,276	4,385,548	4,814,762
Tramways and Light Railways*	5,717,559	6,361,099	7,167,041	8,486,084	9,286,340	9,461,115	9,929,423	10,390,249
Repayments on account of Private Improvements executed by Local Authorities.	1,997,327	1,820,449	1,798,920	1,494,674	1,431,571	1,360,552	1,322,214	1,337,402
Rents, Interest, &c.	3,152,217	3,355,406	3,436,050	3,557,055	3,714,803	3,692,266	4,000,143	4,204,710
Sales of Property†	677,261	625,739	554,198	298,131	260,367	378,639	274,039	364,506
Fees, Fines, Penalties, and Licences	1,324,625	1,396,833	1,441,728	1,463,573	1,488,978	1,597,527	1,627,037	1,691,567
Miscellaneous	5,631,466	5,600,236	5,670,055	5,936,907	5,839,819	5,608,442	5,743,216	5,990,156
From Loans**	36,433,133	38,315,527	39,849,675	24,389,238	25,396,374	23,965,898	45,195,663	22,002,293
TOTAL RECEIPTS**	158,106,226	168,344,755	163,975,539	163,609,518	167,149,690	168,671,780	195,764,703	177,374,814

* Including the Revenue of Local Authorities derived from Leased Lines.

† Consisting partly of Grants-in Aid (excluding Grants to the Commissioners of National Education in Ireland), and partly of Receipts from Local Taxation Account. (See Table No. 15, pp. 42-3.)

‡ See †† note to Table No. 23, p. 57.

No. 24.—OUTSTANDING LOANS of LOCAL AUTHORITIES at

PURPOSES.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.
ENGLAND AND WALES.*								
Baths, cemeteries, electricity supply, gasworks, harbours, piers, docks, canals and quays, light railways, markets, tramways, and waterworks.	£ 187,100,454	£ 246,793,385	£ 256,330,053	£ 262,549,564	£ 268,586,687	£ 274,160,283	£ 301,722,003	£ 303,805,215
Other purposes	205,927,525	216,091,207	223,183,028	227,392,824	229,506,109	231,855,527	234,280,526	236,406,265
Total Outstanding Loans - -	393,027,979	462,884,592	479,513,081	489,942,388	498,092,796	506,024,810	536,002,529	540,211,480
Included above are the outstanding loans of the—								
Metropolitan Water Board - -	145,000	45,943,557	47,438,852	47,407,029	48,123,038	48,872,063	49,529,222	49,701,816
Port of London Authority - -	Established under the Port of London Act, 1908						23,209,909	23,855,733
SCOTLAND.								
Outstanding Loans - - -	£ 54,810,927	£ 57,025,052	£ 58,852,311	£ 59,444,837	£ 61,474,170	£ 62,053,677	£ 62,183,710	£ 62,455,929
Annuities—Capitalized Values	4,534,985	4,313,135	4,261,986	3,838,293	3,683,066	3,675,150	3,647,935	3,569,236
IRELAND.								
Outstanding Loans - - -	£ 16,008,311	£ 16,917,091	£ 18,584,751	£ 19,279,956	£ 19,750,529	£ 20,781,466	£ 22,066,£34	£ 23,390,939
UNITED KINGDOM.								
Outstanding Loans - - -	£ 463,847,217	£ 536,826,735	£ 556,950,143	£ 568,667,181	£ 579,317,495	£ 588,859,953	£ 620,253,073	£ 626,058,348
Annuities, Capitalized Values (Scotland)	4,534,985	4,313,135	4,261,986	3,838,293	3,683,066	3,675,150	3,647,935	3,569,236

* Sums ascertained to be owing by one capital fund of a local authority to another capital fund of the same authority are not included. The total sum so owing at the end of 1917-8 amounted to 994,497†.

† The entries for the years up to 1911-12 are not, as regards some items, on the same basis as the entries for 1911-12 and subsequent years. The effect of the change, as affecting the entries for 1911-12, was to increase by about 11,987,000†, both the total of the outstanding loans and the total of the amounts standing to the credit of sinking funds for the repayment of loan.

‡ Towards the repayment of such of the above-mentioned outstanding loans as were repayable by means of Sinking Funds, here stood to the credit of those funds at the end of 1917-8 sums amounting to 49,741,616†.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES :—RECEIPTS AND LOANS.

other SOURCES of RECEIPT by LOCAL AUTHORITIES, in each DIVISION of the Years 1903-4 to 1917-8—*Continued.*

1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.	1916-7.	1917-8.	SOURCES OF RECEIPTS.
UNITED KINGDOM.							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	From Sources other than Loans :
76,655,729	78,916,544	82,343,504	85,374,699	87,737,310	84,704,813		Rates.
26,703,592	26,300,769	27,122,277	27,774,468	27,904,313	27,540,066		Government Contributions.†
9,728,313	10,082,770	10,305,784	11,479,725	12,260,373	12,420,107		Tolls, Dues, and Duties.
6,809,149	6,960,882	10,704,131	10,484,068	10,760,514	11,008,678		Water Undertakings.**
10,513,413	11,531,060	11,499,394	11,423,972	13,575,399	14,480,728		Gas Undertakings.
5,227,696	5,745,724	6,381,875	6,709,386	7,941,650	8,520,696		Electric Light Undertakings.
11,168,456	11,430,166	12,151,874	12,428,728	13,138,566	14,140,490		Tramways and Light Railways.*
1,523,768	1,230,023	1,831,773	1,223,766	962,694	591,477		Repayments on account of Private Improvements executed by Local Authorities.
4,794,334	5,022,338	5,288,562					Rents, Interest, &c.
298,920	325,634	615,795	13,763,494	14,042,749	15,199,597		Sales of Property.†
1,819,990	1,939,922	2,043,795					Fees, Fines, Penalties, and Licences.
6,119,932	6,810,224	6,747,838					Miscellaneous.
21,264,726	21,297,207	24,038,666	26,985,452	11,483,031	7,256,575		From Loans.**
182,428,318	187,406,263	200,057,768	207,647,738	199,806,599	196,463,257		TOTAL RECEIPTS.**

‡ Excluding Ireland in 1906-7 and prior years. See (a) note to Table No. 23, p. 57.

† For cause of increase, see § note to Table No. 23, p. 56.

** See * note to Table No. 23, p. 56.

the end of each of the Years from 1903-4 to 1917-8.

1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.	1916-7.	1917-8.	PURPOSES.
ENGLAND AND WALES.*							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
307,437,108	308,307,273	310,156,466	313,144,572	311,780,100	310,228,707	308,833,935	Baths, cemeteries, electricity supply, gasworks, harbours, piers, docks, canals and quays, light railways, markets, tramways and waterworks, Other purposes.
249,134,031	249,014,064	252,473,579	257,623,920	253,776,517	247,755,097	241,671,844	
556,571,139	557,321,337	562,630,045	570,768,492	565,556,617	557,983,804	550,504,799	Total Outstanding Loans.
†						†	Included above are the outstanding loans of the—
49,950,207	49,535,189	49,731,498	49,837,576	49,947,915	49,958,337	49,878,455	Metropolitan Water Board.
24,900,459	25,535,459	26,139,459	26,990,459	27,110,459	27,350,459	27,747,930	Port of London Authority.
SCOTLAND.							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
62,863,427	63,014,923	63,686,773	64,924,211	64,231,007	62,873,064	62,873,064	Outstanding Loans.
3,413,697	3,321,073	3,209,671	3,099,457	2,489,698	2,192,863	2,192,863	Annuities—Capitalized Values.
IRELAND.							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
24,125,331	24,975,570	25,451,911	26,025,740	26,289,071	25,991,001	25,778,911	Outstanding Loans.
UNITED KINGDOM.							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
643,559,897	645,811,830	651,768,729	661,718,443	656,076,895	646,847,869		Outstanding Loans.
3,413,697	3,321,073	3,209,671	3,099,457	2,489,698	2,192,863		Annuities, Capitalized Values (Scotland).

† Not including the sums borrowed from the Treasurers of Local Authorities and invested in War Loan under the powers conferred by the Public Authorities and Bodies (Loans) Act, 1916, and the temporary loans obtained by urban and rural district councils under the Local Government (Allotments and Land Cultivation) (Ireland) Act, 1917.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES: PAYMENTS.

No. 25.—AMOUNTS EXPENDED by the LOCAL AUTHORITIES in each

[Compiled from the Annual Local

SERVICES.	ENGLAND					
	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.
A.—EXPENDITURE DEFAYED						
(1) Excluding						
Education:	£	£	£	£	£	£
(i) Elementary Education (including Industrial Schools).	18,049,053	18,868,461	19,391,894	20,107,196	20,674,746	21,148,458
(ii) Higher Education - - -	2,088,766	3,244,766	3,001,853	3,960,891	3,977,366	4,141,429
Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting).	990,886	1,105,746	1,292,730	1,261,305	1,342,823	1,471,034
Gasworks - - - - -	5,082,726	5,066,646	5,624,989	5,669,353	5,360,320	5,648,032
Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays - - - - -	1,942,373	2,096,631	2,342,569	2,238,702	3,875,258	4,087,167
Highways, Bridges, and Ferries (not including Lighting).	10,795,539	10,650,637	10,571,934	11,037,017	11,118,152	11,593,594
Hospitals other than Poor Law Infirmaries - - - - -	1,359,409	1,352,223	1,434,563	1,419,956	1,406,759	1,353,462
Housing of the Working Classes - - - - -	179,932	201,540	208,877	204,708	227,451	208,789
Libraries (Public) - - - - -	709,449	684,322	660,473	631,728	633,968	635,652
Lighting (Public Streets, Roads, &c.) - - - - -	2,126,130	2,148,355	2,184,313	2,265,697	2,212,246	2,268,975
Lunatics and Lunatic Asylums - - - - -	2,909,269	2,905,810	2,978,168	3,059,950	3,068,179	3,162,545
Markets - - - - -	466,339	485,791	496,100	500,390	513,836	511,674
Parks, Commons, and Open Spaces - - - - -	733,461	777,686	793,550	878,588	884,987	911,205
Police and Police Stations - - - - -	6,055,156	6,159,712	6,261,790	6,446,507	6,536,951	6,709,594
Poor Relief (excluding cost of maintenance of pauper lunatics in county and borough asylums).	10,486,349	10,370,126	10,749,359	11,077,117	11,137,594	11,268,314
Private Street Works and other works of private improvement.	1,240,186	1,019,096	1,082,966	891,477	931,493	968,038
Sewerage and Sewage Disposal - - - - -	2,089,223	2,079,950	2,139,726	2,178,360	2,118,100	2,209,953
Small Holdings and Allotments - - - - -	49,960	62,601	61,135	93,490	183,740	226,533
Tramways and Light Railways - - - - -	3,600,070	4,732,967	5,155,948	5,590,412	5,333,424	5,831,941
Waterworks - - - - -	1,774,933	1,749,579	1,738,327	1,850,086	1,874,441	1,908,980
Other Works and Purposes - - - - -	12,489,218	12,638,242	12,840,723	13,013,714	13,134,992	13,603,900
Total Expenditure of Local Authorities (excluding loan charges) defrayed otherwise than out of Loans	86,327,627	88,413,897	91,601,501	94,125,494	96,586,831	99,888,594
(2) Including						
Education:	£	£	£	£	£	£
(i) Elementary Education (including Industrial Schools).	20,321,052	21,279,326	21,859,349	22,550,667	23,203,866	23,778,661
(ii) Higher Education - - - - -	3,135,264	3,413,416	3,809,073	4,262,131	4,283,757	4,508,879
Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting).	2,704,301	2,970,956	3,283,151	3,347,571	3,622,906	3,748,471
Gasworks - - - - -	6,539,469	6,523,646	7,098,133	7,155,577	6,875,805	7,197,130
Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays - - - - -	3,669,326	3,895,478	4,181,823	4,251,888	5,772,801	7,013,291
Highways, Bridges, and Ferries (not including Lighting).	13,636,197	13,514,546	13,536,791	13,887,568	14,094,628	14,581,325
Hospitals other than Poor Law Infirmaries - - - - -	1,701,133	1,895,548	1,977,607	1,916,829	1,890,455	1,848,929
Housing of the Working Classes - - - - -	237,748	533,344	557,471	549,713	578,917	581,434
Libraries (Public) - - - - -	723,694	751,220	729,530	702,579	706,233	720,678
Lighting (Public Streets, Roads, &c.) - - - - -	2,141,789	2,174,073	2,208,780	2,232,495	2,235,472	2,291,008
Lunatics and Lunatic Asylums - - - - -	3,524,102	3,556,809	3,645,450	3,745,248	3,803,253	3,863,642
Markets - - - - -	832,932	865,531	866,584	863,301	877,764	871,669
Parks, Commons, and Open Spaces - - - - -	1,164,506	1,205,560	1,220,395	1,336,058	1,351,094	1,412,479
Police and Police Stations - - - - -	6,179,596	6,287,796	6,391,889	6,578,807	6,674,083	6,852,211
Poor Relief (excluding cost of maintenance of pauper lunatics in county and borough asylums).	11,675,959	11,598,072	11,963,813	12,299,282	12,360,517	12,478,282
Private Street Works and other works of private improvement.	1,679,657	1,443,248	1,403,955	1,278,916	1,333,007	1,360,224
Sewerage and Sewage Disposal - - - - -	4,395,509	4,488,735	4,594,843	4,690,507	4,682,621	4,824,291
Small Holdings and Allotments - - - - -	49,960	62,601	61,135	93,490	203,347	281,274
Tramways and Light Railways - - - - -	5,367,253	6,457,472	7,032,932	7,289,326	7,362,853	7,985,813
Waterworks - - - - -	5,055,850	5,114,264	5,251,813	5,360,280	5,426,318	5,591,186
Other Works and Purposes - - - - -	13,609,988	16,102,633	17,033,946	17,522,187	17,569,533	17,624,080
Unapportioned Loan Charges - - - - -	2,904,463					
Total Expenditure of Local Authorities (including loan charges) defrayed otherwise than out of Loans	111,339,748	114,134,274	118,727,368	121,910,746	125,809,572	129,416,957
	††	††	††	††	†††	†††

* "Loan Charges" comprise repayments of principal made otherwise than out of sinking funds, payments to sinking funds, and interest on borrowed moneys. In the case of the London County Council, however, the sums paid into the Council's Consolidated Loans Fund (redemption of debt) account are excluded, for the year 1910-11 and earlier years, except in so far as they were actually expended in those years in repayment of borrowed moneys; but for the years 1911-12 and subsequent years such sums are included. (See note * p. 63.)

† Table A (on pp. 60 and 61) includes, and Table B (on pp. 62 and 63) excludes, expenditure met out of loans under the Education (Provision of Working Balances) Act, 1913.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES : PAYMENTS.

DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM, in each of the undermentioned Years.

Taxation Returns (England and Wales).]

AND WALES.

1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.	1916-7.	1917-8.	SERVICES.
OTHERWISE THAN OUT OF LOANS.†							
Loan Charges.*							
£ 21,755,748	£ 22,347,128	£ 23,062,965	£ 23,866,527	£ 23,725,271	£ 23,829,061	£ 28,007,695	Education: (i) Elementary Education (including Industrial Schools). (ii) Higher Education. Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting). Gasworks. Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays. Highways, Bridges, and Ferries (not including Lighting). Hospitals other than Poor Law Infirmarys. Housing of the Working Classes. Libraries (Public). Lighting (Public Streets, Roads, &c.). Lunatics and Lunatic Asylums. Markets. Parks, Commons, and Open Spaces. Police and Police Stations. Poor Relief (excluding cost of maintenance of pauper lunatics in county and borough asylums). Private Street Works and other works of private improvement. Sewerage and Sewage Disposal. Small Holdings and Allotments. Tramways and Light Railways. Waterworks.‡ Other Works and Purposes.
4,483,008	4,700,036	5,006,987	5,122,409	4,990,340	4,807,943	5,387,149	
1,736,742	2,261,181	2,605,581	2,740,809	3,704,150	4,901,328	6,046,456	
5,796,957	6,205,624	6,939,301	6,948,813	8,109,658	9,105,607	10,515,015	
4,389,472	4,664,181	4,780,345	5,094,136	5,570,380	5,592,499	6,136,398	
12,121,256	12,592,975	13,383,080	13,696,398	11,775,224	10,649,795	11,116,350	
1,392,844	1,472,720	1,991,962	2,393,991	2,518,972	2,429,576	2,843,771	
248,191	262,069	244,155	289,895	317,542	410,758	373,031	
600,695	604,967	621,510	608,992	599,632	563,761	608,403	
2,265,301	2,269,268	2,307,640	2,256,383	1,632,777	1,055,215	1,080,208	
3,272,054	3,455,357	3,582,454	3,694,065	3,897,036	4,006,946	4,263,304	
496,959	528,444	503,914	514,526	527,972	553,956	568,243	
953,024	1,003,042	1,055,798	1,146,089	936,536	855,094	926,110	
7,081,309	7,354,558	7,519,881	8,018,399	7,966,531	7,808,058	8,440,811	
10,674,773	11,038,071	11,097,384	11,629,171	11,784,088	11,873,048	12,637,894	
853,706	846,869	869,711	854,968	530,151	239,828	231,635	
2,195,384	2,336,768	2,406,324	2,528,923	£5,046,785	£5,467,038	£6,177,027	
262,332	310,923	313,666	292,939	284,104	268,290	321,983	
6,122,721	6,601,384	£17,385,741	£17,787,840	£17,820,857	£18,644,939	£110,136,054	
2,001,350	1,973,587	3,475,958	3,836,866	4,008,191	4,184,050	4,257,089	
14,012,562	14,093,651	14,717,434	14,873,081	13,238,992	12,324,787	13,347,792	
102,656,268	106,922,803	113,811,778	117,890,170	118,086,189	119,572,182	133,422,468	{ Total Expenditure of Local Authorities (excluding loan charges) defrayed otherwise than out of loans.}
Loan Charges.*							
£ 24,747,200	£ 25,428,343	£ 26,250,305	£ 27,113,418	£ 27,061,245	£ 27,128,474	£ 31,265,299	Education: (i) Elementary Education (including Industrial Schools). (ii) Higher Education. Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting). Gasworks. Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays. Highways, Bridges, and Ferries (not including Lighting). Hospitals other than Poor Law Infirmarys. Housing of the Working Classes. Libraries (Public). Lighting (Public Streets, Roads, &c.). Lunatics and Lunatic Asylums. Markets. Parks, Commons, and Open Spaces. Police and Police Stations. Poor Relief (excluding cost of maintenance of pauper lunatics in county and borough asylums). Private Street Works and other works of private improvement. Sewerage and Sewage Disposal. Small Holdings and Allotments. Tramways and Light Railways. Waterworks.‡ Other Works and Purposes. Unapportioned Loan Charges.
4,953,073	5,103,509	5,526,895	5,695,390	5,570,020	5,385,817	5,982,774	
4,215,424	4,742,121	5,194,730	5,477,086	6,599,273	7,973,211	9,324,945	
7,295,899	7,790,009	8,517,830	8,551,164	9,751,278	10,781,777	12,226,978	
£ 7,313,179	£8,371,286	£7,845,641	£8,223,678	£8,805,057	£8,903,200	£9,576,663	
£15,038,562	£15,586,563	£16,513,552	£17,600,480	£15,830,901	£14,725,423	£15,070,375	
1,884,210	1,953,710	2,424,722	2,894,028	3,045,651	2,972,541	3,381,828	
£ 612,450	£ 643,349	£ 619,687	£ 805,189	£ 961,456	£ 1,050,456	£ 1,044,768	
£ 679,967	£ 685,711	£ 688,834	£ 679,036	£ 640,403	£ 637,963	£ 692,072	
2,287,284	2,289,878	2,320,025	2,277,438	1,655,891	1,077,136	1,097,989	
£ 3,954,283	£ 4,166,025	£ 4,305,271	£ 4,544,021	£ 4,773,106	£ 4,937,531	£ 5,125,336	
866,586	861,642	850,597	928,735	878,828	901,781	916,117	
£ 1,450,243	£ 1,517,281	£ 1,693,807	£ 1,744,572	£ 1,569,333	£ 1,487,936	£ 1,538,779	
7,224,429	7,502,497	7,675,842	8,176,503	8,125,081	7,985,772	8,599,305	
11,883,596	12,269,611	12,295,314	12,893,301	12,964,390	13,006,810	13,722,488	
1,230,685	1,242,846	1,261,251	1,282,363	864,008	488,361	399,796	
£ 4,873,208	£ 5,052,643	£ 5,169,775	£ 5,756,045	£5,451,871	£5,874,570	£6,574,820	
£ 316,423	£ 433,962	£ 479,499	£ 494,837	£ 529,923	£ 500,634	£ 554,160	
8,643,401	9,205,428	£10,014,244	£10,473,912	£10,711,712	£11,468,067	£12,946,974	
5,721,189	5,966,578	9,133,371	9,410,958	9,834,814	10,215,227	10,399,745	
18,832,046	{ £16,415,916	{ £16,868,318	{ £18,157,430	16,317,727	15,607,726	16,570,859	
	{ ** 2,988,324	{ ** 2,696,788					
134,073,327	140,337,532	148,259,788	153,274,184	153,964,988	156,119,443	170,012,770	{ Total Expenditure of Local Authorities (including loan charges) defrayed otherwise than out of loans.}
£††	£††	£††	£††	£††	£††	£††	

§ Including 2,617,687*l.* in 1909-10, 2,840,349*l.* in 1910-1, 3,230,065*l.* in 1911-2, 3,311,736*l.* in 1912-3, 3,224,865*l.* in 1913-14, 3,507,471*l.* in 1914-5, 4,046,411*l.* in 1915-6, 3,949,497*l.* in 1916-17, and 4,111,879*l.* in 1917-18, accounted for by the Port of London Authority which was established under the Port of London Act, 1908.

|| The loan charges included in the items marked £, are understated—some unascertained portion of the sum entered opposite the item "Unapportioned loan charges" is in respect of them. See also note §, p. 63.

|| See notes * to Table No. 23 p. 56 and || on p. 62.

** Approximate.

†† See note §, p. 63.

‡‡ Including sums expended on account of trolley vehicle and motor omnibus undertakings.

§§ Including for 1915-16, certain expenditure on the removal and destruction of house refuse, and for 1916-17 and 1917-18, all expenditure for that purpose.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES: PAYMENTS.

No. 25.—AMOUNTS EXPENDED by the LOCAL AUTHORITIES in each DIVISION of
[Compiled from the Annual Local

SERVICES.	ENGLAND AND					
	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.
B.—Expenditure defrayed						
Education:	£	£	£	£	£	£
(i) Elementary Education (including Industrial Schools).	2,094,045	2,339,984	2,045,864	1,961,758	2,139,898	2,211,272
(ii) Higher Education - - -	275,805	469,970	570,086	1,019,016	796,257	947,517
Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting)*.	2,391,809	1,752,093	1,489,332	1,334,257	1,056,070	1,159,960
Gasworks* - - - - -	523,394	424,749	494,046	513,951	448,173	380,257
Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays.	1,781,679	1,405,255	1,519,673	1,403,484	**23,101,903	**1,937,782
Highways, Bridges, and Ferries (not including Lighting).	3,114,367	2,057,109	1,893,135	1,903,353	1,942,414	1,781,143
Hospitals other than Poor Law Infirmaries.	462,855	333,926	132,520	120,643	110,630	104,050
Housing of the Working Classes - -	604,078	456,785	273,341	287,249	372,415	241,622
Libraries (Public) - - - - -	37,812	43,214	12,757	33,733	24,393	10,986
Lighting (Public Streets, Roads, &c.)* -	10,849	10,682	15,244	11,215	4,146	2,980
Lunatic Asylums - - - - -	885,222	836,028	586,687	319,964	250,145	324,511
Markets - - - - -	126,763	61,313	62,559	86,013	30,420	17,373
Parks, Commons and Open Spaces -	273,092	274,594	283,816	298,690	336,732	279,844
Police Stations and Offices - - -	90,697	51,722	90,923	70,059	76,156	52,139
Poor Relief (Workhouses, Infirmaries, Poor Law Schools).	998,106	764,806	540,277	483,712	411,533	357,290
Private Street Works and other works of private improvement.	323,207	272,875	251,157	335,619	332,806	279,336
Sewerage and Sewage Disposal - -	2,781,252	2,571,106	1,977,951	1,968,886	2,125,478	1,865,371
Small Holdings and Allotments - -	1,587	4,933	13,312	250,512	811,807	716,887
Tramways and Light Railways - -	3,129,402	4,197,914	2,795,729	1,981,991	2,289,313	1,364,283
Waterworks - - - - -	2,940,638	2,404,143	2,311,970	2,392,748	2,304,097	2,476,003
Other Works and Purposes - - -	2,220,263	2,216,728	1,606,036	1,122,212	1,180,257	1,325,938
Unapportioned loans (for two or more of the above-mentioned works and purposes).	73,118	73	63,002	102,341	149,954	174,921
Total Expenditure of Local Authorities defrayed out of loans.§ - -	25,139,350	23,060,003	19,029,417	17,971,406	40,294,987	18,011,945
TOTAL EXPENDITURE - -	136,479,698	137,194,277	137,756,785	139,882,152	166,104,559	147,423,902

* Some borrowed moneys devoted to purposes of public lighting are entered against the items "Electric lighting" and "Gasworks" instead of against the item "Public Lighting."

+ Table A (on pp. 60 and 61) includes, and Table B, (on pp. 62 and 63) excludes, expenditure met out of loans under the Education (Provision of Working Balances) Act, 1903.

§ Table B above does not include sums of 38,641*l.*, 70,060*l.*, 71,202*l.*, 67,399*l.*, 67,735*l.*, 75,778*l.*, 96,378*l.*, 124,478*l.*, 80,669*l.* and 44,635*l.* capital expenditure defrayed during the years 1905-6 to 1914-5 respectively, not out of loans, but out of moneys appropriated from funds belonging to certain Councils, and required to be replaced. These sums are included in Table A on pp. 60-1. The amounts for the years 1915-6, 1916-7 and 1917-8 have not been ascertained.

|| See * note to Table No. 23, p. 56. The Expenditure of the Metropolitan Water Board, is included in Table No. 25 on pp. 60-3 in 1913-14 and subsequent years.

The figures for years prior to 1913-4 are as follows:—

	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.
Expenditure defrayed otherwise than out of loans:	£	£	£	£
Loan charges - - - - -	1,638,119	1,473,376	1,499,996	1,517,943
Other items - - - - -	1,459,945	1,394,977	1,364,390	1,386,889
Expenditure defrayed out of loans - - - - -	288,094	367,656	361,492	463,563

The corresponding expenditure for the year 1913-4, which is included in the above Table, was—Loan charges, 1,593,278*l.*;

LOCAL AUTHORITIES: PAYMENTS.

the UNITED KINGDOM, in each of the undermentioned YEARS—*cont.**Taxation Returns (England and Wales).]*WALES—*continued.*

1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.	1916-7.	1917-8.	SERVICES.
out of Loans.†							
£ 1,873,169	£ 2,193,919	£ 2,216,510	£ 2,053,080	£ 1,071,697	£ 243,147	£ 61,720	Education: (i) Elementary Education (including Industrial Schools). (ii) Higher Education.
850,318	833,713	663,679	602,312	207,673	93,822	29,189	Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting).*
1,354,875	1,644,888	1,894,346	2,367,773	1,563,996	1,671,883	1,703,328	Gasworks.*
425,171	475,792	873,511	697,734	420,895	254,837	130,416	Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays.
**1,426,931	**1,313,148	**1,619,073	**1,559,917	**1,450,827	**738,497	**414,106	Highways, Bridges, and Ferries (not including Lighting).
1,672,071	1,922,013	3,169,576	3,031,814	1,216,019	419,951	181,894	Hospitals other than Poor Law Infirmaries.
87,335	117,716	211,889	314,162	276,322	120,364	55,933	Housing of the Working Classes.
232,451	361,001	670,803	867,028	621,286	479,690	73,234	Libraries (Public).
18,996	25,767	10,625	17,744	22,316	6,610	—	Lighting (Public Streets, Roads, &c.).*
5,385	6,903	6,640	10,997	651	279	—	Lunatic Asylums.
297,815	336,763	496,797	614,241	423,743	142,915	46,250	Markets.
61,569	42,222	45,497	33,365	23,700	3,849	4,067	Parks, Commons and Open Spaces.
419,277	423,498	471,496	438,299	159,618	16,386	4,028	Police Stations and Offices.
81,645	84,784	82,898	85,194	44,385	8,848	1,387	Poor Relief (Workhouses, Infirmaries, Poor Law Schools).
358,772	624,872	607,895	623,439	306,620	65,487	9,682	Private Street Works and other works of private improvement.
330,930	311,426	365,048	302,266	81,033	5,019	1,453	Sewerage and Sewage Disposal.
1,771,935	1,741,605	1,932,219	1,832,989	876,916	401,524	158,938	Small Holdings and Allotments.
963,925	1,076,792	931,625	630,355	133,400	8,079	3,389	Tramways and Light Railways.
1,281,053	1,258,786	1,295,723	1,362,788	683,216	185,314	147,461	Waterworks.
2,134,419	1,901,132	1,934,504	1,833,762	1,238,216	591,780	412,018	{ Other Works and Purposes. Unapportioned loans (for two or more of the above-mentioned works and purposes).
1,194,663	1,461,364	1,601,003	2,515,852	817,336		336,323	
47,864	9,101	27,256	4,958	336,323		151,123	{ Total Expenditure of Local Authorities defrayed out of loans. §
16,890,578	18,079,605	21,148,515	21,819,979	11,635,404	5,796,604	3,596,665	
150,963,905	158,417,137	168,408,303	175,094,163	165,800,392	161,916,047	173,609,435	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.

† If the sums paid by the London County Council into their Consolidated Loans Fund (redemption of debt account towards the repayment of borrowed moneys (other than moneys borrowed to advance to other local authorities), were to be substituted for the sums taken out of that account and applied in repayment of principal (see note * on page 60) the total expenditure for the year 1910-11 and earlier years entered above would be increased by a sum amounting to about 975,420*l.*, for the year 1905-6 and by sums amounting to 1,200,889*l.*, 659,003*l.*, 583,279*l.*, 581,224*l.*, and 1,001,299*l.* for the years 1906-7, 1907-8, 1908-9, 1909-10, and 1910-1 respectively. The above-mentioned substitution has been made as regards the entries, for the years 1911-12 and subsequent years, with the result that the amounts shown as total expenditure for those years are greater by 1,098,969*l.* (for 1911-2), by 1,256,293*l.* (for 1912-3), by 1,676,591*l.* (for 1913-4), by 1,647,714*l.* for (1914-5), by 1,704,677*l.* (for 1915-6), by 1,745,771*l.* (for 1916-7), and by 1,741,125*l.* (for 1917-8), than the amounts which would have been so shown had the substitution not been made.

** Including 22,547,008*l.* for 1909-10, 677,691*l.* for 1910-1, 766,144*l.* for 1911-2, 591,236*l.* for 1912-3, 963,169*l.* for 1913-4, 926,334*l.* for 1914-5, 1,097,657*l.* for 1915-6, 464,172*l.* for 1916-7, and 237,125*l.* for 1917-8, accounted for by the Port of London Authority.

1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	
£ 1,548,028	£ 1,571,585	£ 1,585,871	£ 1,587,416	Expenditure defrayed otherwise than out of loans: Loan charges. Other items. Expenditure defrayed out of loans.
1,469,633	1,403,935	1,415,181	1,417,760	
280,564	233,979	169,700	167,959	

other expenditure not defrayed out of loans, 1,403,768*l.*; expenditure defrayed out of loans, 263,893*l.*

LOCAL AUTHORITIES: PAYMENTS.

No. 25.—AMOUNTS EXPENDED by the LOCAL AUTHORITIES
in each of the under-

[Compiled from the Annual Local

SERVICES.	SCOTLAND.							
	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.
A.—Expenditure defrayed otherwise								
Loan Charges: *	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
(i) For repayment of Principal**	1,438,808	1,464,716	1,553,435	1,696,101	1,721,234	1,884,088	2,000,583	1,932,289
(ii) For Interest	1,861,131	1,925,075	2,023,100	2,133,415	2,171,002	2,135,067	2,160,987	2,212,163
Education (including Industrial Schools and Reformatories).	2,686,608	2,825,268	2,920,847	3,025,734	3,186,057	3,351,100	3,653,276	3,773,352
Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting).	364,291	409,960	460,146	516,022	561,679	563,857	570,173	617,178
Gasworks (other than Public Lighting)	1,769,008	1,718,113	1,749,947	1,830,269	2,055,275	1,919,769	1,940,193	1,982,658
Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays.	1,057,272	1,031,251	1,069,152	1,160,540	1,128,565	1,176,259	1,172,554	1,178,554
Highways and Bridges (excluding Lighting).	1,029,590	1,054,657	1,069,006	1,097,090	1,120,881	1,178,713	1,193,653	1,242,765
Hospitals (other than Poor Law and Tuberculosis).§	276,992	292,787	277,564	291,033	317,865	336,279	366,678	381,357
Libraries (Public)	42,238	46,523	53,196	64,458	69,651	67,064	65,715	70,425
Lighting (Public Streets, Roads, &c.)	278,469	299,267	314,686	323,435	342,483	336,471	331,904	324,774
Lunacy (so far as not included under Poor Relief).††	152,240	154,894	161,621	173,459	190,065	168,266	162,078	169,232
Markets	35,918	37,103	35,594	44,280	46,194	45,951	47,853	51,049
Parks, Public	144,740	158,701	159,979	167,593	174,670	242,844	183,122	188,671
Police and Police Stations	620,227	654,128	636,009	651,925	663,209	670,380	676,656	681,448
Poor Relief††	1,300,742	1,392,001	1,406,309	1,422,372	1,471,109	1,512,189	1,551,579	1,554,546
Private Street Works and other works of private improvement.	44,263	46,493	40,809	39,547	39,532	34,054	29,995	27,275
Sewerage and Sewage Disposal	258,509	287,489	298,497	321,946	335,150	355,170	371,239	401,644
Tramways and Light Railways	863,697	874,076	1,069,534	1,151,440	1,183,403	1,169,130	1,197,701	1,244,480
Waterworks	882,598	927,591	989,086	986,951	1,035,635	1,046,880	1,047,464	1,072,684
Other Works and Purposes	1,771,890	1,781,935	1,799,215	1,798,814	1,836,123	1,918,669	1,894,796	1,910,151
Total Expenditure of Local Authorities defrayed otherwise than out of Loans	13,579,292	13,972,237	14,491,117	15,061,908	15,757,596	16,092,845	16,456,739	16,872,243
B.—Expenditure defrayed								
Loan Charges: *	23,715	12,988	9,964	23,796	5,997	26,477	16,373	15,724
(i) For repayment of Principal	—	988	41	—	—	643	7,554	452
(ii) For Interest	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Education (including Industrial Schools and Reformatories).	456,495	431,998	389,789	408,717	423,857	483,942	444,737	491,471
Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting).	308,945	381,210	287,981	337,593	274,261	313,564	184,019	129,378
Gasworks (other than Public Lighting)	409,413	363,192	270,687	225,499	147,874	91,480	79,887	96,042
Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays.	160,608	310,964	566,701	429,942	304,139	325,412	261,682	194,464
Highways and Bridges (excluding Lighting).	190,397	165,850	180,260	125,504	130,447	143,450	156,448	119,821
Hospitals (other than Poor Law and Infirmary).	116,751	123,707	94,782	94,952	60,917	55,680	55,183	52,020
Libraries (Public)	56,504	76,662	62,897	44,794	25,237	25,881	19,926	34,507
Lighting (Public Streets, Roads, &c.)	7,059	8,937	21,057	7,713	7,615	4,156	3,203	3,468
Lunatic Asylums	337,853	131,608	165,657	137,915	109,856	66,581	45,772	46,637
Markets	6,519	19,171	19,208	178,407	25,826	16,809	18,065	74,979
Parks, Public	69,081	56,620	47,243	48,651	27,486	56,374	47,398	29,703
Police and Police Stations	20,587	32,772	23,735	18,300	16,519	15,842	16,810	11,124
Poor Relief (including Lunatic Asylums)	283,688	183,720	161,761	113,527	61,130	46,781	25,199	13,482
Private Street Works and other works of private improvement.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sewerage and Sewage Disposal	402,756	271,548	281,793	321,147	360,780	324,477	340,254	188,486
Tramways and Light Railways	141,861	189,087	142,225	170,026	874,619	235,661	142,645	107,470
Waterworks	1,072,358	598,345	487,831	367,369	410,338	402,721	374,558	356,473
Other Works and Purposes	425,890	398,697	300,008	278,309	237,551	212,255	201,416	299,150
Total Expenditure of Local Authorities defrayed out of Loans	4,466,993	3,729,068	3,503,615	3,308,365	3,498,452	2,821,066	2,426,202	2,248,675
TOTAL EXPENDITURE	18,046,285	17,701,305	17,994,732	18,370,273	19,256,048	18,913,911	18,882,941	19,120,918

* The sums expended on account of "Loan Charges" are included under the different services.

† Including expenditure from "Other Capital Receipts" (e.g., proceeds of sales of property, &c.).

§ Decrease in 1914-15 due to separation of expenditure on Tuberculosis Hospitals, which after 1913-14 is included in "Other Works and Purposes."

|| The election expenses paid to County and Burgh Authorities under the Poor Law Acts are excluded in all years.

¶ Includes 736,946*l.* in 1907-8 in respect of expenditure incurred in former years and met temporarily out of Contingent &c. Funds.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES: PAYMENTS.

in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM,
mentioned Years—*Continued.*

Taxation Returns (Scotland).]

SCOTLAND.							SERVICES.
1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.	1916-7.	1917-8.	
than out of Loans.							
£	£	£	£	£	£		Loan Charges : * (i) For repayment of Principal.** (ii) For Interest. Education (including Industrial Schools and Reformatories). Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting). Gasworks (other than Public Lighting). Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays. Highways and Bridges (excluding Lighting). Hospitals (other than Poor Law and Tuberculosis). Libraries (Public). Lighting (Public Streets, Roads, &c.). Lunacy (so far as not included under Poor Relief). Markets. Parks, Public. Police and Police Stations. Poor Relief. Private Street Works and other works of private improvement. Sewerage and Sewage Disposal. Tramways and Light Railways. Waterworks. Other Works and Purposes. { Total Expenditure of Local Authorities defrayed otherwise than out of Loans.
2,037,583	2,121,978	2,169,199	2,129,082	2,235,393	£2,355,331		
2,307,547	2,234,770	2,243,321	2,274,788	2,340,762	2,444,576		
3,909,901	4,041,720	4,155,072	4,243,688	4,269,776	4,390,085		
657,782	716,189	775,159	781,407	1,003,390	1,102,469		
2,025,409	2,264,589	2,467,045	2,409,263	2,882,965	3,140,838		
1,280,403	1,334,856	1,307,879	1,327,121	1,327,002	1,323,050		
1,305,003	1,347,491	1,413,393	1,484,147	1,368,222	1,289,425		
382,605	400,358	431,807	£ 390,249	396,996	408,712		
74,186	77,227	81,721	84,712	85,627	85,523		
319,994	315,762	310,899	293,047	230,121	161,682		
163,170	160,431	157,146	† 448,081	512,146	545,934		
54,999	53,717	53,214	56,267	60,077	60,895		
204,375	237,789	221,793	232,178	217,168	215,930		
707,343	717,081	755,023	789,604	773,484	786,802		
1,545,634	1,576,093	1,598,089	†† 1,388,274	1,411,507	1,497,326		
27,074	28,395	28,793	23,660	14,056	9,256		
404,663	435,495	468,842	481,489	498,542	517,240		
1,315,902	1,375,414	1,456,446	1,502,323	1,577,173	1,573,108		
1,108,133	1,147,925	1,191,275	1,242,852	1,245,216	1,282,801		
1,976,079	2,079,625	2,180,436	2,358,212	2,459,960	2,681,366		
17,412,655	18,310,157	19,054,422	19,536,374	20,333,428	21,042,442		
out of Loans.†							
4,692	9,911	94,141	15,716	16,398	38,851		
312	45	—	689	—	—		
476,982	424,437	471,876	396,972	222,797	89,267		
142,166	236,216	347,226	340,557	242,842	364,281		
249,814	116,869	295,491	534,247	169,777	104,035		
327,799	198,728	337,611	298,602	127,666	144,738		
131,436	123,230	212,269	171,053	104,965	26,422		
41,576	42,320	89,929	166,552	141,784	108,982		
24,545	14,820	19,673	10,855	6,680	3,063		
13,743	13,717	5,833	9,814	2,336	1,785		
43,121	45,856	65,907	106,552	53,211	18,798		
14,004	15,005	9,814	9,662	6,461	2,628		
49,866	50,312	48,634	58,224	14,744	10,455		
18,981	19,342	20,407	22,866	18,166	10,713		
19,940	46,594	40,157	15,595	2,296	621		
—	—	—	—	—	—		
116,045	106,411	138,515	116,507	58,325	19,308		
40,031	108,903	101,804	120,685	106,883	16,175		
455,630	432,457	294,095	357,699	241,749	189,005		
186,468	257,026	494,811	590,064	333,933	187,005		
2,352,147	2,250,243	2,996,512	3,326,486	1,854,594	1,297,231		
19,764,802	20,560,400	22,050,934	22,862,960	22,188,022	22,339,723		
TOTAL EXPENDITURE.							

** Including payments into Sinking Funds.

†† Prior to 1914-15 the cost of maintenance of Pauper Lunatics is included under Poor Relief. Thereafter, under the provisions of the Mental Deficiency and Lunacy (Scotland) Act, 1913, half cost of such maintenance was borne by the Lunacy Authority (District Boards of Control), and it therefore appears as Lunacy, the other half being shown as Poor Relief.

§§ In addition 2,328,890*l.* of Contingent, &c., Fund, was applied in reduction of Debt. (The sum of 2,328,890*l.*—part of the accumulated amount of the Glasgow Tramways Depreciation Fund—which had been expended in past years on extension of the Tramways, and hitherto treated in the accounts as an Investment of the Fund and part of the Capital Debt of the Tramways Undertaking, was, in this year, written off the Debt.)

LOCAL AUTHORITIES : PAYMENTS.

No. 25.—AMOUNTS EXPENDED by the LOCAL AUTHORITIES in each DIVISION

[Compiled from the Annual Local

SERVICES.	IRELAND.							
	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.
	Expenditure defrayed out of Loans and other Receipts.*				A.—Expenditure			
Loan Charges†	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
(i) For repayment of Principal -					324,002	324,142	301,049	303,732
(ii) For Sinking Fund - - -	883,700	1,047,109	1,026,523	1,094,578	172,222	177,638	169,767	170,317
(iii) For Interest and Dividends					675,212	696,920	727,797	773,530
Education : ‡					59,847	61,267	63,135	65,130
Elementary (including Industrial Schools and Reformatories).	51,079	51,729	53,117	53,901	80,241	93,274	111,162	103,075
Technical - - - - -	77,940	97,347	107,483	119,935	94,215	81,826	86,577	88,653
University - - - - -	—	—	—	—	340,300	329,201	341,279	340,444
Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting)	—	—	—		308,398	324,338	300,105	300,990
Gasworks	—	—	—	—	943,796	962,339	949,963	960,189
					1,079,985	22,094	1,067,903	1,073,997
Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays.	369,694	413,247	430,597	346,683	9,227	15,804	14,570	8,968
Highways, Bridges, and Ferries (excluding Lighting).	976,111	1,001,613	1,053,496	1,011,188	166,799	169,245	193,369	205,073
Hospitals (other than Poor Law Infirmarys), but including expenditure under the Medical Charities, Vaccination, and Dispensary Houses Acts.	213,737	222,928	220,745	232,588	210,143	218,707	223,358	235,795
Lighting (Public) - - - -	90,588	93,121	90,880	99,934	116,828	96,866	99,317	87,157
					122,335	117,397	118,403	120,595
					1,089,657	1,114,773	1,099,877	1,128,205
					6,672,863	6,844,460	6,844,613	6,951,575
					B.—Expenditure			
Lunatics and Lunatic Asylums -	451,136	460,520	448,118	446,194	—	—	—	—
Police and Police Stations ‡ - -	73,801	74,802	76,164	77,453	—	—	—	—
Poor Relief (excluding cost of maintenance of pauper lunatics in County and Borough Asylums). ¶	1,023,634	1,044,407	1,073,683	1,072,114	—	—	—	—
Improvement of towns by building, demolition of houses, or general repairs.	147,309	134,543	183,394	105,346	97,530	74,117	51,347	57,053
Sewerage and Sewage Disposal †† -	265,078	210,850	246,670	†† 244,725	31,230	20,585	18,448	52,204
					66,067	121,378	110,776	78,756
					61,107	89,896	62,294	91,522
					6,327	7,082	9,465	5,374
Tramways and Light Railways** -	85,492	83,878	§**212,051	210,312	—	606	27	—
					32,302	23,759	33,222	28,502
Waterworks †† - - - -	183,689	175,560	214,520	†† 164,537	18,966	20,282	10,826	27,124
Street Cleansing - - - -	118,510	117,172	122,345	129,438	124,271	88,477	80,388	95,130
					44,104	13,517	10,912	9,268
					132,841	84,264	72,898	72,918
Other Works and Purposes - - -	1,445,931	1,619,745	§2,475,785	1,558,707	449,839	740,114	1,284,720	1,164,079
					1,093,033	1,289,891	1,753,822	1,698,817
TOTAL EXPENDITURE -	6,447,429	6,848,571	8,035,571	6,967,933	7,765,896	8,134,351	8,598,435	8,647,392

* The expenditure on account of the various Services defrayed out of Loans and other Receipts cannot be separately distinguished for years prior to 1907-8.

† The amounts expended on account of "loan charges" are not allocated to the various Services as such, allocation can only be made in respect of a few Services.

‡ The expenditure for Education and Police is almost entirely provided for out of the Imperial Taxes.

|| Electric Lighting and Gas accounts were kept separate from the municipal accounts, and the profit only was shown in the Local Taxation Returns for Ireland for 1906-7 and prior years.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES : PAYMENTS.

of the UNITED KINGDOM, in each of the undermentioned YEARS—*Continued.**Taxation Returns (Ireland).]*

IRELAND.							SERVICES.
1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.	1916-7.	1917-8.	
defrayed otherwise than out of Loans.							
£ 306,814 174,287 790,222	£ 434,736 177,254 822,334	£ 367,744 198,145 551,543	£ 387,903 219,705 854,723	£ 437,167 201,305 893,061	£ 470,826 233,658 868,035	£ 444,124 234,614 882,841	Loan Charges : † (i) For repayment of Principal. (ii) For Sinking Fund. (iii) For Interest and Dividends.
64,894	65,915	66,778	68,659	70,610	71,871	92,087	Education : ‡ Elementary (including Industrial Schools and Reformatories). Technical. University.
107,076	103,787	110,164	115,332	110,841	120,125	109,712	Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting).
2,179	6,487	11,284	15,082	17,792	20,425	21,481	Gasworks.
103,493	123,047	139,138	139,974	174,948	226,944	221,394	Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays.
351,650	367,098	366,709	360,377	395,414	511,505	603,914	Highways, Bridges, and Ferries (excluding Lighting).
364,329	314,530	305,615	370,326	318,977	348,592	364,568	Hospitals (other than Poor Law Infirmarys), but including expenditure under the Medical Charities, Vaccination, and Dispensary Houses Acts.
1,016,470	1,030,025	1,054,457	1,073,766	1,057,622	1,036,279	1,133,019	Lighting (Public). Lunatics and Lunatic Asylums.
273,405	272,941	290,974	345,480	365,616	382,881	405,437	Police and Police Stations. † Poor Relief (excluding cost of maintenance of pauper lunatics in County and Borough Asylums). ‡ Improvement of towns by building, demolition of houses, or general repairs.
108,232	113,647	110,932	118,029	107,665	94,586	96,979	Sewerage and Sewage Disposal.
506,893	518,870	523,066	545,161	621,770	697,768	796,595	Tramways and Light Railways.
91,802	93,068	89,754	95,319	95,263	88,857	90,063	Waterworks.
1,002,133	1,028,460	1,030,467	1,042,449	1,091,892	1,171,446	1,295,786	Street Cleansing. Other Works and Purposes.
18,506	6,093	13,279	8,322	5,125	7,180	8,535	{ Total Expenditure of Local Authorities defrayed otherwise than out of Loans.
202,855	206,976	205,014	212,247	208,712	217,952	274,350	
233,683	253,699	267,368	262,770	263,932	304,733	324,095	
115,833	122,446	100,282	102,323	109,366	112,420	120,837	
128,241	135,853	124,192	135,440	142,090	145,628	146,234	
1,171,510	1,179,014	1,206,568	1,251,847	1,185,428	1,200,698	1,264,505	
7,134,489	7,374,300	7,438,473	7,723,219	7,874,895	8,392,412	8,931,470	
defrayed out of Loans.							
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Loan Charges : † (i) For repayment of Principal. (ii) For Sinking Fund. (iii) For Interest and Dividends.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Education : ‡ Elementary (including Industrial Schools and Reformatories). Technical. University.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Gasworks.
94,681	119,829	90,769	85,936	49,070	66,009	20,804	Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays.
31,673	32,297	31,616	86,836	79,416	44,642	23,334	Highways, Bridges, and Ferries (excluding Lighting).
125,854	27,919	20,010	10,402	16,514	7,427	1,245	Hospitals (other than Poor Law Infirmarys), but including expenditure under the Medical Charities, Vaccination, and Dispensary Houses Acts.
118,098	162,112	183,561	203,913	177,776	70,155	33,155	Lighting (Public). Lunatics and Lunatic Asylums.
4,895	7,367	9,184	8,171	4,570	1,291	1,140	Police and Police Stations. † Poor Relief (excluding cost of maintenance of pauper lunatics in County and Borough Asylums). ‡ Improvement of towns by building, demolition of houses, or general repairs.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Sewerage and Sewage Disposal.
90,968	12,920	4,665	11,503	11,986	7,053	6,187	Tramways and Light Railways.
15,787	10,509	8,246	22,538	11,496	2,509	3,191	Waterworks.
17,960	138,573	36,451	55,794	8,119	245	1,186	Street Cleansing. Other Works and Purposes.
59,381	70,380	68,531	67,322	41,350	15,888	10,670	{ Total Expenditure of Local Authorities defrayed out of Loans.
67,921	195,928	51,246	14,548	—	72	—	
62,371	65,834	56,666	69,004	69,415	21,505	10,839	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
771,080	649,607	566,411	585,599	490,054	310,020	126,153	
1,390,659	1,493,775	1,128,756	1,231,573	959,756	546,816	237,904	
8,525,148	8,868,075	8,565,229	8,954,792	8,834,651	8,879,228	9,169,374	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.

† Exclusive of expenses under Medical Charities, Vaccination, and Dispensary Houses Acts, which are included under "Hospitals."

‡ The expenditure from loans on account of the purchase and electrification of the Belfast Tramway System was included under "other expenses" and not under "tramways, &c." in the original returns.

** In years prior to 1905-6 the expenditure shown is on account of "Guarantees for Railways, &c." only. In 1905-6 and later years, the expenditure on account of the Belfast Tramway, purchased by the Corporation on 1st January, 1905, is also included.

†† The cost of waterworks in Rural Districts has been included with "Sewerage, &c." in 1906-7 and previous years, and with "Waterworks" in later years.

LIGHTHOUSES—PILOTAGE.

No. 26.—STATEMENT of LIGHT DUES, &c. collected, and of EXPENDITURE of the Years ended

[Compiled from the Accounts]

	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.
RECEIPTS:—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Light Dues collected - - -	492,649	500,997	536,835	513,422	509,942	453,249	460,820	471,050
From Sale of old Plant, Stores, &c., and Percentages for extraneous services.	2,931	2,515	3,244	2,866	3,041	2,844	1,254	2,559
Rents and Interest on Investments.	5,608	5,645	6,616	7,807	8,977	9,598	8,372	8,372
Grants by Treasury - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Receipts - - -	501,188	509,157	546,695	524,095	521,960	465,691	470,446	481,981
EXPENDITURE:—								
Maintenance of Lighthouses -	113,364	114,922	117,394	116,403	113,215	116,241	111,210	113,865
Maintenance of Light Vessels -	102,948	93,684	100,214	98,102	94,158	89,236	87,167	92,004
Expenditure on Electrical Communication with Lighthouses and Light Vessels.	2,477	3,381	4,238	4,044	4,200	4,143	5,742	2,906
Maintenance of Buoys and Beacons.	12,606	10,344	12,399	14,691	10,274	10,889	19,273	10,311
Maintenance of Steam Vessels -	76,586	77,887	80,646	81,606	85,767	77,219	87,002	92,066
Maintenance of District Storehouses, &c.	17,767	13,885	14,465	15,482	14,015	13,305	15,126	14,151
Head Office Expenses - -	36,058	36,874	37,136	37,201	37,859	38,431	39,170	38,906
Charges for Collection of Light Dues.	7,500	7,500	7,500	7,500	7,500	7,500	7,500	7,500
Superannuation Allowances -	29,171	29,986	30,907	30,966	29,917	28,663	33,816	35,577
Extensions, Improvements, and Renewals.	87,708	50,449	51,960	47,357	63,917	106,061	57,861	85,038
Miscellaneous Expenses - -	14,502	11,900	18,465	15,901	15,952	17,893	13,556	20,889
Total Expenditure - - -	500,687	450,812	475,224	469,253	476,774	509,581	477,423	513,203

No. 27.—STATEMENT of the RECEIPTS and EXPENDITURE in respect of PILOTAGE

[Compiled from the

	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.
RECEIPTS:—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
From Pilotage Rates - - -	555,819	556,037	586,683	604,396	584,243	589,097	597,491	607,340
Fees for Licences and Certificates, and Fines.	16,809	15,953	16,570	20,450	20,108	21,956	9,258	9,353
Rents and Interest - - -	10,899	11,097	11,250	11,951	11,562	12,256		
Miscellaneous Receipts - - -	5,304	4,329	4,783	4,521	5,638	4,068	24,967	24,319
EXPENDITURE:—								
Paid to Pilots - - - -	503,674	504,137	533,846	542,788	519,656	524,702	536,291	545,957
Office and General Expenses	50,610	52,109	77,964	74,020	67,692	67,936	64,091	63,975
Payments for Pensions and Relief	20,301	19,902	20,260	20,965	21,029	21,318	*22,214	27,796

LIGHTHOUSES—PILOTAGE.

incurred for the LIGHTHOUSE SERVICE in the UNITED KINGDOM in each 31st March, 1905 to 1919.

of the General Lighthouse Fund.]

1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.	1916-7.	1917-8.	1918-9.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	RECEIPTS :—
496,441	514,527	488,099	455,628	596,356	479,772	448,283	Light Dues collected.
1,694	4,410	4,904	5,270	3,749	4,650	9,748	From Sale of old Plant, Stores, &c., and Percentages for extraneous services.
7,102	5,231	5,404	3,843	2,432	5,920	2,663	Rent and Interest on Investments.
—	—	—	5,123	9,417	28,921	*246,040	Grants by Treasury.
505,237	524,168	498,407	469,864	611,954	519,263	706,734	Total Receipts.
							EXPENDITURE :—
112,770	118,800	118,844	124,434	130,597	143,452	167,046	Maintenance of Lighthouses.
92,874	101,959	94,702	85,694	94,280	107,657	147,721	Maintenance of Light Vessels.
4,297	3,452	7,231	5,406	9,027	12,692	8,214	Expenditure on Electrical Communication with Lighthouses and Light Vessels.
10,581	11,990	15,199	4,779	8,344	11,108	32,995	Maintenance of Buoys and Beacons.
98,155	94,714	93,554	90,575	103,699	116,128	147,764	Maintenance of Steam Vessels.
14,929	15,855	14,200	15,358	17,455	17,938	22,075	Maintenance of District Storehouses, &c.
38,330	30,345	39,197	38,044	36,540	37,838	40,637	Head Office Expenses.
7,500	7,500	7,500	7,500	7,500	7,500	7,500	Charges for Collection of Light Dues.
38,518	37,386	37,275	41,027	37,630	37,151	43,589	Superannuation Allowances.
96,155	58,616	67,312	36,669	15,018	13,507	5,934	Extensions, Improvements, and Renewals.
21,206	17,237	14,110	32,239	28,985	64,752	129,669	Miscellaneous Expenses.
523,315	506,834	509,174	481,815	489,075	569,723	754,064	Total Expenditure.

* Including an advance of 199,500*l.* obtained from the Board of Trade with the sanction of Treasury to meet deficiency on the Fund.

at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM in each of the Years 1904 to 1918.

Pilotage Returns.]

1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	RECEIPTS :—
613,638	668,536						From Pilotage Rates.
9,229	8,529						Fees for Licences and Certificates.
26,348	21,030	not available.	not available.	not available.	not available.	not available.	Miscellaneous Receipts.
							EXPENDITURE :—
551,850	597,862	Information	Information	Information	Information	Information	Paid to Pilots.
67,183	77,038						Office and General Expenses.
23,856	25,262						Contributions to Pilots' Benefit Funds on account of payments for Pensions and Relief.

NOTE.—The figures for 1909 and earlier years in Table No. 27 comprise the general receipts and expenses of the Pilots' Funds and of the Pilots' Benefit Funds. The figures for 1910-13 relate to the former only.

In 1909, the "fees for licences and certificates" amounted to 8,374*l.* and the "miscellaneous receipts," calculated as in later years, to 20,749*l.* The amounts shown for "rent and interest" in 1909 and earlier years are mainly on account of Pilots' Benefit Funds.

The expenditure, calculated as in later years, was as follows for 1909 :—Paid to Pilots, 530,029*l.*; Office and General Expenses, 61,240*l.*; Contributions to Pilots' Benefit Funds on account of payments for Pensions and Relief, 20,277*l.*

* From 1910 inclusive the figures represent contributions from the Pilots' Funds to the Pilots' Benefit Funds and not actual payments from those Funds on account of pensions and relief as in previous years.

No. 29.—AMOUNTS RECEIVED AND EXPENDED BY VARIOUS AUTHORITIES ON RELIEF OF THE POOR IN ENGLAND AND WALES, SCOTLAND, AND IRELAND.

[Compiled from the Annual Local Taxation Returns (England and Wales), from the Annual Reports of the Local Government Board (Scotland), and from the Returns and Reports of the Local Government Board (Ireland).]

ENGLAND AND WALES, (Year ended in March.)				SCOTLAND, (Year ended 15th May.)				IRELAND, (Year ended 31st March.)			
Year.	Sources from which Expenditure in Column 2 was met, and Amount Estimated to have been received from each source.			Sources from which Expenditure in Column 6 was met.			Other Sources.	Sources from which Expenditure in Column 10 was met.			
	2.	3.	4.	6.	7.	8.		9.	10.	11.	12.
	Expenditure on Relief of the Poor and the connected therewith.	Rates, †	Exchequer Grants, ‡	Expenditure on Relief of the Poor, †	Balance falling to be met out of the Local Rates, †	Government Grants, †	Other Sources.	Expenditure on Relief of the Poor and the connected therewith. ††	Rates, †	Government Grants, †	Other Sources.
1.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1885	13,851,981	10,769,538	2,315,415	1,402,354	1,095,692	244,516	31,846	1,261,797	722,394	518,082	2,411
1886	14,055,688	10,913,981	2,560,515	1,466,489	1,120,953	244,535	34,971	1,283,969	758,546	528,516	2,411
1887	13,764,424	10,308,429	2,388,788	1,451,729	1,091,938	244,791	34,995	1,269,377	739,491	528,810	1887
1888	14,088,424	11,155,927	2,388,788	1,451,729	1,091,938	244,791	34,995	1,269,377	739,491	528,810	1888
1889	14,717,098	11,521,414	2,418,978	1,512,414	1,139,968	244,716	38,705	1,375,693	824,573	514,135	1889
1890	14,849,824	11,694,112	2,410,269	1,551,594	1,295,286	247,071	39,297	1,359,196	775,268	545,075	1890
1891	15,023,130	11,751,288	2,451,894	1,565,041	1,276,550	247,226	41,235	1,354,986	788,301	503,175	1891
1892	14,463,902	11,246,876	2,429,828	1,545,720	1,233,441	247,921	43,958	1,398,578	680,119	536,369	1892
1893	14,905,605	11,590,719	2,484,610	1,576,116	1,292,418	247,608	46,080	1,301,284	722,103	537,269	1893
1894	15,005,473	11,720,544	2,447,248	1,609,358	1,308,868	248,307	51,165	1,304,844	755,312	538,507	1894
1895	15,804,073	12,324,948	2,469,352	1,636,420	1,096,252	248,908	52,160	1,318,698	752,812	513,604	1895
1896	16,085,286	12,675,775	2,453,043	1,679,251	1,250,558	240,093	55,950	1,350,586	765,748	508,700	1896
1897	16,382,777	12,882,777	2,453,043	1,679,251	1,250,558	240,093	55,950	1,350,586	765,748	508,700	1897
1898	17,059,628	13,403,873	2,595,143	1,698,866	1,267,696	250,158	58,010	1,569,551	981,149	541,129	1898
1899	18,423,883	14,712,277	2,519,299	1,698,866	1,267,696	250,158	58,010	1,569,551	981,149	541,129	1899
1900	18,423,883	14,712,277	2,519,299	1,698,866	1,267,696	250,158	58,010	1,569,551	981,149	541,129	1900
1901	18,423,883	14,712,277	2,519,299	1,698,866	1,267,696	250,158	58,010	1,569,551	981,149	541,129	1901
1902	18,423,883	14,712,277	2,519,299	1,698,866	1,267,696	250,158	58,010	1,569,551	981,149	541,129	1902
1903	18,423,883	14,712,277	2,519,299	1,698,866	1,267,696	250,158	58,010	1,569,551	981,149	541,129	1903
1904	18,423,883	14,712,277	2,519,299	1,698,866	1,267,696	250,158	58,010	1,569,551	981,149	541,129	1904
1905	18,423,883	14,712,277	2,519,299	1,698,866	1,267,696	250,158	58,010	1,569,551	981,149	541,129	1905
1906	18,423,883	14,712,277	2,519,299	1,698,866	1,267,696	250,158	58,010	1,569,551	981,149	541,129	1906
1907	18,423,883	14,712,277	2,519,299	1,698,866	1,267,696	250,158	58,010	1,569,551	981,149	541,129	1907
1908	18,423,883	14,712,277	2,519,299	1,698,866	1,267,696	250,158	58,010	1,569,551	981,149	541,129	1908
1909	18,423,883	14,712,277	2,519,299	1,698,866	1,267,696	250,158	58,010	1,569,551	981,149	541,129	1909
1910	18,423,883	14,712,277	2,519,299	1,698,866	1,267,696	250,158	58,010	1,569,551	981,149	541,129	1910
1911	18,423,883	14,712,277	2,519,299	1,698,866	1,267,696	250,158	58,010	1,569,551	981,149	541,129	1911
1912	18,423,883	14,712,277	2,519,299	1,698,866	1,267,696	250,158	58,010	1,569,551	981,149	541,129	1912
1913	18,423,883	14,712,277	2,519,299	1,698,866	1,267,696	250,158	58,010	1,569,551	981,149	541,129	1913
1914	18,423,883	14,712,277	2,519,299	1,698,866	1,267,696	250,158	58,010	1,569,551	981,149	541,129	1914
1915	18,423,883	14,712,277	2,519,299	1,698,866	1,267,696	250,158	58,010	1,569,551	981,149	541,129	1915
1916	18,423,883	14,712,277	2,519,299	1,698,866	1,267,696	250,158	58,010	1,569,551	981,149	541,129	1916
1917	18,423,883	14,712,277	2,519,299	1,698,866	1,267,696	250,158	58,010	1,569,551	981,149	541,129	1917
1918	18,423,883	14,712,277	2,519,299	1,698,866	1,267,696	250,158	58,010	1,569,551	981,149	541,129	1918
1919	18,423,883	14,712,277	2,519,299	1,698,866	1,267,696	250,158	58,010	1,569,551	981,149	541,129	1919
1920	18,423,883	14,712,277	2,519,299	1,698,866	1,267,696	250,158	58,010	1,569,551	981,149	541,129	1920

* Including expenditure of Boards of Guardians, of the Managers of the Metropolitan Asylum District and Poor Law School and Sick Asylum Districts, and of certain Poor Law Joint Committees.

+ Including the grant made under s. 43 (1) (b) of the Local Government Act, 1888, to Boards of Guardians. The grant was met out of rates.

† Including the grant made under s. 30 (4) (b) of the Local Government Act, 1966, to boards of guardians.

‡ Including grants charged on the Exchequer contribution accounts of counties and county boroughs.

† Including grants charged on the Exchequer contribution accounts of counties and county boroughs.
‡ Including grants charged on the Exchequer contribution accounts of counties and county boroughs.
§ Including the following sums paid to District Boards of Control, being proportion of sums recovered from relatives of Poor other than Sane, and other private sources; and

proportion of Pauper Lunacy Grant for the previous year eliding to District Boards of Control:—£68,060 in 1915-6, £70,293 in 1916-7, and £71,942 in 1917-18.

|| In 1906 a change was introduced in the Returns, receipts from sale of firewood, farm produce, &c., in Parish Poorhouses being excluded from this amount, only the net profits of sales being brought in as receipts.

sales being brought in as receipts. The figures are also inclusive of loans raised and interest.

† Includes election expenses paid to County and Burgh Authorities under Poor Law Acts.
‡ Decrease mainly due to the operation of the Mental Deficiency and Lunacy (Scotland) Act, 1913, under which one-half of the cost of maintenance of Mental Defective and Lunatic Paupers is borne by District Boards of Control. This amount included £8,112 paid to District Board of Control, being half of total sums received from relatives of Poor other than those of the same name.

†† Includes expenses under the Medical Charities Act, Vaccination Act, Registration of Births, Deaths, and Marriages Acts, Superannuation Acts, and National School Teachers Act, &c.

^{ss} Includes expenses under the medical education act, registration fees, and marriage certificates; also includes school fees, and national insurance contributions.

SPIRITUOUS AND OTHER LIQUORS—

No. 30.—TOTAL NET RECEIPT of the CUSTOMS and EXCISE DUTIES
and LOCAL

YEARS ended 31st March.	SPIRIT DUTY.*							BEER	
	Customs.		Excise.		Customs and Excise.			Customs.	
	Ex- chequer.	Local Taxa- tion Ac- counts.	Ex- chequer.	Local Taxa- tion Ac- counts.	Ex- chequer.	Local Taxa- tion Ac- counts.	Total.	Ex- chequer.	Local Taxa- tion Ac- counts.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1905-6	3,724,357	169,827	16,953,178	812,174	20,677,535	982,001	21,659,536	22,708	684
1906-7	4,032,402	183,940	16,932,363	812,762	20,964,765	996,702	21,961,467	23,762	720
†1907-8	4,133,024	†	17,705,793	†	21,838,817	†	21,838,817	22,765	†
1908-9	3,961,142	†	17,456,366	†	21,417,508	†	21,417,508	23,065	†
1909-10	3,293,100	†	14,565,272	†	17,858,372	†	17,858,372	21,951	†
1910-1	4,298,484	†	18,751,206	†	23,049,690	†	23,049,690	23,088	†
1911-2	4,215,745	†	18,511,392	†	22,727,137	†	22,727,137	27,768	†
1912-3	4,166,795	†	18,432,492	†	22,599,287	†	22,599,287	27,489	†
1913-4	4,435,500	†	19,539,777	†	23,975,277	†	23,975,277	31,643	†
1914-5	4,972,005	†	20,302,500	†	25,274,505	†	25,274,505	25,104	†
1915-6	5,323,780	†	21,515,014	†	26,838,794	†	26,838,794	23,172	†
1916-7	4,171,421	†	13,943,086	†	18,014,507	†	18,014,507	4,802	†
1917-8	3,484,655	†	7,111,807	†	10,596,462	†	10,596,462	27	†
1918-9	5,579,039	†	18,663,117	†	24,242,156	†	24,242,156	182	†
1919-20	16,168,854	†	42,633,798	†	58,802,652	†	58,802,652	2,071	†

* Receipts from Customs and Excise duties on both *potable* and *non-potable* Spirits are included in the figures given in the above Table.

† Under the Finance Act of 1907, the whole of the receipts from Spirits and Beer were, from 1907-8 onwards paid into the Exchequer, and payments made therefrom to the Local Taxation Accounts.

AGGREGATE NET RECEIPTS.

on SPIRITS, BEER and WINES, with ALLOCATION to the EXCHEQUER
TAXATION ACCOUNTS.

DUTY.					WINE DUTY.	Aggregate Net Receipt of Duties on Spirits, Beer and Wines.				YEARS ended 31st March.
Excise.		Customs and Excise.			Customs.					
Ex- chequer.	Local Taxa- tion Ac- counts.	Ex- chequer.	Local Taxa- tion Ac- counts.	Total.	Ex- chequer.	Ex- chequer.	Local Taxation Accounts.	Total.		
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£		
12,564,075	418,801	12,586,783	419,485	13,006,268	1,175,789	34,440,107	1,461,486	35,841,593	1906-6	
12,649,291	421,642	12,673,053	422,362	13,095,415	1,238,172	34,875,990	1,419,064	36,295,054	1906-7	
13,116,965	†	13,139,730	†	13,139,730	1,177,494	36,156,041	†	36,156,041	1907-8†	
12,691,332	†	12,714,397	†	12,714,397	1,120,781	35,252,686	†	35,252,686	1908-9	
12,531,620	†	12,553,571	†	12,553,571	1,123,152	31,535,095	†	31,535,095	1909-10	
12,767,217	†	12,790,305	†	12,790,305	1,235,876	37,075,871	†	37,075,871	1910-1	
13,328,075	†	13,355,843	†	13,355,843	1,088,346	37,171,326	†	37,171,326	1911-2	
13,200,343	†	13,227,832	†	13,227,832	1,109,957	36,937,076	†	36,937,076	1912-3	
13,622,971	†	13,654,614	†	13,654,614	1,152,291	38,782,182	†	38,782,182	1913-4	
15,856,412	†	15,881,516	†	15,881,516	1,004,333	42,160,354	†	42,160,354	1914-5	
33,747,266	†	33,770,441	†	33,770,441	1,077,870	61,687,105	†	61,687,105	1915-6	
31,567,940	†	31,572,742	†	31,572,742	887,831	50,475,080	†	50,475,080	1916-7	
19,108,663	†	19,108,690	†	19,108,690	790,914	30,436,066	†	30,436,066	1917-8	
25,423,393	†	25,423,575	†	25,423,575	1,409,233	51,074,964	†	51,074,964	1918-9	
71,276,230	†	71,278,301	†	71,278,301	2,235,400	132,316,353	†	132,316,353	1919-20	

No. 31.—QUANTITIES OF THE SEVERAL EXCISABLE ARTICLES, distinguishing the amount MADE in the UNITED KINGDOM, those EXPORTED and those RETAINED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION; also the QUANTITY OF SPIRITS remaining in BOND at the end of each YEAR.

YEARS ended 31st Dec.	QUANTITY MADE.										EXPORTED.											
	Spirits. (British made.)		Beer. (British made.)		Glucose.		Saccharin.	Sugar, Home- grown.	Chicory.	Home Grown Tobacco.	Matches.	Mechani- cal Lighters.	Cider and Perry.	Table Waters.	Spirits.* (British made.)	Beer.* (British made.)	Glucose.	Matches.	Mechani- cal Lighters.	Cider and Perry.	Table Waters.	
	Proof Gallons.	Barrels.†	Cwts.	Ozs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Lbs.	Ten Thousands.	Number.	Gallons.	Gallons.	Proof Gallons.	Barrels.†	Cwts.	Ten Thousands.	Number.	Gallons.	Gallons.	Number.	Gallons.	Gallons.	
1905	48,519,940	33,853,648	689,385	174,834	—	2,418	7,348	—	—	—	—	7,659,807	608,701	13,872	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1906	40,076,021	34,827,802	737,135	289,084	—	1,722	18,780	—	—	—	—	8,657,754	651,869	38,340	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1907	40,019,149	34,438,373	1,014,224	206,323	—	1,327	60,751	—	—	—	—	8,886,195	597,496	54,937	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1908	48,332,345	33,536,968	1,151,455	186,224	—	1,113	50,193	—	—	—	—	8,415,359	608,432	25,015	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1909	46,592,238	32,900,508	1,173,756	249,456	—	215	54,019	—	—	—	—	10,323,638	640,802	28,499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1910	40,974,601	33,470,875	1,217,150	258,944	—	1,470	86,206	—	—	—	—	10,504,386	651,929	26,867	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1911	44,260,780	34,898,694	1,192,184	313,776	—	3,101	61,047	—	—	—	—	10,649,449	722,211	20,560	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1912	46,231,339	34,635,430	1,168,639	18,450	—	3,494‡	118,849	—	—	—	—	11,014,787	700,810	17,879	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1913	50,416,751	33,951,547	1,155,864	—	—	2,655	134,648	—	—	—	—	11,242,485	617,988	19,143	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1914	51,938,629	34,750,264	1,245,762	—	—	2,210	181,419	—	—	—	—	8,938,684	547,481	28,306	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1915	47,990,425	39,674,849	1,285,190	—	5,810	2,176	176,828	—	—	—	—	11,533,735	802,913	72,760	1,544,637	55,702	—	—	—	—	—	—
1916	52,595,431	27,452,081	1,116,407	—	32,617	10,028	351,014	4,839,625	104,087	3,385,640	51,025,768	7,324,533	418,324	23,575	1,798,316	101,274	37,511	1,127,733	189,390	25,393	778,419	
1917	43,210,377	16,552,103	865,894	59,693	230	8,011	130,791	8,870,232	229,623	8,135,908	67,447,974	4,689,286	220,972	1,267	1,541,003	54,797	11,882	579,609	54,797	26,992	804,264	
1918	29,418,633	13,011,602	666,742	1,435,694	—	8,297	161,803	8,253,046	836,281	8,741,685	81,743,918	3,864,061	311,476	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1919	33,568,612	22,063,304	1,069,346	891,723	—	10,269	41,794	9,333,631	185,796	3,422,756	72,741,800	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

* Includes the quantities exported as Merchandise as well as for consumption.
† Includes the quantities exported as Merchandise as well as for consumption.

* Includes the quantities exported as Merchandise as well as those taken for Ships' Stores, &c.
† Prior to 1913 the quantity shown as "made" was the quantity on which the gross amount of duty was paid in the year, while the quantity retained for consumption was based on the gross receipt of duty less drawbacks on beer exported, &c.; since then the "quantity made" represents the number of barrels charged with duty, and the consumption represents this quantity less the quantity on which drawback, &c., has been paid.

‡ Quantities calculated at a standard gravity of 1.055 degrees.

No. 31.—QUANTITIES OF THE SEVERAL EXCISABLE ARTICLES, distinguishing the amount MADE in the UNITED KINGDOM, those EXPORTED and those RETAINED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION; also the QUANTITY OF SPIRITS remaining in BOND at the end of each YEAR.—*cont.*

YEARS ended 31st Dec.	RETAINED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.													Quantity of British made Spirits re- maining in Bond at the end of each Year.
	Spirits (British made.)			Beer. (British made.)	Glucose.	Saccharin.	Sugar, Home- grown.	Chicory.	Home Grown Tobacco.	Matches. Ten Thousands.	Mechanical Lighters.	Cider and Perry.	Table Waters.	
	Potable.	Methylated.												
		For Industrial purposes.	For other purposes.											
	Proof Gallons.	Proof Gallons.	Proof Gallons.	Barrels.†	Cwts.	Ozs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Lbs.		Number.	Gallon*.	Gallons.	
1905	32,598,933	5,661,242		33,250,634	685,513	174,894	—	2,418	7,348	—	—	—	160,417,146	
1906	32,293,447	5,987,108		33,918,101	726,694	239,084	—	1,722	16,789	—	—	—	158,633,887	
1907	32,674,391	4,186,953	2,836,026	33,786,474	975,894	204,588	—	1,697	60,761	—	—	—	154,770,735	
1908	31,413,397	4,073,928	2,427,646	32,939,472	1,096,518	186,178	—	1,113	50,185	—	—	—	151,646,292	
1909	25,459,568	3,435,389	2,908,600	32,294,076	1,148,741	245,010	—	215	54,019	—	—	—	153,771,206	
1910	24,047,020	4,190,872	2,403,635	32,830,073	1,188,651	232,549	—	1,470	86,206	—	—	—	149,624,683	
1911	25,240,677	4,668,041	2,493,687	34,246,675	1,165,317	306,673	—	3,101	61,047	—	—	—	145,659,769	
1912	25,152,669	4,934,462	2,511,382	33,913,219	1,148,079	5,526	—	3,494	118,849	—	—	—	143,478,000	
1913	26,164,352	5,013,359	2,518,476	33,550,737	1,137,986	—	—	2,655	134,645	—	—	—	144,472,074	
1914	25,406,690	4,907,612	2,634,778	34,132,276	1,226,619	—	—	2,210	160,819	—	—	—	147,886,302	
1915	28,377,693	5,865,097	2,516,009	32,516,009	1,286,882	—	5,810	2,176	165,180	—	—	—	141,753,341	
1916	22,502,696	7,401,825	2,017,731	28,669,168	1,045,647	—	32,617	10,028	129,016	3,294,968	48,885	3,895,640	50,960,890	
1917	13,213,186	6,998,537	1,525,983	16,133,779	982,319	59,683	230	8,011	125,234	7,071,837	128,549	8,098,397	63,920,241	
1918	19,445,451	6,054,065	702,937	12,799,630	665,475	1,435,694	—	8,271	161,803	6,711,953	686,891	8,716,292	80,965,499	
1919	16,092,468	4,742,422	968,841	21,751,823	1,057,464	698,620	—	10,246	41,794	8,773,932	130,999	3,465,764	71,387,536	

* Quantities calculated at a standard gravity of 1.035 degrees.

† Prior to 1913 the quantity shown as "made" was the quantity on which the gross amount of duty was paid in the year, while the quantity retained for consumption was based on the gross paid duty less drawbacks on home exportation, &c.; since then the "quantity made" represents the quantity on which duty has been paid, and the consumption represents the quantity less the quantity on which drawback, &c., has been paid.

‡ Includes about 1,030,000 gallons duty paid for use in munitions.

EXCISE.

No. 32.—QUANTITIES of MALT, GRAIN, and other materials used
in BREWING, and in DISTILLING, in the UNITED KINGDOM.

YEARS ended 30th September.	BREWING.				
	Malt and Corn.*	Sugar, including equivalents of Syrups, and Glucose, and Saccharum.*	Rice, Rice Grits, Flaked Rice, Maize Grits, Flaked Maize, &c.	Hops.	Hop Substitutes.
	Bushels.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Lbs.	Lbs.
1905 - - - - -	51,975,593	2,746,713	1,349,558	62,360,814	49,202
1906 - - - - -	52,366,205	2,842,084	1,257,500	63,962,915	24,167
1907 - - - - -	52,185,941	2,859,487	1,256,905	63,936,409	29,502
1908 - - - - -	51,075,574	2,863,345	1,278,988	62,971,755	4,479
1909 - - - - -	49,687,718	2,890,831	1,257,245	61,425,857	2,954
1910 - - - - -	50,066,856	2,910,076	1,293,738	61,739,796	4,053
1911 - - - - -	51,758,639	3,011,266	1,336,687	64,316,108	5,785
1912 - - - - -	51,648,772	3,067,515	1,419,171	61,544,793	15,217
1913 - - - - -	52,391,405	3,279,856	1,611,357	†62,911,376	18,985
1914 - - - - -	52,618,019	3,279,710	1,566,506	†62,655,438	19,503
1915 - - - - -	44,434,308	2,678,522	1,236,406	†52,323,711	11,128
1916 - - - - -	41,688,236	2,399,922	1,344,098	†50,428,858	13,660
1917 - - - - -	28,666,521	1,613,658	800,921	†36,888,145	6,201
1918 - - - - -	22,265,951	890,278	233,653	29,499,477	4,114
1919 - - - - -	29,789,574	1,531,755	351,015	41,191,644	8,456

YEARS ended 30th September.	DISTILLING.			
	Malt.	Unmalted Grain.	Rice.	Molasses and other Materials.
	Quarters.	Quarters.	Cwts.	Cwts.
1905 - - - - -	1,158,644	1,081,541	—	988,060
1906 - - - - -	1,151,199	1,090,296	—	993,876
1907 - - - - -	1,143,970	1,136,075	950	1,079,593
1908 - - - - -	1,019,982	1,091,143	25,601	1,127,216
1909 - - - - -	1,120,946	1,145,355	23,249	1,114,635
1910 - - - - -	853,589	971,582	34,763	1,006,635
1911 - - - - -	871,112	1,004,557	39,048	1,046,556
1912 - - - - -	930,319	1,130,361	7,104	1,157,683
1913 - - - - -	1,053,608	1,198,730	3,780	1,224,936
1914 - - - - -	1,116,003	1,213,342	36,660	1,344,497
1915 - - - - -	968,480	1,212,130	13,261	1,018,680
1916 - - - - -	1,103,958	1,414,435	7,640	837,875
1917 - - - - -	997,295	1,215,626	1,900	1,135,443
1918 - - - - -	584,716	984,038	—	845,380
1919 - - - - -	759,168	917,781	—	107,748

* The quantities are inclusive of those used by private brewers chargeable with Beer Duty.
† Includes a small quantity of "preparations of hops."

No. 33.—VALUE of the TOTAL IMPORTS NET IMPORTS, and EXPORTS of MERCHANDISE into and from the UNITED KINGDOM, with the PROPORTION thereof per HEAD of TOTAL POPULATION.

[The Trade Tables are compiled from the "Annual Statement of the Trade of the United Kingdom."]

The values of the Imports represent the cost, insurance, and freight; or, when goods are consigned for sale, the latest sale value of such goods. The values of the Exports represent the cost and the charges of delivering the goods on board the Ship, and are known as the "free on board" values.

YEARS.	IMPORTS.				EXPORTS.				YEARS.
	TOTAL IMPORTS.		NET IMPORTS.		Of		Of	Total	
	(Total Imports less Re-Exports.)		United Kingdom Produce.						
	Total Value.	Proportion per Head of Population of United Kingdom.	Total Value.	Proportion per Head of Population of United Kingdom.	Total Value.	Proportion per Head of Population of United Kingdom.			
	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£	
1905	565,019,917	13 2 11	487,240,004	11 6 9	329,816,614	7 13 6	77,779,913	407,596,527	1905
1906	607,888,500	14 0 5	522,786,020	12 1 2	375,575,338	8 13 3	85,102,480	460,677,818	1906
1907	645,807,942	14 15 4	553,865,858	12 13 3	426,035,083	9 14 10	91,942,084	517,977,167	1907
1908	592,953,487	13 8 9	513,329,790	11 12 8	377,103,824	8 10 11	79,623,697	456,727,521	1908
1909	624,704,957	14 0 8	533,360,138	11 19 7	378,180,347	8 9 11	91,344,819	469,525,166	1909
1910	678,257,024	15 2 0	574,495,979	12 15 10	430,384,772	9 11 8	103,761,045	534,145,817	1910
1911	680,157,527	15 0 2	577,398,398	12 14 9	454,119,298	10 0 5	102,759,134	556,878,432	1911
1912	744,640,631	16 7 3	632,902,940	13 18 2	487,223,439	10 14 2	111,737,691	598,961,130	1912
1913	768,734,739	16 16 4	659,159,702	14 8 5	525,245,289	11 9 10	109,575,037	634,820,326	1913
1914*	696,635,113	15 2 4	601,160,947	13 0 10	430,721,357	9 6 11	95,474,166	526,195,523	1914*
1915*	851,893,350	—	752,831,169	—	384,868,448	—	99,062,181	483,930,629	1915*
1916*	948,506,492	—	850,940,314	—	506,279,707	—	97,566,178	603,845,885	1916*
1917*	1,064,164,678	—	994,487,217	—	527,079,746	—	69,877,461	596,757,207	1917*
1918*	1,316,150,903	—	1,285,205,822	—	501,418,997	—	30,945,081	532,364,078	1918*
1919*	1,626,156,212	35 4 8	1,461,406,911	31 13 3	798,635,376	17 6 1	164,749,301	963,384,677	1919*

These Accounts are exclusive of Bullion and Specie (see pages 244-255) and of Foreign Merchandise transhipped under Bond (see pages 256-261).

* In respect of the figures of Imports and Exports given in this Abstract, it should be noted that, in July 1917 and subsequently, the Accounts include merchandise imported and exported in public as well as in private ownership, except exports for the use of His Majesty's Forces on active service.

The figures for the period from August 1914 to June 1917, inclusive, include, in the case of imports, all articles of food, but do not include other goods which, at the time of importation, were known to be the property of H.M. Government or the Governments of the Allies. In the case of goods exported, the figures for this period include goods bought in the United Kingdom by, or on behalf of, the Governments of the Allies, but do not include goods taken from British Government stores and depôts or goods bought by H.M. Government and shipped on Government vessels.

† Exclusive of the value of the diamonds imported into the United Kingdom from the Union of South Africa. For the value of the Exports of diamonds from the Union of South Africa to the United Kingdom. See § note, pp. 80-1.

IMPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

No. 34.—TOTAL VALUE of the MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED from the
and the NET* VALUE of the MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

COUNTRIES.	TOTAL VALUE OF MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED COUNTRIES AND BRITISH							
	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
FOREIGN.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia	34,519,685	31,497,275	32,870,090	29,719,249	37,970,065	43,644,648	43,154,411	40,538,532
Sweden	10,460,099	11,239,815	11,359,223	10,764,717	9,724,997	11,825,079	11,938,733	13,236,076
Norway	5,748,404	6,678,558	6,545,989	6,468,292	6,473,436	6,630,746	6,251,172	6,897,355
Denmark†	15,241,450	16,317,066	18,205,253	19,255,001	19,001,730	19,671,884	20,793,881	22,306,312
Germany	53,888,546	55,907,599	57,158,430	54,959,859	57,784,655	61,829,590	65,280,739	70,048,152
Possessions in Western Africa	110,871	148,287	160,294	165,070	174,684	265,044	229,517	238,375
Netherlands	15,176,230	16,218,396	16,072,993	16,613,136	16,830,966	18,527,265	18,665,120	21,433,637
Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas.	2,604,268	1,626,802	2,648,987	2,348,550	2,978,489	4,029,389	5,334,317	6,648,642
Belgium	16,669,007	17,990,753	17,499,046	16,241,919	17,672,418	19,195,974	20,825,726	23,615,740
Belgium Congo‡	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	46,457,896	47,096,935	46,334,289	41,892,729	44,205,650	44,283,020	41,631,005	45,505,041
Algeria	763,045	897,637	1,089,663	962,906	901,444	1,122,989	1,351,931	1,403,205
Possessions in Western Africa	860,449	816,616	844,481	611,397	719,055	962,929	772,787	901,992
French Indo-China§	140,820	334,427	419,060	407,220	269,486	322,224	142,805	160,371
West India Islands	10,876	6,980	21,443	5,284	3,603	1,193	83	—
Portugal	2,673,668	3,060,741	3,171,642	2,770,735	2,873,729	3,095,979	2,874,125	2,830,716
Azores and Madeira	154,510	159,044	137,036	73,850	93,230	92,150	87,668	84,499
Possessions in Western Africa	229,112	256,378	398,841	229,488	109,165	121,660	90,688	148,976
Possessions in Eastern Africa	105,622	151,402	298,734	292,643	168,500	161,084	198,447	244,412
Spain	14,133,120	16,048,808	17,069,927	13,423,966	13,441,577	13,928,391	13,693,049	14,552,229
Canary Islands	1,654,931	1,540,314	1,585,335	1,473,824	1,458,499	1,422,695	1,452,493	1,353,626
Switzerland	7,658,242	7,913,008	8,401,479	7,914,231	8,501,114	9,812,509	10,035,914	10,627,296
Italy	6,341,976	6,568,901	6,618,205	6,241,446	6,265,300	6,458,736	6,949,184	8,239,364
Austria-Hungary	6,524,157	7,008,024	6,796,236	7,758,478	8,085,597	7,511,865	6,911,943	7,019,030
Greece	1,876,979	2,292,083	2,047,079	1,942,078	1,600,976	2,286,871	2,273,756	2,171,746
Bulgaria	100,771	247,304	350,924	83,093	188,040	139,552	317,096	491,484
Roumania	1,270,519	2,807,654	4,355,919	2,939,571	2,922,337	3,184,414	6,583,396	3,250,415
Turkey	5,306,333	5,803,010	5,824,711	5,103,396	5,146,785	4,668,078	5,541,125	6,424,300
Egypt 	14,981,470	16,872,051	22,221,221	17,583,358	19,866,424	21,004,468	21,483,299	25,789,975
Tripoli	326,933	263,203	547,633	172,212	159,664	173,668	107,246	18,143
Tunis	260,819	338,661	698,988	471,311	699,824	532,190	920,840	711,819
Morocco	473,115	357,661	539,850	763,905	1,183,365	582,271	617,094	670,078
Congo Free State‡	57,875	39,040	72,550	62,371	22,713	53,417	35,891	22,897
Persia	461,390	482,011	626,009	430,184	298,131	446,936	673,147	967,715
Siam	386,792	611,125	631,433	677,332	539,996	789,992	621,653	322,737
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories)*	2,450,419	3,466,312	3,527,195	3,135,357	4,870,056	5,529,530	4,892,744	4,933,015
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).**	1,972,450	3,048,889	3,307,790	2,992,685	3,700,639	4,327,299	3,382,118	3,933,443
Islands in the Pacific not elsewhere stated.††	305,224	280,906	286,047	324,942	278,889	327,519	337,853	485,066
United States of America	114,669,797	131,054,366	134,346,708	123,900,331	118,363,893	117,607,435	122,694,486	134,579,304
Philippine Islands and Guam	1,902,904	1,689,230	2,115,832	1,693,710	1,464,293	1,658,995	1,839,626	2,158,764
Cuba and Porto Rico	1,203,892	1,437,354	1,692,787	1,273,378	1,295,925	2,672,899	1,298,728	2,548,992
Haiti and St. Domingo	103,630	127,390	299,127	193,742	335,152	1,163,918	516,377	810,941
Mexico	2,324,245	2,316,843	2,552,969	2,473,231	2,206,842	2,296,561	2,239,621	2,514,619
Central American States§§	1,694,055	1,567,776	1,896,268	1,867,714	1,276,503	1,286,298	1,574,896	1,867,377
Colombia	433,602	399,863	405,113	430,362	764,802	1,041,151	1,046,215	1,195,010
Panama	34,385	20,388	29,960	30,852	20,754	29,733	22,091	36,342
Venezuela	227,984	171,869	247,767	204,279	373,732	588,896	712,529	667,761

* The figures given for net value of merchandise retained in the United Kingdom represent the total consignments from the various countries less the value of merchandise originally consigned therefrom and re-exported during each year.

† Including Faroe Islands, Iceland, and Greenland.
‡ Belgian Congo was shown as Congo Free State prior to 1914.
§ Including Cochín-China, Camboja, Annam, and Tonquin, and, from 1913, French leased territories in China.
|| Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914, now shown separately.

IMPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

PRINCIPAL and other FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS,
therefrom and RETAINED in the UNITED KINGDOM.
for which see pages 244-249.)

FROM VARIOUS FOREIGN
POSSESSIONS.

							COUNTRIES.
1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN.
40,270,539	28,092,527	21,424,996	18,251,838	17,936,926	6,711,320	16,370,877	Russia.
14,212,902	14,124,270	19,801,659	20,605,611	14,839,476	22,524,531	35,583,568	Sweden.
7,437,141	7,701,806	13,690,481	16,659,060	18,372,593	23,654,895	17,067,379	Norway.
24,089,378	25,512,469	23,894,308	22,919,223	18,338,344	5,338,876	9,790,723	Denmark.†
80,411,067	47,049,343	200,880	103,163	43,900	8,240	993,154	Germany.
238,776	94,576	326,006	534,737	464,899	702,726	1,590,373	Possessions in Western Africa.
23,577,941	24,310,821	23,418,757	22,138,534	19,903,006	7,670,673	21,658,430	Netherlands.
3,914,233	13,227,023	14,474,398	18,902,421	17,190,081	9,317,412	22,138,516	Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas.
23,382,268	16,105,820	1,577,664	1,290,912	332,622	200,929	9,240,930	Belgium.
—	1342,023	1,353,221	3,188,718	3,169,331	1,562,655	899,443	Belgian Congo.‡
46,352,718	37,774,178	31,427,740	26,534,543	22,268,536	34,972,056	48,468,649	France.
1,311,599	1,134,572	1,511,887	2,295,397	2,918,579	2,260,039	1,940,089	Algeria.
888,631	682,698	1,022,143	1,048,380	1,409,705	765,646	1,318,988	Possessions in Western Africa.
277,209	273,523	566,371	101,716	73,514	—	8,830	French Indo-China.§
286	756	444	123	—	30	—	West India Islands.
3,017,101	3,167,158	3,980,092	5,250,639	3,856,261	9,747,181	10,797,004	Portugal.
88,035	93,008	118,891	101,932	20,114	45,105	436,336	Azores and Madeira.
171,421	133,080	239,893	189,452	159,841	223,692	968,267	Possessions in Western Africa.
344,072	584,762	979,124	1,169,632	793,933	2,086,653	1,571,042	Possessions in Eastern Africa.
14,393,909	14,114,182	18,864,493	25,033,708	22,165,501	30,649,519	34,646,777	Spain.
1,549,454	1,692,285	1,899,511	2,239,346	107,507	105,541	3,802,602	Canary Islands.
11,070,464	10,064,436	15,251,744	15,510,423	11,309,601	13,073,176	14,880,631	Switzerland.
8,127,213	8,699,496	11,258,452	11,243,273	10,397,321	18,364,238	14,635,183	Italy.
7,705,949	4,421,712	48,531	6,681	30	—	505,813	Austria-Hungary.
2,202,466	2,423,516	3,334,622	4,666,668	938,082	2,329,668	10,440,500	Greece.
40,782	195,143	41,974	800	—	—	12,701	Bulgaria.
2,037,265	3,205,282	5,276	—	—	—	2,743	Roumania.
5,441,222	4,228,533	1,303,348	897,940	469,466	694,715	9,284,650	Turkey.
21,394,735	17,096,154	Shown under British Possessions.					
49,992	31,844	1,162	280	925	375	650	Egypt.
862,461	751,916	1,113,719	1,309,457	1,529,499	2,967,975	2,297,631	Tripoli.
408,218	408,292	601,443	330,214	358,584	610,180	816,722	Tunisia.
43,733	†	†	†	†	†	†	Morocco.
429,562	794,868	944,401	485,285	572,986	212,775	1,683,128	Congo Free State.‡
516,187	814,319	1,618,490	1,126,947	1,289,411	56,074	1,419,383	Persia.
4,671,608	4,718,854	7,034,852	8,335,102	8,497,356	9,672,380	23,052,935	Siam.
4,387,606	4,105,214	9,379,432	12,493,667	15,298,338	23,972,269	23,871,012	China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).¶
564,716	563,953	446,536	411,527	228,230	41,850	257,425	Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).**
141,652,072	138,575,284	237,773,576	291,835,338	376,329,480	515,351,378	541,553,171	Islands in the Pacific not elsewhere stated.††
2,182,750	1,612,390	2,156,651	3,986,525	3,805,946	6,062,122	3,354,741	United States of America.
3,675,798	4,348,544	8,244,483	13,055,985	17,918,440	22,537,557	17,965,225	Philippine Islands and Guam.
270,034	306,362	154,928	197,772	213,757	370,708	230,290	Cuba and Porto Rico.
1,879,794	1,849,394	2,227,980	2,573,291	2,316,317	5,125,844	7,173,840	Haiti and St. Domingo.
2,014,030	2,144,016	2,292,821	1,718,423	1,016,532	961,169	1,467,192	Mexico.
1,088,717	1,090,164	1,189,684	187,575	420,178	41,709	581,093	Central American States.§§
52,256	89,037	108,770	34,346	20,248	84,731	250,261	Colombia.
560,180	219,968	334,844	171,743	215,385	423,050	976,098	Panama.
							Venezuela.

¶ Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and Wei-hai-wei)" prior to 1913.

** Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)" prior to 1913.

†† Including French and German Possessions in the Pacific and Hawaii.

§§ Includes the States of Guatemala, Honduras, San Salvador, Nicaragua, and Costa Rica.

IMPORTS : CONSIGNMENTS.

No. 34.—TOTAL VALUE of the MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED from the
and the NET* VALUE of the MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

COUNTRIES—cont.	TOTAL VALUE OF MERCHANDISE FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND							
	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
FOREIGN—cont.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Ecuador - - - - -	279,437	234,982	535,612	534,334	546,518	605,267	588,626	421,083
Brazil - - - - -	8,246,873	9,188,060	9,755,967	6,984,977	11,290,126	17,496,568	10,864,006	9,360,139
Uruguay - - - - -	882,407	629,929	1,007,082	1,066,211	1,298,045	1,743,138	1,425,777	2,366,977
Argentine Republic - - - - -	25,430,163	23,921,892	26,654,966	35,965,536	32,717,295	29,009,738	27,289,480	40,807,685
Chile - - - - -	5,371,216	5,060,622	5,168,512	6,663,489	5,508,589	5,181,737	4,338,878	4,952,185
Peru - - - - -	2,738,453	2,173,542	2,788,072	2,930,362	3,042,262	3,683,439	3,150,663	5,289,609
Bolivia - - - - -	447,264	814,100	967,686	737,279	1,246,455	1,434,819	1,586,577	1,639,052
Western Coast of Africa† - - - -	72,370	82,642	83,289	78,227	65,536	72,068	63,751	52,750
Other Foreign Countries - - - -	446,900	617,982	707,524	693,463	506,068	1,243,288	1,195,888	1,118,026
TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES	438,368,020	467,974,167	491,102,400	464,817,692	479,453,018	507,806,758	508,897,796	558,627,257
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.								
Channel Islands - - - - -	1,662,366	1,549,967	1,814,198	1,599,390	1,689,701	1,593,365	1,735,890	1,779,006
Gibraltar - - - - -	40,723	29,955	35,332	24,393	27,555	32,117	26,925	24,485
Malta and Gozo - - - - -	40,313	41,760	39,850	34,858	30,573	29,465	45,030	33,399
Canada - - - - -	24,485,632	28,035,096	25,466,836	24,463,488	25,222,963	25,634,886	24,598,945	26,880,830
Newfoundland, including Labrador -	512,265	31,675	329,973	330,475	325,313	603,763	719,407	854,709
Bermudas - - - - -	7,089	4,349	2,214	4,991	5,831	4,266	3,728	3,208
British West India Islands (including Bahamas) - - - - -	1,973,643	2,143,783	2,097,007	2,252,639	2,161,800	2,339,890	1,927,760	1,918,592
British Guiana - - - - -	572,915	528,908	505,873	587,474	722,117	777,899	602,958	461,096
British Honduras - - - - -	186,634	210,377	180,245	161,900	105,586	110,438	146,858	107,158
Australia - - - - -	26,995,126	29,285,146	33,832,413	29,069,554	32,646,415	38,584,370	39,096,097	36,111,737
New Zealand - - - - -	13,393,973	15,619,013	17,787,809	14,663,941	17,730,866	20,943,142	17,850,063	20,302,062
British India - - - - -	36,039,789	37,722,235	43,912,698	29,588,187	35,490,771	42,763,715	45,423,316	52,148,731
Straits Settlements and Dependencies†	6,767,127	8,834,451	9,037,185	7,970,212	8,459,708	13,095,821	14,593,409	18,237,839
Ceylon and Dependencies - - - - -	4,484,401	4,442,208	5,225,639	5,181,976	5,546,827	5,987,306	6,734,682	7,459,547
Hong Kong - - - - -	341,494	574,263	600,109	510,496	465,674	596,402	734,628	841,616
Mauritius and Dependencies - - - -	154,541	121,423	317,452	270,168	232,264	668,505	889,747	572,987
Aden and Dependencies - - - - -	209,154	251,513	267,534	122,205	187,953	292,025	269,765	325,038
Egypt - - - - -	Shown under Foreign Countries prior to 1915. Included in Egypt prior to 1914.							
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan - - - - -								
Eastern Coast of Africa : - - - -								
Territories under British Influence -	199,411	266,378	405,550	317,914	477,706	582,690	812,086	1,052,807
Union of South Africa :§ - - - -								
Natal - - - - -	618,937	769,163	1,345,933	1,271,260	1,821,969	2,081,907	2,092,887	2,477,511
Cape of Good Hope - - - - -	4,897,425	5,534,573	7,237,152	6,094,557	7,693,042	7,735,642	7,314,230	8,860,232
Orange Free State - - - - -	160	—	—	—	2,005	671	875	1,150
Transvaal - - - - -	8,541	8,766	12,345	7,137	305,845	455,180	302,535	156,738
Rhodesia - - - - -	20,469	31,968	60,888	90,680	113,895	103,451	178,983	118,106
Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria - - - - -	1,846,500	1,932,069	2,424,856	2,092,040	2,280,905	3,238,401	2,796,540	3,032,810
Protectorate of Northern Nigeria - -				11,847	11,435	4,541	12,067	182,386
Gold Coast - - - - -	532,359	583,205	771,962	670,850	693,672	1,065,314	890,354	836,760
Sierra Leone - - - - -	196,854	204,908	204,328	119,955	173,774	197,133	242,691	229,418
Gambia - - - - -	26,878	29,012	35,154	34,742	34,394	53,190	39,704	48,406
Cyprus - - - - -	134,108	143,810	260,834	185,786	173,024	191,480	185,743	318,613
Falkland Islands - - - - -	141,031	144,694	174,379	158,921	202,670	345,768	618,782	379,896
Other British Possessions - - - - -	362,109	240,167	259,704	293,860	255,896	537,003	361,178	456,501
TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS§	126,651,897	139,914,333	154,705,542	128,135,795	145,251,939	170,450,266	171,259,731	186,013,374
Unknown Countries - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS,§	565,019,917	607,888,500	645,807,942	592,953,487	624,704,957	678,257,024	680,157,527	744,640,631

* The figures given for net value of merchandise retained in the United Kingdom represent the total consignments from the various countries less the value of merchandise originally consigned therefrom and re-exported during each year.

† Exclusive of German, French, and Portuguese Possessions, and of Belgian Congo (shown as Congo Free State prior to 1914), which are separately distinguished.

§ Exclusive of the value of Diamonds consigned to the United Kingdom from the Union of to the United Kingdom in the years 1905 to 1909 inclusive, and from

	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
Value of Diamonds exported from the Union of South Africa to the United Kingdom	£ 6,758,623	£ 9,179,333	£ 8,829,805	£ 4,607,427	£ 6,169,953	£ 8,290,367	£ 8,267,044	£ 9,089,905

IMPORTS : CONSIGNMENTS.

PRINCIPAL and other FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS,
therefrom and RETAINED in the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.
for which see pages 244-249.)

CONSIGNEE FROM VARIOUS BRITISH POSSESSIONS.							COUNTRIES—cont.
1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN—cont.
467,737	766,069	969,173	1,018,619	204,507	142,240	1,230,780	Ecuador.
10,008,367	7,978,632	8,256,879	9,036,742	9,985,235	8,849,431	10,821,100	Brazil.
2,748,819	2,803,959	4,331,283	3,996,646	5,435,519	6,541,015	10,514,967	Uruguay.
42,485,391	37,219,290	63,876,814	1,593,504	48,427,803	62,967,315	81,730,319	Argentine Republic.
5,359,335	5,347,456	9,585,247	12,408,613	13,222,619	19,330,993	7,341,655	Chile.
3,178,261	2,962,634	3,312,674	4,788,808	4,672,947	8,047,197	8,897,904	Peru.
2,250,092	1,602,860	1,001,279	1,129,751	2,382,740	3,596,887	3,422,491	Bolivia.
61,161	60,727	248,530	196,459	214,360	166,873	529,056	Western Coast of Africa.†
1,471,261	1,121,435	1,245,434	2,458,853	2,343,825	2,632,100	3,199,719	Other Foreign Countries.
577,218,844	508,833,541	580,068,123	645,833,842	705,134,305	893,115,932	1043,585,573	TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES.
							BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
1,983,671	2,265,674	2,063,424	2,496,439	2,917,443	3,677,778	4,022,863	Channel Islands.
27,209	25,556	74,393	20,535	51,679	158,983	49,113	Gibraltar.
31,364	32,463	70,492	45,922	45,919	140,078	47,832	Malta and Gozo.
30,468,374	31,484,838	40,968,851	58,529,134	84,384,806	124,449,829	115,243,146	Canada.
974,266	890,121	1,317,697	1,943,792	768,213	882,887	2,599,995	Newfoundland, including Labrador.
2,416	1,931	2,896	3,177	2,138	2,363	1,588	Bermudas.
2,134,935	2,338,492	4,127,426	5,062,149	6,238,150	8,090,888	11,054,746	British West India Islands (including Bahamas).
648,323	1,138,340	1,468,767	1,110,253	1,856,743	2,454,524	2,215,766	British Guiana.
154,990	185,170	108,237	83,223	101,901	1,349	214,115	British Honduras.
38,065,250	36,852,879	45,190,145	36,178,135	64,289,253	45,352,276	111,409,971	Australia.
20,338,057	22,994,819	30,407,581	31,626,747	29,088,490	24,490,129	82,708,816	New Zealand.
48,420,490	43,348,176	62,213,614	72,366,184	66,856,578	88,541,217	108,213,961	British India.
19,373,146	16,368,376	20,003,554	22,201,184	23,027,684	12,958,513	28,138,725	Straits Settlements and Dependencies.†
7,797,090	8,064,791	13,197,417	10,729,512	10,189,109	11,548,791	16,768,247	Ceylon and Dependencies.
675,276	598,876	921,801	1,038,040	1,456,530	1,450,382	2,532,311	Hong Kong.
293,209	1,235,104	3,922,976	2,714,822	1,911,932	3,634,197	7,233,951	Mauritius and Dependencies.
309,120	231,554	501,743	520,055	790,507	134,515	823,857	Aden and Dependencies.
	415,813	21,781,363	26,605,965	32,483,677	54,150,929	60,670,657	Egypt.
		529,389	850,810	912,222	1,251,019	1,277,039	Anglo-Egyptian Sudan.
1,010,482	1,030,932	1,081,158	1,305,337	2,232,627	2,860,600	3,896,727	Eastern Coast of Africa : Territories under British Influence.
2,724,265	2,957,944	3,513,455	3,870,472	4,681,928	3,616,428	7,529,832	Union of South Africa :§ Natal.
9,380,716	7,547,731	7,184,774	7,753,532	6,310,962	8,020,139	15,080,669	Cape of Good Hope.
196,448	314,443	345,707	406,569	423,067	268,793	202,032	Orange Free State.
193,842	208,459	419,562	291,028	643,475	946,500	672,532	Transvaal.
3,314,979	4,742,423	6,921,157	7,441,942	9,312,073	13,631,816	17,128,898	Rhodesia.
575,459	876,330	2,356,895	3,308,695	2,667,528	2,246,866	5,294,957	Nigeria.
985,689	513,784	810,343	918,729	1,317,000	1,385,984	1,794,543	Gold Coast.
243,156	58,194	347,195	295,806	1,558,583	1,857,197	2,064,610	Sierra Leone.
138,785	216,313	366,080	263,806	144,838	232,132	514,368	Gambia.
427,919	346,868	1,001,535	1,780,682	1,123,165	2,979,689	1,726,392	Cyprus.
532,699	636,072	573,607	811,108	1,270,854	1,624,070	1,457,055	Falkland Islands.
							Other British Possessions.
191,515,895	187,901,572	271,825,287	302,672,650	359,030,373	423,034,971	582,570,639	TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS. §
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Unknown Countries.
768,734,739	696,635,113	851,893,350	918,506,492	1,064,164,678	1,316,150,903	1,626,156,212	TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS. §

† Including the Federated Malay States, and, from 1908, Labuan.

|| Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria" and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" prior to 1914.

South Africa. The following statement shows the value of Diamonds Exported from the Cape of Good Hope the Union of South Africa to the United Kingdom in subsequent years.

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
11,986,083	5,470,899	1,662,003	5,279,966	6,097,006	7,063,043	11,535,850	{ Value of Diamonds exported from the Union of South Africa to the United Kingdom.

IMPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

No. 34.—TOTAL VALUE of the MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED from the POSSESSIONS, and the NET* VALUE of the MERCHANDISE KINGDOM.

(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

COUNTRIES.	NET* VALUE OF MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS UNITED							
	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
FOREIGN.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia	33,086,292	29,440,977	30,625,335	28,165,155	36,473,650	42,097,122	41,679,778	38,091,141
Sweden	10,056,123	10,769,503	10,808,769	10,258,053	9,209,979	11,440,053	11,486,432	12,740,236
Norway	5,219,712	6,173,819	6,032,905	5,916,509	5,812,041	5,950,997	5,645,292	6,270,472
Denmark†	14,987,548	16,093,717	17,979,931	19,046,111	18,748,357	19,425,279	20,494,799	21,938,425
Germany	50,946,521	53,064,490	54,154,624	52,133,423	54,028,385	58,105,300	61,277,937	65,841,337
Possessions in Western Africa	36,863	66,104	77,185	98,361	59,986	136,522	101,017	123,030
Netherlands	13,307,795	15,117,198	15,378,560	16,086,700	16,192,551	17,978,502	18,168,492	20,846,212
Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas	2,437,675	1,312,102	2,381,161	1,993,791	2,775,295	3,748,734	5,040,812	6,179,893
Belgium	15,904,089	17,160,121	16,782,639	15,741,859	17,040,911	18,375,185	20,013,798	22,771,995
Belgian Congo‡	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	41,481,383	41,320,560	39,831,420	36,767,830	37,936,989	38,519,499	36,378,118	40,107,702
Algeria	708,660	843,486	1,055,256	944,579	886,492	1,106,123	1,338,999	1,392,485
Possessions in Western Africa	546,850	550,968	700,489	466,105	495,187	663,757	585,618	645,746
French Indo China 	116,242	299,966	396,490	397,879	257,709	307,936	132,681	154,044
West India Islands	10,812	6,939	21,241	4,996	3,545	1,153	83	§—67
Portugal	2,315,901	2,603,455	2,580,734	2,355,818	2,437,989	2,608,976	2,384,716	2,301,706
Azores and Madeira	23,481	44,049	52,619	48,456	45,861	46,682	54,838	43,119
Possessions in Western Africa	196,937	212,439	348,355	208,832	70,175	82,640	51,169	112,219
Possessions in Eastern Africa	65,844	120,440	230,570	233,086	93,072	82,451	137,068	169,575
Spain	13,178,661	14,979,286	15,885,242	12,597,672	12,698,892	13,041,581	12,683,216	13,556,708
Canary Islands	1,611,059	1,480,105	1,522,349	1,418,698	1,371,142	1,332,610	1,387,497	1,276,609
Switzerland	6,841,909	7,028,283	7,229,832	6,648,655	6,998,875	7,942,509	8,174,876	8,586,963
Italy	5,762,578	5,827,283	5,853,281	5,651,836	5,626,659	5,757,187	6,163,590	7,425,383
Austria-Hungary	6,236,479	6,654,165	6,446,989	7,430,039	7,692,925	7,088,008	6,517,598	6,621,790
Greece	1,287,451	2,185,963	1,967,192	1,892,114	1,540,910	2,211,237	2,207,469	2,104,095
Bulgaria	97,322	244,813	345,944	78,696	176,925	136,335	312,908	479,051
Roumania	1,265,918	2,804,420	4,346,921	2,934,746	2,885,968	3,176,791	6,553,411	3,183,286
Turkey	4,591,663	4,979,108	5,064,840	4,543,426	4,516,585	4,042,847	4,876,070	5,621,992
Egypt¶	12,469,391	14,383,217	18,206,251	14,334,966	15,916,048	16,411,749	16,368,948	19,608,353
Tripoli	325,105	262,794	540,837	172,200	151,383	172,413	97,930	12,769
Tunis	259,169	328,076	693,426	468,825	699,038	530,119	916,108	697,388
Morocco	289,091	159,097	372,062	635,767	692,252	335,334	559,815	467,000
Congo Free State‡	§—82,064	§—83,064	§—36,381	8,220	§—42,567	§—9,345	§—37,916	§—46,315
Persia	5,217	131,768	300,276	48,734	§—67,615	521	229,724	478,581
Siam	352,083	549,777	519,195	590,927	479,415	661,087	319,427	245,587
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).**	961,603	1,585,902	1,752,320	1,728,404	3,312,308	3,783,491	3,020,096	3,176,308
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).††	1,583,154	2,571,601	2,602,512	2,585,235	3,187,405	3,653,789	2,883,921	3,418,896
Islands in the Pacific not elsewhere stated.‡‡	285,567	268,753	259,066	306,379	220,005	242,619	274,944	403,144
United States of America	105,432,598	121,024,769	123,638,483	114,581,921	109,267,012	106,281,811	110,781,637	123,401,317
Philippine Islands and Guam	1,083,691	965,426	1,398,592	1,170,292	967,087	1,117,610	1,247,153	1,439,608
Cuba and Porto Rico	1,199,071	1,368,572	1,021,945	1,200,102	1,213,535	2,439,579	1,220,426	2,411,898
Hayti and St. Domingo	92,895	120,221	293,862	182,124	327,356	1,171,034	509,579	800,982
Mexico	2,195,276	2,216,758	2,448,108	2,330,030	2,083,023	2,149,971	2,088,876	2,287,960
Central American States§§	870,539	955,470	1,224,022	1,272,179	800,865	701,743	982,042	1,257,847
Colombia	106,647	187,935	231,642	200,342	497,507	689,749	725,681	851,562
Panama	§—29,506	§—19,234	§—28,409	3,105	6,983	17,153	7,591	21,493
Venezuela	186,736	134,164	165,766	148,346	299,798	456,323	541,325	494,770

* The figures given for net value of merchandise retained in the United Kingdom represent the total consignments from the various countries less the value of merchandise originally consigned therefrom and re-exported during each year.

† Including Farøe Islands, Iceland, and Greenland.

‡ Including Cochin-China, Camboja, Annam, and Tonquin, and, from 1913, French leased territories in China.

§ Re-export in excess of imports.

¶ Belgian Congo was shown as Congo Free State prior to 1914.

IMPORTS : CONSIGNMENTS.

PRINCIPAL and other FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH
CONSIGNED therefrom and RETAINED in the UNITED
—continued.

for which see pages 244-249.)

FROM VARIOUS FOREIGN RETAINED IN THE KINGDOM.							COUNTRIES.
1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN.
38,171,884	26,582,496	20,464,375	16,767,057	16,262,016	5,585,408	14,739,251	Russia.
13,752,580	13,708,032	19,432,918	20,292,737	14,727,919	21,170,308	34,683,917	Sweden.
6,793,173	7,258,586	13,216,283	16,357,901	17,789,213	23,068,697	16,688,732	Norway.
23,656,955	25,099,124	22,474,350	22,362,850	17,983,404	5,112,790	9,112,597	Denmark.†
76,183,383	44,100,094	\$-9,337	\$-13,787	9,113	\$-7,449	946,293	Germany.
186,312	68,125	287,684	487,257	422,640	699,769	1,542,441	Possessions in Western Africa.
22,935,121	23,709,736	22,755,129	21,308,766	19,115,143	7,230,937	20,986,974	Netherlands.
3,367,708	12,363,901	13,360,273	18,080,820	16,665,173	8,344,628	20,249,233	Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas.
22,590,073	15,233,253	1,281,576	1,125,593	251,906	150,636	9,048,194	Belgium.
—	1294,056	736,273	1,808,559	1,963,041	1,286,347	\$-90,645	Belgian Congo.†
40,810,031	32,935,028	27,477,947	22,283,458	20,368,668	32,367,902	43,621,948	France.
1,307,003	1,128,484	1,494,277	2,279,576	2,911,868	2,256,303	1,929,297	Algeria.
675,907	533,869	810,692	864,516	1,355,032	763,090	1,206,936	Possessions in Western Africa.
273,562	269,059	534,369	88,116	69,969	\$-118	\$-630	French Indo-China.‡
286	756	322	\$-3,967	—	30	—	West India Islands.
2,490,393	2,790,446	3,421,082	4,620,474	3,591,604	9,636,087	9,666,271	Portugal.
56,188	65,622	103,488	83,991	12,831	39,264	373,118	Azores and Madeira.
142,489	84,016	139,702	137,149	135,530	223,165	777,967	Possessions in Western Africa.
296,214	536,640	925,176	1,121,305	713,481	2,071,631	1,468,478	Possessions in Eastern Africa.
13,376,508	13,172,319	17,812,321	24,058,744	21,783,354	30,268,620	33,150,300	Spain.
1,473,357	1,631,355	1,848,118	2,140,765	101,144	92,989	3,771,634	Canary Islands.
9,197,057	8,302,737	12,912,116	12,227,621	9,743,659	11,875,677	13,479,111	Switzerland.
7,245,451	7,993,533	10,307,402	9,940,259	9,696,043	17,928,932	13,530,438	Italy.
7,271,694	4,124,659	27,822	1,231	\$-1,240	\$-7,489	406,999	Austria-Hungary.
2,136,458	2,348,570	3,789,536	4,512,934	921,067	2,317,321	10,236,980	Greece.
32,054	190,146	27,245	\$-18,605	\$-3,138	8,445	—	Bulgaria.
2,028,104	3,168,553	2,454	\$-109	\$-184	—	\$-7,007	Roumania.
4,668,005	3,625,758	896,904	688,807	292,539	550,196	8,665,810	Turkey.
16,134,777	12,780,423	—	Shown under British Possessions.	—	—	—	Egypt.¶
46,853	29,255	744	\$-23	\$-2,916	\$-2,867	\$-1,811	Tripoli.
858,007	747,774	1,106,986	1,302,321	1,524,253	2,986,804	2,194,480	Tunis.
189,479	231,385	484,507	198,506	263,001	591,739	652,640	Morocco.
\$-41,730	†	†	†	†	†	†	Congo Free State.†
\$-129,396	327,935	590,842	27,145	64,718	\$-217,516	922,187	Persia.
406,985	610,731	1,091,004	734,772	1,224,538	29,482	1,357,373	Siam.
2,903,592	2,956,603	4,242,518	4,786,534	5,991,716	8,208,050	17,652,693	China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, and leased territories). **
3,818,467	3,676,351	8,705,662	11,573,859	14,296,776	22,327,639	19,416,706	Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China). ††
432,406	440,348	385,891	363,450	194,254	33,928	239,849	Islands in the Pacific not elsewhere stated. ‡‡
130,331,274	129,311,295	825,073,659	279,724,078	369,792,127	512,338,963	516,382,358	United States of America.
1,531,235	1,142,753	1,550,068	3,577,113	3,447,334	5,173,305	2,210,375	Philippine Islands and Guam.
3,583,199	4,223,420	8,182,400	12,949,346	17,899,016	22,525,170	17,446,597	Cuba and Porto Rico.
262,759	302,763	115,389	182,171	204,405	369,504	203,475	Haiti and St. Domingo.
1,699,670	1,640,191	1,999,337	2,408,928	2,103,750	5,109,143	6,387,806	Mexico.
1,177,598	1,417,431	1,868,376	1,420,862	874,570	344,576	744,966	Central American States. §§
668,354	825,572	980,321	86,080	405,930	38,586	467,410	Colombia.
41,972	38,544	32,466	\$-90,618	15,228	83,357	200,726	Panama.
383,262	99,296	237,022	103,168	199,431	418,664	711,549	Venezuela.

¶ Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914, now shown separately.

** Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, and Wei-hai-wei)" prior to 1913.

†† Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)" prior to 1913.

‡‡ Including French and German Possessions in the Pacific and Hawaii.

§§ Includes the States of Guatemala, Honduras, San Salvador, Nicaragua, and Costa Rica.

IMPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

No. 34.—TOTAL VALUE of the MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED from the POSSESSIONS, and the NET* VALUE of the MERCHANDISE KINGDOM
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

COUNTRIES—cont.	NET* VALUE OF MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS UNITED						
	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.
FOREIGN—cont.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Ecuador - - - - -	213,506	170,883	255,093	368,310	373,186	407,714	334,226
Brazil - - - - -	2,981,358	3,572,306	4,550,919	2,218,535	5,049,102	8,084,132	2,874,605
Uruguay - - - - -	737,472	517,725	792,058	962,605	1,111,752	1,619,109	1,317,519
Argentine Republic - - - - -	24,408,916	23,102,359	25,560,745	34,825,754	31,364,303	27,802,949	26,205,253
Chile - - - - -	4,605,980	4,373,353	4,363,618	6,099,896	4,788,861	4,463,830	3,504,852
Peru - - - - -	2,286,751	1,838,956	2,392,516	2,488,323	2,479,875	3,040,400	2,533,622
Bolivia - - - - -	202,954	440,578	630,895	359,779	937,312	1,151,258	1,231,835
Western Coast of Africa† - - -	41,149	54,993	60,375	63,316	55,607	63,117	56,720
Other Foreign Countries - - -	236,619	405,227	536,198	521,095	369,572	1,068,093	943,510
TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES	395,677,415	422,961,139	442,846,885	423,871,146	433,422,365	453,893,393	455,507,631
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.							
Channel Islands - - - - -	1,655,212	1,546,101	1,898,590	1,597,148	1,681,248	1,581,389	1,709,155
Gibraltar - - - - -	38,789	25,839	33,434	22,505	26,628	31,158	25,145
Malta and Gozo - - - - -	36,941	36,245	34,929	30,617	27,020	25,683	40,189
Canada - - - - -	23,340,588	26,656,121	24,306,539	23,402,946	24,357,492	24,696,242	23,596,364
Newfoundland, including Labrador -	331,745	371,889	224,537	271,729	275,641	550,589	666,922
Bermudas - - - - -	6,348	3,829	1,792	4,853	5,748	4,254	3,359
British West India Islands (including Bahamas).	1,552,151	1,701,875	1,513,054	1,720,581	1,681,849	1,883,915	1,487,526
British Guiana - - - - -	526,131	485,888	512,408	542,695	673,959	722,451	539,881
British Honduras - - - - -	144,766	158,332	139,028	122,679	69,961	65,177	111,416
Australia - - - - -	17,802,974	19,453,992	21,507,734	16,435,354	18,929,759	25,333,823	26,449,506
New Zealand - - - - -	10,620,240	12,630,496	14,403,519	12,136,610	13,647,499	17,122,368	14,548,465
British India - - - - -	25,499,186	23,349,452	30,950,151	20,215,276	25,134,936	31,792,580	34,508,383
Straits Settlements and Dependen- cies.‡	2,568,975	3,075,251	4,344,689	3,487,941	3,330,144	5,639,490	4,704,092
Ceylon and Dependencies - - -	3,262,181	3,013,430	3,587,634	3,544,901	3,426,348	3,030,506	3,833,453
Hong Kong - - - - -	262,958	448,319	514,965	398,975	401,270	447,555	629,156
Mauritius and Dependencies - -	117,053	69,850	223,146	217,038	191,022	616,943	335,158
Aden and Dependencies - - -	122,017	130,263	125,956	41,436	44,417	88,427	122,657
Egypt - - - - -				Shown	under	Foreign	Countries
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan - - -					Included	in Egypt prior	
Eastern Coast of Africa: Territories under British Influence	15,563	87,475	170,666	153,221	280,460	351,088	435,863
Union of South Africa:¶							
Natal - - - - -	257,340	452,757	838,398	808,918	1,157,621	1,234,647	1,483,009
Cape of Good Hope - - - - -	2,401,336	2,862,933	3,775,282	2,661,211	3,140,563	2,884,116	3,111,962
Orange Free State - - - - -	160	—	£—60	—	1,975	671	772
Transvaal - - - - -	5,711	6,932	12,239	430	292,142	440,452	288,228
Rhodesia - - - - -	20,392	31,803	60,835	90,670	111,681	102,195	169,589
Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria.	604,719	973,244	1,327,351	1,022,167	915,156	1,258,901	1,324,197
Protectorate of Northern Nigeria				8,626	£—7,991	£—7,870	2,356
Gold Coast - - - - -	76,614	52,778	172,767	169,496	£—68,660	299,102	344,889
Sierra Leone - - - - -	£—166,646	£—140,876	£—61,867	£—58,866	£—177,313	£—236,399	£—25,991
Gambia - - - - -	£—7,111	1,231	5,581	4,368	£—25,380	£—27,471	19,108
Cyprus - - - - -	126,982	137,589	251,885	178,832	165,019	182,092	181,414
Falkland Islands - - - - -	65,285	99,045	118,110	92,689	144,517	294,375	506,059
Other British Possessions - - -	317,476	159,632	182,756	214,523	185,521	221,752	273,492
TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS¶	91,616,074	99,881,715	111,096,148	89,540,169	100,020,252	120,670,201	121,945,774
Unknown Countries - - - -	£—63,485	£—66,834	£—77,175	£—81,595	£—82,479	£—67,615	£—55,012
TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.¶	487,240,004	522,786,020	553,865,858	513,329,790	533,360,138	574,495,979	577,398,393

* The figures given for net value of merchandise retained in the United Kingdom represent the total consignments from the various countries less the value of merchandise originally consigned therefrom and re-exported during each year.

† Exclusive of German, French, and Portuguese Possessions, and of Belgian Congo (shown as Congo Free State prior to 1914), which are separately distinguished.

‡ Including the Federated Malay States, and, from 1908, Labuan.

IMPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

PRINCIPAL and other FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH
CONSIGNED therefrom and RETAINED in the UNITED
—continued.

for which see pages 244-249.)

FROM VARIOUS FOREIGN RETAINED IN THE KINGDOM.								COUNTRIES—cont.
1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN—cont.
243,060	274,079	494,731	635,585	697,930	191,550	133,696	930,293	Ecuador.
2,300,030	4,586,466	3,956,391	4,581,625	5,686,350	7,265,083	8,043,213	6,544,649	Brazil.
2,131,832	2,519,110	2,579,242	2,214,901	3,925,747	5,441,890	6,419,155	10,144,169	Uruguay.
39,352,192	40,726,496	34,868,057	61,258,303	49,314,722	47,730,019	62,697,936	77,963,104	Argentine Republic.
4,124,077	4,267,251	4,460,977	8,534,222	11,875,057	12,650,668	19,088,559	£—147,964	Chile.
2,841,296	2,860,682	2,614,592	3,141,590	4,571,982	4,504,440	7,993,238	8,080,107	Peru.
1,246,877	1,876,279	1,347,599	955,727	1,008,431	2,208,120	3,323,894	3,128,443	Bolivia.
43,148	54,754	46,405	173,330	152,372	165,807	145,117	321,821	Western Coast of Africa.†
877,149	1,196,495	864,346	990,813	2,213,913	2,237,981	2,612,461	2,741,714	Other Foreign Countries.
503,173,256	523,890,284	463,251,316	537,835,685	602,119,223	677,745,058	874,345,578	967,069,028	TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES.
								BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
1,773,578	1,956,721	2,244,367	2,046,007	2,486,353	2,890,640	3,676,864	4,012,618	Channel Islands.
24,016	25,170	23,619	74,365	20,326	51,679	158,983	49,086	Gibraltar.
27,264	27,142	20,606	60,476	42,899	41,460	133,733	44,274	Malta and Gozo.
25,694,026	29,420,552	30,554,490	39,966,239	57,310,859	83,874,687	124,012,321	113,344,784	Canada.
794,969	917,055	851,079	1,140,682	1,858,695	602,227	754,129	2,351,616	Newfoundland, including Labrador.
2,966	2,408	1,249	2,883	2,177	2,138	2,363	1,588	Bermudas.
1,461,900	1,708,649	1,984,371	3,467,201	4,548,433	5,905,934	7,859,110	8,620,242	British West India Islands (including Bahamas).
392,596	588,953	1,046,854	1,433,147	1,077,011	1,611,099	2,436,996	2,063,813	British Guiana.
66,075	126,787	155,718	97,901	70,820	100,799	£—2,452	132,937	British Honduras.
23,787,295	26,087,231	27,110,260	36,879,648	31,673,455	60,771,042	43,166,722	59,593,617	Australia.
16,063,771	16,271,242	18,551,590	27,993,244	29,694,379	27,914,265	23,907,819	50,512,714	New Zealand.
46,418,591	36,115,225	32,592,756	50,348,172	57,027,453	59,086,271	86,364,387	84,881,697	British India.
5,854,114	5,929,930	3,276,151	5,041,145	7,910,078	6,835,392	8,418,598	13,094,880	Straits Settlements and Dependencies.†
3,282,280	4,401,771	5,569,531	6,782,174	7,175,500	8,021,094	11,023,441	14,830,884	Ceylon and Dependencies.
747,558	593,946	504,008	858,309	957,805	1,428,697	1,353,321	2,316,533	Hong Kong.
508,961	213,892	1,187,851	3,885,115	2,656,877	1,882,896	3,619,712	6,985,339	Mauritius and Dependencies.
131,103	118,188	110,997	182,657	291,064	490,302	£—13,178	394,262	Aden and Dependencies.
prior to 1914.	1915.	269,682	16,348,100	19,583,967	25,978,831	54,019,316	53,972,906	Egypt.
			357,349	573,106	781,854	1,213,327	1,029,253	Anglo-Egyptian Sudan.
697,283	720,379	806,598	720,114	860,546	1,786,740	2,689,799	2,370,186	Eastern Coast of Africa: Territories under British Influence.
1,582,734	1,773,342	1,731,246	3,292,129	3,748,518	4,672,285	3,611,649	7,128,962	Union of South Africa:† Natal.
3,489,652	4,058,331	3,537,713	4,828,088	6,408,512	5,535,718	7,598,026	9,802,769	Cape of Good Hope.
651		£—1,850		1,967	999	2,120		Orange Free State.
119,745	188,710	306,750	345,977	403,419	415,360	268,443	181,135	Transvaal.
113,157	181,068	205,322	411,198	267,152	551,016	832,026	492,365	Rhodesia.
1,484,333	1,738,178	2,877,702	4,321,735	6,090,897	7,833,669	13,564,630	15,114,467	Nigeria.‡
138,430	485,504							
220,960	650,596	634,783	1,417,289	2,284,231	2,346,128	2,185,757	3,883,090	Gold Coast.
£—19,267	76,875	202,793	631,506	783,942	1,204,582	1,371,720	1,706,127	Sierra Leone.
18,246	20,181	40,243	339,012	278,940	1,535,037	1,849,662	2,008,435	Gambia.
311,208	134,701	208,388	341,586	232,797	126,483	532,116	448,025	Cyprus.
237,778	358,909	244,428	921,893	1,762,357	1,089,817	2,979,669	1,628,404	Falkland Islands.
393,557	461,152	554,539	514,034	726,149	1,156,435	1,590,866	1,289,554	Other British Possessions.
129,799,630	135,355,798	137,983,834	215,052,795	248,914,683	316,794,566	410,882,045	494,376,562	TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS.‡
£—70,646	£—86,370	£—74,203	£—67,311	£—93,692	£—62,407	£—21,801	£—38,679	Unknown Countries.
632,902,940	659,159,702	601,160,947	752,831,169	850,940,314	994,487,217	1,285,205,822	1,461,406,911	TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.‡

‡ Re-exports in excess of imports.

† Exclusive of the value of Diamonds consigned to the United Kingdom from the Union of South Africa. For the value of the Exports of Diamonds from the Union of South Africa to the United Kingdom, see § note, pp. 80-1.

‡ Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria" and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" prior to 1914.

EXPORTS : CONSIGNMENTS.

No. 35.—VALUE of the MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to the
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

COUNTRIES.	PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE OF THE UNITED COUNTRY AND						
	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.
FOREIGN.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia - - - - -	8,168,454	8,858,388	11,144,365	12,648,528	10,964,243	12,252,556	13,512,315
Sweden - - - - -	5,194,784	5,584,996	6,821,497	6,359,553	6,187,202	6,697,967	6,347,331
Norway - - - - -	3,341,023	3,724,446	4,505,571	4,079,875	3,447,331	4,033,195	4,850,214
Denmark* - - - - -	4,129,304	4,867,867	5,700,035	4,784,989	5,176,848	5,580,865	5,478,066
Germany - - - - -	29,702,280	33,556,752	41,358,099	33,397,643	32,256,062	37,020,568	39,283,883
Possessions in Western Africa - -	175,866	205,207	257,548	172,323	210,634	412,035	455,489
Netherlands - - - - -	9,671,424	11,587,103	13,943,088	11,467,413	11,718,107	12,695,074	13,112,045
Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas.	3,535,851	3,614,852	3,889,305	3,673,136	3,738,006	4,075,825	5,459,509
Belgium - - - - -	8,595,024	10,035,107	10,458,717	9,571,377	10,606,996	10,886,704	11,373,469
Belgian Congo† - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
France - - - - -	16,046,231	20,307,400	23,307,666	22,165,622	21,438,345	22,463,112	24,282,769
Algeria - - - - -	552,642	615,651	906,081	891,585	755,077	842,612	924,193
Possessions in Western Africa - -	827,631	884,409	803,174	782,362	1,008,478	1,448,168	1,307,330
French Indo-China‡ - - - - -	65,896	63,305	91,528	107,216	95,874	91,606	115,848
West India Islands - - - - -	38,041	53,604	65,633	75,063	56,758	84,844	76,541
Portugal - - - - -	2,247,801	2,603,960	2,696,852	2,434,745	2,320,222	2,776,523	2,802,411
Azores and Madeira - - - - -	185,547	221,562	275,575	258,351	245,905	267,493	260,822
Possessions in Western Africa - -	447,169	886,474	717,384	486,780	423,816	1,094,821	640,059
Possessions in Eastern Africa - -	1,722,899	1,842,286	1,516,052	1,512,345	1,808,717	2,189,785	1,623,764
Spain - - - - -	4,245,343	4,626,004	5,099,971	5,290,473	4,856,602	4,892,876	5,496,856
Canary Islands - - - - -	827,677	923,730	1,103,355	1,044,424	901,565	1,338,921	1,403,883
Switzerland - - - - -	1,571,464	1,718,032	2,616,514	2,314,378	2,861,149	3,371,378	3,934,302
Italy - - - - -	8,892,622	11,164,645	14,134,150	15,028,127	12,141,594	12,530,583	13,212,429
Austria-Hungary - - - - -	1,856,662	2,432,895	4,620,449	4,314,997	3,536,750	4,001,053	4,679,268
Greece - - - - -	1,170,083	1,400,190	1,796,258	1,906,637	1,481,401	1,545,863	1,705,379
Bulgaria - - - - -	568,683	597,063	554,480	658,618	656,734	707,692	940,083
Roumania - - - - -	1,237,169	1,594,522	2,112,409	1,984,340	1,718,337	1,826,652	2,709,624
Turkey - - - - -	6,691,570	8,045,928	7,545,099	7,010,188	7,611,054	8,636,666	9,463,349
Egypt¶ - - - - -	7,848,948	8,935,749	10,022,158	9,576,658	7,981,373	8,717,330	10,299,973
Tripoli - - - - -	126,817	134,563	112,537	71,278	71,212	116,601	120,398
Tunis - - - - -	292,494	372,239	431,953	409,896	394,788	443,582	489,759
Morocco - - - - -	587,097	718,050	787,584	1,072,436	954,678	858,952	1,178,455
Congo Free State† - - - - -	129,559	134,308	107,758	103,448	91,995	142,151	256,551
Persia - - - - -	473,026	478,602	690,290	477,479	351,931	744,581	828,507
Afghanistan - - - - -	—	—	76,575	11,066	2,620	238	5,628
Siam - - - - -	—	—	881,296	877,305	744,055	667,841	1,038,238
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).	13,136,648	12,199,913	12,039,514	9,216,112	8,445,832	9,171,672	12,132,448
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).**	9,661,896	12,907,675	12,062,417	9,904,465	8,353,252	10,121,919	11,869,221
Islands in the Pacific not elsewhere stated.††	83,659	146,321	109,981	79,983	119,037	168,136	242,404
United States of America - - -	23,915,918	27,764,905	30,919,098	21,303,565	29,757,026	31,446,730	27,519,356
Philippine Islands and Guam. - -	2,130,850	1,513,642	1,334,289	1,058,216	1,016,168	1,171,666	988,295
Cuba and Porto Rico - - - - -	1,928,152	1,903,762	2,172,869	1,760,693	1,948,180	2,008,724	2,321,522
Hayti and St. Domingo - - - -	—	329,434	252,120	311,316	282,461	391,388	418,722
Mexico - - - - -	1,879,719	2,326,279	2,894,389	2,236,687	2,106,234	2,399,608	2,300,275
Central American States‡ - - -	967,610	1,049,277	1,116,027	1,058,576	882,913	942,838	1,514,393
Colombia - - - - -	574,990	948,467	1,018,722	933,009	885,185	1,196,760	1,068,052
Panama - - - - -	175,645	282,846	338,396	310,130	330,254	401,132	469,697
Venezuela - - - - -	476,080	704,182	762,975	700,190	494,900	805,431	1,096,976
Ecuador - - - - -	435,944	386,771	461,418	487,489	437,294	301,768	602,402
Brazil - - - - -	6,613,378	7,626,867	10,223,561	8,115,197	9,470,582	16,426,985	11,938,455

* Including Farøe Islands, Iceland, and Greenland.

† Belgian Congo was shown as Congo Free State prior to 1914.

‡ Including Cochin-China, Camboja, Annam, and Tonquin, and, from 1913, French leased territories in China.

¶ Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914, now shown separately.

§ Includes the States of Guatemala, Honduras, San Salvador, Nicaragua and Costa Rica.

EXPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

PRINCIPAL and other FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
for which see pages 250-255.)

KINGDOM CONSIGNED TO EACH FOREIGN BRITISH POSSESSION.								COUNTRIES.
1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN.
13,737,990	18,102,683	14,441,332	13,432,172	24,977,570	46,736,952	297,948	12,993,681	Russia.
7,137,433	8,920,396	7,768,329	6,378,673	6,573,096	3,074,106	2,619,217	24,483,800	Sweden.
5,566,269	6,147,422	6,420,194	7,286,938	10,896,919	8,453,221	5,408,493	27,437,672	Norway.
5,797,713	6,002,296	6,048,602	8,008,689	11,832,764	7,156,601	3,697,559	34,941,377	Denmark.*
40,362,767	40,677,030	23,080,268	—	—	—	—	14,693,113	Germany.
472,097	395,697	239,621	155,673	342,773	360,546	440,314	518,757	Possessions in Western Africa.
14,281,668	15,429,144	13,365,644	18,086,837	24,056,974	20,790,425	14,968,978	34,315,945	Netherlands.
6,122,535	7,245,718	6,476,066	6,163,284	8,392,119	7,326,038	7,600,533	8,923,227	Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas.
12,193,306	13,239,753	8,279,400	169,444	253,640	235,398	77,317	47,960,441	Belgium.
—	—	1175,244	434,763	837,758	1,512,142	1,546,733	1,222,082	Belgian Congo.†
23,585,681	28,932,968	23,780,138	69,558,277	92,830,075	111,673,655	130,767,818	147,304,557	France.
986,901	1,340,498	963,861	1,414,818	2,158,572	2,330,532	3,879,536	3,653,218	Algeria.
1,260,013	1,479,321	888,307	822,841	1,639,576	3,039,958	3,968,624	3,291,265	Possessions in Western Africa.
85,982	158,970	172,966	217,977	840,207	637,276	823,741	599,961	French Indo-China.‡
63,573	77,207	68,476	106,035	152,652	160,639	185,560	183,498	West India Islands.
3,031,812	3,270,701	2,753,047	3,203,709	4,098,371	3,132,529	3,744,093	6,434,782	Portugal.
300,965	298,637	218,423	252,836	396,106	326,629	232,257	710,381	Azores and Madeira.
593,126	543,347	393,313	871,418	592,817	363,992	295,357	1,028,621	Possessions in Western Africa.
1,717,471	1,725,613	1,337,675	875,570	919,384	875,086	1,021,234	1,279,531	Possessions in Eastern Africa.
6,887,164	7,851,574	6,378,604	6,190,270	8,522,571	4,779,911	3,960,856	11,092,508	Spain.
1,746,195	1,671,468	1,215,320	1,071,270	1,187,711	97,403	22,673	1,400,846	Canary Islands.
4,035,405	4,212,401	2,998,141	3,601,939	4,560,852	6,445,014	8,021,620	13,657,059	Switzerland.
14,007,790	14,610,037	12,867,782	13,929,053	20,452,827	27,464,166	29,208,643	27,750,678	Italy.
4,943,355	4,480,768	2,676,345	—	—	—	—	1,459,448	Austria-Hungary.
2,569,337	2,536,678	2,971,956	2,467,489	1,265,356	182,621	1,048,804	6,914,713	Greece.
1,002,423	471,579	857,856	85,505	—	—	—	449,141	Bulgaria.
2,933,159	1,947,198	1,935,258	492,378	45,522	701,040	—	5,585,985	Roumania.
8,115,552	7,761,646	5,920,565	11,433,087	433,704	937,755	1,832,553	22,160,138	Turkey.¶¶
9,448,370	9,905,418	11,758,671	—	—	—	—	—	Egypt.¶¶
90,343	137,143	116,764	56,532	25,068	25,330	118,758	110,121	Tripoli.
523,785	476,393	369,199	514,587	784,083	1,888,309	2,439,719	2,290,221	Tunis.
1,716,063	1,277,197	1,222,553	1,333,541	1,730,494	2,012,639	3,335,781	3,474,082	Morocco.
367,063	288,699	—	—	—	—	—	—	Congo Free State.†
878,143	724,808	709,942	690,651	553,402	931,824	1,274,004	1,661,162	Persia.
1,971	8	51	—	175	—	—	—	Afghanistan.
1,086,080	1,352,424	1,012,806	876,925	1,299,367	1,247,899	1,618,555	1,747,770	Siam.
10,780,042	14,845,289	13,014,437	8,545,505	10,707,487	10,624,359	11,855,296	20,969,728	China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).
12,229,115	14,530,432	8,354,495	4,876,655	7,486,615	5,521,015	6,039,998	12,913,873	Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).**
195,121	279,584	177,344	39,324	67,924	48,462	46,484	37,983	Islands in the Pacific not elsewhere stated.††
30,065,806	29,294,196	34,035,430	26,167,551	32,687,900	33,239,437	23,340,692	33,913,239	United States of America.
1,112,133	982,972	789,599	564,159	491,352	492,796	560,968	436,924	Philippine Islands and Guam.
2,626,401	2,280,825	1,670,626	1,865,520	2,109,994	2,049,507	2,010,789	2,032,501	Cuba and Porto Rico.
347,518	167,310	89,749	87,621	145,936	144,915	71,812	216,368	Haiti.
—	162,217	100,191	97,111	74,680	118,265	90,846	65,190	St. Domingo.
2,507,800	2,233,082	643,115	249,250	247,927	917,051	1,063,931	1,312,776	Mexico.
1,352,770	1,277,431	929,053	522,202	875,583	1,169,985	830,427	1,000,283	Central American States.‡
1,433,877	1,692,541	1,165,891	1,047,677	1,639,739	1,476,677	1,167,300	1,834,159	Colombia.
433,968	456,900	300,494	243,443	254,797	243,596	173,246	211,588	Panama.
979,636	825,674	572,213	506,827	919,390	945,793	1,025,139	1,359,987	Venezuela.
555,093	144,641	434,955	422,794	433,623	595,862	372,671	376,808	Ecuador.
12,657,830	12,465,115	6,265,463	5,151,470	6,718,137	7,185,841	8,845,911	10,741,637	Brazil.

|| Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão and Wei-hai-wei)" prior to 1913.

** Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)" prior to 1913.

†† Including German and French Possessions in the Pacific, and Hawaii.

¶¶ Exported to ports or places in territory formerly Turkish (now occupied by other Powers) in 1915 and subsequent years.

EXPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

No. 35.—VALUE of the MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to POSSESSIONS

(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie)

COUNTRIES—cont.	PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE OF THE UNITED COUNTRY AND						
	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.
FOREIGN—cont.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Uruguay - - - - -	2,012,885	2,231,957	2,521,735	2,614,819	2,341,527	2,940,698	2,896,096
Argentine Republic - - - - -	12,997,341	19,425,772	17,794,870	16,404,147	18,684,134	19,097,210	18,602,471
Chile - - - - -	4,394,599	5,961,929	7,223,578	3,966,440	4,632,022	5,479,556	6,139,410
Peru - - - - -	1,174,648	1,321,154	1,929,073	1,337,960	1,330,943	1,315,403	1,392,292
Bolivia - - - - -	112,605	163,485	225,388	177,598	202,904	239,804	325,313
Western Coast of Africa* - - -	66,695	96,249	113,845	82,284	73,400	86,284	112,691
Other Foreign Countries - - -	866,404	804,939	1,193,067	1,317,356	1,140,957	1,511,555	1,700,114
TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES -	215,599,171	253,565,853	287,891,317	250,338,797	250,942,263	283,081,830	295,275,154
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.							
Channel Islands - - - - -	1,109,099	1,127,539	1,188,857	1,282,513	1,251,689	1,275,042	1,288,389
Gibraltar - - - - -	765,222	744,905	631,744	603,888	585,304	574,789	638,541
Malta and Gozo - - - - -	1,076,471	1,005,754	946,089	952,925	800,756	840,847	830,983
Canada - - - - -	11,909,244	13,688,833	17,101,524	12,243,960	15,688,105	19,645,155	19,715,058
Newfoundland, including Labrador -	432,209	516,814	443,407	437,261	610,090	961,734	594,187
Bermudas - - - - -	166,911	100,828	120,893	112,331	125,651	141,217	173,143
British West India Islands (including Bahamas). - - - - -	2,012,355	2,195,817	2,637,248	2,305,175	2,396,018	2,435,705	2,678,574
British Guiana - - - - -	626,476	613,341	594,260	649,964	636,012	587,545	706,228
British Honduras - - - - -	75,729	93,716	122,367	116,584	110,796	101,239	108,263
Australia - - - - -	16,991,009	20,228,836	24,096,655	22,942,415	23,998,845	27,652,367	30,881,094
New Zealand - - - - -	6,425,793	7,400,188	8,700,941	8,767,003	7,351,619	8,652,716	9,809,497
British India - - - - -	42,996,398	45,181,307	52,027,221	49,418,713	43,581,501	45,998,500	52,245,864
Straits Settlements and Dependencies.†	3,264,198	3,965,459	4,204,553	3,856,792	3,668,702	4,572,457	5,015,727
Ceylon and Dependencies - - -	1,868,469	1,570,174	1,797,402	1,759,320	1,827,508	2,321,512	2,526,602
Hong Kong - - - - -	3,716,937	3,065,149	3,225,249	2,901,465	3,567,350	3,617,728	2,789,328
Mauritius and Dependencies - -	350,410	400,377	378,181	308,402	398,569	551,832	543,037
Aden and Dependencies - - -	245,768	250,483	315,346	263,469	296,632	338,141	363,325
Egypt - - - - -							
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan - - -							
Eastern Coast of Africa: Territories under British Influence -	442,361	555,292	605,862	479,343	467,683	552,820	719,559
Union of South Africa: Natal - - - - -	4,643,360	3,844,028	3,170,051	2,998,894	3,537,600	5,099,422	4,540,343
Cape of Good Hope - - - - -	8,659,470	8,538,029	7,737,382	5,998,894	6,188,013	8,044,198	8,462,886
Orange Free State - - - - -	314,477	429,896	419,953	371,684	415,929	525,354	545,246
Transvaal - - - - -	3,261,279	2,794,081	2,878,160	3,100,032	4,405,369	5,782,587	6,631,868
Rhodesia - - - - -	261,365	311,375	403,506	448,668	512,063	758,336	1,047,106
Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria.‡				2,279,584	2,398,529	2,701,186	2,807,032
Protectorate of Northern Nigeria.‡	1,639,303	1,582,743	2,276,195	258,025	317,429	187,042	252,807
Gold Coast - - - - -	762,340	970,142	1,144,297	1,076,282	1,141,344	1,674,378	1,652,424
Sierra Leone - - - - -	315,829	370,650	436,262	396,157	431,618	538,076	548,355
Gambia - - - - -	79,175	114,084	114,516	95,892	100,824	150,997	163,370
Cyprus - - - - -	138,142	121,782	161,671	139,530	131,987	103,992	137,468
Falkland Islands - - - - -	34,380	37,846	43,179	45,777	62,666	95,628	103,194
Other British Possessions - - -	135,274	190,017	218,793	154,085	221,943	820,480	324,946
TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS -	114,217,443	122,009,485	138,143,766	126,765,027	127,238,084	147,302,942	158,844,144
TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.	329,816,614	375,575,338	426,035,083	377,103,824	378,180,347	430,384,772	454,119,298

* Exclusive of German, French, and Portuguese Possessions, and of Belgian Congo (shown as Congo Free State prior to 1914), which are separately distinguished.

† Including the Federated Malay States, and, from 1908, Labuan.

EXPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

the PRINCIPAL and other FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH
—continued.

for which see pages 250-255.)

KINGDOM CONSIGNED TO EACH FOREIGN BRITISH POSSESSION.								COUNTRIES—cont.
1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN—cont.
2,917,021	2,916,422	1,663,643	1,496,789	1,899,348	2,276,895	3,150,612	3,228,724	Uruguay.
20,549,853	22,640,921	14,578,341	11,516,158	13,948,872	12,878,530	17,612,159	21,217,210	Argentine Republic.
6,159,159	6,010,481	3,759,633	1,791,131	4,034,402	4,638,361	6,381,624	4,779,253	Chile.
1,409,302	1,487,804	1,060,496	590,600	1,080,767	1,494,529	1,530,136	1,700,013	Peru.
330,144	360,465	254,239	173,258	293,431	461,284	882,039	550,685	Bolivia.
127,631	124,986	108,413	95,617	127,515	150,032	199,274	190,617	Western Coast of Africa.*
1,719,083	1,606,494	1,247,250	1,656,952	1,104,983	842,642	1,198,351	2,111,490	Other Foreign Countries.
310,130,801	329,938,481	259,091,859	236,443,764	320,103,836	334,421,930	323,056,875	593,015,062	TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUN- TRIES.
								BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
1,335,641	1,351,456	1,351,708	1,458,072	1,689,426	1,617,762	1,835,582	2,435,595	Channel Islands.
736,166	827,906	789,210	915,598	1,234,279	2,183,804	2,953,535	3,654,432	Gibraltar.
903,349	1,105,199	832,920	1,593,489	1,425,070	3,420,084	2,741,000	2,285,474	Malta and Gozo.
23,531,311	23,794,926	17,380,671	13,292,713	18,018,249	16,902,479	14,274,948	15,994,519	Canada.
737,980	880,567	546,166	344,181	457,270	408,789	412,006	527,162	Newfoundland, including Labrador.
164,048	163,242	131,959	128,606	122,766	122,972	74,694	72,419	Bermudas.
2,584,683	2,405,442	2,387,860	1,877,012	2,177,998	2,076,281	1,711,876	2,184,178	British West India Islands (including Bahamas).
644,459	730,464	709,625	711,192	716,011	704,222	690,565	716,036	British Guiana.
124,437	121,622	96,631	56,570	68,277	54,062	59,633	97,312	British Honduras.
34,840,701	34,470,452	33,641,929	28,965,698	35,947,166	22,114,912	26,254,252	26,306,421	Australia.
10,390,334	10,837,647	9,416,924	9,373,843	12,072,826	7,087,138	7,717,598	9,593,153	New Zealand.
57,626,101	70,273,145	62,888,506	45,603,792	52,787,920	59,965,373	49,180,830	70,860,907	British India.
5,911,318	7,174,875	5,690,920	4,287,029	6,031,830	5,631,072	6,361,611	7,482,447	Straits Settlements and Dependencies.†
2,861,188	4,185,172	2,949,609	1,956,498	2,746,084	2,100,774	1,949,561	2,467,868	Ceylon and Dependencies.
3,530,762	4,354,128	3,629,409	2,093,469	3,983,636	3,098,519	3,744,833	4,493,560	Hong Kong.
500,188	535,873	465,432	733,112	913,714	543,829	511,175	843,075	Mauritius and Dependencies.
445,633	483,171	377,791	337,780	384,838	370,631	581,274	547,860	Aden and Dependencies.
			8,052,552	11,225,052	14,793,078	22,202,332	19,404,956	Egypt.
		415,432	321,084	425,883	270,636	180,317	585,615	Anglo-Egyptian Sudan.
1,243,493	1,376,145	1,113,126	1,015,556	1,815,195	1,902,751	2,434,399	1,987,048	Eastern Coast of Africa: Territories under British Influence.
4,878,994	5,053,173	4,560,822	4,753,369	6,011,295	4,344,712	5,053,361	5,277,187	Union of South Africa: Natal.
9,883,606	10,812,259	9,215,507	8,084,219	9,367,017	8,392,141	10,191,568	8,502,634	Cape of Good Hope.
580,193	567,371	421,936	297,956	484,011	382,703	463,319	508,066	Orange Free State.
6,078,119	5,751,926	4,630,483	5,155,764	7,216,003	6,047,412	6,324,576	4,861,092	Transvaal.
825,476	838,873	768,369	697,473	986,065	824,878	712,548	666,352	Rhodesia.
3,332,134	3,410,184	3,955,102	3,203,828	3,323,584	4,149,354	4,845,638	6,720,532	Nigeria.†
246,755	323,693							
1,735,480	1,876,940	1,964,543	1,871,575	2,887,088	1,732,797	1,427,208	3,939,367	Gold Coast.
669,373	755,506	667,162	554,036	664,241	1,101,040	1,168,821	1,008,942	Sierra Leone.
173,454	235,036	136,849	100,157	216,675	398,007	511,363	598,065	Gambia.
154,020	147,488	146,835	188,518	227,909	249,825	313,433	343,775	Cyprus.
100,927	95,383	98,107	161,909	213,607	156,397	170,378	216,283	Falkland Islands.
322,315	367,644	347,955	231,094	274,886	199,382	207,588	537,960	Other British Possessions.
177,092,638	195,306,808	171,629,498	148,419,684	186,175,871	172,637,816	178,362,122	205,620,314	TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSES- SIONS.
487,223,439	525,245,289	430,721,357	384,868,448	506,279,707	527,079,746	501,418,997	798,635,376	TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUN- TRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

† Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria" and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" prior to 1914.

EXPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

No. 35.—VALUE of the MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to POSSESSIONS
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

COUNTRIES.	FOREIGN AND COLONIAL MERCHANDISE AND BRITISH						
	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.
FOREIGN.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia - - - - -	6,714,596	7,083,069	7,919,056	7,856,680	7,371,601	8,968,171	8,804,384
Sweden - - - - -	821,548	1,073,182	1,089,442	939,351	936,989	1,064,594	1,127,446
Norway - - - - -	371,509	488,320	444,169	402,867	388,105	507,008	475,652
Denmark* - - - - -	460,367	517,826	617,404	517,331	528,567	566,714	549,320
Germany - - - - -	13,085,903	14,763,169	15,969,755	12,961,417	14,909,624	17,864,815	18,135,053
Possessions in Western Africa - -	11,050	15,068	15,744	16,286	18,532	17,072	20,606
Netherlands - - - - -	4,706,500	5,160,572	5,008,871	4,217,177	4,470,138	5,174,852	4,721,094
Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas. - - - - -	22,711	20,328	24,803	26,728	30,258	28,781	43,402
Belgium - - - - -	4,700,009	5,076,164	6,417,464	5,225,069	5,868,109	6,951,630	7,235,895
Belgian Congo† - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
France - - - - -	7,002,811	8,219,178	9,960,990	9,219,113	9,635,107	10,992,314	11,170,294
Algeria - - - - -	1,422	3,254	3,609	3,348	3,588	3,073	6,645
Possessions in Western Africa - -	23,361	25,549	33,743	40,245	31,193	45,625	49,632
French Indo-China‡ - - - - -	1,159	712	1,035	1,361	2,220	3,061	3,839
West India Islands - - - - -	25,110	14,633	13,920	15,785	10,296	13,467	24,601
Portugal - - - - -	578,456	654,476	613,619	539,050	456,979	561,125	584,949
Azores and Madeira - - - - -	31,180	39,742	34,715	28,699	26,068	30,393	35,491
Possessions in Western Africa - -	10,966	14,044	10,181	14,675	14,287	12,930	12,265
Possessions in Eastern Africa - -	63,636	72,855	54,859	77,581	93,892	112,712	108,598
Spain - - - - -	595,931	713,684	792,111	501,648	495,415	522,165	570,503
Canary Islands - - - - -	102,739	144,284	143,599	95,923	106,990	143,147	212,576
Switzerland - - - - -	271,178	272,639	280,827	506,552	508,788	545,970	526,179
Italy - - - - -	892,625	1,316,985	1,116,907	1,038,670	1,133,051	1,337,451	1,367,281
Austria-Hungary - - - - -	746,551	815,109	787,222	760,227	796,519	1,122,988	1,361,533
Greece - - - - -	81,549	103,483	57,683	41,412	32,343	28,477	47,327
Bulgaria - - - - -	81,078	84,505	55,264	49,833	45,064	47,963	64,309
Roumania - - - - -	69,489	75,797	47,757	46,414	31,659	53,397	79,287
Turkey - - - - -	287,577	327,397	264,528	200,496	178,378	195,809	266,341
Egypt‡ - - - - -	220,720	216,857	208,876	245,234	160,352	165,455	146,678
Tripoli - - - - -	13,262	20,395	21,414	14,465	12,159	8,434	11,683
Tunis - - - - -	5,368	7,086	10,114	9,816	13,961	10,763	16,181
Morocco - - - - -	152,436	186,279	147,960	197,575	232,637	174,431	206,521
Congo Free State† - - - - -	6,686	8,213	7,872	7,636	9,286	10,968	12,667
Persia - - - - -	15,153	13,373	7,720	4,692	5,663	6,162	7,259
Afghanistan - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Siam - - - - -	11,650	15,265	14,345	14,210	16,298	19,776	15,252
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories). - - -	162,180	106,275	104,463	76,175	112,443	145,450	124,749
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).** - -	135,004	207,655	217,081	223,619	265,569	267,469	263,431
Islands in the Pacific not elsewhere stated.†† - - - - -	565	1,793	1,064	2,732	4,428	4,616	4,952
United States of America - - - -	23,366,170	25,475,420	27,133,476	21,203,283	29,497,140	30,735,156	28,579,571
Philippine Islands and Guam - - -	299,110	36,040	34,250	26,906	23,265	36,425	35,183
Cuba and Porto Rico - - - - -	844,333	734,449	954,258	662,096	606,541	630,918	565,753
Haiti and St. Domingo - - - - -	9,661	4,647	11,654	8,116	3,643	5,897	5,221
Mexico - - - - -	151,541	177,133	225,501	149,933	158,990	181,069	189,660
Central American States‡ - - - -	23,204	34,177	34,421	27,086	31,440	26,329	34,510
Colombia - - - - -	16,296	17,037	18,751	30,009	14,999	20,791	18,081
Panama - - - - -	21,009	27,633	32,202	31,891	27,280	34,607	7,491
Venezuela - - - - -	3,917	11,456	9,474	5,891	7,666	9,402	7,491
Ecuador - - - - -	18,515	6,862	19,132	20,919	13,760	9,150	23,780
Brazil - - - - -	297,022	301,861	301,850	275,430	306,328	392,696	449,250

* Including Faröe Islands, Iceland, and Greenland.

† Belgian Congo was shown as Congo Free State prior to 1914.

‡ Including Cochin-China, Camboja, Annam, and Tonquin, and, from 1913, French leased territories in China.

§ Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914, now shown separately.

|| Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and Wei-hai-wei)" prior to 1913.

** Includes the States of Guatemala, Honduras, San Salvador, Nicaragua and Costa Rica.

EXPORTS : CONSIGNMENTS.

the PRINCIPAL and other FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH

—continued.

for which see pages 250-255.)

CONSIGNMENT TO EACH FOREIGN COUNTRY POSSESSION.								COUNTRIES.
1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN.
8,003,496	9,591,270	7,350,864	11,463,116	9,353,425	4,002,542	9,598	4,500,386	Russia.
967,342	1,014,271	1,261,079	3,881,712	2,332,081	190,391	112,215	5,206,430	Sweden.
463,643	518,358	757,064	2,065,008	1,360,723	894,428	206,720	2,158,950	Norway.
618,298	537,201	1,362,526	4,128,869	2,811,382	821,407	253,478	6,026,483	Denmark.*
19,209,197	19,822,663	13,351,005	—	—	—	—	8,509,380	Germany.
23,925	29,713	19,782	53,289	63,312	35,121	21,694	45,614	Possessions in Western Africa.
5,081,942	5,092,887	7,306,079	12,439,424	8,925,342	3,967,758	373,306	26,284,977	Netherlands.
39,021	56,746	52,175	143,492	161,570	48,254	27,982	49,737	Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas.
7,362,955	7,420,629	4,973,281	45,717	12,075	44,909	748	17,525,825	Belgium.
—	—	715,682	62,838	64,639	42,794	10,702	24,447	Belgian Congo.†
11,946,025	11,948,719	9,272,122	11,671,102	14,767,356	16,363,893	13,682,508	35,953,040	France.
4,236	7,119	6,138	15,434	8,932	35,234	5,219	34,530	Algeria.
62,605	63,643	41,849	82,065	102,390	85,323	43,282	118,880	Possessions in Western Africa.
2,238	3,352	2,591	3,210	4,305	772	2,038	674	French Indo-China.‡
15,923	30,802	15,338	11,343	12,810	13,410	551	12,371	West India Island.
607,975	663,365	546,254	829,258	933,203	909,130	298,050	1,203,683	Portugal.
49,202	63,234	41,552	24,631	26,511	1,734	307	49,300	Azores and Madeira.
12,005	11,174	10,229	15,596	13,867	5,049	798	4,587	Possessions in Western Africa.
117,095	84,634	81,494	60,593	55,568	50,052	23,213	60,096	Possessions in Eastern Africa.
791,036	779,820	763,457	1,263,186	1,664,347	794,707	280,515	1,968,179	Spain.
172,793	178,829	185,976	201,531	107,349	2 '68	912	59,284	Canary Islands.
718,176	875,587	872,983	499,457	1,062,067	467,263	602,594	1,563,275	Switzerland.
1,003,002	1,011,847	1,044,504	3,698,183	3,538,987	4,381,542	4,246,309	5,693,449	Italy.
1,210,163	1,299,552	753,590	—	—	—	—	593,997	Austria-Hungary.
35,132	59,311	65,752	174,423	61,456	4,785	25,343	549,944	Greece.
46,203	30,450	26,683	2,483	—	—	—	11,735	Bulgaria.
91,167	70,962	50,419	7,794	2,466	3,710	—	446,317	Roumania.
217,375	250,301	104,246	52,193	24,709	9,291	2,259	787,365	Turkey.
148,689	158,484	175,075	—	Shown under British Possessions.	—	—	—	Egypt.¶
16,125	35,166	23,668	31,017	14,884	8,923	2,363	29,335	Tripoli.
22,845	18,588	11,067	25,094	29,911	48,254	36,312	88,179	Tunis.
280,697	265,135	232,370	381,059	384,264	477,286	233,478	649,606	Morocco.
15,354	15,865	†	†	†	†	†	†	Congo Free State.†
5,427	10,703	8,386	10,819	23,938	2,393	941	14,430	Persia.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Afghanistan.
16,353	24,918	13,227	16,680	22,217	9,777	7,305	9,416	Siam.
108,720	165,149	122,595	76,247	137,505	66,946	81,131	139,332	China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, and leased territories).
241,501	296,838	206,290	302,769	466,204	324,627	1,360,154	1,815,830	Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).**
20,961	15,842	2,260	683	1,379	211	372	217	Islands in the Pacific not elsewhere stated.††
34,570,831	30,159,035	30,604,245	30,346,307	31,853,354	26,904,795	3,478,624	31,600,626	United States of America.
45,462	61,389	53,902	24,536	25,937	7,728	2,158	7,807	Philippine Islands and Guam.
682,572	786,075	792,945	882,738	802,368	130,166	20,318	40,243	Cuba and Porto Rico.
4,650	5,357	2,144	9,994	13,962	775	1,030	17,805	Haiti and St. Domingo.
205,837	265,117	106,839	37,240	26,124	4,598	3,365	35,454	Mexico.
31,077	32,816	22,436	11,833	17,202	6,989	5,510	13,914	Central American States.§
25,484	20,813	18,507	38,749	15,711	9,223	10,181	10,181	Colombia.
50,177	45,811	45,452	23,886	24,552	12,131	1,040	7,435	Panama.
8,005	13,594	11,334	12,701	10,370	10,492	1,931	16,212	Venezuela.
13,713	10,071	15,623	17,607	30,678	1,728	647	2,756	Ecuador.
513,999	555,982	535,758	428,946	393,801	204,047	114,250	333,004	Brazil.

** Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)" prior to 1913.

†† Including German and French Possessions in the Pacific, and Hawaii.

||| Exported to ports or places in territory formerly Turkish (now occupied by other Powers) in 1915 and subsequent years.

EXPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

No. 35.—VALUE of the MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to the
POSSESSIONS
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

COUNTRIES—cont.	FOREIGN AND COLONIAL MERCHANDISE AND BRITISH						
	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.
FOREIGN—cont.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Uruguay	78,190	66,561	56,914	69,655	76,478	87,407	85,609
Argentine Republic	381,094	484,929	476,156	534,725	504,253	613,327	712,914
Chile	317,523	313,545	402,712	232,090	319,516	327,157	331,965
Peru	110,132	108,083	185,797	141,193	114,669	119,069	99,100
Bolivia	6,379	10,173	12,513	7,093	9,435	7,604	12,750
Western Coast of Africa*	12,685	16,639	17,494	18,291	15,107	17,062	17,828
Other Foreign Countries	37,046	26,294	28,651	37,445	41,039	47,707	42,918
TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES .	68,450,853	75,723,703	81,758,702	69,639,634	80,711,271	91,661,154	89,661,850
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.							
Channel Islands	212,340	225,647	224,542	239,399	246,050	248,740	240,595
Gibraltar	97,949	102,674	74,924	81,821	90,869	81,541	95,981
Malta and Gozo	116,886	104,939	96,592	101,494	96,128	93,439	126,063
Canada	1,857,835	1,788,427	2,119,449	1,968,487	2,386,662	2,969,817	3,010,523
Newfoundland, including Labrador	68,679	70,034	78,740	73,463	66,113	69,445	66,651
Bermudas	24,225	16,238	18,947	13,939	17,548	16,934	20,352
British West India Islands (including Bahamas).	302,154	319,404	372,962	377,626	369,325	470,066	460,624
British Guiana	97,864	111,068	126,424	104,313	107,230	122,569	114,000
British Honduras	18,951	17,907	16,274	12,603	14,664	16,380	19,055
Australia	2,485,454	2,552,447	3,050,148	2,718,608	3,206,585	3,420,256	3,659,182
New Zealand	569,013	652,288	740,967	746,171	729,803	749,836	790,203
British India	1,364,765	1,229,191	1,207,331	1,414,514	1,114,123	1,033,527	1,618,027
Straits Settlements and Depen- dencies.†	56,995	68,437	74,833	77,491	73,172	118,184	123,693
Ceylon and Dependencies	66,810	91,918	68,969	93,365	92,157	133,727	103,121
Hong Kong	124,798	155,349	130,154	186,875	146,502	216,277	199,484
Mauritius and Dependencies	28,718	23,768	26,385	20,688	27,359	31,806	37,925
Aden and Dependencies	16,388	18,263	16,912	16,025	19,848	15,304	33,590
Egypt							
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan							
Eastern Coast of Africa: Territories under British Influence	20,713	16,497	33,267	21,626	20,359	24,005	29,926
Union of South Africa: Natal	370,711	298,285	279,003	328,168	307,465	396,169	358,064
Cape of Good Hope	876,469	892,207	717,827	696,867	677,625	821,976	871,908
Orange Free State	13,671	36,079	27,181	29,318	28,683	38,634	33,557
Transvaal	260,169	291,613	253,748	300,412	382,904	485,344	498,479
Rhodesia	11,979	27,620	30,473	39,272	38,138	47,717	64,798
Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria.†	147,900	137,183	218,205	231,847	215,906	239,655	256,905
Protectorate of Northern Nigeria†				4,970	6,250	4,675	4,870
Gold Coast	57,641	58,116	64,887	72,272	72,224	117,805	130,679
Sierra Leone	28,834	37,310	38,236	32,425	37,838	66,918	58,300
Gambia	5,888	7,337	21,477	11,055	7,974	11,449	14,058
Cyprus	4,560	5,850	7,489	6,924	5,538	4,491	3,858
Falkland Islands	6,140	7,059	10,810	6,844	9,890	14,799	12,421
Other British Possessions	14,572	15,282	16,206	15,081	16,616	20,386	23,342
TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS	9,329,060	9,378,777	10,183,382	9,984,063	10,633,548	12,099,891	13,097,284
TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.	77,779,913	85,102,480	91,942,084	79,623,697	91,344,819	103,761,045	102,759,134

* Exclusive of German, French, and Portuguese Possessions, and of Belgian Congo (shown as Congo Free State prior to 1914), which are separately distinguished.

† Including the Federated Malay States, and, from 1908, Labuan.

EXPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

PRINCIPAL and other FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH
—continued.

for which see pages 250-255.)

CONSIGNED TO EACH FOREIGN COUNTRY POSSESSION.								COUNTRIES—cont.
1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN—cont.
84,477	95,596	61,995	76,623	99,429	123,138	45,010	137,286	Uruguay.
775,003	796,422	502,327	595,012	616,012	432,964	123,244	484,627	Argentine Republic.
351,153	358,841	250,397	225,394	340,265	95,840	44,881	77,992	Chile.
114,596	103,559	77,971	54,639	73,764	36,876	6,734	20,528	Peru.
17,477	15,885	11,997	15,395	81,664	12,526	2,212	5,141	Bolivia.
23,654	16,037	13,623	18,238	19,318	11,658	4,719	15,474	Western Coast of Africa.*
40,765	44,135	43,990	132,025	65,879	65,409	41,757	91,858	Other Foreign Countries.
97,287,175	95,959,662	83,216,430	86,694,188	83,032,605	62,183,372	25,853,749	155,107,603	TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUN- TRIES.
								BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
283,331	250,901	266,574	343,413	409,755	389,671	463,867	689,625	Channel Islands.
90,005	91,042	82,997	143,443	130,224	85,639	62,265	94,471	Gibraltar.
107,290	102,597	118,597	224,837	281,561	169,285	68,373	295,772	Malta and Gozo.
3,788,689	3,512,267	3,118,936	2,739,917	3,564,759	1,588,321	642,446	2,050,607	Canada.
99,351	114,732	83,922	72,632	57,023	31,957	17,766	43,281	Newfoundland, including Labrador.
20,341	24,290	21,378	14,761	9,881	1,477	653	5,358	Bermudas.
403,561	392,952	385,955	406,788	343,139	148,940	58,258	180,568	British West India Islands (including Bahamas).
111,420	108,521	92,324	90,786	74,061	52,347	18,670	21,880	British Guiana.
18,955	21,117	12,368	12,850	10,991	4,571	3,168	5,240	British Honduras.
3,439,781	3,359,030	3,446,791	2,902,628	3,184,388	1,900,974	1,813,684	1,491,885	Australia.
796,218	952,216	1,002,317	744,885	849,683	357,229	294,170	320,594	New Zealand.
2,149,181	1,397,086	946,608	1,295,410	1,577,234	750,221	446,704	1,060,049	British India.
148,894	213,326	125,516	157,462	271,820	58,262	61,220	129,695	Straits Settlements and Dependencies.†
122,216	130,984	115,857	113,036	150,119	56,813	21,118	50,792	Ceylon and Dependencies.
230,575	200,462	80,607	64,733	160,369	47,535	50,888	331,816	Hong Kong.
42,398	42,979	33,161	40,759	35,007	26,976	8,867	22,174	Mauritius and Dependencies.
36,385	31,179	17,490	30,970	24,791	5,728	1,903	8,897	Aden and Dependencies.
			507,371	618,003	306,202	182,706	826,078	Egypt.
		8,966	6,709	10,049	3,102	217	12,650	Anglo-Egyptian Sudan.
43,968	66,747	53,380	85,020	107,947	41,302	23,393	49,287	Eastern Coast of Africa: Territories under British Influence.
389,652	389,302	311,894	350,983	450,109	173,795	146,108	146,726	Union of South Africa: Natal.
955,447	953,371	817,956	850,285	883,909	521,935	313,561	301,622	Cape of Good Hope.
33,140	35,644	23,917	9,884	17,434	8,815	10,237	7,284	Orange Free State.
481,918	482,636	383,310	352,478	355,008	169,888	167,316	162,239	Transvaal.
51,079	56,095	55,368	48,468	54,397	28,178	17,169	14,730	Rhodesia.
284,463	269,557	275,362	322,229	301,690	248,442	83,831	569,183	Nigeria.‡
7,507	8,064	268,439	267,801	415,559	166,927	63,032	599,545	Gold Coast.
187,547	268,020	63,239	75,707	81,790	70,512	27,133	74,268	Sierra Leone.
65,198	73,906	7,612	10,877	14,111	19,108	5,067	22,182	Gambia.
18,210	12,715	3,194	20,861	18,427	26,297	5,652	24,683	Cyprus.
4,675	4,893	12,701	24,685	43,137	16,354	8,308	22,088	Falkland Islands.
16,473	21,604	20,510	16,385	15,748	7,386	3,282	6,529	Other British Possessions.
23,719	27,340							
14,450,516	13,615,375	12,257,736	12,387,993	14,533,573	7,494,089	5,091,382	9,641,698	TOTAL OF BRITISH POS- SESSIONS.
111,737,691	109,575,037	95,474,166	99,062,181	97,566,178	69,677,461	30,945,081	164,749,301	TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

† Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria" and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" prior to 1914.

No. 36.—VALUE of the TOTAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of MERCHANDISE at each of
and MANUFACTURES of the UNITED KINGDOM and

PORTS.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
BARROW-IN-FURNESS:								
Imports - - - - -	739,040	918,843	1,122,947	843,906	1,074,309	1,075,338	971,368	1,105,902
Exports, United Kingdom	401,775	1,727,120	1,039,913	2,124,583	339,972	2,455,320	527,599	701,967
Produce.								
Exports, Foreign and	1,224	366	—	—	—	—	130	—
Colonial Produce.								
TOTAL - - - - -	1,142,039	2,646,329	2,162,860	2,968,489	1,414,281	3,530,658	1,499,097	1,807,869
BLYTH:								
Imports - - - - -	33,535	45,505	37,609	36,245	49,707	65,151	64,642	64,662
Exports, United Kingdom	1,460,831	1,733,319	2,310,389	2,226,393	1,874,866	1,861,649	1,921,054	2,155,397
Produce.								
Exports, Foreign and	92	84	53	61	95	112	118	1,967
Colonial Produce.								
TOTAL - - - - -	1,494,508	1,778,908	2,348,051	2,262,609	1,924,668	1,946,912	1,985,814	2,222,026
BOSTON:								
Imports - - - - -	735,176	795,048	691,196	887,109	687,141	956,791	903,105	1,102,967
Exports, United Kingdom	56,846	84,450	191,992	168,379	154,575	223,910	209,234	139,699
Produce.								
Exports, Foreign and	1,102	385	449	802	86	4	—	2,458
Colonial Produce.								
TOTAL - - - - -	793,124	879,883	1,083,567	1,053,790	1,041,802	1,185,705	1,112,339	1,245,124
BRISTOL:								
Imports - - - - -	12,090,974	12,897,273	13,311,759	13,644,676	14,392,176	14,991,615	15,557,506	17,511,486
Exports, United Kingdom	2,599,475	3,012,867	3,432,698	2,701,112	3,190,760	4,155,878	3,928,402	4,011,010
Produce.								
Exports, Foreign and	85,595	97,894	98,528	71,434	68,517	148,425	88,534	92,836
Colonial Produce.								
TOTAL - - - - -	14,776,044	16,008,034	17,042,985	16,417,222	17,651,453	19,295,918	19,574,442	21,615,332
CARDIFF:								
Imports - - - - -	5,173,437	5,406,031	5,521,749	5,807,777	5,853,477	6,375,106	6,018,772	6,153,205
Exports, United Kingdom	9,672,513	11,210,664	14,187,242	13,751,132	12,469,771	13,016,136	12,630,893	13,910,196
Produce.								
Exports, Foreign and	22,099	20,811	12,355	9,558	18,072	26,821	36,940	33,486
Colonial Produce.								
TOTAL - - - - -	14,868,049	16,637,506	19,721,346	19,568,467	18,361,220	19,418,063	18,684,605	20,096,887
DOVER:								
Imports - - - - -	9,407,908	9,938,474	8,801,520	7,981,079	7,584,929	7,008,132	7,430,705	8,788,309
Exports, United Kingdom	2,401,098	3,010,112	3,461,569	3,236,251	3,434,199	3,690,204	4,139,345	4,620,543
Produce.								
Exports, Foreign and	1,272,928	1,354,040	1,761,354	2,369,963	2,221,722	2,105,279	2,238,425	2,355,317
Colonial Produce.								
TOTAL - - - - -	13,171,934	14,302,626	14,024,443	13,577,293	13,240,850	13,003,615	13,607,475	15,759,169
FLEETWOOD:								
Imports - - - - -	519,774	517,645	322,911	395,940	455,110	304,227	142,544	131,678
Exports, United Kingdom	13,996	22,992	14,189	10,728	9,819	9,346	10,555	9,680
Produce.								
Exports, Foreign and	220	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colonial Produce.								
TOTAL - - - - -	533,990	540,660	337,100	406,668	464,929	313,572	153,099	141,358
FOLKESTONE:								
Imports - - - - -	10,432,203	11,331,097	10,902,053	9,785,159	10,908,946	10,068,224	13,022,632	14,562,065
Exports, United Kingdom	1,326,584	1,401,332	1,415,482	1,439,186	1,567,470	1,444,456	2,002,551	2,302,727
Produce.								
Exports, Foreign and	674,030	890,241	821,091	679,422	673,676	786,688	1,118,554	1,325,896
Colonial Produce.								
TOTAL - - - - -	12,432,817	13,621,670	12,438,626	11,903,767	12,240,092	12,299,368	16,143,787	18,210,678
GLOUCESTER:								
Imports - - - - -	3,370,765	3,120,032	3,055,652	3,233,233	3,457,449	3,626,812	3,522,888	3,357,735
Exports, United Kingdom	23,791	40,094	32,629	16,722	37,251	21,279	24,498	54,444
Produce.								
Exports, Foreign and	245	297	52	746	206	220	76	15
Colonial Produce.								
TOTAL - - - - -	3,394,801	3,160,423	3,088,333	3,250,704	3,494,906	3,648,311	3,547,462	3,412,194

the PRINCIPAL PORTS of the UNITED KINGDOM, distinguishing the PRODUCE
FOREIGN and COLONIAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTED.

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	PORTS.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1,554,170	1,854,840	1,931,808	2,671,190	3,941,135	6,540,973	5,018,391	BARROW-IN-FURNESS :
3,302,002	720,326	532,467	880,983	314,827	8,146	205,999	Imports.
—	—	21,900	—	6,602	—	202,440	Exports, United Kingdom
4,856,172	2,075,166	2,486,175	3,552,173	4,162,564	6,549,119	5,426,830	Produce.
							Exports, Foreign and
							Colonial Produce.
							TOTAL.
							BLTH :
89,226	71,092	269,991	166,242	230,731	200,208	275,325	Imports.
3,012,914	2,083,207	1,963,793	3,134,948	2,594,566	3,433,220	6,769,490	Exports, United Kingdom
76	162	51	239	50,102	1,899	76	Produce.
3,102,216	2,104,461	2,333,835	3,301,429	2,875,399	3,635,327	7,045,391	Exports, Foreign and
							Colonial Produce.
							TOTAL.
							BOSTON :
1,235,649	690,486	291,175	192,065	199,250	21,243	274,529	Imports.
208,650	163,829	18,240	859,688	967,157	356,243	807,980	Exports, United Kingdom
653	11	10,580	37,519	13,470	1,174	42,023	Produce.
1,444,952	844,326	319,975	1,019,272	1,179,877	378,665	1,124,532	Exports, Foreign and
							Colonial Produce.
							TOTAL.
							BRISTOL :
18,019,452	17,516,336	23,454,315	24,590,007	31,987,853	46,022,197	49,359,624	Imports.
3,961,028	3,576,421	1,718,905	2,168,545	2,008,940	827,819	3,760,777	Exports, United Kingdom
77,141	96,541	234,043	159,618	152,699	49,206	1,471,824	Produce.
22,057,621	21,189,298	25,407,263	26,918,170	34,149,493	46,899,222	54,592,225	Exports, Foreign and
							Colonial Produce.
							TOTAL.
							CARDIFF :
6,704,664	6,056,307	6,887,354	9,039,528	11,055,496	14,895,388	13,463,204	Imports.
17,179,547	13,713,681	11,021,380	13,437,307	20,582,564	18,927,211	30,038,461	Exports, United Kingdom
32,902	39,828	111,706	64,918	193,449	51,217	331,944	Produce.
23,917,113	19,809,816	19,520,440	22,542,253	31,831,509	33,873,816	43,833,609	Exports, Foreign and
							Colonial Produce.
							TOTAL.
							DOVER :
8,987,257	6,360,252	58,772	2,101	357,210	559,649	7,996,303	Imports.
4,475,421	2,543,378	57,451	519,014	651,404	4,779	13,632,777	Exports, United Kingdom
2,768,847	1,881,574	2,599	4,935	1,141	595	5,498,028	Produce.
16,131,525	10,785,804	119,822	526,050	1,009,755	565,023	27,127,106	Exports, Foreign and
							Colonial Produce.
							TOTAL.
							FLEETWOOD :
195,349	85,009	698,255	617,826	415,960	742,999	668,627	Imports.
11,378	9,469	40,228	38,357	82,461	75,212	141,026	Exports, United Kingdom
—	49	11,773	9,540	264	945	122,355	Produce.
206,727	94,527	745,256	666,223	496,685	819,156	932,008	Exports, Foreign and
							Colonial Produce.
							TOTAL.
							POLKESTONE :
15,469,330	12,107,278	9,798,715	8,314,327	6,971,770	10,741,414	11,105,835	Imports.
2,253,097	2,096,367	4,708,562	5,807,947	6,528,545	9,696,887	8,475,639	Exports, United Kingdom
1,384,676	817,860	748,986	1,144,221	1,213,905	1,718,528	2,436,585	Produce.
19,107,103	15,021,505	15,246,263	15,266,495	14,714,220	22,156,829	22,018,359	Exports, Foreign and
							Colonial Produce.
							TOTAL.
							GLOUCESTER :
3,399,964	2,411,286	3,122,514	2,918,963	2,746,643	2,434,571	3,834,868	Imports.
69,600	25,346	41,921	9,997	85,810	276	2,217	Exports, United Kingdom
92	15,072	215,692	19,050	—	—	426,852	Produce.
3,469,656	2,451,704	3,381,127	2,948,610	2,832,453	2,434,847	4,313,937	Exports, Foreign and
							Colonial Produce.
							TOTAL.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS: PORTS. 96

No. 36.—VALUE of the TOTAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of MERCHANDISE at each of
and MANUFACTURES of the UNITED KINGDOM and FOREIGN

PORTS— <i>cont.</i>	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
GOOLE:								
Imports - - - -	7,926,268	7,711,730	7,826,276	7,114,301	8,011,157	8,372,000	8,501,579	9,154,184
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	8,412,836	10,445,184	11,036,699	9,211,248	9,773,165	10,392,027	10,317,564	11,171,784
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	103,911	93,589	78,630	51,746	84,139	68,167	77,078	93,133
TOTAL - - -	16,443,015	18,250,503	18,941,605	16,377,995	17,868,461	18,832,194	18,896,221	20,419,101
GRIMSBY:								
Imports - - - -	10,687,421	11,122,293	11,112,568	10,913,713	11,489,149	12,615,359	13,544,125	14,786,430
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	11,457,137	13,854,499	17,376,667	13,823,397	13,791,824	13,787,473	20,112,477	20,959,203
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	46,412	56,997	73,300	90,905	94,315	172,417	136,219	140,625
TOTAL - - -	22,190,970	25,033,789	28,562,535	24,828,015	25,375,288	31,575,849	33,792,821	35,886,258
HARTLEPOOL, WEST:								
Imports - - - -	1,507,961	1,720,319	2,048,827	1,805,582	1,655,654	1,641,891	1,838,019	2,033,176
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	859,090	1,351,014	1,547,155	1,389,399	1,084,042	1,327,798	1,651,845	1,642,305
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	100	377	433	3,065	5,245	5,506	2,822	1,596
TOTAL - - -	2,367,141	3,071,710	3,596,415	3,198,046	2,744,941	2,975,195	3,542,486	3,677,077
HARWICH:								
Imports - - - -	18,197,875	19,014,411	18,958,169	19,444,348	19,824,200	21,152,857	22,437,602	25,548,997
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	3,355,929	3,659,150	3,996,118	3,550,295	3,945,021	4,689,632	5,462,297	6,390,689
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	1,430,501	1,672,693	1,419,485	1,651,414	1,813,731	2,240,863	2,391,643	2,743,188
TOTAL - - -	22,984,105	24,346,254	24,376,772	24,646,067	25,582,952	28,083,352	30,291,542	34,682,874
HULL:								
Imports - - - -	32,545,896	35,537,397	39,603,363	35,338,690	39,629,597	42,282,026	41,082,231	48,607,902
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	15,901,644	19,636,862	24,624,581	21,675,798	21,834,237	25,596,838	25,180,769	25,647,842
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	5,101,042	5,945,555	6,168,977	4,540,520	5,208,449	5,355,789	5,190,077	6,090,863
TOTAL - - -	53,548,572	61,119,814	70,396,921	61,555,008	66,672,283	73,234,653	71,453,077	80,346,607
IPSWICH:								
Imports - - - -	531,568	609,176	985,805	838,699	1,150,420	1,087,577	995,310	1,171,133
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	25,122	46,958	52,474	42,243	27,193	37,050	55,628	22,060
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	—	147	6,831	—	2,433	10,494	397	18,064
TOTAL - - -	556,690	656,281	1,045,110	880,942	1,180,046	1,135,121	1,051,325	1,211,247
KING'S LYNN:								
Imports - - - -	1,134,912	1,198,166	1,241,376	1,231,398	1,220,165	1,212,408	1,148,540	1,382,223
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	110,671	126,046	281,667	177,365	123,985	110,590	109,223	126,722
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	38	323	804	228	257	137	517	531
TOTAL - - -	1,245,621	1,324,535	1,524,347	1,408,991	1,344,357	1,323,135	1,258,280	1,509,476
LIVERPOOL:								
Imports - - - -	139,295,487	146,701,650	160,405,183	140,635,006	148,596,750	170,270,246	159,914,782	179,250,136
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	117,692,214	129,543,693	142,901,220	122,020,709	125,561,975	140,984,607	149,241,842	163,725,870
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	20,593,251	20,804,818	22,943,963	19,783,619	24,059,114	29,415,236	27,282,393	30,389,509
TOTAL - - -	277,580,952	297,050,161	326,250,366	282,439,334	298,217,839	340,670,089	336,439,017	373,965,515

97 IMPORTS AND EXPORTS : PORTS.

the PRINCIPAL PORTS of the UNITED KINGDOM, distinguishing the PRODUCE and COLONIAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTED—*continued*.

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	PORTS— <i>cont.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
8,441,414	5,443,187	2,046,207	1,962,851	1,236,403	187,809	2,149,968	GOOLE :
10,317,751	6,482,969	5,392,730	5,402,914	4,414,724	2,591,289	24,530,974	Imports.
85,142	74,108	173,056	89,964	109,147	20,118	407,882	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
18,944,307	12,000,264	7,611,993	7,455,529	5,760,274	2,799,216	27,088,824	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
							TOTAL.
15,940,100	13,259,376	15,403,169	16,907,932	12,161,675	8,306,355	14,252,234	GRIMSBY :
21,868,228	14,015,946	4,159,099	4,832,133	3,227,090	3,408,337	16,989,583	Imports.
133,901	89,287	97,687	137,822	32,454	20,943	953,280	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
37,851,229	27,364,606	19,749,955	21,877,887	15,421,219	11,795,640	32,196,097	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
							TOTAL.
2,342,567	1,669,558	1,964,473	3,101,878	2,236,498	2,109,869	4,071,784	HARTLEPOOL, WEST :
2,296,421	1,655,090	783,062	1,195,259	927,354	835,719	1,906,976	Imports.
1,377	41	4,815	6,184	9,470	14,296	98,793	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
4,639,365	3,324,689	2,762,352	4,303,321	3,173,322	2,959,884	6,077,553	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
							TOTAL.
25,637,268	17,066,312	3,769,541	986,502	2,720,779	967,093	5,239,826	HARWICH :
5,977,014	3,827,221	3,609,925	2,378,578	336,196	68,327	6,850,905	Imports.
2,682,607	1,469,284	275,808	51,840	22,212	9,077	2,367,141	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
34,296,889	22,362,317	7,855,274	3,416,920	3,079,187	1,044,499	14,257,772	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
							TOTAL.
49,840,283	41,027,070	50,157,191	54,155,257	57,121,843	75,702,128	85,153,417	HULL :
29,220,174	22,854,064	18,646,962	29,389,912	24,225,409	13,640,194	58,469,500	Imports.
5,543,960	3,958,536	4,319,509	3,221,165	2,313,509	1,056,400	4,400,198	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
84,604,417	67,839,670	73,123,662	86,766,384	83,660,761	90,398,722	148,023,115	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
							TOTAL.
1,374,786	1,148,532	1,741,682	1,393,503	837,280	434,852	1,698,494	IPSWICH :
29,927	22,532	52,074	17,165	2,833	36,212	25,397	Imports.
—	2,563	67,771	—	445	—	—	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
1,404,713	1,173,627	1,861,527	1,410,668	840,568	471,064	1,723,891	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
							TOTAL.
1,510,329	791,130	654,494	420,760	226,333	100,300	495,620	KING'S LYNN :
124,810	71,370	13,935	5,441	5,653	14,042	308,052	Imports.
313	34	—	28,724	252	—	—	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
1,635,452	862,534	668,429	455,125	232,238	114,342	803,672	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
							TOTAL.
175,491,584	166,443,588	230,027,506	280,023,728	372,639,066	484,458,685	550,254,434	LIVERPOOL :
170,096,468	148,043,334	134,474,155	169,306,373	204,696,076	192,095,828	234,676,160	Imports.
25,191,361	23,745,178	28,667,395	26,855,859	19,642,409	6,443,239	43,055,518	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
370,779,413	338,232,100	393,169,056	476,185,960	596,977,551	632,997,552	827,986,112	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
							TOTAL.

No. 36.—VALUE of the TOTAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of MERCHANDISE at each of
and MANUFACTURES of the UNITED KINGDOM and FOREIGN

PORTS—cont.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
LONDON (including Queen- borough):	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Imports - - - - -	181,061,235	199,407,311	209,672,562	195,329,043	205,639,879	228,260,183	229,988,484	239,344,394
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	63,191,231	69,632,023	74,768,238	67,920,901	70,028,592	79,445,039	84,587,839	88,287,738
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	40,752,504	45,721,520	48,772,802	41,619,189	46,945,892	52,185,676	53,626,213	56,016,930
TOTAL - - - - -	285,005,000	314,760,854	333,213,602	304,869,133	322,614,563	360,890,903	368,202,536	383,629,052
MANCHESTER (including Runcorn):								
Imports - - - - -	23,290,796	26,536,274	30,402,229	25,647,640	28,943,444	29,944,905	32,502,954	35,111,128
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	11,956,514	12,920,812	15,754,398	14,498,684	14,315,329	17,277,429	21,375,265	21,182,625
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	1,653,348	1,366,196	1,072,229	257,439	249,296	211,872	265,254	424,216
TOTAL - - - - -	36,900,658	40,823,282	47,228,856	40,403,763	43,508,069	47,434,206	54,143,473	56,717,969
MARTEPORT:								
Imports - - - - -	368,020	491,190	587,450	211,547	163,852	285,100	165,102	125,701
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	385,596	342,997	271,251	306,977	442,330	295,714	35,242	56,926
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	—	10	—	—	11	6	—	—
TOTAL - - - - -	773,616	834,197	858,701	518,524	606,693	580,820	200,344	182,627
MIDDLESBROUGH:								
Imports - - - - -	1,750,078	2,152,102	2,470,800	1,890,031	1,980,763	2,462,798	2,135,701	2,591,542
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	4,678,844	7,319,684	9,679,372	7,904,234	7,934,156	7,744,808	8,678,567	10,151,732
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	4,109	5,466	11,888	12,503	3,881	11,420	9,867	9,196
TOTAL - - - - -	6,433,031	9,477,232	12,162,060	9,806,768	9,918,800	10,218,956	10,823,955	12,752,460
NEWCASTLE, NORTH SHIELDS AND SOUTH SHIELDS:								
Imports - - - - -	9,154,268	9,893,124	10,361,305	9,423,983	9,048,035	9,442,944	9,784,592	10,043,427
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	7,855,175	10,020,906	11,198,150	10,795,110	9,686,197	11,273,615	10,266,426	10,694,596
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	47,891	53,217	59,229	61,475	62,755	34,562	25,118	23,604
TOTAL - - - - -	17,057,334	20,567,247	21,618,684	20,281,568	18,746,987	20,751,121	20,076,136	20,761,627
NEWHAVEN:								
Imports - - - - -	12,663,732	12,370,213	11,809,639	11,013,049	11,971,689	11,947,552	11,953,701	13,275,085
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	2,372,403	2,787,391	3,292,911	3,151,222	3,407,100	3,977,481	4,378,771	4,846,486
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	669,482	911,239	1,421,934	1,582,831	1,796,152	2,312,911	2,133,326	2,615,615
TOTAL - - - - -	15,705,617	16,068,843	16,524,683	15,747,102	17,175,941	18,237,944	18,465,798	20,837,196
NEWPORT:								
Imports - - - - -	1,771,049	2,004,044	1,879,864	2,132,908	1,677,383	1,767,243	2,220,073	2,662,682
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	3,410,779	3,789,462	3,367,822	4,422,371	4,147,514	4,413,597	4,432,043	4,775,888
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	1,015	10,140	3,611	1,909	4,215	1,228	2,441	16,627
TOTAL - - - - -	5,182,843	5,803,646	5,241,297	6,557,188	5,829,112	6,181,978	6,654,557	7,455,197
PLYMOUTH:								
Imports - - - - -	1,614,918	1,487,035	1,558,426	1,222,771	1,382,632	1,410,966	1,406,352	1,431,058
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	143,736	159,370	150,699	161,481	164,480	192,463	310,515	197,137
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	27,621	29,244	27,852	28,493	31,142	29,646	47,130	32,579
TOTAL - - - - -	1,786,275	1,675,649	1,736,977	1,412,745	1,578,254	1,633,095	1,763,997	1,660,774
PORT TALBOT:								
Imports - - - - -	1,151,097	1,695,572	1,660,675	1,296,668	1,069,797	932,968	710,855	969,317
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	808,027	969,716	1,279,255	1,117,625	1,010,868	1,173,656	1,202,939	1,276,087
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	1,202	989	232	2,293	1,064	2,861	1,988	3,121
TOTAL - - - - -	1,960,326	2,666,277	2,940,162	2,416,586	2,101,729	2,109,505	1,915,782	2,248,525

the PRINCIPAL PORTS of the UNITED KINGDOM, distinguishing the PRODUCE and COLONIAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTED—*continued*.

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916	1917.	1918.	1919.	PORTS— <i>cont.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
253,879,289	253,172,916	337,545,905	359,382,178	337,703,405	384,996,093	561,114,025	LONDON (including Queen- borough):
99,104,682	89,082,037	98,622,811	128,036,385	125,679,448	138,045,773	171,029,292	Imports.
							Exports, United Kingdom
58,806,178	53,985,390	60,645,226	60,406,970	42,417,672	18,877,436	87,721,672	Produce.
							Exports, Foreign and
							Colonial Produce.
411,792,149	396,190,333	496,833,943	547,825,533	505,800,525	541,909,302	819,864,989	TOTAL.
							MANCHESTER (including
							Runcorn):
35,290,606	33,741,734	39,656,092	47,967,835	57,731,668	78,193,280	98,308,313	Imports.
20,630,339	18,806,298	16,678,968	20,892,794	29,555,198	28,271,391	45,209,938	Exports, United Kingdom
							Produce.
878,107	335,475	838,787	1,289,503	1,319,089	618,068	3,873,092	Exports, Foreign and
							Colonial Produce.
56,299,052	52,883,507	56,673,867	70,150,132	88,605,955	107,062,759	146,890,745	TOTAL.
							MARTEPORT:
196,833	106,068	167,648	339,113	319,794	319,778	305,524	Imports.
76,430	43,411	151,911	109,625	105,252	15,110	123,055	Exports, United Kingdom
—	—	—	7,519	—	4,860	—	Produce.
							Exports, Foreign and
275,265	149,479	319,559	456,257	425,046	539,748	428,579	Colonial Produce.
							TOTAL.
							MIDDLESBROUGH:
3,207,110	2,159,746	3,041,167	5,292,734	4,271,061	4,342,851	3,407,282	Imports.
11,634,551	8,547,089	9,185,552	14,367,024	11,205,547	6,961,843	11,650,945	Exports, United Kingdom
8,680	9,022	19,356	59,405	70,890	283,682	383,787	Produce.
							Exports, Foreign and
14,850,341	10,716,457	12,245,875	19,719,763	15,547,518	11,588,376	15,442,014	Colonial Produce.
							TOTAL.
							NEWCASTLE, NORTH
							SHIELDS AND SOUTH
							SHIELDS:
11,340,000	9,387,478	11,859,937	11,706,702	12,632,449	11,819,486	12,372,453	Imports.
13,191,598	10,966,597	11,344,959	17,518,382	14,260,978	12,017,310	37,107,927	Exports, United Kingdom
							Produce.
26,272	115,096	536,309	984,073	245,325	53,236	504,342	Exports, Foreign and
							Colonial Produce.
24,566,670	20,169,169	23,741,235	30,209,157	27,158,752	23,890,033	49,994,722	TOTAL.
							NEWHAVEN:
13,480,794	8,703,101	70	—	47,025	48,547	5,233,040	Imports.
5,009,888	2,806,933	1,288	467	345,468	793,144	7,267,087	Exports, United Kingdom
							Produce.
2,468,797	1,372,399	885	3,187	71	—	957,763	Exports, Foreign and
							Colonial Produce.
20,979,479	12,881,433	2,243	3,654	392,564	841,691	13,447,890	TOTAL.
							NEWPORT:
							Imports.
3,130,485	2,196,279	1,856,024	2,014,981	2,568,162	6,060,010	2,444,331	Exports, United Kingdom
6,378,151	5,076,513	4,854,402	6,871,664	7,969,875	6,857,633	9,218,386	Produce.
							Exports, Foreign and
4,590	3,212	57,907	2,585	10,146	105,945	1,293,613	Colonial Produce.
							TOTAL.
9,514,026	7,276,004	6,768,333	8,889,230	10,547,983	13,043,588	12,956,330	
							PLYMOUTH:
							Imports.
1,496,695	1,112,048	1,245,697	1,102,364	6,692,334	7,011,901	3,879,832	Exports, United Kingdom
251,877	152,589	131,530	166,437	278,767	476,729	285,784	Produce.
							Exports, Foreign and
34,451	29,940	82,614	67,394	53,301	69,574	677,314	Colonial Produce.
							TOTAL.
1,783,023	1,293,577	1,459,841	1,336,685	7,024,372	7,558,204	4,842,930	
							PORT TALBOT:
							Imports.
401,507	886,522	1,437,590	1,696,715	1,623,913	1,024,379	1,697,415	Exports, United Kingdom
1,719,841	1,142,516	1,510,358	2,631,694	2,065,402	1,994,868	3,843,626	Produce.
							Exports, Foreign and
2,010	6,931	4,067	1,479	4,726	269	1,000	Colonial Produce.
							TOTAL.
2,123,358	2,035,969	2,952,935	4,329,888	3,714,041	3,009,516	5,542,941	

No. 36.—VALUE of the TOTAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of MERCHANDISE at each of
and MANUFACTURES of the UNITED KINGDOM and FOREIGN

PORTS— <i>cont.</i>	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
PRESTON:								
Imports - - - -	906,378	1,002,976	1,147,565	1,104,067	1,098,179	1,252,866	1,068,666	1,106,475
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	11,229	42,813	21,007	31,448	10,214	48,034	45,544	23,031
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	—	20	—	700	—	8	—	—
TOTAL - - -	917,607	1,045,814	1,168,572	1,136,215	1,108,393	1,300,908	1,114,210	1,219,506
SOUTHAMPTON:								
Imports - - - -	15,342,346	16,518,244	20,161,486	20,011,756	21,448,767	21,286,105	20,764,972	24,543,991
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	11,716,522	13,648,387	13,822,008	13,400,106	14,542,028	17,489,497	19,961,429	20,060,614
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	3,408,240	4,515,626	5,045,508	4,745,914	6,124,662	7,049,735	6,490,523	7,505,457
TOTAL - - -	30,467,108	34,682,257	39,029,002	38,157,776	42,116,457	45,825,337	47,216,924	52,110,062
SUNDERLAND:								
Imports - - - -	734,190	734,336	712,219	547,026	596,501	612,424	728,330	955,679
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	2,067,069	2,194,116	3,605,179	2,602,277	2,290,755	2,206,031	2,700,614	3,386,990
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	6,153	21	167	4,096	1,134	—	31	245
TOTAL - - -	2,837,432	2,918,473	4,317,565	3,153,399	2,888,390	2,818,455	3,428,975	4,292,914
SWANSEA:								
Imports - - - -	3,331,616	3,396,383	3,343,057	3,264,644	3,120,218	3,245,904	3,633,647	4,230,507
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	6,069,513	6,756,470	8,251,870	7,253,994	7,000,412	7,544,379	8,011,571	8,988,986
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	17,161	16,946	16,347	14,970	16,632	16,736	24,417	39,834
TOTAL - - -	9,408,290	10,172,799	11,611,274	10,533,608	10,137,262	10,807,019	11,669,635	13,259,327
WEYMOUTH:								
Imports - - - -	612,291	585,897	645,424	656,277	742,245	821,654	702,039	740,188
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	356,197	363,898	358,181	374,453	370,349	375,976	391,330	390,507
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	18,844	25,558	25,265	22,121	58,643	26,524	26,771	28,200
TOTAL - - -	987,332	975,353	1,028,870	1,052,851	1,130,237	1,224,154	1,120,140	1,158,895
YARMOUTH:								
Imports - - - -	287,207	338,045	374,733	316,594	360,466	350,194	324,454	511,404
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	370,299	397,939	424,318	452,744	457,584	439,127	755,028	922,837
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	360	451	423	328	397	504	356	400
TOTAL - - -	657,866	736,435	799,474	769,666	818,447	789,825	1,079,838	1,434,641
ABERDEEN:								
Imports - - - -	872,150	997,784	1,073,091	1,024,844	1,046,514	1,122,071	1,168,618	1,268,959
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	162,790	274,233	442,464	315,399	292,323	304,384	326,932	346,105
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	293	1,023	469	392	584	8,335	1,120	559
TOTAL - - -	1,035,233	1,273,040	1,516,024	1,340,571	1,339,421	1,434,790	1,496,670	1,615,623
ARDROSSAN:								
Imports - - - -	565,764	608,580	664,865	399,562	424,183	505,894	521,594	426,648
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	85,360	267,838	130,978	118,060	125,986	239,797	161,644	146,709
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL - - -	651,124	876,418	795,843	518,222	550,169	745,691	683,238	576,357
DUNDEE:								
Imports - - - -	4,927,789	5,816,688	5,707,282	5,053,963	4,222,956	4,699,520	5,158,568	7,011,286
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	660,874	844,744	933,642	1,073,301	650,345	615,787	1,043,921	1,453,360
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	68,920	119,277	36,627	36,209	24,751	24,333	39,967	171,272
TOTAL - - -	5,657,583	6,780,707	6,677,551	6,163,483	4,877,953	5,339,640	6,241,576	8,635,918

the PRINCIPAL PORTS of the UNITED KINGDOM, distinguishing the PRODUCE and COLONIAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTED—*continued*.

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	PORTS— <i>cont.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1,254,078 14,453 —	1,317,839 3,700 —	1,230,372 9,160 —	819,895 14,276 —	323,356 21,960 —	96,000 16,225 —	2,110,974 39,788 —	PRESTON: Imports. Exports, United Kingdom Produce. Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. TOTAL.
1,268,531	1,321,539	1,239,532	834,171	350,316	112,225	2,150,762	
25,492,809 20,069,011 7,407,393	18,723,500 13,627,728 5,931,547	14,360,522 2,841,500 515,252	12,087,465 3,852,548 894,675	18,538,064 5,157,530 624,236	29,495,261 9,478,527 752,024	31,256,612 8,633,737 1,156,055	SOUTHAMPTON: Imports. Exports, United Kingdom Produce. Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. TOTAL.
53,569,213	38,182,775	17,717,274	16,834,698	24,319,830	39,715,812	41,046,404	
1,135,997 3,854,329 962	918,284 3,987,139 514	1,064,869 2,133,277 32,900	1,358,531 2,963,630 83	1,030,387 1,684,333 —	1,068,032 2,429,717 3,100	1,654,775 4,963,977 42	SUNDERLAND: Imports. Exports, United Kingdom Produce. Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. TOTAL.
4,991,188	4,905,837	3,231,046	4,122,244	2,714,660	3,500,849	6,648,794	
3,967,533 9,789,286 11,687	3,885,480 7,946,884 6,029	4,044,763 8,724,883 76,710	5,323,447 11,667,595 23,040	3,639,228 10,108,145 14,802	3,289,772 10,556,670 80,788	3,344,788 16,205,664 32,560	SWANSEA: Imports. Exports, United Kingdom Produce. Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. TOTAL.
13,788,506	11,638,393	12,846,356	17,014,082	13,762,175	13,927,230	19,583,012	
769,227 406,225 21,475	1,047,887 434,142 38,866	946,398 535,412 44,567	912,799 660,638 61,524	8,012,635 833,893 113,941	2,069,702 839,299 178,329	1,357,405 984,923 138,576	WYMOUTH: Imports. Exports, United Kingdom Produce. Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. TOTAL.
1,196,927	1,520,895	1,526,377	1,634,761	8,950,468	3,087,330	2,490,903	
493,793 1,343,782 822	295,358 91,859 226	189,651 95,126 —	144,051 89,163 —	154,648 — —	225,146 14,600 —	457,452 263,498 340	YARMOUTH: Imports. Exports, United Kingdom Produce. Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. TOTAL.
1,838,397	387,443	284,777	233,214	154,648	239,836	721,290	
1,433,333 488,081 853	1,136,108 185,848 10,211	921,904 21,582 2,597	1,282,586 8,930 —	1,419,390 104,790 23	1,403,895 40,847 14,368	1,773,690 142,463 6,374	ABERDEEN: Imports. Exports, United Kingdom Produce. Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. TOTAL.
1,922,267	1,332,167	946,083	1,291,516	1,524,203	1,461,130	1,922,517	
594,095 122,295 —	338,747 55,736 —	489,916 122,546 —	512,997 208,839 —	644,675 168,927 —	592,912 164,715 —	720,153 86,307 —	ARDESSAN: Imports. Exports, United Kingdom Produce. Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. TOTAL.
706,390	304,463	612,462	721,836	813,602	787,627	806,490	
8,075,651 1,059,597 260,506	5,669,452 892,836 156,248	9,191,912 199,027 124,398	9,127,638 465,706 315,457	9,938,445 452,455 278,353	11,263,446 233,214 63,568	14,496,935 1,118,116 1,255,374	DUNDEE: Imports. Exports, United Kingdom Produce. Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. TOTAL.
9,395,754	6,718,536	9,515,337	9,908,801	10,669,253	11,560,228	16,872,425	

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS: Ports.

No. 36.—VALUE of the TOTAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of MERCHANDISE at each of
and MANUFACTURES of the UNITED KINGDOM and FOREIGN

PORTS— <i>cont.</i>	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
GLASGOW:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Imports - - - -	14,294,421	15,396,381	15,204,846	14,250,321	14,267,670	14,533,330	15,631,149	16,941,685
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	23,391,523	25,677,353	30,411,527	27,076,235	26,554,242	29,129,406	31,057,235	33,481,919
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	605,818	504,002	498,213	368,827	416,955	431,386	447,609	361,577
TOTAL - - - -	38,291,762	41,577,736	46,104,586	41,696,383	41,238,867	44,094,122	47,135,993	50,785,181
GRANGEMOUTH:								
Imports - - - -	4,109,014	4,421,271	3,846,592	3,729,400	3,894,606	3,866,720	4,224,530	4,971,207
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	2,141,782	2,448,714	2,720,906	2,277,548	2,297,472	2,239,581	2,199,318	2,692,567
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	22,521	19,721	18,337	25,796	21,019	9,639	16,308	15,080
TOTAL - - - -	6,273,317	6,889,706	6,585,835	6,032,744	6,213,097	6,115,940	6,440,156	7,678,854
GRANTON:								
Imports - - - -	694,099	691,217	766,675	748,707	648,401	774,037	762,948	771,267
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	238,712	236,787	290,816	235,574	239,027	294,272	298,068	281,827
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	669	1,148	1,593	3,779	1,064	433	2,901	299
TOTAL - - - -	933,480	929,152	1,059,084	988,060	888,492	1,068,742	1,063,917	1,053,393
GREENOCK:								
Imports - - - -	1,257,568	1,259,736	1,603,231	1,881,965	1,927,736	2,527,453	2,599,213	2,315,081
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	786,333	579,582	802,943	1,244,343	317,000	414,130	236,850	622,093
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	2,556	564	13	6,008	15	54,442	6,432	42,807
TOTAL - - - -	2,046,457	1,839,882	2,406,187	3,132,316	2,244,751	2,996,025	2,752,495	2,979,981
KIRKCALDY:								
Imports - - - -	30,634	72,060	20,264	21,328	21,038	75,385	75,227	54,881
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	56,028	45,565	63,154	48,288	49,945	50,963	42,117	47,328
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
TOTAL - - - -	86,662	117,625	83,418	69,616	70,983	126,348	117,359	102,209
BURNISLAND:								
Imports - - - -	88,409	93,682	147,191	118,314	83,481	109,098	69,631	59,982
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	758,312	858,927	1,064,804	1,113,655	895,795	806,824	853,722	1,042,190
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	20	15	2	38	—	4	6	736
TOTAL - - - -	846,741	952,624	1,211,997	1,232,007	979,276	915,926	923,359	1,102,917
METHIL:								
Imports - - - -	290,868	302,012	331,069	295,620	254,364	261,685	242,837	232,685
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	837,037	1,010,934	1,352,393	1,133,584	1,030,393	1,120,665	1,111,421	1,102,067
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	6	1	18	—	—	1	—	2
TOTAL - - - -	1,127,911	1,312,947	1,683,480	1,429,204	1,284,757	1,382,351	1,354,258	1,334,754

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS : PORTS.

the PRINCIPAL PORTS of the UNITED KINGDOM, distinguishing the PRODUCE and COLONIAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTED—continued.

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	PORTS—cont.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
18,485,383	16,870,214	26,568,225	33,804,247	40,342,990	70,419,839	64,169,710	GLASGOW : Imports.
35,917,397	31,531,308	29,516,994	41,080,709	36,293,627	25,778,886	43,792,945	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
353,846	318,881	824,505	894,438	417,009	338,123	2,968,107	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
54,756,626	48,720,403	56,909,724	75,879,394	77,053,626	96,536,848	110,248,763	TOTAL.
6,032,505	3,874,838	65,040	21,364	254,065	150,330	4,070,143	GRANGEMOUTH : Imports.
3,014,785	1,791,290	50,831	13,056	493	4,461	4,104,129	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
67,406	14,074	90	9	—	—	89,540	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
9,114,766	5,680,202	116,061	34,429	254,578	154,814	8,263,812	TOTAL.
916,077	888,233	1,151,100	676,440	—	38,632	122,056	GRANTON : Imports.
316,440	329,840	596,344	367,911	4,027	517	7,791	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
5,433	810	66,830	71,755	—	—	—	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
1,237,959	1,218,883	1,814,274	1,116,106	4,027	39,149	129,847	TOTAL.
2,671,984	3,391,755	3,834,522	5,229,095	6,621,304	7,207,577	8,820,983	GREENOCK : Imports.
615,165	413,602	383,749	580,429	486,710	56,819	434,989	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
316	99,544	—	142	9,695	—	132,620	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
3,287,465	3,904,901	4,218,271	5,818,666	7,117,709	7,264,396	9,188,692	TOTAL.
93,427	69,867	87,598	124,557	—	—	18,808	KIRKCALDY : Imports.
58,232	48,400	51,821	73,270	2,251	1,230	174,213	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
151,659	118,267	139,419	197,827	2,251	1,230	193,015	TOTAL.
74,647	62,587	163,460	210,968	38,330	3	35,992	BURNTISLAND : Imports.
1,217,110	857,730	758,926	903,930	95,711	119,997	950,727	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
236	60	834	11	—	50	—	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
1,291,993	920,377	923,220	1,114,909	134,041	120,050	986,719	TOTAL.
345,279	242,333	131,685	162,709	15,003	53,016	126,158	METHIL : Imports.
1,523,814	1,121,200	1,087,804	1,475,769	619,668	1,496,849	3,347,793	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
—	—	1	120	—	128	989	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
1,869,093	1,363,533	1,219,490	1,638,598	634,671	1,551,993	3,474,940	TOTAL.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS: PORTS. 104

No. 36.—VALUE of the TOTAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of MERCHANDISE at each of
and MANUFACTURES of the UNITED KINGDOM and FOREIGN

PORTS— <i>cont.</i>	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
LEITH:								
Imports - - - -	12,754,072	13,628,073	13,875,588	12,883,890	13,658,737	13,559,655	15,054,221	16,531,420
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	5,108,865	5,541,636	6,796,201	5,265,416	5,962,156	6,875,636	7,148,461	7,929,078
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	113,041	114,236	247,197	411,772	124,333	94,873	124,433	177,733
TOTAL - - -	17,975,978	19,283,945	20,918,986	18,261,078	19,745,226	20,530,164	22,327,115	24,638,231
BELFAST:								
Imports - - - -	6,671,974	7,029,923	8,136,610	8,090,329	8,451,309	7,938,422	8,141,488	9,780,104
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	789,077	611,894	1,207,864	1,369,145	887,437	460,176	427,701	191,645
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	991,691	686,539	1,261,954	1,443,150	1,184,469	853,664	856,792	933,786
TOTAL - - -	8,452,742	8,328,356	10,606,428	10,902,624	10,523,215	9,252,262	9,425,981	10,905,535
CORK:								
Imports - - - -	1,010,848	1,049,391	1,335,060	1,222,649	1,416,868	1,311,301	1,341,974	1,471,564
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	5,468	31,043	14,922	31,639	2,113	44,076	51,979	17,951
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	5	—	—	3,062	—	—	—	—
TOTAL - - -	1,016,121	1,080,434	1,349,982	1,257,350	1,418,981	1,355,977	1,393,953	1,489,515
DUBLIN:								
Imports - - - -	2,664,021	2,768,966	2,737,112	2,631,487	2,890,211	2,703,441	2,957,741	3,258,654
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	67,770	69,307	108,624	111,922	113,557	107,138	146,020	154,121
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	10,319	11,632	8,381	4,133	2,446	2,230	1,471	1,013
TOTAL - - -	2,742,110	2,849,905	2,854,117	2,747,542	3,006,214	2,812,809	3,107,232	3,413,788
LIMERICK:								
Imports - - - -	854,792	849,433	1,077,585	1,145,677	1,242,412	1,171,741	1,019,726	1,101,183
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	2,040	4,150	3,184	1,775	12,576	8,390	5,393	4,157
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	1,713	1,845	1,380	—	—	20	—	—
TOTAL - - -	858,545	855,428	1,082,149	1,147,452	1,254,988	1,180,151	1,025,119	1,105,342
LONDONDERRY:								
Imports - - - -	253,997	320,050	478,172	324,684	320,023	315,495	394,641	368,106
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	7,000	21,656	24,020	11,050	31,900	22,573	40,308	21,051
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL - - -	260,997	341,706	502,192	335,734	351,923	338,068	434,949	389,157
(OTHER PORTS:								
Imports - - - -	5,290,416	5,392,419	6,365,683	5,135,862	5,329,262	5,651,645	5,648,999	5,616,199
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	3,442,917	4,198,650	4,926,298	4,018,613	3,748,996	4,224,426	4,309,374	4,821,954
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	21,621	38,174	37,128	22,648	56,250	61,838	44,912	27,539
TOTAL - - -	8,754,954	9,629,243	11,329,109	9,177,123	9,134,508	9,937,909	10,003,285	10,465,692
TOTAL, UNITED KINGDOM:								
Imports* - - - -	565,019,917	607,888,500	645,807,942	592,953,487	624,704,957	678,257,024	680,157,527	744,640,631
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	329,816,614	375,575,338	426,035,083	377,103,824	378,180,347	430,384,772	454,119,298	487,223,439
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	77,779,913	85,102,480	91,942,064	79,623,697	91,344,819	103,761,045	102,759,134	111,737,601
TOTAL - - -	972,616,444	1,068,566,318	1,163,785,109	1,049,681,008	1,094,230,133	1,212,402,841	1,237,035,959	1,343,601,761

105 IMPORTS AND EXPORTS : PORTS.

the PRINCIPAL PORTS of the UNITED KINGDOM, distinguishing the PRODUCE and COLONIAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTED—*continued*.

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	PORTS— <i>cont.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
15,748,662	13,751,770	15,078,990	16,691,229	13,168,468	8,789,345	17,306,445	LEITH :
6,888,377	5,716,497	5,019,324	8,258,009	5,398,410	4,341,413	13,708,708	Imports.
345,134	231,259	422,915	388,095	317,656	99,596	2,395,787	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
							Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
22,982,173	19,699,526	20,521,229	25,337,333	18,884,534	14,230,354	33,410,940	TOTAL.
							BELFAST :
9,711,958	8,068,888	7,388,688	9,861,239	10,853,153	6,820,803	12,244,731	Imports.
361,540	174,647	132,781	263,619	56,586	423,476	1,875,922	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
1,385,154	725,870	99,095	146,582	53	—	178,545	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
11,458,652	8,969,205	7,621,154	10,271,440	10,909,792	7,249,279	13,799,198	TOTAL.
							CORK :
1,558,295	1,398,731	1,693,909	2,063,004	2,763,713	2,640,006	2,468,234	Imports.
75,982	105,005	1,220	3,285	570	836	10,000	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
—	—	—	—	—	131	—	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
1,634,277	1,503,736	1,695,129	2,066,289	2,764,283	2,640,933	2,478,234	TOTAL.
							DUBLIN :
3,158,542	2,781,529	4,797,842	5,280,199	5,535,437	4,343,555	8,827,255	Imports.
194,915	151,354	21,515	485	1,196	34	19,573	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
309	170	—	—	—	—	317	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
3,353,766	2,933,053	4,819,357	5,280,684	5,536,633	4,243,589	8,947,145	TOTAL.
							LIMERICK :
1,254,122	882,715	1,267,589	1,209,961	1,082,846	923,223	1,880,509	Imports.
12,052	2,500	—	—	—	—	—	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
6	—	—	—	—	—	—	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
1,266,180	885,215	1,267,589	1,209,961	1,082,846	923,223	1,880,509	TOTAL.
							LONDONERRY :
397,229	354,989	467,030	412,867	345,099	276,779	218,751	Imports.
38,516	27,700	—	—	—	130,000	340,000	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
435,745	382,689	467,030	412,867	345,099	406,779	558,751	TOTAL.
							OTHER PORTS :
6,383,310	5,705,880	6,070,074	4,391,622	8,842,723	15,828,564	4,728,456	Imports.
4,862,629	3,046,279	2,852,008	3,438,077	2,461,151	3,783,190	4,782,674	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
59,366	43,474	201,372	16,144	18,893	14,124	368,553	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
11,505,305	8,795,633	9,123,454	7,845,843	11,322,767	19,625,878	9,877,683	TOTAL.
							TOTAL UNITED KINGDOM :
768,734,730	696,635,113	851,893,350	948,506,492	1,064,164,678	1,316,150,903	1,626,156,212	Imports.*
525,245,280	430,721,357	384,868,448	506,279,707	527,079,746	501,418,997	798,635,376	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
109,575,037	95,474,166	99,062,181	97,566,178	69,677,461	30,945,081	164,740,301	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
1,403,555,065	1,222,830,636	1,335,823,979	1,552,352,377	1,660,921,885	1,848,514,981	2,589,540,889	TOTAL.

* Exclusive of the value of Diamonds consigned to the United Kingdom from the Union of South Africa. For the value of Diamonds exported from the Union of South Africa to the United Kingdom, see § note, pp. 80-1.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

No. 37.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to and from the UNITED
BRITISH POSSESSIONS
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

YEARS.	FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.			RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.			ARTICLES OR MANUFAC-	
	Foreign Countries.	British Possessions and Protectorates.	Total.	Foreign Countries.	British Possessions and Protectorates.	Total.	Foreign Countries.	British Possessions and Protectorates.
TOTAL IMPORTS								
	£	£	£	£	£*	£*	£	£
1905	173,310,644	57,988,931	231,299,575	135,870,106	52,048,231	187,918,337	127,511,551	16,073,578
1906	181,840,668	56,317,488	238,158,156	147,674,616	63,428,098	211,102,714	136,596,101	19,588,903
1907	185,634,517	61,656,079	247,290,596	169,633,225	71,615,646	241,248,871	134,067,159	20,837,133
1908	192,458,339	51,675,750	244,134,089	145,606,299	57,848,718	203,455,017	125,039,384	18,046,213
1909	190,468,543	63,850,940	254,319,383	155,855,553	64,289,943	220,145,496	131,103,766	16,567,328
1910	186,509,371	71,172,217	257,681,588	181,140,347	80,035,281	261,175,628	138,124,345	18,721,116
1911	190,596,371	73,361,766	263,958,137	171,227,132	76,931,729	248,158,861	145,106,694	20,450,417
1912	200,187,761	80,400,070	280,587,831	192,528,191	83,139,375	275,667,566	163,569,923	21,897,911
1913	214,228,631	75,975,692	290,202,323	190,283,664	91,538,780	281,822,444	170,257,356	23,345,019
1914	213,565,899	83,403,308	296,969,207	153,015,622	83,515,761	236,531,383	140,367,557	20,122,659
1915†	269,355,858	111,618,703	380,874,561	159,193,019	127,376,532	286,569,551	149,501,307	31,948,911
1916	291,292,570	127,874,054	419,166,624	199,704,712	137,087,028	336,791,740	152,708,686	36,485,652
1917	303,681,140	151,029,815	454,710,955	230,424,535	154,373,906	384,798,441	167,945,565	56,659,331
1918	403,434,638	166,440,470	569,875,108	281,866,847	176,622,109	458,488,956	203,160,690	76,952,466
1919	469,142,883	218,108,622	707,251,505	343,888,516	302,119,571	646,008,087	297,511,702	59,118,000

EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) OF THE PRODUCE AND

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1905	10,905,242	8,462,548	19,067,790	33,949,811	2,787,279	36,737,090	167,857,598	100,790,487
1906	11,788,003	8,775,379	20,563,382	40,926,261	2,911,583	43,837,844	196,946,554	108,011,178
1907	13,271,886	9,064,692	22,336,578	52,420,280	3,168,563	55,588,843	218,176,996	123,260,525
1908	12,844,149	8,863,621	21,707,770	49,853,771	2,902,169	52,755,940	183,986,019	112,596,956
1909	14,169,421	9,166,470	23,335,891	48,245,060	2,910,947	51,156,007	184,301,155	112,457,313
1910	15,744,611	10,326,127	26,070,738	50,106,796	3,221,486	53,328,282	212,230,249	130,638,948
1911	17,748,630	11,288,948	29,037,578	50,201,118	3,524,412	53,725,530	221,833,652	140,383,975
1912	19,981,946	12,703,862	32,685,808	55,706,794	3,710,719	59,417,513	228,470,143	156,558,172
1913	19,836,411	12,751,531	32,587,942	65,955,917	3,949,075	69,904,992	237,540,330	173,828,028
1914	14,680,483	12,268,059	26,948,542	53,343,572	3,369,510	56,713,082	186,482,132	152,151,432
1915†	12,559,087	12,522,532	25,081,619	47,898,074	4,455,966	52,354,040	166,496,556	126,430,229
1916	13,892,528	15,502,640	29,395,168	59,290,554	5,064,544	64,355,098	232,781,449	160,616,302
1917	7,048,900	9,282,353	16,331,253	57,146,907	10,015,448	67,162,355	274,872,951	148,741,247
1918	4,073,856	7,942,967	12,016,823	51,663,795	9,328,961	60,992,756	249,739,352	156,323,219
1919	22,110,918	11,193,681	33,304,599	110,136,974	11,146,679	121,283,653	453,216,846	176,737,592

EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) OF FOREIGN

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1905	9,450,663	2,576,799	12,027,462	41,745,685	1,665,099	43,410,784	17,136,062	5,072,248
1906	9,446,929	2,601,781	12,048,710	45,594,158	1,326,954	46,921,112	20,501,480	5,440,511
1907	9,521,759	2,647,646	12,169,405	51,278,264	1,300,085	52,578,349	20,779,031	6,228,134
1908	8,167,785	2,711,571	10,879,356	43,988,035	1,322,053	45,310,088	17,310,494	5,944,469
1909	9,236,161	2,764,101	12,000,262	53,288,786	1,129,474	54,398,260	17,941,247	6,731,490
1910	9,833,642	3,040,333	12,873,975	61,986,722	1,323,337	63,310,059	19,617,507	7,724,838
1911	11,131,496	3,179,810	14,311,306	58,032,231	1,924,877	59,957,108	20,360,276	7,984,694
1912	11,523,237	3,570,552	15,093,809	64,693,841	2,592,191	67,286,032	20,909,080	8,280,139
1913	12,356,988	3,585,577	15,942,565	62,156,958	1,830,809	64,037,767	21,317,139	8,140,469
1914	13,981,400	3,460,498	17,441,898	52,268,734	1,589,380	53,858,124	16,838,938	7,200,342
1915†	18,061,015	4,337,681	22,398,696	52,487,293	2,100,593	54,587,886	16,092,273	5,325,157
1916	16,785,935	4,281,511	21,077,446	46,756,275	2,380,366	49,136,639	19,385,951	7,862,285
1917	5,781,239	1,857,718	7,638,957	42,113,681	1,260,856	43,374,539	14,232,530	4,571,573
1918	3,100,121	869,543	4,029,664	13,665,593	657,688	14,323,281	9,012,756	3,563,307
1919	40,318,646	2,577,598	42,896,244	88,511,014	2,341,627	90,852,641	26,181,225	4,720,479

NOTE.—For details of the consignments of the several groups of articles
* Exclusive of the value of Diamonds consigned to the United Kingdom from the Union of
to the United
† From 1915, inclusive, Egypt is

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

KINGDOM, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES and respectively.

for which see pages 244-255.)

WHOLLY MAINLY TURED.	MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED (INCLUDING PARCEL POST).			TOTAL.			YEARS.
	Foreign Countries.	British Possessions and Pro- tectorates.	Total.	Foreign Countries.	British Possessions and Pro- tectorates.	Total.	
Total.							
143,585,129	1,875,719	541,157	2,216,876	438,968,020	126,651,897	565,019,917	1905
156,185,004	1,862,782	579,844	2,442,626	467,974,167	139,914,333	607,888,500	1906
154,904,292	1,767,400	506,684	2,364,183	491,102,400	154,705,542	645,807,942	1907
143,083,597	1,713,670	565,114	2,278,784	464,817,892	128,135,795	592,953,687	1908
147,671,094	2,025,156	543,828	2,568,984	479,453,018	145,251,939	624,704,957	1909
156,845,461	2,032,605	521,652	2,554,347	507,806,758	170,450,266	678,257,024	1910
165,357,111	1,967,599	515,819	2,483,418	508,897,796	171,259,731	680,157,527	1911
185,466,834	2,342,382	576,018	2,918,400	558,627,357	186,013,374	744,640,731	1912
193,602,375	2,451,193	656,404	3,107,597	577,218,844	191,515,895	768,734,739	1913
160,480,216	1,884,463	759,844	2,644,307	508,838,541	187,901,572	696,740,113	1914
181,450,218	2,117,939	681,081	2,999,020	589,068,123	271,825,227	860,893,350	1915
189,194,348	2,127,864	1,225,916	3,353,780	645,634,842	302,672,850	948,307,692	1916
218,364,896	3,123,065	2,967,321	6,090,386	705,134,305	359,039,373	1,064,173,678	1917
280,113,156	4,633,707	2,989,926	7,623,633	893,115,932	423,034,971	1,316,150,903	1918
266,629,702	3,042,473	3,324,446	6,366,918	1,043,583,573	582,570,639	1,626,154,212	1919

(CONSIGNMENTS).

MANUFACTURES OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.

£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
268,648,085	3,186,520	2,177,129	5,363,649	215,599,171	114,217,443	329,816,614	1905
304,957,732	3,905,035	2,310,845	6,215,880	253,565,853	122,009,485	375,575,338	1906
341,439,511	4,020,165	2,629,986	6,650,151	287,891,317	138,143,768	426,035,085	1907
296,581,975	3,654,858	2,403,281	6,058,139	250,338,797	126,765,027	377,103,824	1908
296,758,468	4,226,627	2,703,354	6,929,981	250,942,263	127,238,064	378,180,347	1909
342,869,197	5,000,174	3,116,381	8,116,555	283,081,830	147,302,842	430,384,672	1910
362,222,627	5,486,754	3,646,909	9,133,663	295,275,154	158,844,144	454,119,298	1911
385,029,315	5,971,978	4,119,885	10,091,863	310,130,801	177,092,638	487,223,439	1912
411,368,358	6,806,823	4,778,174	11,584,997	329,938,481	195,306,808	525,245,289	1913
338,633,564	4,585,672	3,840,497	8,426,169	259,091,859	171,629,498	430,721,357	1914
292,926,785	9,495,047	5,010,907	14,505,954	286,448,764	148,419,684	384,868,448	1915
306,397,751	14,039,305	5,002,345	19,041,650	320,108,836	146,175,871	506,279,707	1916
423,614,198	15,358,772	4,618,124	19,971,900	354,421,930	172,657,816	527,079,746	1917
406,562,471	17,574,972	4,266,075	21,841,047	323,056,875	174,362,122	501,418,997	1918
631,934,438	7,550,324	4,342,362	12,092,686	593,015,062	205,620,314	798,635,376	1919

AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.

£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
22,208,310	118,443	14,914	133,357	68,450,853	9,329,060	77,779,913	1905
25,941,991	181,136	9,531	190,667	75,723,708	9,378,777	85,102,486	1906
27,007,165	179,648	7,517	187,165	81,758,702	10,183,382	91,942,084	1907
23,254,963	173,320	5,970	179,290	69,639,634	9,964,063	79,603,697	1908
24,672,737	265,077	8,463	273,560	80,711,271	10,633,548	91,344,819	1909
27,342,345	223,283	11,383	234,666	91,661,154	12,000,891	103,761,045	1910
28,514,970	187,247	7,903	195,150	89,661,850	13,007,284	102,759,134	1911
29,189,219	160,997	7,634	168,631	97,287,175	14,450,516	111,737,691	1912
29,457,638	128,577	8,490	137,067	95,959,682	13,615,375	109,575,057	1913
24,089,278	77,360	7,506	84,866	83,216,430	12,257,736	95,474,166	1914
22,017,430	53,807	4,562	58,369	86,604,183	12,367,993	98,972,181	1915
27,243,236	94,446	9,411	103,857	93,032,605	14,533,573	97,566,178	1916
18,794,103	65,922	4,140	70,062	92,183,372	7,491,089	99,674,461	1917
12,576,063	15,279	794	16,073	25,853,749	5,001,332	30,945,081	1918
30,901,704	96,719	1,984	98,712	155,107,803	9,041,198	164,149,001	1919

from and to various Countries, see the following Table, No. 38.

South Africa. For the value of Diamonds exported from the Union of South Africa Kingdom see note, pp. 80-1.

shown as a British Possession.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

No. 38.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to and from the UNITED
BRITISH POSSESSIONS in each of the Years

(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

COUNTRIES.	1916.				1917.			
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.
TOTAL VALUE OF MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED FROM								
FOREIGN.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia - - - - -	718,050	15,708,174	1,659,453	18,251,838	157,208	16,908,002	869,080	17,936,926
Sweden - - - - -	19,425	14,436,947	6,136,377	20,605,811	297	10,154,005	4,781,343	14,939,476
Norway - - - - -	1,523,010	11,488,752	3,636,842	16,658,060	2,542,633	12,549,718	3,277,220	18,372,593
Denmark* - - - - -	22,110,173	353,373	436,815	22,919,223	17,889,902	257,534	186,535	18,338,344
Germany - - - - -	7,740	2,929	92,494	103,163	440	198	48,262	48,900
Possessions in Western Africa.	248,706	285,154	774	534,737	160,976	303,814	109	464,899
Netherlands - - - - -	14,652,340	1,660,497	5,772,845	22,138,834	15,306,342	1,401,630	3,178,374	19,908,006
Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas.	12,009,221	5,687,796	1,103,101	18,902,421	10,939,174	5,758,624	432,709	17,180,081
Belgium - - - - -	55,018	21,711	1,214,183	1,290,912	17,653	—	314,969	332,622
Belgian Congo - - - - -	53,854	1,642,332	1,492,376	3,188,718	26,656	1,646,023	1,485,951	3,159,331
France - - - - -	5,635,660	6,036,080	14,104,318	25,584,543	4,487,263	5,463,192	12,535,111	22,868,536
Algeria - - - - -	19,563	2,246,101	27,733	2,295,397	49,948	2,861,256	7,675	2,918,579
Possessions in Western Africa.	13,159	1,032,981	2,232	1,048,380	9,846	1,398,642	1,217	1,409,705
French Indo-China† - - -	91,470	8,461	1,765	101,716	66,675	9	6,830	73,514
West India Islands - - -	105	18	—	123	—	—	—	—
Portugal - - - - -	2,862,016	1,739,452	645,439	5,250,639	2,007,212	1,371,373	475,636	3,856,261
Azores and Madeira - - -	92,847	5,566	1,489	101,932	18,791	475	264	20,114
Possessions in Western Africa.	26,419	158,378	3,655	188,452	2,707	153,436	2,698	158,841
Possessions in Eastern Africa.	72,843	428,625	666,523	1,168,632	97,430	274,676	420,419	793,933
Spain - - - - -	8,206,449	10,868,188	5,987,748	25,033,708	5,678,398	11,454,029	5,022,654	22,165,501
Canary Islands - - - - -	2,138,251	3,694	96,173	2,238,340	103,223	775	3,432	107,507
Switzerland - - - - -	2,433,041	47,875	12,971,766	15,510,423	627,362	36,147	10,609,797	11,309,601
Italy - - - - -	1,830,043	2,529,923	6,679,540	11,243,273	1,561,070	2,739,438	5,860,047	10,397,321
Austria-Hungary - - - - -	—	175	6,506	6,681	—	—	30	30
Greece - - - - -	3,731,049	307,427	648,192	4,686,668	587,318	106,679	264,095	958,092
Bulgaria - - - - -	—	—	800	800	—	—	—	—
Roumania - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey - - - - -	635,815	192,216	69,909	897,940	217,492	191,599	60,375	469,466

* Including Faroe Islands, Iceland, and Greenland.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

KINGDOM from and to the PRINCIPAL and OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES and 1916 to 1919—classified according to GROUPS.

for which see pages 244-255.)

1918.				1919.				COUNTRIES.
Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	
VARIOUS FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.								FOREIGN.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
7,360	5,723,638	922,904	6,711,320	943,697	13,286,496	2,123,133	16,370,377	Russia.
—	17,037,866	5,485,890	22,524,531	34,309	27,820,301	7,728,849	35,583,568	Sweden.
2,097,765	15,461,303	6,094,271	23,654,895	1,125,108	11,250,345	4,688,674	17,067,379	Norway.
4,628,838	512,475	197,413	5,338,876	8,417,536	743,116	619,980	9,790,723	Denmark.*
181	—	8,079	8,240	111,949	104,651	776,300	993,154	Germany.
144,720	537,135	780	702,726	452,494	1,121,135	12,469	1,590,872	Possessions in Western Africa.
4,911,472	762,197	1,992,009	7,670,873	11,630,667	3,810,182	5,986,232	21,658,439	Netherlands.
4,867,544	3,976,967	471,112	9,317,412	14,168,525	6,231,893	1,704,381	22,138,516	Java, and other Possessions in the Indian Seas.
2	4,330	196,546	200,928	2,036,896	1,728,772	5,454,791	9,240,830	Belgium.
17,010	997,234	548,360	1,562,655	6,261	563,791	299,340	869,443	Belgian Congo.
7,508,094	5,819,500	21,325,484	34,972,056	13,771,549	8,315,940	25,314,329	48,498,649	France.
21,653	2,228,983	9,040	2,260,039	140,553	1,788,961	10,575	1,940,089	Algeria.
676	764,746	294	765,846	1,325	1,313,579	—	1,313,988	Possessions in Western Africa.
—	—	—	—	—	2,405	6,125	8,530	French Indo-China.†
30	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	West India Islands.
8,093,937	1,006,611	644,124	9,747,181	9,020,707	1,202,424	572,954	10,797,004	Portugal.
28,987	1,204	14,914	45,105	275,268	39,775	121,076	436,336	Azores and Madeira.
223,281	411	—	223,692	310,629	654,440	3,198	968,267	Possessions in Western Africa.
52,396	319,339	1,714,904	2,086,853	489,206	262,555	819,222	1,571,042	Possessions in Eastern Africa.
12,656,128	12,664,634	5,323,755	30,640,519	19,561,887	10,563,669	4,497,774	34,640,777	Spain.
99,357	282	5,902	105,541	3,728,556	27,492	48,438	3,802,602	Canary Islands.
318,952	24,352	12,715,831	13,073,176	914,106	124,717	13,798,660	14,860,631	Switzerland.
3,813,779	6,474,150	7,956,005	18,364,238	4,250,403	3,473,580	6,614,074	14,635,183	Italy.
—	—	—	—	210,499	16,871	278,443	505,813	Austria-Hungary.
1,563,716	174,563	591,409	2,329,688	9,602,810	275,034	502,656	10,440,500	Greece.
—	—	—	—	881	11,820	—	12,701	Bulgaria.
—	—	—	—	—	—	2,742	2,742	Roumania.
227,265	462,580	4,870	694,715	5,703,899	2,011,402	1,564,726	9,284,659	Turkey.

† Including Cochín-China, Camboja, Annam, Tonquin, and French leased territories in China.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

No. 38—VALUE of MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to and from the UNITED
BRITISH POSSESSIONS in each of the Years
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie

COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i>	1916.				1917.			
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.
TOTAL VALUE OF MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED FROM VARIOUS								
FOREIGN— <i>cont.</i>	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Tripoli - - - - -	—	—	280	280	—	—	925	925
Tunis - - - - -	9,013	1,255,252	45,192	1,309,457	8,045	1,518,287	3,167	1,529,499
Morocco - - - - -	116,188	178,276	35,505	330,214	59,046	254,630	44,782	358,584
Persia - - - - -	16,094	233,115	236,076	485,285	34	156,864	416,088	572,986
Siam - - - - -	969,581	156,220	1,146	1,126,947	1,243,503	39,125	6,758	1,289,411
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).	3,345,754	3,542,899	1,419,251	8,335,102	4,357,251	3,308,026	826,449	8,497,356
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).	1,924,436	2,429,590	8,097,772	12,449,667	3,975,982	2,103,990	9,102,020	15,286,338
Islands in the Pacific not elsewhere stated.†	96,159	266,403	46,965	411,527	36,211	147,233	44,786	228,230
United States of America -	136,233,287	87,021,973	68,008,944	291,335,358	159,478,829	116,523,656	98,226,247	376,329,490
Philippine Islands and Guam	1,290,397	2,682,103	14,055	3,996,525	154,323	3,651,567	56	3,805,946
Cuba and Porto Rico - -	13,052,253	3,712	—	13,055,965	17,909,067	8,969	404	17,918,440
Haiti and St. Domingo -	127,491	70,281	—	197,772	166,197	47,547	13	213,757
Mexico - - - - -	18,563	1,031,981	1,522,715	2,573,291	5,101	1,778,138	532,387	2,316,317
Central American States	1,698,350	1,655	17,599	1,718,423	992,605	688	23,508	1,016,532
Colombia - - - - -	137,951	43,440	6,949	187,575	370,570	48,802	875	420,178
Panama - - - - -	4,587	23,117	6,588	34,346	1,405	10,978	7,844	20,243
Venezuela - - - - -	91,967	76,742	3,034	171,743	19,372	194,878	1,285	215,335
Ecuador - - - - -	938,143	26,966	53,566	1,018,619	147,768	28,038	28,663	204,507
Brazil - - - - -	4,495,999	4,286,923	252,181	9,036,742	3,958,975	5,909,066	210,449	9,985,235
Uruguay - - - - -	2,734,630	1,216,692	42,498	3,996,646	4,587,682	838,512	29,040	5,455,519
Argentine Republic - -	41,211,047	8,186,395	2,155,853	51,593,504	38,520,487	8,465,278	1,409,131	48,427,903
Chile - - - - -	1,941,693	3,361,623	7,104,956	12,408,613	3,180,566	3,130,579	6,911,325	13,222,619
Peru - - - - -	1,195,832	3,434,400	158,313	4,788,808	1,314,339	3,239,319	119,140	4,672,947
Bolivia - - - - -	—	1,124,336	4,915	1,129,751	—	2,309,463	73,286	2,382,749
Western Coast of Africa*	40,690	155,734	7	196,459	9,353	204,183	790	214,360
Other Foreign Countries	393,938	1,999,624	65,268	2,458,853	623,713	1,675,295	39,815	2,343,825
TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES -	291,292,570	199,704,712	152,708,696	645,833,482	303,681,140	230,424,535	167,905,565	705,134,305

* Exclusive of German, French and Portuguese Possessions and Belgian Congo, which are separately distinguished.

† Including French and German Possessions in the Pacific and Hawaii.

|| Includes the States of Guatemala, Honduras, San Salvador, Nicaragua, and Costa Rica.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

KINGDOM from and to the PRINCIPAL and OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES and 1916 to 1919—classified according to GROUPS—*continued*.

for which *see* pages 244–255.)

1918.				1919.				COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i>
Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	
FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS— <i>cont.</i>								FOREIGN— <i>cont.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
—	—	375	375	—	250	300	550	Tripoli.
178,344	2,809,631	—	2,987,975	407,717	1,799,788	128	2,207,631	Tunis.
111,379	312,793	179,987	610,160	299,727	451,649	65,299	816,722	Morocco.
—	81,535	131,240	212,775	2,971	1,547,545	132,682	1,683,198	Persia.
34,745	15,775	5,534	56,074	1,035,050	389,178	4,155	1,419,383	Siam.
4,799,113	3,368,368	1,502,997	9,672,380	14,035,919	6,753,468	2,255,670	23,043,935	China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, and leased territories).
5,653,736	2,775,262	15,270,847	23,672,269	3,851,607	5,732,535	14,040,373	23,571,012	Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).
23,330	17,095	1,425	41,850	154,490	13,957	88,976	257,495	Islands in the Pacific, not elsewhere stated.†
252,773,069	158,561,159	102,087,964	515,351,378	257,459,438	180,417,496	102,201,862	541,553,171	United States of America.
2,678	6,078,274	1,170	6,082,122	185,384	3,113,772	3,343	3,354,741	Philippine Islands and Guam.
22,524,585	12,972	—	22,537,557	17,884,015	81,187	2	17,965,225	Cuba and Porto Rico.
359,259	11,449	—	370,708	69,674	158,496	2,130	230,290	Haiti and St. Domingo.
600	5,091,096	34,060	5,125,844	37,708	7,046,891	87,191	7,173,840	Mexico.
346,196	—	14,968	361,169	1,421,217	15,475	30,457	1,467,192	Central American States.‡
4	39,210	2,455	41,709	380,589	183,056	16,322	581,093	Colombia.
185	67,216	17,297	84,731	10,702	223,063	16,448	250,261	Panama.
124,814	286,459	11,770	423,050	622,121	350,307	3,551	976,008	Venezuela.
21,518	97,736	22,929	142,240	891,770	216,865	119,337	1,230,780	Ecuador.
5,197,051	3,308,585	332,098	8,849,431	5,651,364	4,727,635	439,540	10,821,100	Brazil.
5,528,869	976,985	34,937	6,541,015	9,068,992	1,422,464	23,236	10,514,967	Uruguay.
51,439,000	10,308,553	1,211,171	62,967,315	63,968,308	16,191,658	1,563,470	81,730,319	Argentine Republic.
960,466	2,424,237	15,946,250	19,330,993	2,048,459	3,319,027	1,977,149	7,344,655	Chile.
1,046,793	6,963,343	36,925	8,047,197	2,235,313	6,502,712	159,093	8,897,904	Peru.
—	3,516,177	80,710	3,596,887	76	3,276,072	146,343	3,422,491	Bolivia.
220	165,077	1,562	166,873	99,003	429,322	720	529,056	Western Coast of Africa.*
1,025,511	1,589,180	7,409	2,632,100	334,449	2,781,342	76,754	3,199,719	Other Foreign Countries.
403,434,688	281,866,847	203,160,690	893,115,932	489,142,883	343,888,516	207,511,702	1,043,585,573	{ TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

No. 38.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to and from the UNITED BRITISH POSSESSIONS in each of the Years

(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie.)

COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i>	1916.				1917.			
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles wholly or mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles wholly or mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.
TOTAL VALUE OF MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED FROM VARIOUS								
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Channel Islands - - -	2,102,612	139,523	79,031	2,496,439	2,544,791	122,900	75,322	2,917,443
Gibraltar - - - - -	2,826	9,583	681	20,533	4,114	39,006	4,092	51,679
Malta and Gozo - - -	15,415	6,044	13,006	45,922	14,081	8,204	17,864	45,919
Canada - - - - -	46,321,461	8,202,963	3,634,729	58,529,194	58,083,054	3,531,656	20,680,774	84,384,806
Newfoundland, including Labrador. - - - - -	231,598	916,600	786,565	1,943,792	42,274	317,574	390,757	738,213
Bermudas - - - - -	130	—	69	2,177	215	—	255	2,138
British West India Islands (including Bahamas). -	4,076,611	399,966	574,810	5,062,149	4,911,743	716,246	610,363	6,248,150
British Guiana - - -	968,894	130,654	3,821	1,110,253	1,534,935	294,822	1,258	1,836,743
British Honduras - - -	475	4,530	78,122	83,223	—	1,800	99,993	101,901
Australia - - - - -	10,637,224	19,297,926	6,185,661	36,176,135	26,156,613	32,869,933	5,116,189	64,289,253
New Zealand - - - -	17,943,386	13,586,365	81,777	31,628,747	15,646,690	13,330,297	55,190	29,088,490
British India - - - -	25,061,493	30,508,935	16,434,961	72,366,184	23,519,749	29,192,807	13,994,894	66,836,578
Straits Settlements and Dependencies.* - - -	2,447,171	14,530,217	5,293,090	22,299,184	2,180,699	14,629,204	6,192,192	23,027,974
Ceylon and Dependencies -	5,430,574	5,100,607	156,198	10,729,512	4,611,922	5,492,167	70,426	10,189,109
Hong Kong - - - - -	269,569	440,802	319,260	1,038,040	363,095	782,949	305,760	1,456,530
Mauritius and Dependencies -	2,634,198	76,256	3,997	2,714,822	1,881,288	28,101	2,200	1,911,932
Aden and Dependencies -	56,261	455,756	7,084	520,055	10,136	776,715	2,072	790,507
Egypt - - - - -	2,790,946	22,622,463	1,130,449	26,605,965	2,055,801	28,696,373	1,503,540	32,483,677
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan - -	320	799,045	51,445	850,810	475	854,887	56,860	912,222
Eastern Coast of Africa: Territories under British Influence. - - - - -	552,823	723,957	24,274	1,305,337	344,670	1,875,748	10,070	2,232,627
Union of South Africa:† Natal - - - - -	1,233,993	1,928,626	701,002	3,870,472	2,018,458	1,764,472	869,673	4,681,928
Cape of Good Hope - - -	1,181,851	5,925,183	609,863	7,753,332	1,821,171	4,163,715	284,258	6,310,962
Orange Free State - - -	2,003	—	—	2,003	999	—	—	999
Transvaal - - - - -	264,998	359,941	20,730	406,569	37,228	368,603	17,232	423,067
Rhodesia - - - - -	10,685	84,021	195,810	291,028	250,839	210,777	181,783	643,475
Nigeria - - - - -	383,568	6,960,968	74,789	7,441,942	203,163	9,046,581	59,616	9,312,073
Gold Coast - - - - -	2,945,014	360,538	68	3,308,695	2,149,621	504,833	1,002	2,657,528
Sierra Leone - - - -	19,641	896,028	1,725	918,729	14,900	1,299,166	1,932	1,317,000
Gambia - - - - -	—	295,216	376	295,806	3,421	1,554,833	208	1,558,583
Cyprus - - - - -	3,907	256,583	2,696	263,806	32,846	110,001	1,000	144,838
Falkland Islands - - -	31,288	1,748,864	182	1,780,682	46,454	1,076,449	74	1,123,165
Other British Possessions -	492,619	298,013	19,441	811,108	744,352	473,097	52,492	1,270,854
TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS†	127,874,054	137,067,028	56,485,652	302,672,650	151,029,815	154,373,906	50,659,531	359,030,373
TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.†	419,166,624	336,791,740	189,194,348	948,506,492	454,710,955	384,798,441	218,564,890	1,064,164,678

* Including the Federated Malay States and Labuan.

† Exclusive of the value of Diamonds consigned to the United Kingdom from the Union of South Africa. For the value of Diamonds exported from the Union of South Africa to the United Kingdom, see § note, pp. 80-1.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

KINGDOM from and to the PRINCIPAL and OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES and 1916 to 1919—classified according to GROUPS—*continued*.

for which see pages 244-255.)

1918.				1919.				COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i>
Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured.	Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured.	Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
3,317,558	134,147	99,033	3,677,778	3,621,021	110,801	135,686	4,022,508	Channel Islands.
17,351	119,063	20,567	158,983	21,970	19,206	1,947	40,113	Gibraltar.
13,009	62,543	63,371	140,078	24,165	11,778	8,427	47,552	Malta and Gozo.
61,716,288	7,915,704	52,323,624	124,449,829	75,560,061	19,333,396	19,274,408	115,243,146	Canada.
663,752	137,183	76,619	882,887	244,593	651,331	1,699,790	2,599,995	Newfoundland, including Labrador.
—	—	2	2,363	—	—	30	1,588	Bermudas.
5,546,497	1,775,544	754,619	8,080,888	8,481,903	1,830,530	732,218	11,054,746	British West India Islands (including Bahamas).
1,908,270	408,805	943	2,454,524	1,807,245	382,444	5,150	2,215,769	British Guiana.
—	1,000	234	1,349	280	139,368	74,996	214,115	British Honduras.
17,006,760	22,782,051	5,479,043	45,352,276	34,555,217	66,748,380	7,748,306	111,403,971	Australia.
16,061,658	8,301,909	56,691	24,490,129	26,055,284	26,227,358	235,210	52,703,816	New Zealand.
88,432,836	38,361,659	11,647,716	88,541,217	26,950,924	59,259,875	20,785,432	108,213,961	British India.
1,633,613	6,825,703	4,496,054	12,955,313	4,942,068	18,017,715	5,249,483	28,138,725	Straits Settlements and Dependencies.*
5,608,348	5,835,951	103,968	11,548,791	9,382,666	7,058,142	289,611	16,768,247	Ceylon and Dependencies.
454,992	838,800	174,580	1,450,382	1,169,818	1,118,097	234,167	2,526,311	Hong Kong.
3,614,016	19,139	840	3,634,197	7,136,494	96,692	401	7,238,961	Mauritius and Dependencies.
4,472	128,997	410	134,515	91,883	724,099	5,484	823,857	Aden and Dependencies
2,015,632	52,033,446	85,823	54,150,929	2,200,134	57,337,428	1,071,124	60,670,657	Egypt.
300	1,165,588	83,371	1,251,019	1,976	1,239,612	35,451	1,277,039	Anglo-Egyptian Sudan.
613,244	2,236,737	5,003	2,960,600	1,497,631	2,388,066	8,568	3,886,727	Eastern Coast of Africa: Territories under British Influence.
1,563,129	1,157,009	891,393	3,616,428	2,786,493	3,977,263	751,464	7,529,832	Union of South Africa:† Natal.
2,964,224	4,969,844	58,637	8,020,139	3,310,789	11,526,586	196,315	15,080,669	Cape of Good Hope.
21,200	—	—	2,120	—	—	—	—	Orange Free State.
16,594	234,827	17,372	268,793	37,508	103,901	60,063	202,032	Transvaal.
51,438	437,784	459,370	948,500	21,846	373,327	277,629	672,832	Rhodesia.
257,061	13,964,897	7,835	13,631,816	757,063	16,153,438	206,939	17,126,898	Nigeria.
1,489,185	755,066	1,309	2,246,866	4,287,522	1,005,047	1,052	5,294,957	Gold Coast.
75,427	1,302,203	7,003	1,386,984	49,142	1,740,230	4,116	1,794,543	Sierra Leone.
9,873	1,847,200	29	1,857,197	36,622	2,023,833	139	2,064,610	Gambia.
113,422	117,184	1,100	232,122	86,357	421,678	5,154	514,368	Cyprus.
6,290	2,973,236	—	2,979,689	77,715	1,649,817	—	1,726,392	Falkland Islands.
1,303,111	289,060	31,186	1,624,070	1,012,162	429,623	14,383	1,457,055	Other British Possessions.
166,460,470	176,622,109	76,932,466	423,034,971	218,108,622	302,119,571	59,118,000	582,570,639	{ TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS.†
569,895,153	458,488,956	280,113,156	1,316,150,903	707,251,505	646,008,067	266,629,702	1,636,156,212	{ TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.†

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

No. 38.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to and from the UNITED
BRITISH POSSESSIONS in each of the Years

(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i>	1916.				1917.			
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly* Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.
NET VALUE OF MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED FROM VARIOUS IN THE UNITED								
FOREIGN.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia	680,408	14,854,195	1,286,303	16,767,057	118,969	15,617,451	422,960	16,262,016
Sweden	18,216	14,379,454	5,882,005	20,292,737	§-723	10,124,700	4,600,111	14,727,919
Norway	1,334,277	11,468,280	3,544,918	16,357,901	2,188,027	12,469,226	3,096,938	17,789,213
Denmark*	21,579,503	327,682	406,837	22,332,850	17,560,634	196,756	173,441	17,932,404
Germany	§-24,283	721	10,825	§-12,787	§-21,804	177	30,740	9,113
Possessions in Western Africa.	224,890	261,719	774	487,257	160,976	261,555	109	422,640
Netherlands	14,395,011	1,594,734	5,266,887	21,308,766	15,092,905	1,279,583	2,726,051	19,115,143
Java and Other Possessions in the Indian Seas.	11,795,376	5,236,810	900,446	18,080,820	10,855,456	5,456,472	293,671	16,665,173
Belgium	49,346	15,374	1,060,873	1,125,593	15,737	§-5,197	241,296	231,906
Belgian Congo	23,726	340,854	1,443,823	1,808,559	26,640	70,340	1,485,951	1,963,041
France	5,053,076	5,586,344	10,904,679	22,283,458	4,192,961	5,239,335	10,599,663	20,368,668
Algeria	10,546	2,241,295	27,738	2,279,576	49,191	2,855,286	7,981	2,911,858
Possessions in Western Africa.	11,930	850,543	2,162	864,516	9,593	1,344,274	1,165	1,355,032
French Indo-China†	91,389	§-4,965	1,692	88,116	66,337	§-3,139	6,761	69,959
West India Islands	§-144	§-3,788	§-41	§-3,967	—	—	—	—
Portugal	2,381,061	1,613,103	622,583	4,620,474	1,831,888	1,306,904	450,772	3,591,604
Azores and Madeira	79,837	5,345	§-3,221	63,961	12,511	175	§-439	12,831
Possessions in Western Africa.	§-3,183	138,234	2,008	137,149	§-178	137,116	§-1,408	135,530
Possessions in Eastern Africa.	67,700	390,334	662,830	1,121,305	96,706	201,928	413,439	713,481
Spain	7,746,999	10,833,630	5,457,572	24,058,744	5,466,038	11,445,183	4,861,713	21,788,354
Canary Islands	2,104,615	1,548	34,374	2,140,765	102,770	756	§-2,459	101,144
Switzerland	2,140,517	46,038	9,983,725	12,227,621	539,846	30,206	9,117,312	9,743,659
Italy	1,727,531	2,454,690	5,454,271	9,340,259	1,534,091	2,675,453	5,251,283	9,696,043
Austria-Hungary	§-125	§-690	2,046	1,231	§-40	—	§-1,906	§-1,246
Greece	3,593,743	275,923	644,168	4,512,934	566,527	91,748	262,792	921,067
Bulgaria	§-10,812	§-8,453	760	§-18,505	§-299	§-2,869	—	§-3,138
Roumania	§-102	—	§-7	§-109	§-171	§-13	—	§-184
Turkey	465,716	177,592	25,499	668,807	131,748	136,049	24,742	292,539

* Including Faroe Islands, Iceland and Greenland.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

KINGDOM from and to the PRINCIPAL and OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES and 1916 to 1919—classified according to GROUPS—*continued*.

for which see pages 244-255.)

1918.				1919.				COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i>
Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured.	Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured.	Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified.	
FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS RETAINED KINGDOM.								
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN.
4,288	4,961,643	559,059	5,585,408	904,784	12,125,070	1,692,346	14,739,251	Russia.
—	16,987,355	4,182,178	21,170,308	33,200	27,721,098	6,927,510	34,683,917	Sweden.
1,777,077	15,448,268	5,841,796	23,068,697	985,179	11,188,156	4,512,425	16,688,732	Norway.
4,553,878	371,908	186,954	5,112,790	7,894,514	674,236	608,906	9,112,597	Denmark.*
§-2,343	—	§-5,106	§-7,449	103,765	103,194	739,090	946,293	Germany.
144,720	555,335	§-377	699,769	418,901	1,106,951	11,815	1,542,441	Possessions in Western Africa.
4,898,201	649,712	1,688,029	7,236,937	11,565,105	3,663,534	5,556,996	20,986,974	Netherlands.
4,840,902	3,843,035	159,440	8,844,626	13,572,780	5,553,542	1,089,194	20,240,233	Java and Other Possessions in the Indian Seas.
§-1,969	3,693	149,005	150,536	2,028,489	1,713,455	5,285,789	9,048,194	Belgium.
14,410	724,359	547,537	1,286,347	5,009	§-329,205	233,500	§-60,645	Belgian Congo.
7,341,939	5,687,620	19,033,358	32,367,902	13,306,534	7,569,245	22,155,169	43,621,948	France.
21,649	2,225,268	9,023	2,256,303	135,418	1,783,430	10,449	1,929,297	Algeria.
676	761,262	152	762,090	§-2,596	1,205,507	§-9	1,206,986	Possessions in Western Africa.
§-118	—	—	§-118	§-1,109	161	415	§-530	French Indo-China.†
30	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	West India Islands.
8,026,392	1,001,305	605,881	9,636,067	8,038,315	1,108,432	516,605	9,666,271	Portugal.
24,026	1,204	14,034	39,264	257,571	39,331	75,999	373,118	Azores and Madeira.
223,134	31	—	223,165	146,672	643,750	§-11,465	777,967	Possessions in Western Africa.
52,377	304,336	1,714,904	2,071,631	463,235	192,523	812,856	1,468,478	Possessions in Eastern Africa.
12,572,061	12,658,021	5,033,516	30,268,020	19,078,049	10,475,937	3,572,874	33,150,300	Spain.
99,318	277	§-0,006	92,989	3,721,968	10,396	39,133	3,771,634	Canary Islands.
318,776	20,506	11,522,354	11,875,677	910,773	117,979	12,427,389	13,479,111	Switzerland.
3,904,517	6,418,474	7,585,637	17,928,932	4,065,901	3,239,763	5,927,642	13,530,432	Italy.
—	§-6,596	§-910	§-7,499	210,496	14,093	272,410	496,999	Austria-Hungary.
1,562,582	163,469	591,170	2,317,221	9,525,830	251,800	459,350	10,236,980	Greece.
—	§-4	—	§-4	375	8,070	—	8,445	Bulgaria.
—	—	—	—	—	§-9,749	2,742	§-7,007	Roumania.
227,265	372,027	§-49,106	550,186	5,589,942	1,766,824	1,324,212	8,663,610	Turkey.

† Including Cochin-China, Camboja, Annam, Tonquin, and French leased territories in China.

§ Re-exports in excess of Imports.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

No. 38.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to and from the UNITED
BRITISH POSSESSIONS in each of the Years
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i>	1916.				1917.			
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.
NET VALUE OF MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED FROM VARIOUS IN THE UNITED								
FOREIGN— <i>cont.</i>	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Tripoli - - - - -	—	\$-290	207	\$-23	—	\$-3,689	673	\$-2,916
Tunis - - - - -	5,037	1,251,172	45,192	1,302,321	7,969	1,513,367	3,017	1,524,253
Morocco - - - - -	108,560	77,992	11,709	198,506	57,591	188,746	17,138	263,601
Persia - - - - -	\$-88,947	94,142	\$-28,760	27,145	\$-601	\$-35,954	101,273	64,718
Siam - - - - -	608,538	127,063	\$-829	734,772	1,197,369	31,501	\$-4,367	1,224,538
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).	1,958,746	1,834,143	986,590	4,786,534	3,570,038	1,914,192	501,886	5,991,716
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).	1,780,606	2,177,403	7,374,037	11,373,859	3,942,326	1,712,879	8,525,302	14,206,776
Islands in the Pacific, not elsewhere stated.	68,098	255,984	39,368	363,450	29,203	122,466	42,585	194,254
United States of America -	133,067,504	83,057,711	63,042,630	279,724,078	158,009,192	114,521,610	95,163,642	369,792,127
Philippine Islands and Guam	1,264,487	2,304,910	7,716	3,577,113	153,065	3,298,085	\$-3,816	3,447,334
Cuba and Porto Rico - -	12,955,543	\$-5,747	\$-445	12,949,346	17,890,261	7,351	404	17,898,016
Hayti and St. Domingo -	113,519	68,669	\$-17	182,171	157,662	46,750	\$-7	204,405
Mexico - - - - -	\$-10,719	907,452	1,512,063	2,408,923	2,678	1,576,282	524,099	2,103,750
Central American States¶	1,409,382	235	10,726	1,420,662	859,906	638	13,945	874,570
Colombia - - - - -	46,060	36,854	3,031	86,080	363,614	44,613	\$-2,428	405,930
Panama - - - - -	\$-37,309	10,749	5,979	\$-20,518	1,122	6,443	7,642	15,228
Venezuela - - - - -	50,593	51,381	1,194	103,168	15,245	185,664	\$-1,478	190,431
Ecuador - - - - -	642,795	16,683	38,417	697,939	142,942	27,443	21,127	191,550
Brazil - - - - -	3,560,010	1,907,807	216,958	5,686,350	3,787,222	3,284,106	187,090	7,265,083
Uruguay - - - - -	2,715,788	1,164,894	42,139	3,925,747	4,580,756	832,099	28,150	5,441,890
Argentine Republic - -	40,358,789	7,858,214	1,058,020	49,314,722	38,206,558	8,343,370	1,147,092	47,730,019
Chile - - - - -	1,921,762	3,178,166	6,774,703	11,875,067	3,178,173	2,976,593	6,495,753	12,650,668
Peru - - - - -	1,184,010	3,264,914	122,785	4,571,982	1,312,424	3,105,417	86,450	4,504,440
Bolivia - - - - -	—	1,018,467	\$-10,036	1,008,431	—	2,142,459	63,661	2,208,120
Western Coast of Africa†	20,123	132,526	\$-315	152,378	\$-6,346	171,372	747	165,807
Other Foreign Countries -	354,126	1,820,831	38,953	2,213,913	619,954	1,583,459	34,566	2,237,981
TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES - - - - -	279,625,506	185,538,037	134,918,749	602,119,223	298,694,609	218,957,696	157,019,945	677,745,058

† Exclusive of German, French, and Portuguese Possessions, and Belgian Congo, which are separately distinguished.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

KINGDOM from and to the PRINCIPAL and OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES and 1916 to 1919—classified according to GROUPS—*continued*.

for which *see* pages 244-255.)

1918.				1919.				COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i>
Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles wholly or mainly Unmanufactured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured.	Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles wholly or mainly Unmanufactured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured.	Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified.	
FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS RETAINED KINGDOM— <i>cont.</i>								FOREIGN— <i>cont.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
—	\$-3,046	178	\$-2,867	—	\$-1,987	176	\$-1,811	Tripoli.
178,105	2,808,741	\$-42	2,986,804	404,209	1,790,145	126	2,194,480	Tunis.
111,074	307,187	173,457	591,739	274,291	332,787	45,515	652,640	Morocco.
\$-67	8,300	\$-225,749	\$-217,510	\$-2,231	1,196,550	\$-272,119	922,187	Persia.
24,095	790	4,597	29,482	1,004,177	356,898	\$-3,702	1,357,373	Siam.
3,921,727	3,081,420	1,201,001	8,208,050	11,597,689	4,587,885	1,458,328	17,652,680	China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).
5,598,897	2,208,813	14,287,605	22,327,639	3,224,614	4,632,847	11,312,948	19,416,706	Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).
23,330	10,600	\$-2	33,928	154,460	8,119	77,270	239,849	Islands in the Pacific, not elsewhere stated.¶
251,741,532	155,747,841	100,921,253	512,388,963	242,308,091	174,783,080	97,838,798	516,387,358	United States of America.
2,548	5,170,255	502	5,173,305	161,367	1,994,208	2,560	2,210,375	Philippine Islands and Guam.
22,515,417	10,586	\$-833	22,525,170	17,287,184	65,787	\$-6,396	17,346,577	Cuba and Porto Rico.
339,259	10,312	\$-67	369,504	48,721	152,624	2,130	203,475	Haiti and St. Domingo.
266	5,077,754	31,035	5,109,143	4,975	6,318,732	64,049	6,387,806	Mexico.
344,441	—	124	344,576	709,896	3,012	22,025	734,966	Central American States.¶
\$-15	39,210	\$-649	38,566	298,222	157,140	10,922	467,410	Colombia.
122	65,943	17,259	83,357	\$-24,666	210,850	14,484	200,726	Panama.
123,967	283,915	10,775	418,664	395,605	317,121	\$-906	711,849	Venezuela.
20,091	97,631	15,917	133,696	692,217	147,613	87,653	930,293	Ecuador.
5,110,125	2,612,557	314,438	8,048,213	3,706,256	2,485,396	350,136	6,544,649	Brazil.
5,514,304	871,315	33,312	6,419,153	8,842,007	1,282,058	20,019	10,144,169	Uruguay.
51,236,381	10,248,467	1,204,497	62,697,936	61,745,343	14,846,156	1,364,758	77,963,104	Argentine Republic.
957,132	2,408,758	15,722,629	19,068,519	1,957,518	\$-2,656,251	550,749	\$-147,964	Chilo.
1,046,791	6,926,741	19,570	7,993,238	2,175,246	5,809,347	94,728	8,080,107	Peru.
—	3,261,540	62,354	3,323,894	\$-2,644	3,058,840	72,247	3,128,443	Bolivia.
\$-17,112	160,697	1,518	145,117	\$-1,623	323,737	696	321,821	Western Coast of Africa.†
1,024,764	1,582,303	5,494	2,612,461	85,582	2,610,970	37,988	2,741,714	Other Foreign Countries.
400,330,349	270,214,069	193,162,079	874,345,578	459,916,629	316,750,192	187,390,333	967,069,028	{ TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

¶ Including French and German Possessions in the Pacific and Hawaii.

¶ Includes the States of Guatemala, Honduras, San Salvador, Nicaragua, and Costa Rica.

§ Re-exports in excess of Imports.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

No. 38.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to and from the UNITED
BRITISH POSSESSIONS in each of the Years
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

COUNTRIES—cont.	1916.				1917.			
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.
NET VALUE OF MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED FROM VARIOUS IN THE UNITED								
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Channel Islands	2,102,293	139,058	79,016	2,466,353	2,544,344	121,063	75,322	2,899,640
Gibraltar	2,619	9,583	681	20,326	4,114	39,006	4,092	51,679
Malta and Gozo	14,173	6,038	11,231	42,899	12,354	8,195	15,141	41,460
Canada	45,431,613	3,022,132	3,487,081	57,310,859	57,840,342	3,390,400	20,584,623	83,974,887
Newfoundland, including Labrador.	163,415	906,488	779,763	1,858,695	†-73,679	307,965	360,233	602,227
Bermudas	130	—	69	2,177	215	—	255	2,138
British West India Islands (including Bahamas).	3,668,970	323,204	545,507	4,549,433	4,766,875	654,244	565,140	5,995,924
British Guiana	950,620	115,686	3,821	1,077,011	1,506,917	277,402	1,050	1,811,099
British Honduras	475	†-6,476	76,725	70,820	—	1,565	96,126	100,799
Australia	10,240,384	15,606,983	5,769,650	31,673,455	26,069,708	29,503,199	5,052,295	60,771,042
New Zealand	17,605,943	13,001,206	74,011	29,684,379	15,526,402	12,281,977	49,573	27,914,265
British India	21,497,456	23,980,322	11,190,289	57,027,453	22,844,750	25,377,743	10,486,138	59,036,271
Straits Settlements and De- pendencies.*	1,864,792	3,912,209	2,104,371	7,910,078	1,884,691	2,691,785	2,253,067	6,855,392
Ceylon and Dependencies . .	4,030,585	2,994,045	108,746	7,175,509	4,332,031	3,622,105	46,354	3,021,084
Hong Kong	242,201	416,392	290,803	957,805	353,253	765,680	305,038	1,428,697
Mauritius and Dependencies .	2,632,515	20,430	3,461	2,856,877	1,881,282	†-229	2,200	1,882,896
Aden and Dependencies . .	35,879	247,215	6,016	291,064	4,672	462,225	1,821	460,302
Egypt	2,720,202	15,724,741	1,077,106	19,583,967	2,041,630	22,481,592	1,427,646	25,978,831
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan . . .	320	579,775	†-6,989	573,106	475	730,698	50,681	781,854
Eastern Coast of Africa: Territories under British Influence.	305,239	546,630	4,394	860,546	177,785	1,600,387	6,429	1,786,740
Union of South Africa:†								
Natal	1,213,536	1,906,059	620,072	3,748,518	2,017,648	1,777,800	868,120	4,672,285
Cape of Good Hope . .	1,059,140	4,829,994	573,199	6,468,512	1,720,239	3,499,694	274,517	5,535,718
Orange Free State . . .	2,003	†-41	—	1,987	999	—	—	999
Transvaal	26,898	355,791	20,730	403,419	37,167	362,627	15,562	415,360
Rhodesia	10,298	60,535	195,807	267,152	250,844	118,333	181,783	551,016
Nigeria	233,648	5,826,671	28,231	6,090,887	156,256	7,687,420	†-12,263	7,833,669
Gold Coast	2,014,113	267,080	†-37	2,284,231	1,945,664	397,768	624	2,346,128
Sierra Leone	4,290	778,758	†-63	783,942	9,648	1,193,169	985	1,204,582
Gambia	—	278,358	368	278,940	3,421	1,531,287	206	1,535,037
Cyprus	†-1,085	250,667	2,295	252,797	23,705	100,787	1,000	126,483
Falkland Islands	31,249	1,730,578	182	1,762,357	46,454	1,043,101	74	1,089,817
Other British Possessions . .	453,350	294,937	†-19,173	730,140	679,490	444,028	32,004	1,156,435
TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS†	118,557,264	102,117,064	27,027,363	248,914,683	148,629,796	122,466,406	42,750,848	316,794,566
Unknown Countries	†-93,592	—	—	†-93,592	†-52,407	—	—	†-52,407
TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSES- SIONS†	398,069,178	287,655,101	161,946,112	850,940,314	447,271,998	341,424,102	169,770,793	994,487,217

* Including the Federated Malay States and Labuan.

† Re-exports in excess of Imports.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

KINGDOM from and to the PRINCIPAL and OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES and 1916 to 1919—classified according to GROUPS—*continued*.
for which see pages 244-255.)

1918.				1919.				COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i>
Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	
FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS RETAINED KINGDOM— <i>cont.</i>								
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
3,317,138	134,147	99,029	3,676,864	3,611,286	110,286	135,686	4,012,618	Channel Islands.
17,351	119,093	20,567	158,983	21,943	19,206	1,847	49,086	Gibraltar.
12,962	62,543	57,073	133,733	23,517	10,704	6,571	44,274	Malta and Gozo.
61,474,307	7,760,124	52,283,677	124,012,321	74,958,414	18,326,877	19,004,450	113,344,784	Canada.
555,783	135,463	57,550	754,129	137,306	584,196	1,625,823	2,351,616	Newfoundland, including Labrador.
—	—	2	2,363	—	—	30	1,588	Bermudas.
5,471,350	1,737,920	643,927	7,859,110	6,460,848	1,599,319	550,209	8,620,242	British West India Islands (including Bahamas).
1,891,489	498,611	389	2,436,996	1,721,509	316,227	5,150	2,063,813	British Guiana.
—	£-2,605	33	£-2,459	280	64,409	67,967	132,937	British Honduras.
16,987,907	20,623,145	5,471,261	43,166,722	36,163,086	45,896,108	7,177,447	89,593,617	Australia.
16,032,942	7,749,179	57,827	23,907,819	25,543,250	24,556,484	227,016	50,512,714	New Zealand.
33,341,622	37,367,597	10,556,162	86,364,387	22,323,175	47,072,764	14,335,045	84,881,697	British India.
1,577,908	3,493,840	3,345,707	8,418,598	3,631,464	6,709,200	2,724,787	13,094,880	Straits Settlements and Dependencies.*
5,569,271	5,370,661	82,985	11,023,441	8,631,790	5,975,504	195,762	14,830,884	Ceylon and Dependencies.
383,874	815,675	151,762	1,353,321	1,004,869	1,079,268	228,167	2,316,533	Hong Kong.
3,612,179	6,500	831	3,619,712	6,999,087	£-14,463	351	6,985,339	Mauritius and Dependencies.
4,345	£-18,514	355	£-13,178	56,892	329,867	5,052	394,262	Aden and Dependencies.
2,009,433	51,990,587	3,300	54,019,346	2,124,824	50,794,143	991,968	53,972,906	Egypt.
300	1,128,413	63,054	1,213,327	1,526	1,029,670	£-1,943	1,029,253	Anglo-Egyptian Sudan.
580,473	2,101,002	4,708	2,689,799	919,828	1,448,081	£-165	2,370,186	Eastern Coast of Africa: Territories under British Influence.
1,563,129	1,155,909	887,814	3,611,649	2,650,320	3,865,109	599,061	7,123,962	Union of South Africa:† Natal.
2,872,668	4,645,280	53,048	7,598,026	3,020,103	6,769,932	57,440	9,892,769	Cape of Good Hope.
2,120	—	—	2,120	—	—	—	—	Orange Free State.
16,594	234,477	17,372	268,443	37,508	83,004	60,063	181,135	Transvaal.
51,438	321,310	459,270	832,026	11,582	203,374	277,379	492,385	Rhodesia.
248,705	13,307,314	6,433	13,564,630	295,546	14,709,184	100,339	15,114,467	Nigeria.
1,454,324	728,818	1,309	2,185,757	2,957,940	926,115	£-2,301	3,883,090	Gold Coast.
74,242	1,289,344	7,383	1,371,720	16,294	1,685,290	3,488	1,706,127	Sierra Leone.
9,873	1,839,665	29	1,849,662	36,054	1,970,226	159	2,008,435	Gambia.
113,422	117,178	1,100	232,116	44,071	397,652	5,123	448,025	Cyprus.
6,290	2,973,236	—	2,979,689	77,698	1,552,176	£-1,530	1,628,404	Falkland Islands.
1,303,071	266,030	21,052	1,590,866	977,232	354,411	£-42,976	1,289,554	Other British Possessions.
165,556,510	167,951,842	74,375,014	410,882,045	204,459,242	238,423,323	48,337,465	494,376,562	{ TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS.†
£-21,565	£-236	—	£-21,801	£-38,679	—	—	£-38,679	Unknown Countries.
565,865,494	444,165,675	267,537,093	1,285,205,822	664,337,192	555,173,515	235,727,998	1,461,406,911	{ TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.†

† Exclusive of the value of Diamonds consigned to the United Kingdom from the Union of South Africa. For the value of Diamonds exported from the Union of South Africa to the United Kingdom, see § note, pp. 80-1.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

No. 38.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to and from the UNITED BRITISH POSSESSIONS in each of the Years

(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i>	1916.				1917.			
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	Food, Drink and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.
PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE OF THE UNITED KINGDOM								
FOREIGN.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia	1,189,191	738,851	22,358,996	24,977,570	343,712	2,447,568	45,582,474	48,736,952
Sweden	137,785	2,611,521	3,643,831	6,573,996	15,644	949,943	2,057,128	3,074,106
Norway	400,904	3,971,100	6,320,197	10,896,919	155,173	1,952,350	6,188,994	8,453,221
Denmark*	325,002	3,836,371	7,363,536	11,832,764	71,664	1,467,724	5,396,533	7,156,601
Germany	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Possessions in Western Africa.	70,042	9,629	248,630	342,773	32,386	14,892	309,614	360,546
Netherlands	529,563	2,309,952	12,131,283	24,056,974	327,590	3,162,925	6,807,576	20,796,425
Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas.	286,551	9,482	8,078,764	8,392,119	131,996	3,647	7,157,639	7,398,038
Belgium	212,662	150	40,775	253,640	153,661	280	81,457	235,398
Belgian Congo	102,763	45,348	686,277	837,758	90,902	53,063	1,362,985	1,512,142
France	3,634,572	23,369,621	64,853,598	92,890,075	1,888,485	29,463,332	79,180,781	111,873,655
Algeria	11,373	1,046,429	1,094,156	2,159,572	21,945	995,005	1,303,944	2,330,532
Possession in Western Africa.	96,556	311,504	1,228,712	1,639,576	60,278	845,865	2,129,207	3,039,958
French Indo-China† . .	56,531	221	782,097	840,207	14,253	10	621,781	637,276
West India Islands . .	1,823	6	150,143	152,652	608	405	158,578	160,629
Portugal	115,517	1,100,697	2,828,409	4,096,371	61,367	428,161	2,579,146	3,132,529
Azores and Madeira . .	22,760	122,054	237,236	396,106	1,892	174,251	145,980	326,629
Possessions in Western Africa.	16,510	302,288	270,957	592,817	7,686	95,916	256,116	363,992
Possessions in Eastern Africa.	148,725	13,234	753,321	919,384	115,990	11,401	741,131	875,086
Spain	280,793	3,005,977	5,065,750	8,522,571	164,780	1,221,847	3,180,535	4,779,911
Canary Islands	183,994	496,318	501,009	1,187,711	4,109	52,224	40,808	97,403
Switzerland	112,890	74,801	3,900,049	4,580,852	140,892	73,071	5,681,151	6,445,014
Italy	584,019	8,940,574	10,498,000	20,462,827	474,161	7,255,661	18,838,548	27,464,166
Austria-Hungary	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greece	76,068	306,273	856,385	1,265,356	16,503	30,984	133,030	182,621
Bulgaria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Roumania	—	2,004	40,164	45,522	101	25,513	675,426	701,040
Turkey	£172,745	£12,458	£248,139	£433,704	£79,092	£50,893	£795,386	£937,755

* Including Faroe Islands, Iceland, and Greenland.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

KINGDOM from and to the PRINCIPAL and OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES and 1916 to 1919—classified according to GROUPS—continued.

for which see pages 244–255.)

1918.				1919.				COUNTRIES—cont.
Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles wholly or mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles wholly or mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	
CONSIGNED TO EACH FOREIGN COUNTRY AND BRITISH POSSESSION.								FOREIGN.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
5,939	191,727	100,282	297,948	776,253	1,022,046	11,184,040	12,983,681	Russia.
1,159	2,076,351	506,239	2,619,217	748,757	7,444,917	16,000,388	24,483,800	Sweden.
133,239	2,789,894	2,438,971	5,408,483	1,039,317	5,812,568	20,210,089	27,487,672	Norway.
44,881	2,150,357	1,431,192	3,697,559	768,603	7,935,913	25,741,551	34,941,577	Denmark.*
—	—	—	—	2,293,274	2,553,978	9,784,773	14,683,113	Germany.
64,097	28,417	337,940	440,314	67,189	27,202	413,342	518,757	Possessions in Western Africa.
73,881	1,168,940	758,205	14,986,978	1,520,838	4,859,422	27,361,730	34,315,945	Netherlands.
152,308	1,195	7,416,208	7,600,533	284,564	13,645	8,589,282	8,923,227	Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas.
2,377	6,770	68,170	77,317	3,805,892	4,037,393	39,420,857	47,980,441	Belgium.
77,550	84,508	1,183,017	1,348,733	111,213	56,236	1,050,623	1,222,082	Belgian Congo.
1,022,068	29,080,166	99,497,514	130,767,818	4,629,858	43,923,900	97,607,667	147,364,557	France.
6,162	307,568	3,557,460	3,879,536	36,167	1,464,790	2,140,473	3,653,218	Algeria.
69,180	812,370	2,862,794	3,668,624	104,371	640,108	2,531,530	3,291,285	Possessions in Western Africa.
8,088	13	814,106	823,741	18,323	3,014	577,138	599,961	French Indo-China.†
464	24,913	156,337	185,500	1,302	1,522	178,704	183,498	West India Islands.
42,566	261,091	3,381,330	3,744,093	551,581	1,525,696	4,279,622	6,434,782	Portugal.
1,307	70,686	160,264	232,257	33,893	326,919	344,647	710,331	Azores and Madeira.
3,059	19,443	272,563	295,337	10,243	665,444	352,514	1,028,821	Possessions in Western Africa.
87,953	10,155	916,548	1,021,234	69,801	7,027	1,177,347	1,279,531	Possessions in Eastern Africa.
61,286	835,982	2,734,185	3,860,856	557,322	2,647,919	7,702,451	11,092,503	Spain.
1,511	—	21,162	22,673	58,426	697,266	635,478	1,400,846	Canary Islands.
71,433	234,244	7,794,201	8,621,620	200,804	587,783	12,322,916	13,657,059	Switzerland.
373,579	7,077,373	20,584,517	29,208,643	674,539	11,889,156	13,844,310	27,750,878	Italy.
—	—	—	—	112,169	516,335	823,532	1,459,448	Austria-Hungary.
1,212	69,992	977,600	1,048,804	226,734	548,909	6,062,514	6,914,713	Greece.
—	—	—	—	166	22,920	423,387	449,141	Bulgaria.
—	—	—	—	65,331	16,611	5,496,570	5,585,085	Roumania.
\$40,616	\$27,598	\$1,763,337	\$1,832,553	\$390,201	\$306,221	\$21,415,194	\$22,160,138	Turkey.

† Including Cochin China, Camboja, Annam, Tonquin, and French leased territories in China.

§ Exported to ports or places in territory formerly Turkish, but now occupied by other Powers.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

No. 38.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to and from the UNITED
BRITISH POSSESSIONS in each of the Years
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

COUNTRIES—cont.	1916.				1917.			
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.
PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE OF THE UNITED KINGDOM CONSIGNED								
FOREIGN—cont.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Tripoli - - - - -	2,231	3,890	18,125	25,098	579	48	23,589	5,330
Tunis - - - - -	11,816	108,672	638,575	764,063	19,831	821,628	1,037,690	1,888,209
Morocco - - - - -	46,504	38,701	1,630,061	1,730,484	11,856	37,761	1,948,432	2,012,839
Persia - - - - -	11,518	4,298	502,028	553,402	3,174	2,799	914,273	931,824
Afghanistan - - - - -	—	—	175	175	—	—	—	—
Siam - - - - -	88,095	6,584	1,105,796	1,299,367	65,530	4,226	1,169,123	1,247,893
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).	1,625,519	118,709	8,892,531	10,707,487	480,663	74,495	10,016,145	10,624,359
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).	87,524	99,623	7,228,516	7,486,615	60,477	89,781	5,307,613	5,521,015
Islands in the Pacific, not elsewhere stated.†	9,954	21,415	36,259	67,924	2,103	7,355	38,132	48,462
United States of America -	2,077,573	4,112,924	25,814,158	32,887,900	1,389,836	3,769,696	27,590,360	33,239,437
Philippine Islands and Guam	86,999	12,087	390,942	491,352	26,212	11,698	452,446	492,796
Cuba and Porto Rico - -	170,082	23,489	1,913,141	2,109,994	45,637	9,072	1,991,134	2,049,307
Hayti - - - - -	5,961	61	139,914	145,936	745	—	144,170	144,915
St. Domingo - - - - -	5,922	534	68,196	74,690	789	1,039	117,037	118,865
Mexico - - - - -	8,543	43,372	293,478	347,927	7,643	8,446	897,924	917,061
Central American States‡	28,948	2,852	815,618	875,582	17,528	2,725	1,114,780	1,169,985
Colombia - - - - -	46,962	3,256	1,578,765	1,659,739	14,472	1,853	1,433,936	1,478,677
Panama - - - - -	26,687	1,623	220,803	254,797	11,446	1,066	226,978	243,586
Venezuela - - - - -	20,231	18,364	875,629	919,390	5,635	11,816	919,278	943,793
Ecuador - - - - -	7,859	1,907	415,731	433,623	6,247	692	579,907	595,862
Brasil - - - - -	224,626	498,743	5,963,343	6,718,137	95,512	488,036	6,573,958	7,185,841
Uruguay - - - - -	46,895	251,012	1,569,160	1,899,348	22,787	289,969	1,950,089	2,276,895
Argentine Republic - -	308,517	1,011,807	12,396,543	13,948,872	193,914	500,321	11,966,973	12,878,530
Chile - - - - -	134,461	205,379	3,648,898	4,034,402	90,598	160,009	4,331,558	4,638,361
Peru - - - - -	47,007	22,864	986,589	1,080,767	32,200	28,854	1,405,301	1,484,52
Bolivia - - - - -	20,834	6,412	259,155	293,431	9,796	6,148	433,813	461,264
Western Coast of Africa	39,093	1,190	84,235	127,515	16,556	2,079	127,917	150,032
Other Foreign Countries -	53,847	33,923	1,004,371	1,104,983	32,654	35,964	759,588	842,642
TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES	13,902,528	59,290,554	232,781,449	320,103,836	7,048,900	57,146,307	274,872,951	354,421,930

† Includes the States of Guatemala, Honduras, San Salvador, Nicaragua, and Costa Rica.
‡ Including German and French Possessions in the Pacific and Hawaii.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

KINGDOM from and to the PRINCIPAL and OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES and 1916 to 1919—classified according to GROUPS—*continued*.
for which see pages 244–255).

1918.				1919.				COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i>
Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	
TO EACH FOREIGN COUNTRY AND BRITISH POSSESSION— <i>cont.</i>								FOREIGN— <i>cont.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
—	2,656	114,402	118,768	4,588	966	105,857	116,121	Tripoli.
1,205	766,293	1,657,841	2,439,719	9,680	822,948	1,447,035	2,299,221	Tunis.
6,707	43,829	3,169,707	3,235,781	49,306	145,975	3,359,283	3,474,082	Morocco.
1,766	2,864	1,269,138	1,274,004	16,668	2,872	1,640,420	1,661,102	Persia.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Afghanistan.
61,164	1,838	1,549,068	1,618,555	63,328	7,610	1,666,126	1,747,770	Siam.
421,716	42,967	11,340,111	11,855,296	321,572	241,265	20,342,109	20,969,728	China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, and leased territories).
42,778	47,449	5,878,116	6,039,998	94,078	98,241	12,596,905	12,918,873	Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).
535	4,038	41,511	46,484	886	—	37,453	37,983	Islands in the Pacific, not elsewhere stated.†
605,066	2,138,591	20,200,945	23,340,692	1,033,628	5,594,578	26,765,774	33,913,239	United States of America.
23,685	535	529,174	580,868	47,048	8,890	376,628	436,924	Philippine Islands and Guam.
46,755	2,437	1,960,903	2,010,789	106,319	13,069	1,909,241	2,032,501	Cuba and Porto Rico.
205	—	71,607	71,812	2,630	15	214,223	216,866	Haiti.
1,001	—	89,847	90,848	6,113	158	48,793	65,120	St. Domingo.
5,089	407	1,067,739	1,068,851	19,217	23,198	1,261,435	1,312,776	Mexico.
13,840	178	793,709	830,427	51,722	2,296	911,777	1,000,283	Central American States.‡
3,908	131	1,125,693	1,167,300	33,175	4,120	1,763,083	1,834,159	Colombia.
10,187	111	157,816	173,246	27,455	1,377	178,188	211,588	Panama.
4,767	9,069	991,167	1,025,139	23,760	2,543	1,321,992	1,369,987	Venezuela.
4,030	—	357,451	372,671	13,648	2,256	348,040	376,606	Ecuador.
112,237	290,098	8,414,585	8,845,911	242,354	814,438	9,638,211	10,741,637	Brazil.
15,905	287,571	2,304,272	3,150,612	63,113	577,097	2,465,398	3,228,724	Uruguay.
179,847	568,431	16,583,332	17,612,159	373,719	1,873,023	18,683,049	21,217,210	Argentine Republic.
82,262	120,978	6,067,515	6,381,624	126,416	165,079	4,410,266	4,779,253	Chile.
32,553	14,318	1,439,104	1,530,136	71,951	69,127	1,529,041	1,700,013	Peru.
7,524	2,617	856,822	882,039	14,246	5,178	525,297	550,665	Bolivia.
19,755	6,509	167,701	199,274	56,273	5,282	124,101	190,617	Western Coast of Africa.¶
18,454	137	1,163,544	1,198,351	61,401	52,511	1,963,460	2,111,490	Other Foreign Countries.
4,078,956	51,663,795	249,739,252	323,056,875	22,110,918	110,136,974	453,216,846	593,015,062	TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

¶ Exclusive of German, French, and Portuguese Possessions, and Belgian Congo, which are separately distinguished.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

No. 38.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to and from the UNITED BRITISH POSSESSIONS in each of the Years

(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

COUNTRIES—cont.	1916.				1917.			
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured.	Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured.	Total, including Miscellaneous and Unclassified.
PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE OF THE UNITED KINGDOM CONSIGNED								
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Channel Islands - - -	605,226	157,904	558,122	1,689,426	619,400	141,783	566,232	1,617,762
Gibraltar - - -	287,899	699,550	273,457	1,264,279	156,011	1,683,653	279,419	2,133,804
Malta and Gozo - - -	553,446	149,569	484,649	1,425,070	404,833	2,554,829	370,788	3,420,084
Canada - - -	1,214,469	791,629	15,073,558	18,018,249	983,617	771,606	13,762,811	16,202,479
Newfoundland, including Labrador.	41,971	15,520	386,737	457,270	9,185	23,173	366,222	408,789
Bermudas - - -	40,957	827	67,172	122,766	16,059	62,159	28,934	122,972
British West India Islands, including Bahamas.	315,997	52,575	1,712,293	3,177,998	149,099	121,487	1,737,246	2,076,281
British Guiana - - -	75,907	22,047	606,545	716,011	55,832	43,832	653,724	764,222
British Honduras - - -	17,367	1,397	47,376	68,277	4,777	758	47,093	54,062
Australia - - -	2,580,216	216,733	32,904,069	35,947,166	1,340,601	96,568	20,346,620	22,114,912
New Zealand - - -	1,298,325	193,206	10,318,265	12,072,826	791,158	115,348	5,898,120	7,037,138
British India - - -	2,562,480	467,660	48,736,825	52,787,920	1,866,849	360,008	56,682,418	59,965,373
Straits Settlements and Dependencies.*	893,383	61,357	5,010,239	6,081,830	531,021	132,603	4,895,434	5,631,072
Ceylon and Dependencies -	317,609	71,392	2,290,378	2,746,084	162,885	43,463	1,636,840	2,100,774
Hong Kong - - -	352,812	40,678	3,571,988	3,963,636	131,068	37,067	2,897,455	3,098,519
Mauritius and Dependencies -	38,919	48,322	817,072	913,714	21,275	19,974	491,399	543,829
Aden and Dependencies -	73,144	39,433	257,576	384,838	39,643	32,233	291,879	370,631
Egypt - - -	1,368,039	1,216,067	8,255,805	11,225,052	492,636	2,392,560	11,580,766	14,793,078
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan - -	33,326	83,179	270,396	425,883	11,598	29,055	195,881	270,636
Eastern Coast of Africa: Territories under British Influence.	354,816	13,711	1,326,227	1,815,195	217,928	38,158	1,515,985	1,902,751
Union of South Africa:								
Natal - - -	417,083	69,287	5,431,696	6,011,295	254,460	38,440	3,966,328	4,344,712
Cape of Good Hope - -	688,551	123,021	8,348,681	9,367,117	389,453	332,353	7,470,863	8,392,141
Orange Free State - -	7,320	673	458,790	466,783	1,817	721	343,909	382,703
Transvaal - - -	353,284	65,208	6,804,271	7,216,003	182,235	54,841	5,566,925	6,047,412
Rhodesia - - -	94,310	19,729	842,061	966,065	36,424	9,707	750,476	824,878
Nigeria - - -	360,171	225,969	2,595,982	3,323,584	310,088	395,802	3,340,950	4,149,354
Gold Coast - - -	372,905	89,900	2,206,573	2,887,088	164,674	70,907	1,396,711	1,732,797
Sierra Leone - - -	91,826	23,575	516,544	664,241	77,579	348,754	650,656	1,101,040
Gambia - - -	25,170	5,855	178,186	216,675	28,387	3,500	359,848	388,007
Cyprus - - -	17,354	1,946	181,855	227,909	5,819	1,663	209,799	249,825
Falkland Islands - - -	23,838	77,698	100,239	213,607	16,445	50,252	83,387	156,397
Other British Possessions -	46,300	3,897	202,905	274,886	16,297	8,232	156,299	199,382
TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS - - }	15,502,640	5,054,544	160,616,302	186,175,871	9,282,953	10,015,468	148,741,247	172,657,816
TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS - - }	29,495,168	64,345,098	393,397,751	506,279,707	16,331,853	67,161,795	423,614,198	527,079,746

* Including Federated Malay States and Labuan.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

KINGDOM from and to the PRINCIPAL and OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES and 1916 to 1919—classified according to GROUPS—*continued*.

for which *see* pages 244-255.)

1918.				1919.				COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i>
Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles wholly or mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles wholly or mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	
TO EACH FOREIGN COUNTRY AND BRITISH POSSESSION— <i>cont.</i>								BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
599,929	146,150	802,632	1,835,582	788,572	208,304	1,055,005	2,435,595	Channel Islands.
150,156	2,429,118	321,495	2,953,535	172,958	2,971,498	466,904	3,654,432	Gibraltar.
331,637	1,802,558	528,831	2,741,000	324,579	1,806,855	584,118	2,285,474	Malta and Gozo.
369,107	323,516	13,024,889	14,274,948	1,211,734	520,896	13,437,703	15,994,519	Canada.
25,400	14,822	360,410	412,006	20,082	22,271	470,802	527,102	Newfoundland, including Labrador.
10,196	30,337	21,161	74,694	19,891	541	41,273	72,419	Bermudas.
117,706	93,932	1,430,280	1,711,876	231,615	50,794	1,871,612	2,224,096	British West India Islands, including Bahamas.
45,332	33,832	600,231	690,565	63,825	18,790	620,401	716,036	British Guiana.
4,180	120	54,115	59,633	27,312	2,265	65,861	97,312	British Honduras.
1,085,306	51,240	24,737,824	26,254,252	1,022,632	112,799	24,843,377	26,306,421	Australia.
970,061	88,222	6,384,103	7,717,598	911,359	118,728	8,315,521	9,593,153	New Zealand.
1,537,398	215,059	46,556,789	49,180,930	2,361,637	444,502	67,099,732	70,860,907	British India.
600,861	25,950	6,181,022	6,861,811	445,405	69,711	6,907,794	7,482,447	Straits Settlements and Dependencies.*
146,363	57,936	1,701,677	1,949,561	156,045	141,379	2,107,991	2,467,898	Ceylon and Dependencies.
187,408	24,680	3,514,495	3,744,833	167,866	119,618	4,182,404	4,493,560	Hong Kong.
16,236	10,838	474,373	511,175	44,715	22,524	767,544	843,075	Mauritius and Dependencies.
61,935	1,803	516,328	581,274	48,771	166,016	327,251	547,860	Aden and Dependencies.
341,160	2,766,334	18,682,363	22,202,332	475,451	3,796,136	14,744,961	19,404,956	Egypt.
10,704	6,685	134,270	180,317	24,994	49,635	483,234	585,815	Anglo-Egyptian Sudan.
250,409	11,695	2,046,635	2,434,399	234,322	21,603	1,635,369	1,987,048	Eastern Coast of Africa: Territories under British Influence.
151,834	30,070	4,778,939	5,053,361	251,962	36,511	4,891,576	5,277,187	Union of South Africa: Natal.
203,470	101,802	9,618,974	10,191,568	396,336	73,511	8,119,750	8,802,654	Cape of Good Hope.
2,060	431	395,528	463,319	6,143	1,662	265,889	308,068	Orange Free State.
110,467	27,506	6,489,795	6,924,576	193,411	40,076	4,441,171	4,861,062	Transvaal.
14,977	10,380	646,000	712,348	33,834	14,828	585,045	666,352	Rhodesia.
327,944	644,000	3,778,864	4,845,638	695,263	490,634	5,401,886	6,720,532	Nigeria.
145,988	60,830	1,164,315	1,427,208	515,293	81,970	3,224,993	3,939,367	Gold Coast.
76,969	256,843	812,505	1,168,821	187,584	126,046	665,798	1,008,942	Sierra Leone.
26,326	1,298	483,011	511,363	87,266	2,881	499,300	598,065	Gambia.
4,288	2,931	277,734	313,433	23,263	4,085	279,263	343,775	Cyprus.
12,656	55,509	95,575	170,378	81,775	105,872	72,185	216,283	Falkland Islands.
10,504	624	186,056	207,888	17,776	3,750	262,079	296,042	Other British Possessions.
7,942,967	9,328,961	156,823,219	178,362,122	11,193,681	11,146,679	178,737,592	205,920,314	TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
12,016,823	60,992,756	406,562,471	501,418,997	33,304,599	121,283,653	631,954,488	799,635,376	TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSES- SIONS.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

No. 38.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to and from the UNITED
BRITISH POSSESSIONS in each of the Years

(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

COUNTRIES—cont.	1916.				1917.			
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.
FOREIGN AND COLONIAL MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED TO								
FOREIGN.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia - - - - -	1,392,249	5,017,298	2,933,817	9,353,425	156,584	2,830,446	1,013,206	4,002,542
Sweden - - - - -	740,171	1,026,928	561,942	2,332,081	40,985	67,212	82,194	190,391
Norway - - - - -	502,070	488,323	370,326	1,360,723	249,223	357,364	287,748	894,428
Denmark* - - - - -	965,220	1,298,403	547,980	2,811,682	187,396	407,356	226,438	821,407
Germany - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Possessions in Western Africa.	45,040	1,090	17,165	63,312	4,729	164	30,228	35,121
Netherlands - - - - -	4,024,440	4,278,835	618,142	8,925,342	555,939	3,114,058	297,055	3,967,758
Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas.	31,439	33,611	96,358	161,570	16,145	1,686	30,407	48,254
Belgium - - - - -	11,293	—	782	12,075	27,916	19	16,962	44,909
Belgian Congo - - - - -	34,926	7,486	22,212	64,639	30,417	2,697	9,680	42,794
France - - - - -	2,899,735	9,005,227	2,862,141	14,767,356	1,973,233	11,056,598	3,333,698	16,363,893
Algeria - - - - -	3,233	1,160	4,539	8,932	27,655	120	7,459	35,234
Possessions in Western Africa.	33,642	5,177	64,160	102,990	27,132	915	57,276	85,323
French Indo-China † - -	1,440	65	2,800	4,305	608	—	164	772
West India Islands - - -	5,857	—	6,953	12,810	6,336	—	7,074	13,410
Portugal - - - - -	191,712	527,988	213,503	933,203	70,922	710,622	127,586	909,130
Azores and Madeira - - -	12,294	12,297	1,920	26,511	1,519	—	215	1,734
Possessions in Western Africa.	6,558	4,098	3,175	13,867	1,702	440	2,907	5,049
Possessions in Eastern Africa.	34,264	2,770	18,528	55,568	9,893	1,671	38,488	50,052
Spain - - - - -	483,695	830,895	349,583	1,664,347	249,903	268,198	276,568	794,707
Canary Islands - - - - -	84,822	5,215	17,312	107,349	795	70	1,603	2,468
Switzerland - - - - -	370,055	233,759	458,253	1,062,067	48,320	108,237	310,618	467,263
Italy - - - - -	520,709	2,023,194	996,084	3,538,987	371,999	2,580,909	1,428,321	4,381,542
Austria-Hungary - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greece - - - - -	38,850	6,915	15,691	61,456	2,543	1,122	1,117	4,785
Bulgaria - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Roumania - - - - -	526	—	2,080	2,606	—	—	3,350	3,710
Turkey - - - - -	\$ 22,893	\$ 12	\$ 1,804	\$ 24,709	\$ 5,160	\$ 242	\$ 3,889	\$ 9,291

* Including Faroe Islands, Iceland, and Greenland.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

KINGDOM from and to the PRINCIPAL and OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES and 1916 to 1919—classified according to GROUPS—*continued*.

for which see pages 244-255.)

1918.				1919.				COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i>
Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	
EACH FOREIGN COUNTRY AND BRITISH POSSESSION.								FOREIGN.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
370	4,403	4,815	9,588	1,918,021	1,854,594	672,134	4,500,386	Russia.
17,376	49,804	44,811	112,215	1,821,761	2,571,004	801,244	5,206,430	Sweden.
36,006	122,172	48,542	206,720	1,095,025	701,093	362,695	2,158,950	Norway.
6,918	19,595	236,357	253,473	1,587,720	2,934,086	1,489,387	6,026,483	Denmark.*
—	—	—	—	4,966,416	2,808,630	734,166	8,509,360	Germany.
1,901	104	19,575	21,694	5,650	681	39,483	45,614	Possessions in Western Africa.
52,122	222,687	98,448	373,906	13,985,111	9,427,766	2,868,087	26,384,977	Netherlands.
14,652	1,465	11,865	27,982	28,646	3,534	17,537	49,737	Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas.
185	4	553	748	4,554,675	11,517,440	1,453,388	17,525,825	Belgium.
6,836	1,158	2,708	10,702	11,827	3,879	8,741	24,447	Belgian Congo.
1,451,488	8,629,248	3,400,224	13,682,508	5,069,196	25,284,218	5,593,032	35,933,040	France.
2,972	—	2,247	5,219	24,530	3,042	6,958	34,530	Algeria.
8,690	358	34,234	43,282	31,229	3,408	84,243	118,890	Possessions in Western Africa.
106	—	1,932	2,038	541	104	29	674	French Indo-China.†
79	—	472	551	4,779	—	7,592	12,371	West India Islands.
77,915	106,699	113,181	298,050	413,333	632,278	159,065	1,203,683	Portugal.
42	35	230	307	24,100	22,520	2,680	49,300	Azores and Madeira.
457	88	253	798	2,750	973	864	4,587	Possessions in Western Africa.
6,351	3,624	13,238	23,213	14,769	1,324	44,003	60,096	Possessions in Eastern Africa.
70,752	58,202	151,361	280,515	469,027	1,118,254	380,898	1,968,179	Spain.
531	16	365	912	12,967	35,239	11,078	59,284	Canary Islands.
24,663	32,356	545,531	602,594	288,322	347,769	927,024	1,563,275	Switzerland.
963,261	2,066,991	1,195,924	4,246,309	780,333	3,585,769	1,327,309	5,693,449	Italy.
—	—	—	—	265,158	305,543	23,296	593,997	Austria-Hungary.
13,547	33	11,763	25,343	293,347	136,800	117,791	548,944	Greece.
—	—	—	—	2,402	13	9,315	11,735	Bulgaria.
—	—	—	—	286,347	139,000	130,368	446,317	Roumania.
\$ 1,242	—	\$ 1,017	\$ 2,259	\$ 319,985	\$ 81,316	\$ 385,228	\$ 787,365	Turkey.

† Including Cochín-China, Camboja, Annam, Tonquin, and French leased territories in China.

§ Exported to Ports or places in territory formerly Turkish, but now occupied by other Powers.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

No. 38.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to and from the UNITED KINGDOM
BRITISH POSSESSIONS in each of the Years

(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

COUNTRIES—cont.	1916.				1917.			
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.
FOREIGN AND COLONIAL MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED TO EACH								
FOREIGN—cont.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Tripoli	6,741	1,190	6,953	14,884	5,058	191	3,879	8,928
Tunis	22,382	252	7,277	29,911	25,900	1,562	18,800	46,254
Morocco	338,314	8,312	37,138	384,264	437,787	2,001	37,498	477,286
Persia	8,103	137	15,684	23,939	639	291	1,463	2,393
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Siam	6,180	372	15,665	22,217	3,082	57	6,638	9,777
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, and leased territories).	58,511	11,787	87,201	157,505	17,287	2,299	47,254	66,846
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased terri- tories in China).	12,231	108,688	345,285	466,204	10,438	116,728	197,341	324,627
Islands in the Pacific, not elsewhere stated.‡	240	433	706	1,379	111	—	100	211
United States of America .	2,249,921	21,504,313	8,022,630	31,853,354	851,791	20,367,351	5,624,034	26,904,795
Philippine Islands and Guam	17,339	2,387	6,197	25,937	4,943	469	2,316	7,728
Cuba and Porto Rico . .	688,510	544	113,314	802,368	25,944	76	104,146	130,166
Hayti and St. Domingo .	11,408	—	2,554	13,962	549	—	226	775
Mexico	2,991	15,162	7,971	26,124	2,550	230	1,818	4,598
Central American States†	10,236	291	5,639	17,202	4,495	117	2,377	6,989
Colombia	10,741	804	4,166	15,711	4,655	1,390	3,178	9,223
Panama	11,888	59	12,605	24,552	3,394	25	8,712	12,131
Venezuela	4,591	221	5,558	10,370	3,431	348	6,713	10,492
Ecuador	3,608	270	26,800	30,678	674	275	779	1,728
Brazil	164,587	164,049	65,165	393,801	90,346	44,630	68,821	204,047
Uruguay	42,611	20,053	36,765	99,429	13,573	7,615	101,950	123,138
Argentine Republic . .	260,359	96,059	259,547	616,012	78,439	51,611	302,888	432,964
Chile	285,292	7,525	47,428	340,265	49,052	2,506	44,276	95,840
Peru	32,976	562	40,226	73,764	9,398	1,717	25,710	36,876
Bolivia	24,958	80	6,626	31,664	8,726	265	3,535	12,526
Western Coast of Africa¶	14,153	1,920	3,229	19,318	7,721	243	3,684	11,658
Other Foreign Countries .	49,431	1,057	15,372	65,879	54,302	838	10,253	65,409
TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES	16,795,935	46,756,273	19,385,951	83,032,605	5,781,239	42,113,681	14,222,530	62,183,372

† Includes the States of Guatemala, Honduras, San Salvador, Nicaragua, and Costa Rica.

‡ Including German and French Possessions in the Pacific and Hawaii.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

from and to the PRINCIPAL and OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES and
1916 to 1919—classified according to GROUPS—*continued*.

for which see pages 244-255.)

1918.				1919.				COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i>
Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	
FOREIGN COUNTRY AND BRITISH POSSESSION— <i>cont.</i>								
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN— <i>cont.</i>
306	25	2,037	2,368	20,542	5,772	3,021	29,335	Tripoli.
19,630	2,322	13,800	36,312	49,918	14,622	23,639	88,179	Tunis.
224,953	1,235	7,290	233,478	546,591	23,760	79,255	649,606	Morocco.
21	49	871	941	1,673	275	12,482	14,430	Persia.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Afghanistan.
1,045	207	6,053	7,305	2,880	516	6,020	9,416	Siam.
12,519	8,754	59,818	81,131	50,709	14,134	74,484	139,332	China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, and leased territories).
8,436	123,478	1,228,240	1,360,154	16,872	288,006	1,510,952	1,815,830	Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).
6	—	366	372	87	—	130	217	Islands in the Pacific, not elsewhere stated.‡
41,966	1,938,447	1,485,782	3,478,624	937,757	24,576,395	6,063,644	31,600,626	United States of America.
317	412	1,429	2,158	3,831	668	3,310	7,907	Philippine Islands and Guam.
809	11	19,496	20,318	26,888	1,828	11,527	40,243	Cuba and Porto Rico.
—	—	1,030	1,030	16,367	—	1,448	17,805	Hayti and St. Domingo.
611	577	2,177	3,265	5,068	25,301	5,085	33,454	Mexico.
1,452	81	3,977	5,510	8,162	520	5,232	13,914	Central American States.‡
598	34	1,295	1,927	3,955	270	5,956	10,181	Colombia.
649	120	2,271	3,040	5,754	107	1,874	7,435	Panama.
1,435	29	467	1,931	9,299	154	6,759	16,212	Venezuela.
350	32	295	647	2,869	6	481	2,756	Ecuador.
28,311	11,368	76,301	114,250	129,345	81,675	121,958	333,004	Brazil.
693	1,068	43,229	45,010	27,335	3,485	106,466	137,286	Uruguay.
9,124	32,152	81,968	123,244	53,149	46,005	385,245	484,627	Argentine Republic.
5,791	4,653	34,403	44,851	32,308	6,950	38,734	77,992	Chile.
2,526	334	3,874	6,784	12,937	2,322	5,269	20,528	Peru.
325	—	1,869	2,212	4,347	229	574	5,141	Bolivia.
3,051	8	1,855	4,719	8,398	291	6,785	15,474	Western Coast of Africa.‡
38,535	635	2,587	41,757	62,248	5,050	24,560	91,858	Other Foreign Countries.
3,160,121	13,665,593	9,012,756	25,838,749	40,318,646	88,511,014	26,181,225	155,107,603	{ TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

‡ Exclusive of German, French, and Portuguese Possessions, and Belgian Congo, which are separately distinguished.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

No. 38.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to and from the UNITED BRITISH POSSESSIONS in each of the Years

(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie

COUNTRIES—cont.	1916.				1917.			
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.
FOREIGN AND COLONIAL MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED TO								
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Channel Islands	324,750	44,714	40,241	409,705	330,936	43,145	15,584	389,671
Gibraltar	121,752	469	8,000	130,224	69,537	1,246	14,856	85,639
Malta and Gozo	262,492	4,308	14,761	281,561	153,309	4,184	11,762	169,285
Canada	759,211	1,265,348	1,539,442	3,564,759	244,973	611,072	740,624	1,598,221
Newfoundland, including Labrador.	30,070	13,672	13,281	57,023	5,203	9,181	17,573	31,957
Bermudas	5,592	466	3,752	9,811	902	—	575	1,477
British West India Islands (including Bahamas).	194,953	6,939	140,974	343,139	50,329	2,457	96,104	148,940
British Guiana	23,846	7,973	42,239	74,061	9,055	6,777	36,501	52,347
British Honduras	8,201	63	2,606	10,991	1,942	8	2,581	4,571
Australia	406,439	358,152	2,417,272	3,184,388	92,576	255,332	1,551,878	1,900,974
New Zealand	145,601	82,173	621,717	849,683	38,911	42,741	275,461	357,229
British India	376,626	200,359	998,013	1,577,234	186,171	149,774	413,585	750,221
Straits Settlements and Dependencies.*	83,718	78,498	109,568	271,820	24,058	1,451	32,753	58,262
Ceylon and Dependencies .	41,778	23,403	84,909	150,119	13,194	3,865	39,754	56,813
Hong Kong	40,396	29,306	90,802	160,369	11,272	18,360	17,903	47,535
Mauritius and Dependencies .	17,438	5,273	12,296	35,007	12,976	4,124	9,876	26,976
Aden and Dependencies .	12,480	1,067	11,239	24,791	3,744	198	1,786	5,728
Egypt	389,654	77,479	150,714	618,003	114,102	38,824	153,240	306,202
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan . .	5,232	1,697	3,068	10,049	997	1,660	445	3,102
Eastern Coast of Africa: Territories under British Influence.	73,214	1,126	33,550	107,913	16,307	6,422	18,407	41,150
Union of South Africa:								
Natal	128,155	71,545	250,054	450,109	28,076	11,693	133,960	173,795
Cape of Good Hope . . .	297,503	59,744	524,727	883,309	53,584	25,207	442,976	521,935
Orange Free State	1,477	119	15,838	17,434	316	51	8,448	8,815
Transvaal	104,947	8,166	241,701	355,008	20,050	4,555	145,178	169,888
Rhodesia	25,659	518	28,200	54,397	12,182	266	15,705	28,178
Nigeria	104,356	13,837	183,344	301,690	61,258	6,942	180,212	248,442
Gold Coast	206,237	14,580	193,919	415,559	42,101	4,429	120,397	166,927
Sierra Leone	41,489	1,182	49,067	91,790	22,517	866	47,129	70,512
Gambia	5,643	4,815	3,638	14,111	8,556	2,213	8,330	19,108
Cyprus	7,651	240	10,536	18,427	15,600	464	10,243	26,297
Falkland Islands	24,034	2,962	18,141	45,137	8,847	3,015	4,492	16,354
Other British Possessions .	10,867	173	4,786	15,832	4,137	146	3,235	7,538
TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS . . . }	4,281,511	2,380,366	7,862,285	14,533,573	1,667,718	1,260,658	4,571,573	7,494,089
TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSES- SIONS . . . }	21,077,446	49,136,639	27,248,236	97,566,178	7,438,957	43,374,339	18,794,103	69,677,461

* Including Federated Malay States and Labuan.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS (CONSIGNMENTS) CLASSIFIED.

KINGDOM from and to the PRINCIPAL and OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES and 1916 to 1919—classified according to GROUPS—*continued*.

for which see pages 244-255.)

1918.				1919.				COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i>
Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanu- factured.	Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	Total, including Miscel- laneous and Un- classified.	
EACH FOREIGN COUNTRY AND BRITISH POSSESSION— <i>cont.</i>								BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
374,195	60,275	29,399	463,867	547,047	83,299	59,279	689,625	Channel Islands.
58,482	1,716	2,117	62,265	84,555	4,594	5,322	94,471	Gibraltar.
64,154	394	3,795	68,373	242,710	32,070	29,986	295,772	Malta and Gozo.
8,090	114,143	520,273	642,446	252,306	1,070,300	727,925	2,050,607	Canada.
8,083	174	9,509	17,766	22,085	2,462	18,734	43,281	Newfoundland, including Labrador.
164	—	489	653	2,941	359	2,058	5,358	Bermudas.
9,899	943	47,416	58,258	120,325	2,230	57,508	180,568	British West India Islands (including Bahamas).
4,960	3,259	10,452	18,670	5,644	658	15,378	21,880	British Guiana.
790	9	2,369	3,168	3,920	9	1,311	5,240	British Honduras.
38,790	157,102	1,617,535	1,813,684	143,728	178,675	1,163,757	1,491,885	Australia.
13,068	12,806	269,236	294,170	63,975	33,469	223,087	320,594	New Zealand.
89,284	169,416	187,618	446,704	336,820	171,108	551,303	1,060,049	British India.
30,226	3,434	27,538	61,220	53,896	43,149	32,621	129,695	Straits Settlements and Dependencies.*
6,833	991	13,494	21,118	21,429	4,178	25,185	50,792	Ceylon and Dependencies.
9,326	26,344	15,218	50,888	21,820	47,241	262,755	331,816	Hong Kong.
1,938	1,110	5,819	8,867	9,450	8,160	4,364	22,174	Mauritius and Dependencies.
1,457	30	416	1,903	6,668	997	1,232	8,897	Aden and Dependencies.
34,814	65,845	81,993	182,706	147,711	569,145	109,214	826,078	Egypt.
169	—	48	217	1,506	9,315	1,829	12,650	Anglo-Egyptian Sudan.
11,276	2,927	9,139	23,342	29,094	4,298	15,895	49,287	Eastern Coast of Africa : Territories under British Influence.
12,906	8,581	124,618	146,108	52,665	16,981	77,053	146,736	Union of South Africa : Natal.
18,177	18,814	276,566	313,561	74,038	26,218	201,342	301,622	Cape of Good Hope.
39	52	10,246	10,337	697	227	6,360	7,284	Orange Free State.
6,801	3,417	167,098	167,316	16,030	6,330	139,572	162,239	Transvaal.
5,196	160	11,813	17,169	4,913	519	9,298	14,730	Rhodesia.
17,688	3,343	62,900	83,931	96,239	15,189	457,755	569,183	Nigeria.
20,953	1,019	41,060	63,032	139,401	4,532	455,606	599,545	Gold Coast.
8,240	815	18,078	27,133	25,031	991	48,246	74,268	Sierra Leone.
2,237	42	2,788	5,067	6,958	2,340	12,894	22,182	Gambia.
3,941	424	1,287	5,652	16,203	352	8,028	24,583	Cyprus.
5,803	100	2,405	8,308	19,203	2,078	807	22,088	Falkland Islands.
1,854	4	1,575	3,453	3,290	154	3,085	6,529	Other British Possessions.
869,543	657,688	3,563,307	5,091,332	2,577,596	2,341,627	4,720,479	9,641,696	{ TOTAL OF BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
4,029,664	14,323,281	12,576,063	30,943,081	42,896,244	90,852,641	30,901,704	164,749,301	{ TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSES- SIONS.

No. 39.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES (so far as

ARTICLES.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.								
A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR:								
Wheat - - - - - Cwts.	97,622,752	92,967,200	97,168,000	91,131,205	97,854,425	105,222,638	98,067,787	109,572,539
Barley - - - - - "	121,458,960	19,934,500	19,637,620	18,137,300	21,556,470	18,281,500	24,545,420	20,123,294
Oats - - - - - "	17,095,463	15,286,500	10,485,280	14,269,250	17,835,986	17,465,014	18,273,037	18,300,400
Maize - - - - - "	42,101,210	43,685,200	53,379,850	33,841,000	39,362,605	37,021,192	38,602,330	43,877,338
Peas (other than fresh, in- cluding Split Peas) - - - - - "	2,015,876	1,453,420	1,245,670	1,060,999	1,314,149	1,591,111	2,196,094	2,574,707
Beans (other than fresh, including Split Beans) - - - - - "	1,445,039	896,980	1,110,224	1,334,959	2,530,135	1,133,815	1,382,861	1,662,658
Lentils, including Split Lentils - - - - - "	215,075	141,350	228,229	161,240	309,620	258,970	262,370	199,912
Rye - - - - - "	1,019,290	1,122,340	879,880	899,270	675,470	824,160	875,090	768,310
Wheatmeal and Flour - - - - - "	11,964,763	14,190,300	13,297,366	12,969,855	11,052,540	9,960,491	10,065,132	10,189,476
Oatmeal, Groats, and Rolled Oats (including Quaker Oats) - - - - - "	633,199	681,809	638,702	500,698	583,125	775,033	835,985	832,218
Maize Meal - - - - - "	469,188	616,250	658,654	450,410	334,140	461,624	643,810	610,310
Rice - - - - - "	5,548,758	5,204,444	5,783,101	5,584,586	4,933,547	6,023,132	4,869,447	5,026,403
Rice Meal and Flour - - - - - "	2,725,988	3,303,920	2,380,430	3,230,160	2,812,600	3,615,307	2,847,960	3,157,594
Meal, Other - - - - - "	543,532	964,736	662,951	879,875	795,551	818,368	1,496,386	1,346,121
B.—MEAT, INCLUDING ANIMALS FOR FOOD:								
Animals (living), for Food:								
Oxen, Bulls, Cows, and Calves† - - - - - No.	565,139	561,215	472,015	383,129	321,340	219,561	200,398	43,912
Sheep and Lambs† - - - - - "	183,084	103,359	106,601	78,900	8,131	427	47,673	15,430
Swine† - - - - - "	150	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bacon - - - - - Cwts.	5,498,960	5,542,622	5,365,605	5,685,742	4,625,463	3,863,389	4,868,738	4,634,099
Hams - - - - - "	1,318,302	1,302,752	1,132,649	1,225,227	1,129,029	719,126	954,811	897,876
Beef: Fresh and Refrigerated - - - - - "	5,037,521	5,523,809	5,735,003	5,611,441	6,140,522	7,015,498	7,361,094	8,006,819
" Salted and otherwise Preserved - - - - - "	740,836	457,664	298,733	388,523	443,037	541,577	728,013	639,287
Mutton: Fresh and Refrige- rated - - - - - "	3,311,066	4,062,756	4,578,523	4,385,771	4,761,838	5,405,923	5,330,070	5,021,529
" Preserved - - - - - "	30,111	48,443	39,220	65,106	125,029	150,292	144,544	122,789
Pork (Fresh, Refrigerated, and Salted) - - - - - "	711,598	698,177	821,969	842,630	686,983	707,098	689,481	525,977
Rabbits (dead), Fresh and Refrigerated - - - - - "	656,078	803,556	692,923	550,928	579,856	664,190	525,666	430,925
Other Sorts of Meat: Salted, Fresh and Refrige- rated - - - - - "	670,144	652,363	604,894	697,814	698,801	707,113	726,091	832,975
" Preserved, other - - - - - "	204,888	142,680	116,899	128,761	151,933	138,309	163,990	160,819
C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK:								
(1) Non-dutiable Articles:								
Butter - - - - - Cwts.	4,147,866	4,337,258	4,210,156	4,210,821	4,062,812	4,325,539	4,302,692	4,005,159
Cheese (including Mar- garine Cheese) - - - - - "	2,442,706	2,639,985	2,373,719	2,307,208	2,391,796	2,467,912	2,348,336	2,309,082
Eggs - - - - - Thous.	2,257,715	2,264,887	2,228,148	2,185,208	2,125,252	2,201,296	2,298,947	2,290,206
Fish: Fresh† - - - - - Cwts.	1,033,721	1,288,213	1,635,348	1,600,364	1,737,811	2,016,592	2,103,342	2,036,553
" Cured or Salted:								
Sardines - - - - - "	228,539	194,506	225,220	252,406	247,419	254,426	268,044	246,198
Canned, other than Sardines - - - - - "	438,911	604,366	266,009	364,635	432,990	712,874	491,638	456,988
Other sorts not Canned - - - - - "	490,232	542,499	383,063	411,469	429,690	403,464	414,394	381,857
Fruit: Almonds - - - - - "	159,258	126,296	161,947	148,839	162,922	161,523	199,477	162,384
Raw:								
Apples - - - - - "	3,494,660	2,808,732	3,526,232	3,376,579	3,129,646	3,242,205	3,332,618	3,881,946
Bananas - - - - - Bunches	5,737,914	6,425,704	6,232,158	6,385,449	6,238,065	6,094,579	6,714,479	6,978,867
Cherries - - - - - Cwts.	186,682	191,106	165,413	160,479	185,464	65,485	135,142	110,980
Grapes - - - - - "	700,050	690,371	798,377	673,670	490,003	673,829	701,375	617,074
Pears - - - - - "	417,919	576,573	500,132	523,029	569,535	510,944	585,777	604,751
Plums, Apricots, and Peaches - - - - - "	503,532	898,759	364,575	433,501	538,277	395,998	377,253	301,243
Lemons, Limes, and Citrons - - - - - "	837,028	849,335	882,193	1,045,009	1,037,989	990,047	852,263	728,737
Oranges - - - - - "	5,068,526	5,230,911	6,120,185	5,664,041	6,202,270	5,469,601	5,284,142	5,561,719
Currents - - - - - "	82,286	106,718	109,130	101,921	131,442	87,441	115,918	99,445
Other sorts (exclusive of Nuts) - - - - - "	548,655	595,883	628,246	514,856	528,096	536,644	528,650	469,443
Dried:								
Dates - - - - - "	432,381	649,500	326,410	343,762	409,625	413,442	144,342	619,158
Other sorts - - - - - "	17,537	24,164	17,667	22,622	20,159	20,853	41,908	29,628
Preserved without Sugar - - - - - "	525,139	532,819	578,988	450,108	399,528	421,447	422,919	425,719

† Including Pearled Barley in 1905.

entered by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM.

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	ARTICLES.
I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.							
A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR :							
105,878,102	103,926,743	88,667,900	100,070,320	91,435,006	57,947,610	71,445,000	<i>Cwts.</i> Wheat.
22,439,248	16,044,422	12,291,685	15,819,500	9,138,500	5,025,200	16,643,900	" Barley.
18,162,663	14,156,715	15,640,100	12,503,500	12,621,700	10,982,570	6,711,421	" Oats.
49,154,953	39,040,747	46,581,300	34,159,210	25,008,918	14,490,177	16,360,900	" Maize.
1,978,815	983,694	1,099,253	991,721	1,284,990	2,180,665	1,136,551	" { Peas (other than fresh), includ- ing Split Peas.
1,853,468	1,854,259	1,942,865	2,188,205	3,143,797	2,652,797	1,819,472	" { Beans (other than fresh), includ- ing Split Beans.
224,020	237,180	329,570	143,960	468,217	418,320	5,378	" Lentils, including Split Lentils.
905,700	933,230	739,760	1,016,030	2,566,980	1,939,300	933,188	" Eye.
11,978,153	10,060,233	10,483,170	9,860,325	14,339,782	26,359,800	17,711,070	" Wheatmeal and Flour.
868,877	609,992	890,481	973,333	2,291,387	2,908,429	1,375,368	" { Oatmeal, Groats, and Rolled Oats (including Quaker Oats).
491,837	232,469	247,396	418,643	1,666,567	1,447,664	2,313,768	" Maize Meal.
4,297,713	5,331,439	9,992,487	8,657,292	6,475,882	7,587,638	2,024,123	" Rice.
3,799,789	3,230,730	4,818,862	2,996,404	1,012,975	8,390	2,837,128	" Rice Meal and Flour.
1,152,844	1,899,057	3,500,111	815,745	530,433	1,102,093	1,273,978	" Meal, Other.
B.—MEAT, INCLUDING ANIMALS FOR FOOD :							
Animals (living), for Food :							
14,743	2,234	§—	—	—	—	—	<i>No.</i> Oxen, Bulls, Cows, and Calves, §
501	1,707	§—	—	—	—	—	" Sheep and Lambs, §
—	—	§—	—	—	—	—	" Swine, §
4,857,890	5,096,080	6,523,377	7,435,955	6,567,574	10,473,563	8,281,198	<i>Cwts.</i> Bacon.
854,995	838,830	1,490,458	1,554,836	1,180,166	1,554,943	1,813,154	" Hams.
9,203,310	8,844,567	8,601,697	7,052,018	6,125,603	7,588,784	6,492,330	" { Beef: Fresh and Refrigerated, " Salted and otherwise Preserved.
697,772	833,243	1,833,768	1,682,078	1,598,391	1,882,535	2,635,139	" { Mutton: Fresh and Refrigerated, " Preserved.
5,390,290	5,199,731	4,707,859	3,637,147	2,569,059	2,096,148	4,074,956	" { Pork (Fresh, Refrigerated, and Salted).
86,223	61,274	59,430	43,296	51,255	39,705	302,350	" { Rabbits (dead), Fresh and Refrigerated.
734,961	1,122,341	376,197	335,043	184,177	111,345	100,263	" { Other Sorts of Meat: " Fresh and Refrigerated, " Salted.
595,578	505,926	603,735	650,495	331,814	516,542	255,723	" Preserved, other.
729,330	813,757	774,234	704,763	664,822	690,620	1,121,880	" {
104,138	139,534	102,835	27,519	15,502	2,623	15,512	" {
154,844	130,535	207,450	224,767	295,189	281,292	494,201	" {
C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK :							
(1) Non-dutiable Articles :							
4,139,028	3,984,204	3,853,855	2,175,415	1,806,516	1,578,658	1,560,204	<i>Cwts.</i> Butter.
2,297,346	2,433,964	2,726,536	2,604,124	2,946,066	2,367,103	2,118,250	" { Cheese (including Margarine Cheese).
3,589,594	2,146,577	1,229,523	792,765	590,688	318,770	677,327	<i>Thous.</i> Eggs.
2,316,970	1,946,324	1,505,335	740,209	682,282	997,165	1,067,235	<i>Cwts.</i> Fish: Fresh. ¶
295,220	304,610	174,364	234,365	159,906	442,748	62,502	" { Cured or Salted: " Sardines.
706,024	1,013,602	1,384,248	1,690,261	979,723	1,007,899	1,345,612	" { Canned, other than Sar- dines.
370,755	308,666	485,968	1,122,385	1,517,290	734,368	472,607	" { Other sorts not Canned.
157,797	114,589	146,423	114,447	53,412	91,308	229,357	" Fruit: Almonds.
3,257,419	2,929,649	3,343,629	2,658,230	889,755	410,169	2,967,327	" Raw: " Apples.
7,539,984	9,007,001	8,143,092	6,095,015	3,230,091	729,163	4,896,659	<i>Bunches.</i> Bananas.
62,237	167,966	27,334	14,140	1,754	50	19,121	<i>Cwts.</i> Cherries.
582,537	650,515	554,812	798,204	205,426	415,399	565,434	" Grapes.
718,928	409,871	210,537	160,591	59,563	2,436	372,887	" Pears.
419,389	238,016	146,764	71,964	48,473	31	88,876	" { Plums, Apricots, and Peaches.
696,650	830,352	775,863	691,198	485,090	792,143	655,205	" Lemons, Limes and Citrons.
5,792,631	5,108,040	6,006,062	5,875,188	2,913,374	2,640,731	5,200,973	" Oranges.
108,691	144,116	117,162	89,780	43,421	1,961	52,524	" Currants.
378,321	302,201	201,698	267,168	15,996	6,807	251,690	" { Other sorts (exclusive of Nuts).
558,809	235,717	522,100	404,542	182,660	199,874	746,699	" Dried: " Dates.
35,778	50,311	169,481	74,969	72,756	27,528	138,482	" Other sorts.
470,509	512,777	558,768	383,386	254,210	293,995	1,033,483	" Preserved without Sugar.

§ Including some animals imported for breeding purposes in years prior to 1915 now included under Class IV.
 ¶ Oysters for breeding purposes are not included.

No. 39.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES (so far as

ARTICLES—continued.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO—cont.								
C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK—cont.								
(1) <i>Non-dutiable articles—cont.</i>								
Honey - - - - - Cwts.	27,335	26,418	23,583	23,356	32,617	32,032	26,727	23,097
Hops - - - - - "	108,953	232,619	202,324	279,926	140,777	176,781	169,184	232,883
Isinglass - - - - - "	10,538	10,078	9,822	10,562	9,509	10,429	10,802	9,682
Lard - - - - - "	2,012,305	2,049,367	1,965,131	1,987,491	1,760,580	1,452,493	1,822,763	1,790,487
Imitation - - - - - "	194,185	231,235	222,090	174,064	231,847	275,403	183,469	218,522
Margarine and Artificial or Imitation Butter - - - - - "	1,088,259	1,101,957	885,068	813,447	868,292	1,120,812	944,405	1,352,427
Oleo-Margarine or Oleo- Oil and refined Tallow - - - - - "	254,312	291,932	372,600	499,694	501,459	448,215	363,998	357,262
Milk, Condensed, unsweetened - - - - - "	33,944	25,076	22,827	36,393	47,669	66,678	53,963	62,243
Milk Powder, unsweetened - - - - - "	7,164	10,602	18,769	22,434	14,326	20,381	29,240	37,111
Oil, refined: - - - - -								
Coco-nut - - - - - "	92,651	202,491	118,903	203,077	177,085	500,219	588,897	601,757
Olive - - - - - Tuns†	4,352	4,967	4,937	5,822	4,186	6,311	4,336	6,686
Palm - - - - - Cwts.	34,589	61,684	18,656	35,838	58,645	60,775	111,545	43,944
Cotton-seed - - - - - Tons	12,341	10,894	14,226	15,251	17,560	15,950	21,909	21,666
Spices: Cinnamon - - - - - Lbs.	871,642	903,686	1,085,018	981,129	1,590,176	1,061,087	1,344,396	1,314,567
Pepper - - - - - "	18,563,635	18,266,620	15,774,353	14,923,266	20,454,898	19,289,870	17,940,411	18,974,206
Of all other sorts - - - - - "	15,845,545	12,753,681	13,086,982	16,156,164	20,454,898	12,023,362	15,939,585	17,662,884
Vegetables, Raw: - - - - - Bushels	5,064,290	8,310,534	8,645,048	7,896,160	7,470,772	8,123,910	8,600,486	9,352,744
" Potatoes - - - - - Cwts.			8,249,367	7,039,323	4,281,078	3,398,786	3,253,311	5,838,323
" Tomatoes - - - - - "	1,137,193	1,124,700	1,135,409	1,160,283	1,161,308	1,251,233	1,362,364	1,424,750
" Preserved and Dried - - - - - "	280,002	283,470	345,367	361,506	381,231	407,424	410,236	476,903
Vinegar - - - - - Gall.	302,486	258,089	408,900	459,502	440,422	212,696	212,129	246,983
Yeast - - - - - Cwts.	175,386	171,106	183,821	191,459	196,046	203,916	210,985	208,564
(2) <i>Dutiable Articles:</i>								
Bear and Ale - - - - - Barrels	56,605	58,577	54,035	56,470	51,458	55,028	66,082	65,870
Cocoa, Raw - - - - - Lbs.	54,167,990	51,670,321	57,108,050	66,833,413	77,032,263	70,650,300	73,286,272	75,276,704
Cocoa or Chocolate, ground, prepared, or in any way manufactured† - - - - - Cwts.	180,843	181,907	1101,695	96,121	104,220	134,984	114,937	21,345
Coffee (including roasted or ground) - - - - - "	930,100	765,561	1,055,643	785,824	819,558	937,330	775,451	673,982
Confectionery, including Fruits and Vegetables preserved in Sugar - - - - - "	1574,687	1558,419	1531,004	542,546	671,424	631,930	1670,787	706,513
Fruit: Dried, Currants - - - - - "	1,069,406	1,458,159	1,188,481	1,297,157	1,071,209	1,310,361	1,308,204	1,244,315
" Raisins - - - - - "	723,437	584,956	708,063	759,787	871,880	525,379	680,285	788,450
" Preserved without Sugar - - - - - "	359,406	397,740	340,319	314,282	378,609	396,080	363,689	339,375
Milk, Condensed, Sweetened - - - - - "	859,690	882,907	883,144	883,817	943,709	943,092	1,096,279	1,159,443
Spirits: Rum, including Imitation Rum - - - - - Pf. Galls.	4,216,447	5,213,859	5,512,017	5,285,972	5,870,866	4,713,856	4,834,079	3,990,932
" Brandy - - - - - "	2,637,597	1,874,335	2,343,762	1,732,299	1,418,691	1,412,721	1,435,112	1,375,638
" Geneva and other Spirits (tested for strength) - - - - - "	776,721	1,005,929	1,037,960	805,312	1,118,585	1,264,260	1,189,854	1,049,456
" Liqueurs, Cordials, &c. (not tested for strength) - - - - - Liquid Galls.	16,927	14,551	15,212	11,945	11,386	10,974	15,423	17,418
Sugar, Refined - - - - - Cwts.	14,685,801	18,096,163	19,689,603	18,819,749	18,887,438	16,883,107	18,744,524	16,216,840
" Unrefined: Beetroot - - - - - "	8,182,108	10,991,819	9,470,735	9,734,950	10,258,197	6,222,615	10,138,317	7,259,171
" " Cane and other Sorts - - - - - "	6,474,540	4,266,067	5,489,437	4,947,867	6,044,499	11,398,375	9,083,363	10,875,512
" Molasses - - - - - "	2,537,999	2,856,469	2,799,616	2,702,519	3,089,244	3,108,106	3,146,889	3,901,746
" Glucose - - - - - "	1,410,557	1,457,444	1,179,164	900,880	932,649	1,250,155	1,439,474	1,243,108
Tea - - - - - Lbs.	308,408,903	321,130,064	317,127,058	323,469,333	341,698,157	331,947,090	346,146,414	361,055,940
Wine								
Wine In Casks - - - - - Gall.	10,871,229	11,299,330	11,496,889	10,383,775	10,717,991	12,003,229	16,823,959	10,382,572
" Bottles, Still - - - - - "	429,268	415,678	399,060	370,659	364,767	366,444	355,387	355,505
" " Sparkling: - - - - - "								
Champagne - - - - - "	1,193,920	1,160,914	1,057,439	917,186	1,037,025	1,100,272	1,131,151	1,180,818
Other - - - - - "	236,633	227,382	225,345	205,535	214,690	264,695	259,831	272,316
Total Wine - - - - - "	12,731,050	13,103,304	13,178,733	11,877,155	12,334,473	13,734,640	12,570,328	12,191,218
D.—TOBACCO:								
Unmanufactured - - - - - Lbs.	83,176,913	115,526,329	98,780,344	119,035,723	126,911,808	111,257,544	118,807,460	137,736,423
Manufactured: - - - - -								
Cigars - - - - - "	2,041,161	2,173,262	1,532,921	1,751,722	1,633,759	1,453,530	1,609,206	1,512,182
Cigarettes - - - - - "	354,710	327,114	343,201	337,579	293,807	370,918	295,079	297,839
Other, including Snuff - - - - - "	1,295,816	1,302,502	1,526,190	1,531,672	1,571,496	1,478,005	1,853,495	1,630,047
Total Tobacco - - - - - "	86,868,080	119,329,207	102,182,656	122,656,696	130,410,870	114,559,997	122,565,180	141,236,491

† Described as "Cocoa or Chocolate, ground prepared, or in any way manufactured" prior to 16th December 1911.
‡ Tuns of 252 gallons.

entered by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	ARTICLES—continued.
							I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO—cont.
							C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK—cont.
							(1) <i>Non-dutiable articles—cont.</i>
31,815	23,372	53,601	91,839	209,489	320,004	173,228	<i>Cuts.</i> Honey.
282,194	97,306	200,337	148,407	9,078	52	154,453	" Hops.
10,125	9,365	13,508	9,900	4,571	28,556	6,538	" Isinglass.
2,005,360	1,765,107	2,210,436	1,933,827	1,500,194	2,760,404	2,178,390	" Lard.
224,519	232,742	214,339	150,846	53,164	26,774	107,851	" Imitation.
1,518,297	1,529,219	2,052,183	2,752,966	1,907,806	301,650	459,389	" {Margarine and Artificial or
							Imitation Butter.
377,557	369,676	645,767	650,584	626,405	1,488,099	1,009,744	" {Oleo-Margarine or Oleo-Oil
							and refined Tallow.
50,008	37,396	277,559	668,815	619,451	900,696	1,033,385	" Milk, Condensed, unsweetened.
46,572	37,619	51,018	22,533	55,374	89,084	115,972	" Milk Powder, unsweetened.
							Oil, refined:
546,742	309,417	323,532	154,943	27,685	8,792	473,099	" Coco-nut.
6,163	6,388	6,213	5,180	2,179	2,970	4,030	<i>Tuns.</i> Olive.
58,230	62,399	399	—	—	—	85,406	<i>Cuts.</i> Palm.
16,586	19,966	33,771	10,068	8,537	17,284	25,541	<i>Tons</i> Cotton-seed.
908,387	1,035,661	3,439,990	2,457,439	579,432	1,050,089	3,042,701	" Spices: Cinnamon.
13,176,720	22,747,944	32,896,019	25,356,324	20,150,062	10,553,535	44,104,064	" " Pepper.
13,280,643	13,779,326	24,594,397	26,513,054	19,123,444	16,930,462	32,863,843	" Of all other sorts.
9,105,164	7,518,513	7,477,593	6,943,245	4,748,009	4,242,586	6,932,229	<i>Bushs.</i> Vegetables, Raw: Onions.
9,427,316	3,332,164	2,170,717	1,788,247	1,598,952	1,015,793	988,879	<i>Cuts.</i> " Potatoes.
1,582,986	1,576,617	1,394,897	1,649,232	919,101	516,413	1,306,368	" " Tomatoes.
404,505	525,538	755,055	467,904	308,076	300,986	1,071,556	" " Preserved and Dried.
231,123	244,717	247,564	44,094	54,613	34,439	149,637	<i>Galls.</i> Vinegar.
209,645	169,587	115,498	90,718	22,089	1,062	15,926	<i>Cuts.</i> Yeast.
							(2) <i>Dutiable Articles:</i>
75,901	63,280	21,707	7,181	53	148	448	<i>Barrels</i> Beer and Ale.
78,359,596	83,511,294	183,181,510	198,938,768	129,713,920	94,958,080	246,623,216	<i>Lbs.</i> Cocoa, Raw.
246,482	205,083	327,695	266,740	129,036	42,241	204,214	<i>Cuts.</i> Preparations of Cocoa, &c.
846,918	1,837,300	1,464,573	1,631,635	547,455	159,304	1,066,046	" {Coffee (including roasted or
							ground).
864,453	890,940	1,166,536	977,341	692,934	402,491	2,492,637	" Confectionery, including Fruits
							and Vegetables preserved in
1,302,906	1,269,840	1,329,647	1,257,816	122,849	343,429	2,430,692	" Sugar.
738,150	589,063	655,763	643,723	225,698	234,000	1,220,898	" Fruit: Dried, Currants.
358,945	389,479	385,580	340,710	226,225	63,648	470,690	" " Raisins.
1,202,228	1,187,980	1,289,963	1,038,977	1,016,936	1,667,003	2,145,890	" " Preserved, without Sugar.
4,709,463	5,672,487	10,484,228	9,957,830	4,562,062	2,907,908	9,266,242	<i>Pf.</i> Milk, Condensed, Sweetened.
1,400,027	1,536,130	2,188,070	2,365,887	1,683,430	1,502,151	2,368,905	<i>Galls.</i> {Spirits: Rum, including Imita- tion Rum.
952,845	922,965	1,249,688	2,094,956	434,587	895,848	2,141,990	" " Brandy.
							" {Geneva and other
							Spirits (tested for
17,445	16,167	18,998	15,245	6,542	4,988	9,814	strength).
13,450,897	17,877,806	10,109,633	8,207,783	3,389,407	431,027	9,242,673	" " Liqueurs, Cordials,
13,542,112	4,857,218	2		36,294	153,896	16	&c. (not tested for
7,392,181	17,125,785	19,537,498	22,489,398	24,324,493	25,528,146	22,846,438	strength).
3,261,231	3,377,046	2,895,453	2,415,994	2,784,353	1,311,931	2,547,782	<i>Liquid</i> " Molasses.
1,464,720	1,210,501	1,410,278	1,248,620	962,949	377,621	1,397,488	<i>Galls.</i> " Glucose.
365,043,464	371,932,596	431,220,602	377,666,422	241,262,304	463,628,123	494,353,466	<i>Lbs.</i> Tea.
10,643,158	10,216,210	10,315,773	12,031,831	6,092,771	12,226,514	22,871,189	<i>Galls.</i> Wine: In Casks.
367,446	250,761	138,859	152,739	72,776	271,935	641,379	" " Bottles, Still.
1,005,001	750,295	534,095	525,502	372,482	490,501	1,305,988	" " " Sparkling:
317,307	259,396	168,079	249,546	158,529	166,810	433,831	" " " Champagne.
							" " " Other.
12,332,912	11,477,362	11,154,206	12,959,721	6,896,558	13,155,760	25,252,387	" Total Wine.
							D.—TOBACCO:
162,365,925	158,692,857	202,850,863	164,265,861	46,543,001	171,639,313	348,906,624	<i>Lbs.</i> Unmanufactured.
1,659,399	1,331,802	1,232,590	894,758	573,679	1,192,245	1,670,735	" Manufactured:
314,391	268,072	294,570	826,872	1,047,257	3,764,127	4,460,535	" Cigars.
1,614,288	1,128,705	1,559,183	1,263,769	1,216,396	875,435	1,755,447	" Cigarettes.
105,953,913	161,421,436	205,737,206	167,251,257	49,380,323	177,471,120	356,793,341	" Other, including Snuff.
							" Total Tobacco.

|| In 1905, 1906, and 1907 certain Chocolate sweetmeats imported, which should have been included under Chocolate were accidentally classified as "Confectionery containing Chocolate," which is included under "Confectionery, &c." The quantities so classified, which should be added to Cocoa, &c., imported, are approximately as follows:—1905, 12,950 cwts.; 1906, 17,860 cwts., and 1907, 1,700 cwts.

† Prior to 16th December 1911 "Confectionery containing Chocolate" was included with "Confectionery, &c.," since which date it has been included with "Preparations of Cocoa, &c."

No. 39.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES (so far as

ARTICLES—continued.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.								
A.—COAL, COKE, AND MANU- FACTURED FUEL } <i>Tons</i>	48,501	48,943	18,834	3,842	6,318	36,037	30,187	191,768
B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON, AND STEEL:								
Iron Ore: Manganiferous - <i>Tons</i>	285,563	309,071	293,654	120,702	103,575	172,300	216,100	163,132
" Other Sorts - - - - - "	7,059,223	7,514,013	7,348,280	5,936,908	6,225,048	6,848,499	6,130,499	6,439,301
Old Iron or Steel * - - - - - "	23,196	35,983	* 27,255	24,265	32,949	69,067	50,381	63,181
Total of Iron Ore, &c. - - - - - "	7,367,984	7,859,067	7,669,189	6,081,775	6,361,571	7,089,866	6,396,980	6,665,664
C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES:								
Ore, Copper - - - - - <i>Tons</i>	92,689	96,249	103,742	110,129	89,153	98,179	86,596	98,226
" Lead - - - - - "	9,397	8,730	13,394	33,484	15,542	18,093	17,259	15,720
" Manganese - - - - - "	238,700	338,423	505,635	344,170	330,508	482,209	359,915	337,739
" Tin - - - - - "	17,806	20,672	20,871	25,013	24,088	26,072	23,837	28,652
" Zinc - - - - - "	56,487	63,268	65,032	60,687	73,814	92,572	74,394	67,339
" Other Sorts (except Gold and Silver) - - - - - "	152,558	85,315	145,994	166,590	116,191	172,966	191,664	185,390
Pyrites of Iron or Copper - - - - - "	698,746	759,324	769,141	758,910	791,068	812,247	849,921	907,157
D.—WOOD AND TIMBER:								
Hewn:								
Pit Wood or Pit Props - - - <i>Loads</i>	2,120,333	2,451,689	2,627,209	3,041,241	2,827,633	2,820,586	2,896,009	2,925,806
Fir, other than Pit Wood or Pit Props - - - - - "	475,745	483,473	561,812	547,909	553,993	544,059	506,617	578,356
Oak - - - - - "	145,663	172,636	219,850	217,596	156,540	177,321	198,166	225,903
Teak - - - - - "	60,976	61,789	55,217	31,481	33,857	58,830	55,425	50,950
Other Sorts - - - - - "	53,834	77,164	48,132	42,024	56,038	46,174	73,601	55,372
Sawn or Split, Planed or Dressed:								
Fir - - - - - "	5,797,922	6,406,047	5,802,387	5,320,664	5,564,787	5,839,269	5,382,643	5,574,832
Other Sorts - - - - - "	188,604	197,213	183,201	167,766	157,114	156,996	189,621	194,384
Sleepers, of all kinds † - - - - - "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Staves - - - - - "	119,182	139,041	171,721	147,025	126,339	167,205	159,698	169,295
Furniture Woods:								
Mahogany - - - - - <i>Tons</i>	96,548	84,048	104,112	119,481	76,202	95,776	104,712	112,075
Other Sorts - - - - - "	197,111	195,176	199,953	189,672	196,702	174,655	175,064	172,889
E.—COTTON:								
Cotton: Raw - - - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	19,674,960	17,923,049	21,311,617	18,399,078	19,542,513	17,613,760	22,070,881	28,058,178
F.—WOOL:								
Wool: Alpaca, Vicuna and Llama } <i>Lbs.</i>								
Camels' Hair - - - - - "	5,949,109	9,831,675	9,952,671	5,422,631	8,619,590	8,364,115	5,993,960	8,417,403
" Mohair (Angora) - - - - - "	25,262,026	27,442,623	31,334,401	25,383,396	30,033,791	29,951,746	25,508,899	35,731,188
" Goats' Hair - - - - - "	615,708,827	639,342,939	759,237,245	719,044,881	803,432,548	797,418,403	794,514,850	806,855,687
" Sheep's or Lambs' - - - - - "	\$2,102,699	2,459,158	2,537,901	2,260,677	3,687,181	3,968,137	3,454,162	2,929,630
Waste - - - - - "	91,932,587	99,892,110	113,423,418	90,533,449	108,479,488	138,871,674	131,653,939	114,601,638
Woolen Rags - - - - - "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS:								
Flax, Dressed or Undressed - <i>Cwts.</i>								
Tow or Codilla of Flax and Hemp - - - - - "	1,495,880	1,345,560	1,665,940	1,593,040	1,451,120	1,389,580	1,246,220	1,741,560
Hemp - - - - - "	444,000	593,720	631,160	441,440	459,900	493,960	466,760	490,100
Hemp, Dressed or Undressed - <i>Tons</i>								
Other Vegetable Substances (applicable to the same uses as Hemp or Flax) - - - - - "	114,826	107,706	123,273	111,524	109,908	124,003	134,685	144,619
Jute - - - - - "	6,905	7,688	6,702	6,277	5,121	5,680	5,398	6,017
Silk, Knubs or Husks, and Waste (including waste noils) - - - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	336,855	369,789	363,635	354,028	304,660	296,720	300,959	384,984
" Raw - - - - - <i>Lbs.</i>	72,055	66,348	66,299	64,669	68,132	78,028	81,261	76,116
" - - - - - "	1,160,265	1,036,258	1,185,366	1,110,481	1,043,846	996,565	1,237,775	1,199,448
H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS, AND GUMS:								
Oil-Seed: Cotton - - - - - <i>Tons</i>								
" Flax or Linseed - - - - - <i>Qrs.</i>	568,928	624,765	758,152	616,923	600,377	690,171	596,959	630,117
" Rape - - - - - "	1,924,068	1,588,100	2,071,534	2,067,136	1,697,422	1,478,259	1,393,874	1,426,519
" Soy Beans - - - - - <i>Tons</i>	181,326	118,149	261,960	147,480	139,703	251,324	232,199	187,268
Nuts and Kernels used for expressing Oil therefrom - - - - - "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" - - - - - "	51,522	57,265	59,079	68,532	69,178	95,950	78,809	82,774

* Including, prior to 1907, Old Rails, now included under Class III., Sec. A.

† Sleepers were included in Wood, Sawn or Split, Planed or Dressed, prior to 1914.

entered by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	ARTICLES—continued.
24,029	45,021	3,770	3,101	4,313	387	1,097	H.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.
							Tons { A.—COAL, COKE, AND MANU- FACTURED FUEL.
211,644	185,493	133,968	81,992	135,061	123,606	127,833	B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON AND STEEL.
7,230,605	5,539,255	6,058,187	6,851,775	6,054,594	6,458,122	5,073,863	Tons Iron Ore: Manganiferous.
122,807	110,097	113,263	97,857	23,570	5,572	112,123	" Other Sorts.
							" { Old Iron or Steel (except Old Rails).
7,565,056	5,814,845	6,310,418	7,031,624	6,213,225	6,587,300	5,312,819	" Total of Iron Ore, &c.
94,265	71,573	37,774	34,309	16,554	15,319	13,587	C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES:
18,453	28,436	14,062	11,443	8,657	1,502	4,435	Tons Ore, Copper.
601,177	479,435	372,724	440,659	331,264	385,606	264,900	" " Lead.
34,592	32,398	44,748	53,912	41,208	32,390	35,737	" " Manganese.
64,670	144,251	114,360	78,325	87,368	92,787	78,552	" " Tin.
376,725	271,741	205,033	260,147	214,510	223,846	116,094	" " Zinc.
781,711	803,149	903,467	949,996	854,241	836,703	344,457	" { Other Sorts (except Gold and Silver).
							" Pyrites of Iron or Copper.
3,451,328	2,476,854	2,168,631	2,021,282	996,148	703,010	1,431,733	D.—WOOD AND TIMBER:
528,958	364,030	123,410	115,536	27,712	14,056	68,835	Loads Hewn:
254,386	180,607	123,587	48,221	7,075	12,679	137,173	" Pit Wood or Pit Props.
47,772	40,548	42,074	27,627	10,390	8,745	38,186	" { Fir, other than Pit Wood or Pit Props.
97,787	63,229	53,285	21,168	8,221	14,136	9,331	" Oak.
							" Teak.
6,451,023	+ 4,509,086	4,536,474	3,606,089	1,659,697	1,538,074	4,568,901	" Other Sorts.
185,584	+ 116,163	109,892	76,919	38,561	37,450	89,086	" { Sawn or Split, Planed or Dressed:† Fir.
—	+ 216,321	181,276	229,435	21,296	4,551	171,283	" Other Sorts.
182,128	93,439	109,377	82,010	33,332	36,384	84,602	" Sleepers, of all kinds.†
141,801	143,432	48,284	13,189	15,850	42,597	66,386	" Staves.
249,411	226,513	191,234	76,699	55,870	67,576	181,475	" Furniture Woods:
							" Mahogany.
							" Other Sorts.
21,742,996	18,641,333	26,476,161	21,710,022	16,231,713	14,890,630	19,582,867	E.—COTTON:
							Cents:‡ Cotton: Raw.
5,809,378	4,504,359	8,115,206	5,876,802	5,591,967	7,105,358	3,805,002	F.—WOOL:
9,519,797	4,907,487	2,953,639	2,157,806	2,790,648	2,312,133	4,817,963	Lbs. Wool: Alpaca, Vicuna and Llama.
29,315,587	26,760,278	14,230,008	11,273,959	3,576,048	5,803,161	39,402,479	" " Camels' Hair.
800,580,815	712,618,116	926,390,036	618,946,684	623,232,601	413,453,747	1042,890,164	" { Mohair (Angora Goats' Hair).
3,350,803	4,337,171	448,068	247,322	358,214	1,285	217,061	" " Sheep's or Lambs'.
121,981,293	96,253,420	53,797,116	42,836,034	40,974,577	22,227,781	79,252,390	" " Waste.
							" " Woolen Rags.
1,685,400	1,458,860	1,271,860	1,485,460	1,406,920	459,000	199,920	G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS:
535,180	423,000	536,100	331,580	370,500	192,720	117,720	Cwts. Flax, Dressed or Undressed.
137,702	120,118	139,859	139,518	116,078	111,779	116,211	" Tow or Codilla of Flax and Hemp.
6,355	6,494	8,005	6,212	4,054	6,563	7,565	Tons Hemp, Dressed or Undressed.
350,826	237,681	396,939	237,921	109,904	205,094	240,907	" { Other Vegetable Substances (applicable to the same uses as Hemp or Flax).
65,692	52,176	58,749	54,499	45,234	49,897	45,736	" Jute.
969,633	1,030,502	1,465,285	1,200,459	1,280,682	2,230,725	1,278,748	Cwts. { Silk, Knubs or Husks, and Waste (including waste noils).
							Lbs. " Raw.
615,332	639,572	494,585	329,237	219,045	337,490	461,598	H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS, AND GUMS:
3,274,062	2,451,778	2,126,409	2,506,836	1,003,431	1,309,631	2,764,559	Tons Oil-Seed: Cotton.
265,560	309,241	192,336	375,087	305,505	292,442	397,363	" " Flax or Linseed.
76,452	71,161	170,910	65,364	25,025	—	61,565	" " Rape.
81,120	168,847	448,237	573,022	447,536	443,411	499,856	" { Soya Beans. Nuts and Kernels used for expressing Oil therefrom.

† Stated in *Cents* of 100 lbs. from 1911 inclusive, and in *Cwts.* in prior years.

‡ Including Wool Flocks in 1906.

No. 39.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES (so far as

ARTICLES—continued.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont.								
H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS, AND GUMS—cont.								
Oil: Animal - - - - - Cwts.	238,595	165,659	181,597	150,222	178,146	105,571	181,679	206,659
" Coco-nut, Unrefined - - - - - "	613,165	335,545	357,815	555,335	502,408	539,686	545,960	631,432
" Essential (natural and artificial) - - - - - } Lbs.	1,795,396	1,882,080	2,003,198	2,004,737	2,138,506	2,152,662	2,163,981	2,127,727
" Fish - - - - - } Tuns*	25,508	27,080	26,929	32,137	36,221	46,101	58,962	68,030
" Olive, Unrefined - - - - - "	7,690	9,419	7,391	6,330	4,788	6,905	4,424	9,611
" Palm - - - - - Cwts.	1,144,368	1,223,787	1,508,923	1,317,995	1,762,641	1,994,385	1,630,726	1,646,474
" Petroleum:								
Lubricating - - - - - Galls.	47,524,054	49,704,819	49,529,960	51,672,903	53,902,864	58,560,651	60,526,599	65,297,061
Lamp - - - - - }	157,265,095	151,239,979	150,611,230	168,349,458	146,817,580	138,828,483	142,575,869	146,030,993
Spirit (including Motor Spirit) - - - - - }	18,658,391	26,792,687	33,536,739	41,807,995	51,923,281	55,289,158	67,932,243	79,590,235
Gas Oil - - - - - }	63,763,745	56,551,321	61,719,374	66,280,671	71,586,006	57,507,131	58,008,508	73,273,526
Other (including Fuel Oil) - - - - - }	12,899,050	14,931,901	8,737,179	15,502,021	33,872,836	35,284,413	36,596,258	49,112,443
" Seed Oil:								
Castor - - - - - Tons	3,059	2,516	2,520	1,587	1,635	1,345	1,968	1,350
Linseed - - - - - "	9,117	18,564	12,307	9,931	21,621	38,463	29,134	39,977
Rape Seed - - - - - "	10,992	11,060	8,236	10,221	11,532	13,489	8,408	8,280
Other Seed Oil - - - - - "	9,017	6,413	7,664	7,821	7,914	13,357	16,083	21,053
" Turpentine - - - - - Cwts.	526,679	512,836	510,308	573,678	443,375	472,247	480,130	656,216
Soap Stock - - - - - }	Not dis- tinguished.		93,385	136,674	39,276	32,760	20,173	40,400
Tallow, unrefined, and Stearine - - - - - }			1,933,836	2,100,169	2,196,556	2,462,771	2,203,664	2,136,472
Gums of all Sorts - - - - - "	508,785	501,125	583,544	520,721	581,866	661,715	574,816	646,687
Rosin - - - - - "	1,610,629	1,650,727	1,654,166	1,642,520	1,419,968	1,500,623	1,485,431	1,641,376
I.—HIDES AND UNDRESSED SKINS:								
Hides, Raw (including pieces):								
" Dry - - - - - Cwts.	351,762	484,218	406,314	357,375	468,993	516,896	462,354	676,720
" Wet - - - - - "	508,467	533,678	545,939	681,086	737,602	764,155	658,045	939,899
Skins and Furs, Undressed:								
" Goat - - - - - No.	13,733,216	17,738,253	13,697,632	11,316,966	16,334,530	12,554,898	11,760,670	12,292,244
" Sheep - - - - - "	17,531,076	19,942,374	759,050,669	63,889,075	74,654,756	76,543,782	71,286,552	78,011,261
" Seal - - - - - "	263,126	474,277	11,013,033	6,801,695	10,641,441	9,488,540	7,711,558	8,384,836
" Rabbit - - - - - "	55,707,650	76,555,191	186,819	379,558	288,065	335,033	370,824	219,418
" Furs, Other sorts - - - - - "	16,103,592	21,224,372	82,463,081	68,548,561	66,135,374	82,389,851	77,309,087	72,889,723
" Skins, Other sorts - - - - - "	179,706	460,448	432,665	199,228	215,782	18,515,682	912,721	16,160,022
J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER MAKING:								
Linen and Cotton Rags - - - - - Tons	23,681	22,246	20,038	15,535	17,798	18,572	20,873	29,852
Esparto and other Vegetable Fibres - - - - - }	191,114	188,192	202,523	192,975	197,501	193,218	201,636	199,713
Pulp of Wood - - - - - "	578,012	606,811	672,499	748,434	749,739	859,873	784,296	925,590
Other Paper-Making Materials - - - - - "	13,502	16,887	13,859	11,428	11,385	13,879	15,104	16,685
Total of Paper-Making Materials - - - - - "	806,309	834,136	908,919	968,372	976,423	1,085,542	1,021,909	1,170,820
K.—MISCELLANEOUS:								
Asbestos - - - - - Cwts.	98,702	137,272	129,957	131,716	115,658	144,382	137,959	153,925
Asphalt or Bitumen - - - - - Tons	78,509	87,042	72,264	63,172	68,889	69,398	76,789	103,443
Bones applicable for Manufac- turing Purposes - - - - - }	6,801	4,848	6,271	9,883	10,284	6,213	9,172	17,457
Bristles - - - - - Lbs.	3,675,153	4,504,073	4,440,013	4,828,935	4,550,322	5,165,598	4,727,068	4,609,047
Canes (not for basket making) and Sticks, Unmounted - - - - - }	51,903,217	57,790,305	61,943,675	62,992,536	50,668,921	17,688,877	40,794,471	43,532,885
Cork, Unmanufactured - - - - - Tons	38,109	38,442	46,039	31,213	35,216	39,470	41,578	40,073
Feathers and Down:								
" Ornamental - - - - - Lbs.	1,288,814	1,319,656	1,467,711	1,701,243	1,929,205	1,832,613	1,677,516	1,902,224
" In or for Beds - - - - - Cwts.	47,194	33,801	37,564	52,966	31,716	38,139	40,034	45,348
Glue Stock - - - - - "	108,669	183,799	217,697	129,290	171,627	175,176	134,640	163,147
Gutta Percha - - - - - "	45,494	53,271	58,179	31,928	45,222	97,054	66,000	57,466
Hair: Horse-hair - - - - - "	27,980	26,717	24,751	28,332	32,070	25,780	27,506	37,782
Hay - - - - - Tons	116,913	155,375	97,424	42,321	61,487	99,015	121,516	70,583
Horns Tips and Pieces of Horns and Hoofs - - - - - }	4,921	5,046	4,447	3,730	4,518	4,284	4,526	5,458
Ice - - - - - "	345,332	377,914	347,286	367,010	347,829	278,037	342,211	262,968

* Tuns of 252 gallons.

entered by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	ARTICLES—continued.
							II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont.
							H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS, AND GUMS—cont.
224,324	199,134	191,029	51,776	27,353	57,278	178,777	<i>Cwts.</i> Oil: Animal.
622,801	396,593	609,590	422,435	403,946	1,130,743	1,052,341	" " Coco-nut, Unrefined.
2,583,986	2,426,953	2,889,271	2,770,582	2,933,114	2,223,395	3,079,891	<i>Lbs.</i> { " Essential (natural and artificial).
70,886	52,537	91,872	108,867	52,726	64,421	54,775	<i>Tuns*</i> " Fish.
2,882	5,577	4,737	5,274	2,522	1,645	2,227	" " Olive, Unrefined.
1,562,203	1,487,765	1,347,379	1,243,556	1,461,710	1,696,882	1,892,565	<i>Cwts.</i> " Palm, "
67,962,493	66,646,512	76,792,165	83,167,754	87,779,737	102,273,841	65,832,998	<i>Galls.</i> " Petroleum:
157,141,241	150,131,233	144,734,313	127,339,777	127,958,665	148,021,234	153,371,858	" { Lubricating. Lamp.
100,858,287	119,030,155	144,574,891	161,410,824	139,270,181	192,959,054	199,240,743	" { Spirit (including Motor Spirit).
65,949,677	83,105,346	90,139,007	57,074,508	31,303,820	38,835,460	30,032,935	" " Gas Oil.
96,195,265	227,799,385	132,229,323	22,563,289	440,582,768	842,405,536	272,938,340	" " Other (including Fuel Oil).
1,399	845	763	5,701	3,474	5,246	354	<i>Tons.</i> " Seed Oil:
11,888	5,256	167	9	89	124	976	" " Castor.
7,599	6,861	8,284	7,989	2,151	207	5,042	" " Linseed.
21,450	27,428	46,254	49,183	13,482	4,979	40,174	" " Rape Seed.
560,330	348,206	539,517	430,780	221,192	63,320	455,839	" " Other Seed Oil.
52,984	75,309	28,967	6,118	894	885	27,412	<i>Cwts.</i> " Turpentine.
1,994,673	1,737,182	1,768,498	998,069	649,841	452,553	1,804,324	" " Soap Stock.
617,246	608,963	671,475	601,995	378,566	347,852	508,455	" " Tallow, unrefined, and Stearine.
1,765,097	1,549,184	2,071,963	2,001,815	1,726,558	732,423	1,780,425	" " Gum of all Sorts.
							" " Rosin.
							I.—HIDES AND UNDRESSED SKINS:
							Hides, Raw (including pieces):
622,689	639,208	733,001	600,358	711,919	560,819	947,985	<i>Cwts.</i> " Dry.
831,323	753,287	1,077,090	770,329	911,333	1,065,352	721,447	" " Wet.
12,094,788	10,417,961	12,810,438	11,362,797	9,015,834	4,036,214	10,525,750	" " Skins and Furs, Undressed:
82,262,244	71,381,943	87,418,497	52,372,775	32,583,955	35,767,649	93,681,083	<i>Lbs.</i> { " Goat. Sheep:
7,533,798	6,424,908	8,930,103	4,856,073	2,751,153	56,764	4,033,089	" { " Woolled (that is with wool left on).
269,979	179,821	63,092	106,947	119,424	66,649	115,559	<i>No.</i> " Pickled.
73,342,714	56,033,065	20,022,343	15,837,232	5,187,087	3,440,077	44,352,882	" " Seal.
20,577,735	16,708,319	8,729,279	13,836,588	11,414,537	8,940,687	15,980,491	" " Rabbit.
							" " Skins and Furs, Other sorts.
							J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER MAKING:
29,538	22,224	11,139	4,776	2,172	115	6,525	<i>Tons</i> Linen and Cotton Rags.
204,967	183,144	137,538	148,851	56,992	18,762	69,998	" { Esparto and other Vegetable Fibres.
977,757	990,272	964,050	658,062	386,967	419,553	938,220	" " Pulp of Wood.
16,896	11,538	3,634	1,417	189	354	1,242	" " Other Paper-Making Materials.
1,229,150	1,207,478	1,106,361	813,126	446,260	438,784	1,015,966	" " Total of Paper-Making Materials.
							K.—MISCELLANEOUS:
232,045	294,285	510,459	534,237	308,718	397,736	353,571	<i>Cwts.</i> Asbestos.
148,071	98,430	70,019	49,121	43,122	41,643	54,832	<i>Tons</i> Asphalt or Bitumen.
12,595	9,955	10,945	7,742	4,238	3,649	2,838	" { Bones applicable for Manufac- turing Purposes.
4,784,785	4,798,144	6,913,574	6,501,814	5,780,588	3,968,938	5,079,347	<i>Lbs.</i> Bristles.
51,447,217	52,074,145	45,635,588	16,328,463	6,961,516	7,186,300	14,810,595	<i>No.</i> { Canes (not for basket making) and Sticks, Unmounted.
46,411	34,350	36,773	32,216	21,355	28,672	28,107	<i>Tons</i> Cork, Unmanufactured.
2,103,990	1,413,928	1,090,011	725,698	293,425	223,796	946,793	" " Feathers and Down:
45,016	45,970	57,508	76,137	20,627	19,352	52,468	<i>Lbs.</i> " Ornamental.
159,645	123,006	78,478	77,383	27,346	29,691	34,131	<i>Cwts.</i> " In or for Beds.
111,240	52,381	75,962	66,787	71,923	105,491	110,790	" " Glue Stock.
31,273	29,886	36,253	32,210	20,314	16,330	26,773	" " Gutta Percha.
62,529	10,558	1,305	437	915	677	2,461	<i>Tons</i> Hay.
5,304	4,406	5,063	1,488	1,878	816	4,619	" { Horns, Tips and Pieces of Horns and Hoofs.
235,390	215,690	54,383	10,054	—	—	1,892	" " Ice.

* Sheep-skins (woolled) stated in *Lbs.* in 1907 and subsequent years. In prior years, all Sheep Skins were stated by *No.* only.

ARTICLES—continued.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont.									
K.—MISCELLANEOUS—cont.									
Ivory: Animal - - - - -	Cwts.	10,550	9,855	10,787	9,345	11,555	11,200	10,746	10,949
" Vegetable - - - - -	"	9,706	22,740	23,214	28,777	18,668	23,319	44,572	37,321
Locust Beans - - - - -	"	866,414	762,000	972,006	1,120,223	967,936	999,498	957,343	1,300,878
Manures: Bones - - - - -	Tons	47,346	42,604	46,115	41,412	39,031	44,505	45,883	41,203
" Guano - - - - -	"	29,223	24,906	31,278	34,417	20,321	20,395	34,124	14,115
" Nitrate of Soda - - - - -	"	104,436	108,466	113,894	145,724	90,207	126,498	128,487	123,580
" Phosphate of Lime and Rock - - - - -	"	420,988	442,970	505,671	529,135	451,807	455,593	493,415	520,267
" Other sorts - - - - -	"	143,058	145,698	151,124	137,443	149,856	161,618	180,806	217,219
Mica, Talc, &c.* - - - - -	Cwts.	149,798	195,471	230,734	203,606	203,784	223,589	252,931	297,275
Moss Litter - - - - -	Tons	89,755	88,072	80,703	76,470	76,601	76,064	78,966	101,884
Piassava Fibre and other Fibres for Brushmaking - - - - -	"	9,920	9,824	8,361	10,492	10,394	9,710	9,301	10,126
Plumbago - - - - -	"	15,771	15,735	15,528	14,607	16,646	16,386	15,890	16,698
Rubber (including Rubber Waste and Reclaimed) - - - - -	Cwts.	598,437	607,007	667,294	575,066	700,062	876,969	965,950	1,100,471
Seeds: Clover and Grass - - - - -	"	316,043	300,689	338,443	310,826	319,001	286,976	233,612	288,858
" Garden - - - - -	Lbs.	3,264,538	2,764,038	2,438,326	2,711,031	2,481,206	2,231,174	2,581,567	2,717,282
Sponge - - - - -	"	1,120,281	1,263,367	982,925	1,024,620	1,077,111	1,180,567	1,175,363	1,199,243
Tar (other than Coal Tar) - - - - -	Cwts.	326,705	289,230	320,069	213,767	224,734	279,619	264,911	284,296
Wax (including Ozokerit and Earth Wax) - - - - -	"	57,113	74,540	70,746	60,600	67,059	61,329	69,257	75,942
Whalebone - - - - -	"	8,003	5,188	4,900	5,572	5,779	7,710	11,210	8,812
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED:									
A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:									
Iron and Steel:									
Pig and Puddled Iron - - - - -	Tons	129,030	90,854	104,778	68,629	109,941	172,456	175,911	218,138
Iron Bars, Angles, Rods, and Sections (wrought) - - - - -	"	105,960	107,713	80,365	82,889	93,654	96,661	117,138	164,378
Steel Ingots, Blooms, Billets, Slabs, Sheet Bars, Tin Plate Bars or similar partly manufactured - - - - -	"	603,949	486,029	327,207	560,539	550,440	559,045	827,253	873,221
Steel Girders, Beams, Joists, and Pillars - - - - -	"	122,998	138,660	88,906	62,836	60,413	81,992	78,643	116,726
Tyres and Axles - - - - -	"	5,135	4,112	3,501	3,203	6,342	4,328	4,732	4,876
Rails for Railways and Tram- ways - - - - -	"	33,897	11,713	119,032	30,899	22,206	15,820	36,010	24,251
Ship, Bridge, Boiler, and other Plates and Sheets - - - - -	"	68,765	82,428	56,378	55,779	66,995	86,851	113,527	101,593
Hoops and Strips - - - - -	"	14,678	15,431	18,302	26,547	29,034	29,822	34,958	54,903
Steel Bars, Angles, and Shapes other than Girders, Joists, &c. - - - - -	"	50,227	55,025	26,617	35,185	35,698	58,794	91,570	108,889
Wire Rods - - - - -	"	44,690	44,892	36,624	42,269	56,796	80,567	91,928	98,499
Nails, Screws, Rivets, Bolts, and Nuts - - - - -	"	55,477	56,172	51,047	53,397	58,164	58,045	61,353	72,580
Railway Wheels and Axles complete - - - - -	"	1,115	1,128	1,705	2,063	1,590	1,739	1,774	1,135
Castings and Forgings of Iron and Steel, in the rough - - - - -	"	14,834	18,987	15,057	13,006	18,600	22,903	27,691	34,813
Wire (including uninsulated Electric Wire) - - - - -	"	105,234	58,049	57,094	38,776	45,350	50,706	44,069	48,097
Tubes and Pipes and Fitt- ings, Wrought and Cast - - - - -	"		16,258	23,099	21,421	19,384	22,898	29,489	42,034
Other - - - - -	"		28,281	25,481	21,760	18,991	24,726	25,905	31,588
Total of Iron and Steel		1,355,998	1,215,732	935,472	1,119,407	1,193,478	1,367,343	1,761,958	1,996,771
B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:									
Brass, Bronze, and Metal Bronzed, or Lacquered, Manufactures of - - - - -	Tons	2,730	3,104	2,662	2,031	2,125	2,473	3,654	4,113
Copper: Regulus and Pre- cipitate - - - - -	"	89,122	74,875	71,960	69,997	65,292	68,974	64,873	51,565

* Including French Chalk, Steatite, Mineral White, Silica and Soapstone.

† Stated in Centals of 100 lbs. from 1913 inclusive, and in Cwts. in prior years.

entered by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	ARTICLES—continued.
							II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont.
							K.—MISCELLANEOUS—cont.
10,154	9,737	7,212	10,651	7,611	5,308	7,348	<i>Cwts.</i> Ivory: Animal.
73,812	50,911	59,961	44,486	13,899	20,584	81,131	" Vegetable.
623,346	748,602	942,045	617,879	472,741	298,327	678,022	" Locust Beans.
40,885	34,404	27,761	27,405	3,870	5,144	13,025	<i>Tons</i> Manures: Bones.
25,548	39,285	26,720	21,645	2,601	—	101	" " Guano.
140,926	171,910	131,520	20,896	1,190	300	24,485	" " Nitrate of Soda.
539,016	562,242	374,639	333,421	276,617	464,872	355,758	" " Phosphate of Lime
224,010	119,085	19,601	16,605	2,709	947	27,324	" " and Rock.
269,306	268,518	312,535	350,037	306,773	376,035	302,730	" " Other sorts.
94,344	59,737	44,642	11,415	3,551	—	8,332	<i>Cwts.</i> Mica, Talc, &c.*
8,757	9,421	18,270	15,530	8,359	7,175	20,384	<i>Tons</i> Moss Litter.
20,874	14,829	18,396	26,535	20,016	23,014	8,714	" { Passara Fibre and other Fibres
†1,574,439	1,515,196	1,802,256	1,735,754	1,784,736	1,051,686	2,332,301	" { for Brushmaking.
260,751	175,905	260,376	233,249	204,354	232,799	287,742	" Plumbago.
4,111,167	3,197,863	4,000,344	2,807,914	7,769,924	5,575,288	4,539,074	<i>Cwts.</i> { Rubber (including Rubber
1,077,124	949,615	962,682	977,570	367,276	155,758	714,138	" { Waste and Reclaimed).
286,664	253,768	249,319	115,641	146,709	64,972	186,765	<i>Cwts.</i> { Seeds: Clover and Grass.
89,047	76,981	171,837	112,629	108,956	114,938	107,799	" { Garden.
5,607	3,052	3,735	6,500	1,174	1,192	6,402	" { Sponge.
							" { Tar (other than Coal Tar).
							" { Wax (including Ozokerit and
							" { Earth Wax).‡
							" Whalebone.
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED:
							A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:
							Iron and Steel:
217,766	223,516	194,422	187,544	155,176	129,354	163,694	<i>Tons</i> Pig and Puddled Iron.
199,975	129,931	45,981	44,160	28,270	15,082	32,648	" { Iron Bars, Angles, Rods, and
904,695	597,927	458,742	166,964	65,359	21,402	75,981	" { Sections (wrought).
109,000	69,029	1,794	2,066	3,279	—	30	" { Steel Ingots, Blooms, Billets,
7,674	4,056	116	109	1,906	368	3	" { Slabs, Sheet Bars, Tin Plate
38,067	23,639	15,695	5,106	219	278	9,727	" { Bars or similar partly manu-
169,477	119,577	31,283	40,214	18,509	65,610	12,328	" { factured.
72,404	56,151	69,429	32,424	9,965	876	43,969	" { Steel Girders, Beams, Joists and
133,592	105,478	92,798	89,725	61,969	25,598	38,971	" { Pillars.
95,196	77,458	85,713	76,382	56,028	20,605	50,840	" { Tyres and Axles.
65,003	61,334	64,338	79,194	50,881	27,797	37,778	" { Rails for Railways and Tram-
2,185	1,127	2	—	144	—	—	" { ways.‖
43,105	26,697	5,517	2,375	884	684	926	" { Ship, Bridge, Boiler, and other
54,391	43,737	41,046	29,210	19,221	20,414	16,535	" { Plates and Sheets.
63,890	43,266	46,603	35,102	16,625	1,789	14,732	" { Hoops and Strips.
43,956	35,092	23,861	12,251	7,404	7,093	8,277	" { Steel Bars, Angles and Shapes
2,290,366	1,618,015	1,177,540	772,946	495,969	336,950	506,449	" { other than Girders, Joists, &c.
3,646	3,228	44,264	19,873	13,572	4,324	1,042	" { Wire Rods.
39,110	42,543	38,296	43,839	28,238	21,013	17,327	" { Nails, Screws, Rivets, Bolts and
							" { Nuts.
							" { Railway Wheels and Axles com-
							" { plete.
							" { Castings and Forgings of Iron
							" { and Steel, in the rough.
							" { Wire (including uninsulated
							" { Electric Wire).
							" { Tubes and Pipes and Fittings,
							" { Wrought and Cast.
							" Other.
							" Total of Iron and Steel.
							B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:
3,646	3,228	44,264	19,873	13,572	4,324	1,042	<i>Tons</i> { Brass, Bronze, and Metal,
39,110	42,543	38,296	43,839	28,238	21,013	17,327	" { Bronzed, or Lacquered, Manu-
							" { factures of.
							" Copper: Regulus and Precipitate.

‖ Including, from 1907, Old Rails, previously included under Class II., Sec. B.

§ Except Paraffin Wax, for which see Class III., Sec. O.

No. 39.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES (so far as

ARTICLES—continued.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF—cont.								
Copper: Unwrought and part wrought - - - - - } <i>Tons</i>	70,176	74,298	82,712	119,960	131,652	87,999	90,405	94,975
" Old, fit only to be remanufactured - - - } "	3,814	5,203	5,189	2,304	2,332	2,948	4,080	6,356
Lead Pig and Sheet - - - - - } <i>Tons</i>	229,545	208,253	204,685	237,508	207,860	218,936	213,707	205,375
Platinum, Wrought or Unwrought - - - - - } <i>Oz.</i>	44,741	40,317	24,797	10,437	22,066	48,182	48,528	42,553
Quicksilver - - - - - } <i>Lbs.</i>	2,552,586	2,911,742	2,958,603	3,270,412	3,237,321	3,344,669	3,491,016	3,544,691
Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars or Slabs - - - - - } <i>Tons</i>	39,765	43,608	43,794	47,730	41,725	46,285	45,906	43,187
Zinc: Crude in Cakes - - - - - } <i>Tons</i>	90,806	93,704	89,327	90,102	102,576	121,117	115,232	137,268
" Manufactures - - - - - } "	21,167	19,353	19,845	18,421	18,976	18,168	19,109	20,346
Antimony, Crude, and Regulus Metals, Other: - - - - - } <i>Tons</i>	3,481	5,153	3,953	6,032	7,336	9,905	5,126	5,139
Unwrought - - - - - } "	5,326	8,105	7,786	5,728	7,207	9,974	15,218	20,103
Wrought or Manufactured - - - - - } "	5,065	5,096	4,080	5,013	5,466	5,494	6,183	7,686
Old, fit only to be remanufactured. - - - - - } "	8,069	12,421	11,634	8,285	9,232	12,055	15,357	15,577
C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS AND INSTRUMENTS:								
Clocks - - - - - } <i>No.</i>	1,603,793	1,521,854	1,605,739	1,977,099	2,340,819	2,599,545	2,790,956	2,969,585
Watches - - - - - } "	1,651,087	1,668,674	2,058,904	2,165,354	2,416,970	2,762,235	3,586,462	3,731,995
D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS (other than Machinery and Uninsulated Wire) - - - - - }	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
E.—MACHINERY - - - - - }	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
F.—SHIPS (New):								
Ships and Boats (New) - - { <i>Gross Tonnage</i>	956	1,282	685	671	1,022	1,730	5,413	1,601
G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (INCLUDING FURNITURE) }	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS:								
(1) COTTON:								
Cotton Yarn - - - - - } <i>Lbs.</i>	4,960,135	6,476,835	10,565,307	8,964,153	5,896,070	8,412,695	7,794,915	8,406,638
" Waste from Worked Cotton - - - - - } "	18,860,043	31,571,547	25,359,827	19,870,412	25,197,450	37,710,833	31,066,976	40,065,606
" Piece Goods - - - - - } <i>Yards</i>	67,316,582	67,841,777	74,543,994	71,993,406	89,568,194	96,626,706	96,312,149	107,785,155
(2) WOOL:								
Woolen and Worsted Yarn - } <i>Lbs.</i>	28,274,834	27,563,671	27,075,880	22,497,655	23,965,703	27,546,472	27,497,777	30,586,909
Woolen Manufactures: - - - - - } <i>Yards</i>	4,107,148	3,889,564	3,247,202	2,851,797	2,714,260	2,549,589	2,236,758	1,889,606
Cloths - - - - - } "	91,217,009	91,564,459	74,915,030	69,631,425	69,728,937	61,031,329	61,391,667	65,198,563
Stuffs, Flannels and Delaines - - - - - } "								
(3) SILK:								
Silk Yarn (Thrown and Spun) } <i>Lbs.</i>	878,850	924,007	938,112	809,610	830,712	956,451	1,086,308	1,213,433
(4) OTHER MATERIALS:								
YARN: Hemp - - - - - } <i>Cwts.</i>	80,665	93,379	95,577	64,580	74,416	76,959	92,860	106,064
" Jute - - - - - } <i>Lbs.</i>	6,667,870	7,347,414	6,405,373	2,374,752	3,533,823	3,442,185	3,326,793	4,742,342
" Linen - - - - - } "	21,787,642	26,311,329	20,748,946	18,966,259	32,676,515	28,801,612	28,976,012	39,474,701
I.—APPAREL:								
Boots and Shoes:								
Of Leather - - - - - } <i>Doz. Pcs.</i>	214,639	211,501	186,177	175,453	183,927	169,236	169,643	232,222
Of Rubber - - - - - } "	143,994	90,249	133,889	113,137	144,123	158,024	119,253	106,613
Of other Materials - - - - - } "	Not distinguished.			70,473	66,284	93,880	115,720	137,731
Hats and Bonnets, Trimmed or Untrimmed:								
Of Straw - - - - - } <i>Doz.</i>	110,163	96,841	97,621	75,778	95,827	113,877	61,722	117,245
Of Felt - - - - - } "	58,492	49,228	55,466	50,426	56,600	52,111	96,213	264,668
Of other Materials - - - - - } "	365,504	311,121	273,137	216,169	341,151	500,340	412,573	947,566

entered by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	ARTICLES—continued.
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.
							B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF—cont.
106,948	150,476	180,386	111,412	142,778	203,943	115,002	<i>Tons</i> { Copper: Unwrought and part Wrought.
4,400	3,440	2,131	2,237	1,055	122	1,021	" " Old, fit only to be re-manufactured.
204,136	224,916	255,977	158,373	147,124	207,932	217,610	" " Lead, Pig and Sheet.
42,640	15,188	3,346	1,964	3,806	1,223	2,705	<i>Oss.</i> { Platinum, Wrought or Un-
3,401,165	2,632,626	3,043,434	2,556,214	2,173,424	1,077,460	2,841,893	<i>Troy</i> wrought.
46,682	40,961	38,396	33,646	27,143	12,567	22,901	<i>Lbs.</i> Quicksilver.
145,004	115,859	74,522	53,327	76,105	64,133	94,226	<i>Tons</i> { Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars or Slabs.
18,768	12,445	8,036	3,689	4,103	3,016	4,679	" Zinc: Crude in Cakes.
4,331	3,513	4,694	1,670	5,458	2,604	1,016	" Manufactures.
							" Antimony, Crude, and Regulus.
21,812	26,968	43,766	25,004	27,540	27,185	11,759	" Metals, Other:
9,905	6,825	5,385	3,812	1,653	735	1,590	" Unwrought.
15,599	13,778	8,566	4,140	2,296	663	3,684	" Wrought or Manufactured.
							" { Old, fit only to be remanufactured.
							C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS AND INSTRUMENTS:
2,413,926	1,511,966	1,697,604	1,213,652	322,861	37,818	923,181	<i>No.</i> Clocks.
4,499,214	3,010,901	4,807,897	3,963,037	3,918,841	5,276,096	3,895,754	" Watches.
							D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS (other than Machinery and Uninsulated Wire).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	E.—MACHINERY.
							F.—SHIPS (New):
2,552	2,678	11,929	1,371	—	17	879	<i>Gross Tonnage</i> } Ships and Boats (New).
							G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (INCLUDING FURNITURE).
							H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS:
							(1) COTTON:
11,568,620	9,175,845	1,663,260	5,465,747	820,983	701,961	1,568,391	<i>Lbs.</i> Cotton Yarn.
34,839,259	34,363,461	37,844,125	26,645,137	44,885,128	41,120,919	25,122,649	" { " Waste from Worked Cotton.
125,858,967	95,005,095	62,660,400	39,034,633	4,992,124	4,314,551	10,574,966	<i>Yards</i> " Piece Goods.
							(2) WOOL:
32,993,997	18,588,526	653,811	428,010	113,651	15,036	2,336,705	<i>Lbs.</i> Woollen and Worsted Yarn.
2,777,378	3,714,180	2,400,095	346,825	126,731	71,672	235,662	<i>Yards</i> Woollen Manufactures:
62,405,316	46,090,976	5,334,113	2,101,751	352,061	505,195	1,945,877	" Cloths.
							" Stuffs, Flannels and Delaines.
							(3) SILK:
1,054,238	715,857	761,678	818,602	690,516	623,085	532,614	<i>Lbs.</i> Silk Yarn (Thrown and Spun).
							(4) OTHER MATERIALS
131,513	124,434	75,923	66,951	19,224	10,499	24,713	<i>Cuts.</i> Yarn: Hemp.
4,761,724	2,798,369	10,089,679	7,197,378	687,289	—	802,024	<i>Lbs.</i> " Jute.
27,963,154	21,936,201	677,239	1,106,232	181,765	43,300	838,158	" " Linen.
							I.—APPAREL:
							Boots and Shoes:
226,184	170,522	177,723	277,722	91,254	31,447	129,447	<i>Dos.</i> Pairs Of Leather.
95,771	85,348	160,462	250,780	140,895	30,841	170,610	" Of Rubber.
139,766	77,854	57,613	53,502	48,121	15,291	26,177	" Of other Materials.
							Hats and Bonnets, Trimmed or Untrimmed:
145,013	110,205	134,640	127,371	44,215	28,160	65,290	<i>Dos.</i> Of Straw.
326,549	104,291	54,681	41,977	33,982	30,392	36,113	" Of Felt.
770,517	439,345	551,740	203,233	86,928	76,130	476,960	" Of other Materials.

No. 39.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES (so far as

ARTICLES—continued.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—contd.								
J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES, AND COLOURS:								
Chemical Manufactures and Products:								
Alkali (Bleaching Materials and Soda Compounds)	Cwts. 602,099	548,390	520,123	413,204	324,599	286,406	334,493	349,452
Borax, Borates, and Borate	" 254,553	373,413	387,022	382,376	321,651	320,413	405,895	415,158
Brimstone	" 400,313	500,650	346,854	385,442	417,509	403,438	418,662	435,201
Saltpetre (Nitrate of Potash)	" 182,053	223,272	236,355	234,504	210,711	227,510	223,915	217,202
Glycerine	" 75,394	49,062	54,535	55,483	62,004	79,064	123,311	135,866
Cream of Tartar	" 66,840	64,237	70,117	68,721	70,923	61,983	72,418	79,855
Tartaric Acid	" 36,443	36,779	36,274	35,085	37,202	44,585	39,089	42,177
Drugs: Bark, Peruvian	" 31,251	24,802	24,470	17,219	21,643	22,469	20,401	24,250
Opium	Lbs. 542,066	825,836	850,366	514,015	422,791	631,169	463,516	555,631
Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:								
Bark for Tanning	Cwts. 563,604	336,479	477,622	466,613	549,438	560,038	650,834	572,901
Cutch and Gambier	Tons 10,325	12,535	15,424	15,263	8,354	8,258	10,089	8,676
Dyes from Coal Tar	Cwts. 265,643	285,601	324,229	282,239	330,064	346,203	349,176	373,467
Indigo	" 8,201	7,641	11,116	8,644	10,051	3,350	4,917	7,073
Myrobalans	" 576,924	676,419	670,749	977,612	559,314	860,679	515,216	576,624
Sumach	Tons 11,246	14,158	10,573	12,992	12,192	11,112	11,346	10,774
Valonia	" 25,652	18,099	20,442	21,563	21,921	17,921	12,405	14,391
Dye Woods	" 23,799	21,509	22,082	20,408	9,166	16,385	19,347	8,799
Galls &	Cwts. 9,092	18,469	23,763	9,316	13,507	15,635	11,201	13,015
Painters' Colours and Pigments	" 2,076,378	2,183,368	2,202,513	1,922,429	2,072,841	2,379,090	2,486,582	2,840,085
K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES):								
Leather:								
Undressed	Cwts. 770,804	925,352	763,746	803,063	847,018	904,205	956,010	1,150,637
Dressed	" 361,895	360,144	299,513	363,734	317,959	271,366	266,511	259,107
Varnished, Japanned, or Enamelled	" 5,196	6,541	5,446	8,265	6,727	7,095	4,467	19,322
Leather Manufactures (except Boots and Shoes):								
Gloves	Pairs 17,303,364	16,166,666	12,785,856	14,703,804	15,960,420	16,409,976	15,908,900	17,206,068
Machinery Belting	Cwts. Not distinguished.	4,457	4,840	4,694	3,528	3,069	4,171	4,365
L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS:								
China ware or Porcelain	Cwts. 442,887	463,757	505,409	481,571	578,142	530,525	756,939	667,159
Earthenware and Pottery	" 1,235,010	1,388,784	1,290,410	1,225,403	1,191,677	1,211,380	1,214,632	1,332,283
Glass: Window†	" 419,583	390,408	405,643	327,956	331,390	307,659	331,743	351,714
Plate	" 1,555,245	1,402,334	1,476,427	1,416,508	1,478,876	1,480,684	1,571,462	1,734,745
Bottles	Gross 825,059	837,043	796,269	720,848	736,599	807,935	845,014	877,609
Plint and Manufactures thereof	Cwts. 82,540	39,943	13,087	5,560	3,031	2,973	7,199	16,228
Other Manufactures of Glass	"							
M.—PAPER:								
For Packing and Wrapping	Cwts. 4,869,649	5,545,810	5,359,725	2,411,513	2,319,460	2,531,793	3,201,884	3,725,506
For Printing or Writing	" 48,363	56,951	61,162	71,624	63,794	69,160	63,371	63,624
Printed or Coated:	" 161,059	173,611	168,715	152,383	151,368	114,766	115,286	110,342
Printed Paper Hangings	" 1,803,706	2,206,934	2,202,243	2,350,299	2,676,366	2,851,968	2,907,442	3,285,011
Other Printed or Coated Paper	" 1,178,564	1,048,024	1,085,530	1,059,677	1,097,955	1,338,264	1,279,206	1,312,682
Strawboard	"							
Millboard and Wood Pulp	"							
Board	"							
Unenumerated and Articles of Paper	"							
			Not distinguished.			114,283	107,346	137,110
Total of Paper	" 8,061,841	9,031,330	8,877,375	9,440,887	9,586,166	10,972,424	11,072,394	12,317,807

† Includes German Sheet Glass; also Shades and Cylinders.

entered by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	ARTICLES—continued.
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.
							J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES, AND COLOURS:
							Chemical Manufactures and Products:
319,455	314,665	209,978	158,440	125,818	98,665	45,246	<i>Cwts.</i> { Alkali (Bleaching Materials and Soda Compounds).
468,923	403,137	414,379	371,023	270,442	185,555	325,826	" Borax, Borates, and Boracite.
364,883	435,979	711,102	680,593	587,835	1,454,383	151,470	" Brimstone.
237,380	209,439	276,580	439,263	397,418	383,689	139,703	" Saltpetre (Nitrate of Potash).
109,984	100,906	136,568	55,563	23,731	99,275	41,543	" Glycerine.
79,700	68,691	24,337	36,732	38,388	39,701	23,837	" Cream of Tartar.
45,936	40,222	34,559	35,668	15,732	14,980	17,043	" Tartaric Acid.
26,122	35,346	20,416	27,141	33,534	29,140	59,335	" Drugs: Bark, Peruvian.
566,834	860,220	951,713	694,890	819,091	439,829	842,342	<i>Lbs.</i> { Opium.
							Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:
892,054	846,276	761,623	572,891	415,737	712,190	494,051	<i>Cwts.</i> { Bark for Tanning.
7,725	10,077	15,029	18,837	8,904	9,547	7,928	<i>Tons</i> { Cutch and Gambier.
367,884	240,156	70,961	65,935	65,456	48,968	64,687	<i>Cwts.</i> { Dyes from Coal Tar.
4,174	5,314	25,157	30,527	13,501	5,287	3,701	" Indigo.
565,222	560,600	778,984	981,729	674,377	748,130	544,407	" Myrobalsans.
8,205	7,600	7,167	6,241	4,680	6,259	3,482	<i>Tons</i> { Sumach.
17,306	18,137	7,123	6,717	1,743	6,217	6,718	" Valonia.
12,186	16,370	29,994	21,679	14,782	3,665	13,544	" Dye Woods.
13,478	8,631	10,005	18,470	9,514	12,879	12,353	<i>Cwts.</i> { Galls.
2,790,938	2,063,728	1,221,772	1,226,360	626,898	320,041	1,164,371	" { Painters' Colours and Pigments.
							K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES):
							Leather:
946,696	1,033,205	1,223,174	1,022,733	554,280	610,898	1,637,642	<i>Cwts.</i> { Undressed.
209,532	220,897	310,485	180,054	93,156	68,811	300,434	" { Dressed.
19,672	13,362	12,665	10,065	4,340	1,255	19,358	" { Varnished, Japanned, or Enamelled.
							Leather Manufactures (except Boots and Shoes):
17,687,316	11,579,204	8,650,704	5,340,386	3,031,452	2,932,264	2,919,048	<i>Pairs</i> { Gloves.
5,192	4,219	8,248	4,107	2,851	789	2,291	<i>Cwts.</i> { Machinery Belting.
							L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS:
832,779	619,623	150,843	87,696	15,901	4,824	37,798	<i>Cwts.</i> { Chinaware or Porcelain.
1,238,982	754,109	470,395	460,171	114,420	16,014	276,090	" { Earthenware and Pottery.
442,744	213,347	249,981	135,306	8,605	20	75,342	" Glass: Window.†
1,923,571	1,305,400	705,675	1,430,258	384,314	112,344	922,874	<i>Gross</i> { " Plate.
966,667	733,805	572,591	683,456	87,943	36,565	267,571	" { " Bottles.
							<i>Cwts.</i> { " Flint and Manufactures thereof.
2,720	1,562	1,485	547	65	—	173	" { " Other Manufactures of Glass.
							M.—PAPER:
4,090,296	3,625,297	3,609,201	3,064,594	813,563	709,293	1,745,608	<i>Cwts.</i> { For Packing and Wrapping.
3,631,062	3,471,100	2,782,988	2,122,285	727,995	408,597	2,537,192	" { For Printing or Writing.
57,304	37,896	3,400	2,170	839	—	3,237	" { Printed or Coated:
102,948	60,055	46,350	39,473	8,234	10,408	29,833	" { Printed Paper Hangings.
3,530,432	3,209,128	3,922,695	3,140,796	965,745	591,381	2,332,560	" { Other Printed or Coated Paper.
1,319,078	1,275,662	1,212,982	879,990	241,987	268,776	953,231	" { Strawboard.
150,827	138,279	248,503	107,390	43,728	23,036	68,523	" { Millboard and Wood Pulp.
							" { Board.
							" { Unenumerated and Articles of Paper.
12,881,747	11,817,417	11,736,029	9,376,797	2,791,573	2,091,486	7,630,184	" Total of Paper.

† Galls are excrescences formed on oak leaves or stalks, which are used for dyeing, &c.

No. 39.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES (so far as

ARTICLES—continued.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (NOT OF IRON), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &c. :								
Cycles (other than Motor Cycles) No.	2,345	1,288	698	772	521	433	351	387
Motor Cycles - - - - "	1,700	1,755	1,770	1,340	1,442	1,387	1,351	1,363
Motor Cars, complete - - - "	5,622	5,776	4,819	3,830	3,666	4,516	6,778	7,373
O.—MISCELLANEOUS :								
Beads of all sorts - - - Lbs.	1,262,316	960,372	1,170,522	887,124	776,463	871,431	768,094	698,217
Blacking and Polishes† - - Cwts.	64,845	60,506	59,226	53,596	47,193	55,277	54,628	37,455
Books Printed - - - - "	51,483	47,138	50,104	51,683	47,180	60,971	76,622	81,846
Brooms and Brushes - - - Doz.	1,375,366	1,421,448	1,440,142	1,367,714	1,441,902	1,583,564	1,840,881	1,779,050
Buttons and Studs (other than of Metal) - - - } Gross	3,476,014	4,270,097	4,613,002	4,482,952	6,497,437	7,370,038	8,842,470	10,463,402
Cement - - - - - Tons	234,538	172,110	114,372	93,684	64,234	60,671	74,366	122,331
Cork, Manufactured - - - Lbs.	11,683,609	11,301,905	13,040,384	12,644,918	11,704,332	12,316,240	11,973,063	13,365,643
Glue, Size, and Gelatine - - Cwts.	223,247	244,922	236,488	215,510	233,610	246,519	234,811	240,519
Matches - - - - - { Gross of Boxes.	10,689,087	10,702,411	10,385,560	11,621,684	11,814,215	9,177,479	8,990,824	10,205,227
Methylic Alcohol - - - Galls.	466,051	444,598	450,781	473,474	501,969	448,515	584,356	470,869
Musical Instruments :								
Organs and Harmoniums - No.	8,387	8,994	7,518	6,822	4,979	3,832	4,390	4,695
Pianos - - - - - "	21,897	22,527	22,101	19,332	18,687	18,802	19,215	20,842
All other Musical Instruments - "	547,841	371,979	366,608	360,120	412,970	592,508	145,299	171,163
Oil-cloth - - - - - Sq. Yds.	1,806,746	1,718,926	1,658,763	1,077,114	1,294,361	1,060,179	1,328,967	1,273,718
Oil Seed Cake :								
Linseed Cake - - - - Tons	154,762	167,791	141,011	123,168	113,187	104,210	92,819	55,135
Cotton Seed Cake - - - "	182,679	155,160	162,689	165,050	164,642	187,277	199,027	221,890
Rape Seed Cake - - - - "	5,053	13,229	5,142	11,699	16,228	23,169	51,091	16,806
Other Sorts - - - - - "	15,066	24,018	20,892	32,568	34,712	32,410	35,289	34,071
Paraffin Wax - - - - Cwts.	909,062	985,080	1,026,283	915,443	1,049,004	1,064,369	1,012,848	1,473,086
Perfumery* - - - - - Lbs.	714,053	683,396	697,224	664,744	723,985	816,488	947,197	1,169,320
Pipes (Tobacco) - - - - Gross	113,312	102,374	137,547	173,761	126,870	144,938	187,444	196,453
Plaiting of Straw and other Materials - - - - - } Lbs.	10,775,728	10,794,646	10,152,649	9,089,058	12,604,519	14,946,984	12,591,709	16,801,115
Stones and Slates :								
Slates for Roofing - - - Tons	69,851	41,448	37,523	30,641	31,876	39,902	33,733	28,207
All other Stones - - - - "	1,198,860	1,225,037	1,201,244	1,221,612	1,106,646	1,145,398	1,106,988	1,118,778
Starch, Farina, Dextrine and Potato Flour - - - - Cwts.	1,432,214	1,540,486	1,577,134	1,278,233	1,472,461	1,692,644	1,992,985	1,721,977
IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED :								
Animals (living) for Breeding :								
Bulls, Cows, and Calves - - No.	Included with "Animals (living) for Food" (Class I., Sec. B.)							
Sheep and Lambs - - - - "								
Swine - - - - - "								
Horses - - - - - "	13,711	17,848	15,922	13,216	16,774	14,674	11,528	12,846
Spirits, Perfumed - - - { Liquid Galls.	42,514	41,065	39,144	40,791	36,862	35,828	41,853	40,768

* Includes also articles used in the manufacture of Perfumery, except Perfumed Spirits.

† Containing no spirit or sweetening matter.

entered by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	ARTICLES—continued.
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.
							N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (NOT OF IRON), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &c.:
422	288	69	24	6	2	345	<i>No.</i> Cycles (other than Motor Cycles).
1,728	2,559	4,531	1,192	341	6	1,485	" Motor Cycles.
6,820	7,520	18,655	5,109	625	490	4,365	" Motor Cars, complete.
							O.—MISCELLANEOUS:
590,356	589,266	404,414	1,005,542	404,685	325,208	668,322	<i>Lbs.</i> Beads of all sorts.
40,266	30,764	26,628	64,753	57,044	56,411	63,768	<i>Cwts.</i> Blacking and Polishes.†
99,977	71,104	53,609	82,005	16,701	16,961	35,493	" Books, Printed.
1,929,448	1,541,892	2,252,965	2,343,322	335,909	1,726,347	2,969,091	<i>Dos.</i> Brooms and Brushes.
12,930,289	8,214,950	13,176,661	15,456,773	7,259,575	10,527,471	15,005,641	<i>Gross</i> { Buttons and Studs (other than of Metal).
106,324	73,392	2,103	442	1,227	—	1,556	<i>Tons.</i> Cement.
13,863,430	12,960,605	10,481,576	12,747,886	7,664,219	11,873,168	9,832,301	<i>Lbs.</i> Cork, Manufactured.
258,261	215,055	145,782	124,390	51,618	63,425	60,597	<i>Cwts.</i> Glue, Size, and Gelatine.
10,378,550	10,142,637	11,918,342	{ 14,072,676 12,414,232	—	—	—	<i>Gross of Boxes.</i> { Matches.
618,043	497,243	652,348	627,292	339,757	316,891	574,314	<i>Ten Thousand Matches.</i> {
							<i>Galls.</i> Methylic Alcohol.
							Musical Instruments:
4,957	3,101	1,968	600	11	3	275	<i>No.</i> Organs and Harmoniums.
24,492	12,107	1,286	289	46	36	416	" Pianos.
146,006	65,053	60,380	47,369	14,179	8,963	80,818	" All other Musical Instruments.
1,896,369	1,239,344	1,003,567	545,712	16,382	—	479,015	<i>Sq. Yds.</i> Oil Cloth.
							Oil Seed Cake:
83,679	47,555	66,697	74,418	76,600	8,109	71,232	<i>Tons.</i> Linseed Cake.
236,723	183,169	217,464	191,965	131,898	2,719	198,926	" Cotton Seed Cake.
28,883	37,421	7,755	734	616	—	190	" Rape Seed Cake.
57,416	61,286	133,197	16,850	3,518	—	7,856	" Other Sorts.
1,140,466	1,054,354	1,842,812	1,504,340	1,452,836	1,164,660	1,263,329	<i>Cwts.</i> Paraffin Wax.
1,580,259	1,500,933	3,041,944	2,563,681	1,044,295	787,217	2,413,650	<i>Lbs.</i> Perfumery.*
161,921	110,996	114,754	136,167	177,223	139,793	173,703	<i>Gross</i> Pipes (Tobacco).
10,399,391	7,423,003	7,393,775	8,126,145	5,789,790	4,045,661	8,241,619	<i>Lbs.</i> { Plaiting of Straw and other Materials.
							Stones and Slates:
17,631	9,949	4,087	1,247	554	392	479	<i>Tons.</i> Slates for Roofing.
1,230,150	973,375	475,225	230,210	162,835	154,392	224,244	" All other Stones.
2,135,598	1,729,010	1,961,207	2,377,598	1,598,921	1,304,110	2,295,341	<i>Cwts.</i> { Starch, Farina, Dextrine and Potato Flour.
							IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED:
		{ 1,598	2,069	1,673	1,006	1,561	Animals (living), for Breeding:
		—	—	—	—	—	<i>No.</i> Bulls, Cows, or Calves.
							" Sheep and Lambs.
							" Swine.
11,899	8,662	8,692	1,213	21,870	54,929	2,337	" Horses.
39,858	22,847	12,223	11,229	7,054	7,598	10,145	{ <i>Liquid</i> <i>Galls.</i> } Spirits, Perfumed.

† To 4th April 1916, inclusive.

§ From 5th April 1916, inclusive.

**No. 40.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,**

**NOTE.—The figures given in italics for the totals of the Groups of the several
owing to a change in the classification**

ARTICLES.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.								
A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR:	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>
Wheat - - - - -	35,279,931	32,676,185	37,346,548	38,295,327	45,272,131	44,160,884	38,909,816	46,445,232
Barley - - - - -	16,031,644	5,677,587	6,564,670	6,113,945	7,143,849	5,396,452	8,266,145	7,871,581
Oats - - - - -	4,713,265	4,532,160	3,383,553	4,162,576	5,437,857	4,823,969	5,390,970	6,338,461
Maize - - - - -	11,034,748	11,972,694	14,604,504	10,388,061	12,122,812	10,294,340	10,713,183	13,593,216
Peas (other than fresh), including Split Peas.	725,104	614,649	602,648	538,313	603,054	718,740	1,012,862	1,291,602
Beans (other than fresh), including Split Beans.	535,519	383,668	450,539	553,619	971,472	489,513	632,900	782,585
Lentils, including Split Lentils - -	61,079	53,048	94,991	67,863	109,093	81,693	83,089	79,046
Rye - - - - -	305,293	323,545	317,456	324,651	234,967	250,086	275,873	281,126
Wheatmeal and Flour - - - - -	6,044,845	6,817,213	6,694,082	7,075,231	6,370,480	5,510,905	5,277,043	5,518,504
Oatmeal, Groats, and Rolled Oats (including Quaker Oats).	463,293	496,980	479,352	416,134	465,118	582,225	598,405	602,574
Maize Meal - - - - -	144,829	196,302	213,581	159,484	127,751	158,953	224,415	240,827
Rice - - - - -	2,295,756	2,259,732	2,800,464	2,555,806	2,178,605	2,587,198	2,256,399	2,840,030
Rice Meal and Flour - - - - -	562,197	743,847	536,390	786,821	670,452	943,571	661,011	916,949
Meal, Other - - - - -	138,531	239,463	186,437	253,690	237,763	226,620	401,650	410,630
Other Farinaceous Substances and Manufactures.	864,251	895,516	1,138,941	1,041,881	1,162,017	1,073,334	1,057,122	1,290,931
Total of Grain and Flour - - -	69,200,285	67,880,589	75,400,156	72,733,334	83,107,421	77,296,383	75,760,943	88,496,284
B.—MEAT, INCLUDING ANIMALS FOR FOOD:								
Animals (living) for Food:†								
Oxen, Bulls, Cows, and Calves - -	9,665,806	9,732,180	8,105,109	6,549,225	5,566,105	4,027,918	3,776,404	982,958
Sheep and Lambs - - - - -	278,753	156,947	198,531	122,525	12,293	754	74,174	23,793
Swine - - - - -	300							
Bacon - - - - -	12,774,855	14,644,115	14,839,201	14,460,579	13,801,665	13,391,274	14,463,414	14,555,548
Hams - - - - -	3,118,372	3,491,594	3,242,183	3,064,669	3,112,896	2,586,595	2,927,600	2,720,379
Beef: Fresh and Refrigerated - -	8,931,593	9,785,607	10,397,102	10,276,957	10,293,406	11,745,146	11,134,482	13,674,137
Salted and otherwise Preserved -	1,991,706	1,321,642	1,095,690	1,369,583	1,547,932	1,659,979	2,076,746	2,132,371
Mutton: Fresh and Refrigerated -	7,336,490	7,645,935	8,687,407	8,140,029	7,839,106	9,802,858	9,576,446	9,698,783
Salted and otherwise Preserved -	77,112	125,954	65,548	155,419	361,518	359,702	389,414	266,408
Pork (fresh, refrigerated, and salted) -	1,414,976	1,397,750	1,696,611	1,690,236	1,336,184	1,500,935	1,412,827	1,101,008
Poultry and Game (alive or dead) -	999,480	985,457	1,063,933	1,052,285	1,028,795	944,907	897,324	934,906
Rabbits (dead), Fresh and Refrigerated	835,929	1,000,796	862,735	685,448	727,954	837,122	712,600	617,168
Meat, other Sorts of:								
Salted, or Fresh and Refrigerated -	1,225,692	1,145,464	1,041,487	1,188,934	1,276,009	1,310,759	1,315,447	1,459,009
Preserved, other - - - - -	780,684	593,022	87,780	107,957	96,645	102,686	123,286	114,168
Total of Meat, &c. - - - - -	49,431,748	52,026,453	51,988,213	49,446,334	47,623,428	48,878,947	49,722,183	49,079,559
C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK:								
(1) <i>Non-Dutiable Articles:</i>								
Butter - - - - -	21,586,622	23,640,196	22,417,926	24,080,912	22,424,962	24,493,450	24,600,619	24,534,193
Cheese (including Margarine Cheese). - - - - -	6,339,860	7,069,895	6,908,528	6,696,668	6,832,870	6,812,371	7,140,042	7,414,858
Eggs - - - - -	6,812,436	7,068,122	7,135,530	7,163,112	7,233,932	7,296,145	7,967,555	8,394,524
Egg, Yolk and Liquid, and Al- bumen. - - - - -				Included	with " Other Articles.		Unmanu- factured."	
Fish: Fresh† - - - - -	730,526	839,533	814,409	775,551	862,611	963,590	911,242	1,023,986
Cured or Salted: - - - - -								
Sardines - - - - -	546,140	470,452	540,704	653,891	666,943	705,659	779,970	744,777
Canned, other than Sar- dines. - - - - -	1,343,989	1,752,365	1,014,915	1,277,814	1,344,307	2,178,399	1,727,380	1,676,184
Other sorts not Canned - -	603,747	688,661	490,345	497,599	498,323	487,507	487,428	466,806
Fruit: Almonds - - - - -	543,679	529,164	660,604	560,301	710,325	741,696	953,479	771,317
Other Nuts used as Fruit -	735,691	683,418	749,538	768,560	789,768	782,492	899,472	897,921
Raw:								
Apples - - - - -	2,065,193	1,753,577	2,231,327	2,079,703	2,007,911	2,189,309	2,232,992	2,507,024
Bananas - - - - -	1,770,256	1,903,639	1,771,095	1,769,249	1,755,190	1,696,556	1,837,686	1,964,200
Cherries - - - - -	253,042	245,906	199,489	234,883	210,679	121,691	186,534	172,709
Grapes - - - - -	761,632	667,969	769,207	728,022	508,111	679,917	785,336	731,278
Pears - - - - -	407,817	572,274	478,611	515,924	504,475	527,256	544,706	518,702
Plums, Apricots, and Peaches -	576,635	776,687	424,303	487,353	556,993	448,740	418,582	370,685
Lemons, Limes, and Citrons -	419,049	440,406	421,599	471,613	475,967	452,115	476,647	407,117
Oranges - - - - -	1,949,496	2,183,411	2,454,569	2,269,731	2,522,491	2,267,474	2,383,386	2,349,375

† Including some animals imported for breeding purposes in years prior to 1915, now included under Class IV.

ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM.
for which see pages 244-249.)

Classes are not strictly comparable with those given in Roman type,
adopted in the original trade returns.

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	ARTICLES.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
43,840,173	44,734,079	57,306,499	72,012,944	84,506,598	53,097,953	68,422,509	I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.
8,077,100	5,660,312	6,029,866	10,411,218	9,867,855	5,426,012	17,836,637	A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR:
5,671,957	4,674,417	8,484,539	6,545,442	11,557,746	11,529,053	6,732,957	Wheat.
13,768,793	11,760,912	18,901,825	19,898,028	20,385,915	13,078,534	13,722,033	Barley.
1,006,735	546,470	872,407	1,200,605	2,475,034	5,406,069	2,585,569	Oats.
806,874	816,691	1,285,156	1,926,444	6,196,850	5,612,238	3,057,465	Maize.
76,926	90,607	249,840	135,466	751,707	827,325	7,760	Peas (other than fresh), including
290,112	349,081	409,679	678,721	2,857,740	1,775,585	907,096	Split Peas.
6,347,771	5,549,043	8,310,853	8,568,409	18,469,502	35,682,697	25,729,244	Beans (other than fresh) including
607,761	502,938	878,886	986,855	3,864,529	4,823,821	2,320,323	Split Beans.
182,413	78,895	112,571	246,713	1,968,611	1,631,090	2,252,446	Lentils, including Split Lentils.
2,269,867	2,575,945	5,341,679	6,919,513	7,546,864	9,432,028	2,982,245	Rye.
938,866	685,644	1,384,081	1,273,252	607,736	11,178	2,062,934	Wheatmeal and Flour.
337,280	510,782	1,134,659	402,080	416,817	1,400,288	1,067,998	Oatmeal, Groats, and Rolled Oats (in-
1,262,000	1,099,848	1,651,428	1,957,442	4,428,815	3,834,525	5,075,521	cluding Quaker Oats).
							Maize Meal.
							Rice.
							Rice Meal and Flour.
							Meal, Other.
							Other Farinaceous Substances and
							Manufactures.
85,494,628	79,636,269	112,357,768	133,253,132	175,000,319	154,168,694	154,801,757	Total of Grain and Flour.
							B.—MEAT, INCLUDING ANIMALS FOR
							FOOD:
304,512	46,296	2—	—	—	—	—	Animals (living) for Food:
751	3,000	2—	—	—	—	—	Oxen, Bulls, Cows, and Calves.†
		2—	—	—	—	—	Sheep and Lambs.†
		2—	—	—	—	—	Swine.†
17,428,881	18,225,568	25,441,469	34,381,717	41,409,151	90,331,595	73,591,919	Bacon.
3,068,251	3,063,073	5,280,316	6,241,439	7,360,698	13,023,626	16,089,697	Hams.
16,070,833	19,060,371	25,439,544	23,032,972	24,029,330	36,061,255	30,633,629	Beef: Fresh and Refrigerated.
2,803,513	4,304,332	10,409,389	9,935,784	11,319,917	16,167,368	21,419,646	" Salted and otherwise Preserved.
10,907,992	11,410,810	13,872,141	13,507,890	10,407,942	9,273,646	17,957,556	Mutton: Fresh and Refrigerated.
204,034	183,370	240,900	184,027	328,263	291,977	1,551,515	Preserved.
1,685,495	2,663,199	1,010,284	1,303,117	899,346	763,484	1,075,563	Pork (fresh, refrigerated, and salted).
1,111,990	943,726	687,852	668,523	780,638	292,561	1,554,137	Poultry and Game (alive or dead).
781,376	747,643	914,486	1,185,537	703,876	1,206,033	661,141	Rabbits (dead), Fresh and Refrigerated.
							Meat, other Sorts of:
1,429,997	1,693,984	1,796,161	1,999,234	2,554,576	3,322,004	5,543,197	Fresh and Refrigerated.
195,409	180,229	163,946	109,538	98,964	14,165	105,510	Salted.
810,577	669,351	1,062,607	1,271,230	2,506,370	2,856,634	5,232,198	Preserved, other.
56,728,411	63,215,056	86,839,086	94,050,999	102,308,081	173,679,348	175,415,708	Total of Meat, &c.
							C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK:
							(1) <i>Non-Dutiable Articles:</i>
24,063,658	24,014,276	27,082,745	18,964,002	18,895,707	19,769,738	19,854,427	Butter.
7,035,046	7,966,162	11,107,100	12,945,765	19,462,390	15,905,858	15,170,620	Cheese (including Margarine
9,590,602	8,652,900	6,123,836	4,742,533	5,067,202	4,621,649	8,613,326	Cheese).
Class II.,	Sec. K.	845,564	1,383,141	1,469,899	2,804,285	7,149,628	Eggs.
1,169,171	1,083,734	1,571,105	1,318,041	1,579,626	2,208,620	2,165,917	Eggs, Yolk and Liquid, and Al-
							bumen.
912,124	972,652	617,255	996,913	1,081,181	5,142,532	610,079	Fish: Fresh.†
2,309,582	3,217,138	4,790,623	6,444,224	4,944,033	8,321,532	10,068,851	" Cured or Salted:
400,348	394,331	781,965	1,848,994	2,077,564	2,068,877	1,473,766	Sardines.
888,138	656,855	766,494	573,999	307,104	793,875	2,003,562	Canned, other than Sar-
893,867	963,087	1,037,242	1,050,403	916,227	1,294,532	3,279,478	dines.
							Other sorts not Canned.
							Fruit: Almonds.
							Other Nuts used as Fruit.
							Raw:
2,230,370	2,046,834	2,322,249	2,741,102	1,122,336	903,982	6,245,874	Apples.
2,172,688	2,434,751	2,525,611	2,211,245	1,249,100	688,141	3,908,393	Bananas.
123,230	239,468	49,705	27,852	5,199	218	65,654	Cherries.
740,543	722,900	711,350	1,099,090	580,116	1,830,794	1,797,833	Grapes.
650,084	364,394	255,045	242,062	114,220	7,781	844,041	Pears.
468,119	305,161	215,297	161,695	123,793	259	269,729	Plums, Apricots, and Peaches.
477,222	494,481	472,645	498,458	593,047	1,950,242	1,006,455	Lemons, Limes, and Citrons.
2,476,865	2,323,235	2,636,096	3,087,175	2,808,548	5,993,508	9,445,154	Oranges.

† Including Pearled Barley in 1905.

† Oysters for breeding purposes are not included.

No. 40.—DECLARED VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

ARTICLES—continued.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
I. FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO—cont.								
C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK—cont.								
(1) <i>Non-Dutiable Articles—cont.</i>								
Fruit—cont.								
" Raw : Currants - - -	94,408	139,773	142,245	121,859	151,552	109,539	139,854	138,858
" " Other sorts - - -	406,204	476,296	419,642	362,645	367,387	363,264	375,008	352,014
" Dried : Dates - - -	259,633	406,309	223,730	242,639	263,888	268,049	146,400	437,442
" " Other sorts - - -	27,849	48,736	31,309	38,017	33,465	36,218	84,181	54,213
" Preserved without Sugar - - -	326,293	373,089	415,611	305,540	215,572	255,163	337,589	317,300
Honey - - -	34,763	33,897	51,923	51,738	42,273	45,844	42,331	36,097
Hope - - -	456,290	852,476	764,881	767,045	476,438	788,056	1,095,218	1,719,769
Isinglass - - -	112,424	110,464	119,799	114,231	100,877	109,855	125,472	129,207
Lard - - -	3,692,573	4,361,399	4,491,539	4,407,410	4,858,026	4,520,074	4,251,758	4,573,136
" Imitation - - -	269,098	358,492	408,192	306,700	438,909	603,444	380,878	434,623
Margarine and Artificial or Imitation Butter.	2,735,736	2,733,795	2,223,645	2,061,245	2,243,737	2,235,244	2,461,325	3,514,046
Oleo-Margarine or Oleo-Oil and refined Tallow.	495,212	591,058	813,151	1,226,722	1,284,554	1,116,363	739,974	834,282
Milk, Condensed, unsweetened - - -	62,642	44,398	37,435	62,315	86,422	113,338	103,714	116,725
Milk, Powder, unsweetened - - -	14,056	19,981	34,567	37,659	29,233	36,327	54,501	76,683
Mineral Waters* - - -	308,619	333,040	378,422	336,983	351,177	341,483	360,983	370,730
Oil, refined :								
Coco-nut - - -	144,087	319,300	223,522	323,334	315,690	1,136,796	1,259,083	1,327,955
Olive - - -	184,885	224,007	251,634	293,306	276,743	386,189	396,824	402,894
Palm - - -	44,695	77,571	29,422	51,881	95,968	111,800	223,777	90,335
Cotton-seed - - -	225,841	245,561	365,512	401,506	482,139	562,672	713,925	960,268
Pickles and Vegetables, Preserved in Salt or Vinegar.	120,262	100,435	95,454	95,119	110,800	107,875	131,435	123,030
Sauces or Condiments, unenumerated, unsweetened (including Table Salt).	40,044	51,367	42,247	46,227	48,287	49,094	54,239	44,616
Spices : Cinnamon - - -	24,031	21,589	27,775	21,028	25,891	20,856	21,790	24,949
" Pepper - - -	481,371	435,693	357,513	286,554	370,012	414,765	427,978	514,429
" Of all other sorts - - -	277,692	282,829	323,529	304,233	318,185	246,540	328,655	385,239
Vegetables, Raw : Onions - - -	1,094,892	953,615	1,036,231	993,069	1,213,518	1,042,674	1,222,211	1,303,388
" " Potatoes - - -	1,404,607	1,332,027	2,371,545	1,967,216	1,407,875	1,201,561	1,302,448	1,745,578
" " Tomatoes - - -	970,579	953,475	1,020,895	955,985	954,400	992,092	1,125,252	1,146,176
" " Unenumerated - - -	419,752	404,928	365,230	371,209	402,744	420,164	426,219	459,605
" Preserved and Dried - - -	290,164	299,072	349,155	337,344	381,889	400,454	425,632	482,370
Vinegar - - -	17,005	17,105	23,993	23,747	27,435	13,395	12,255	15,893
Yeast - - -	363,860	353,341	357,033	373,147	381,545	394,121	419,640	410,136
Other Articles - - -	176,294	192,532	200,733	242,965	196,651	239,229	241,888	253,020
Total of Non-dutiable Food and Drink (other than Grain and Meat)	63,023,140	68,523,115	67,400,229	69,676,894	67,848,986	72,229,940	78,533,263	77,319,269
(2) <i>Dutiable Articles :</i>								
Beer and Ale - - -	153,430	158,650	149,637	160,535	152,770	158,007	188,524	190,963
Cocoa, Raw - - -	1,406,069	1,336,107	2,105,797	2,170,839	1,909,622	1,732,529	1,831,118	1,948,989
Cocoa or Chocolate, ground, prepared, or in any way manufactured, &c.	515,052	617,967	945,167	897,222	903,464	1,169,530	1,201,325	1,604,274
Coffee (including roasted or ground) - Confectionery, including Fruits and Vegetables preserved in Sugar.	2,578,327	2,024,648	2,437,693	2,136,680	2,075,516	2,305,555	2,450,177	2,518,521
1,056,125	1,100,425	921,555	960,390	1,064,577	1,139,833	1,139,833	1,139,833	1,338,456
Fruit, Dried : Currants - - -	924,892	1,648,410	1,392,271	1,464,091	1,566,118	1,708,710	1,729,381	1,606,124
" " Raisins - - -	973,836	1,106,889	1,209,576	1,204,074	1,158,013	935,053	1,358,391	1,532,799
" Preserved without Sugar - - -	476,698	570,411	494,594	447,839	515,422	607,293	619,931	603,604
Milk, Condensed, Sweetened - - -	1,521,721	1,519,389	1,562,030	1,544,194	1,645,354	1,641,688	1,917,277	2,068,629
Spirits : Rum, including Imitation Rum.	260,272	324,882	361,001	415,745	590,568	392,577	283,633	274,703
" Brandy - - -	1,230,498	957,919	1,122,191	892,311	757,947	755,383	801,072	768,750
" Geneva, and other Spirits (tested for strength).	330,227	335,330	370,906	382,621	377,420	371,990	392,105	414,294
" Liqueurs, Cordials, &c. (not tested for strength).	28,728	24,188	26,271	23,368	23,038	23,457	23,681	32,305
Sugar, Refined - - -	10,912,934	10,460,657	11,902,374	12,185,787	12,621,207	13,133,352	14,353,444	13,371,013
" Unrefined : Beetroot - - -	4,368,867	4,843,562	4,540,417	5,124,746	5,724,534	3,626,977	5,779,520	4,112,742
" " Cane and other sorts.	4,190,010	1,991,321	2,782,363	2,692,894	3,346,153	7,793,880	6,454,875	7,065,906
" Molasses - - -	502,324	517,621	548,635	564,133	678,789	700,984	678,978	843,968
" Glucose - - -	698,553	640,355	510,145	424,053	462,904	595,908	656,718	661,207
Table Waters* - - -								
Tea - - -	9,302,713	9,904,065	10,744,719	10,734,415	11,617,031	11,381,056	12,983,377	13,125,689
Wine : In Casks - - -	2,035,101	2,202,500	2,154,744	1,893,982	1,922,351	2,283,971	2,055,226	1,978,950
" " Bottles, Still - - -	188,262	185,997	200,752	181,795	176,040	180,746	175,251	178,964
" " Sparkling : Champagne - - -	1,705,772	1,679,566	1,497,594	1,284,855	1,490,419	1,580,860	1,739,840	1,928,033
" " Other - - -	146,064	146,815	157,243	141,970	157,670	193,237	189,439	201,579
Total Wine - - -	4,072,199	4,214,878	4,010,333	3,502,702	3,746,489	4,246,814	4,159,756	4,287,426
Other Articles - - -	202,777	212,778	270,489	229,823	195,915	227,050	359,013	533,312
Total of Dutiable Food and Drink (other than Grain and Meat)	45,922,482	44,709,172	48,317,166	48,206,374	50,752,885	54,649,536	59,551,830	59,333,614

* Mineral Waters became liable to Duty on 1st May 1916, and from this date, inclusive, are included in the Imports of Table Waters (Dutiable).

IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.
for which see pages 244-249.)

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	ARTICLES—continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
147,407	195,458	155,495	177,245	101,339	6,987	237,589	I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO—cont.
357,446	310,927	243,901	281,815	51,981	46,009	609,106	C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK—cont.
390,756	220,524	492,118	702,052	375,351	481,446	1,300,431	(1) <i>Non-Dutiable Articles—cont.</i>
61,280	94,163	257,339	146,094	214,217	99,362	514,686	Fruit—cont.
319,566	343,904	413,727	367,700	370,233	649,718	2,836,511	" Raw : Currants.
30,673	37,666	93,603	187,272	825,737	2,702,734	892,988	" " Other sorts.
1,753,003	558,741	798,512	714,518	38,440	210	2,374,115	" Dried : Dates.
125,050	115,017	180,423	121,167	60,057	544,336	153,968	" " Other sorts.
5,552,442	4,750,943	5,783,260	6,982,985	8,942,355	21,063,529	18,673,125	" Preserved without Sugar.
465,503	525,185	444,723	470,904	244,339	183,037	798,839	Honey.
3,917,701	3,977,361	5,751,253	8,983,007	7,778,285	1,563,405	2,229,838	Hops.
							Isinglass.
							Lard.
							" Imitation.
							Margarine and Artificial or Imitation Butter.
858,130	788,533	1,628,557	2,066,489	2,940,209	7,745,735	6,236,596	Oil—Margarine or Oleo-Oil and refined Tallow.
89,984	69,043	733,660	2,084,768	2,284,343	3,495,768	4,087,178	Milk, Condensed, unsweetened.
86,837	74,552	130,332	72,834	267,547	577,936	750,944	Milk, Powder, unsweetened.
377,191	312,659	160,209	*34,583	—	—	—	Mineral Waters.*
							Oil, refined :
1,316,246	739,902	844,596	464,723	106,459	31,203	2,537,130	Coco-nut.
385,257	304,840	352,763	344,307	205,348	602,200	734,396	Olive.
141,967	133,364	1,232	—	75	—	307,531	Palm.
558,277	690,473	1,115,973	516,227	739,841	1,902,995	2,706,098	Cotton-seed.
125,243	145,526	131,775	199,511	361,879	242,997	284,104	Pickles and Vegetables, preserved in Salt or Vinegar.
55,255	48,984	33,788	47,917	39,224	42,482	59,163	Sauces or Condiments, unenumerated, unsweetened (including Table Salt).
21,893	19,798	96,702	52,316	16,254	115,767	193,466	Spices : Cinnamon.
361,244	686,068	996,451	874,288	951,518	973,672	2,389,855	" Pepper.
304,216	240,406	454,588	600,299	586,850	998,396	1,428,791	" Of all other Sorts.
1,035,053	1,480,773	1,789,547	2,062,149	2,664,371	3,784,502	3,561,492	Vegetables, Raw : Onions.
2,689,038	1,535,515	1,187,846	1,518,831	1,500,335	1,044,040	1,547,632	" " Potatoes.
1,348,682	1,530,236	1,525,343	1,945,265	1,158,435	2,077,612	3,690,836	" " Tomatoes.
159,340	475,714	318,382	323,340	177,470	96,779	484,437	" " Unenumerated.
513,049	539,390	839,290	747,834	768,299	1,370,187	2,896,132	" Preserved and Dried.
17,142	22,467	38,396	9,517	6,105	2,863	38,331	Vinegar.
411,963	352,525	254,488	240,212	69,741	3,832	62,556	Yeast.
296,871	315,145	365,922	351,689	363,388	917,237	842,590	Other Articles.
81,985,355	78,611,719	81,460,222	93,980,952	96,400,478	127,700,101	159,432,083	{ Total of Non-dutiable Food and Drink (other than Grain and Meat).
							(2) <i>Dutiable Articles :</i>
220,092	182,213	61,335	23,166	218	882	4,057	Beer and Ale.
2,282,573	2,487,937	5,931,928	6,758,409	3,569,847	3,039,570	8,943,025	Cocoa, Raw.
1,866,992	1,523,630	2,424,520	2,900,731	959,646	357,430	2,323,484	Preparations of Cocoa, &c.
2,923,083	3,549,038	4,934,530	4,727,426	1,917,750	712,872	5,988,812	Coffee (including roasted or ground).
1,436,643	1,461,507	1,949,193	2,130,532	2,046,207	1,876,666	11,839,691	Confectionery, including Fruits and Vegetables preserved in Sugar.
1,639,964	1,599,266	2,173,692	3,471,326	506,426	1,481,740	8,662,448	Fruit, Dried : Currants.
1,237,333	1,021,546	1,631,614	1,910,843	943,718	971,452	5,558,201	" Raisins.
610,727	707,787	703,001	726,834	690,055	232,447	1,808,316	" Preserved without Sugar.
2,096,478	2,085,121	2,624,305	2,914,816	4,037,455	9,035,223	11,811,504	Milk, Condensed, sweetened.
355,937	438,956	1,123,289	2,061,560	902,044	434,590	2,322,360	Spirits : Rum, including Imitation Rum.
802,857	846,828	1,060,212	1,382,966	1,349,913	2,189,620	3,186,107	" Brandy.
427,409	402,417	452,285	710,594	338,750	331,310	1,632,432	" Geneva, and other Spirits (tested for strength).
34,077	32,520	34,746	29,009	18,791	13,266	32,291	" Liqueurs, Cordials, &c. (not tested for strength).
12,351,086	15,613,023	12,719,677	12,459,131	6,388,695	813,478	19,241,941	Sugar, Refined.
6,781,240	2,531,628	—	—	42,041	185,510	25	" Unrefined : Beetroot.
3,934,295	13,973,519	19,092,463	24,908,544	30,278,860	33,412,289	34,685,902	" " Cane and other sorts.
657,610	650,491	697,982	948,712	3,018,570	2,027,420	2,518,798	" Molasses.
739,254	600,792	882,243	1,149,006	1,830,118	1,255,237	2,721,430	" Glucose.
—	—	—	*55,983	68,089	39,501	77,646	Table Waters.*
13,782,905	14,221,496	19,578,952	17,745,317	14,708,682	28,966,970	33,050,853	Tea.
2,026,844	2,089,941	1,877,303	2,403,182	1,567,029	5,776,435	12,845,796	Wine : In Casks.
184,599	125,665	64,094	84,561	47,550	274,021	759,044	" " Bottles, Still.
1,639,534	1,236,127	870,702	856,708	553,236	1,000,136	3,835,916	" " Sparkling : Champagne.
227,166	179,580	105,177	167,371	130,246	199,600	726,321	" " Other.
4,078,143	3,630,313	2,917,276	3,511,822	2,403,461	7,250,192	18,167,077	Total Wine.
435,669	527,037	670,473	590,706	878,567	1,347,676	1,372,240	Other Articles.
58,683,967	68,043,095	81,667,856	90,518,133	79,983,123	96,103,341	175,948,249	{ Total of Dutiable Food and Drink (other than Grain and Meat).

* Described as "Cocoa or Chocolate, ground, prepared, or in any way manufactured" in years prior to 16th Decr. 1911.
 † Prior to 16th December, 1911, "Confectionery containing Chocolate" was included with "Confectionery, &c.," since which date it has been included with "Preparations of Cocoa, &c."

No. 40.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

ARTICLES—continued.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO—cont.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
D.—TOBACCO :								
Unmanufactured - - - -	2,236,104	3,090,646	3,072,662	3,863,626	3,739,638	3,435,593	4,022,217	5,145,573
Manufactured :								
Cigars - - - - -	1,307,201	1,443,980	948,343	1,115,181	1,079,369	1,061,769	1,083,791	1,031,905
Cigarettes - - - -	128,782	124,542	132,751	126,831	114,382	125,800	112,820	115,120
Other, including Snuff - -	49,833	59,659	62,076	61,515	53,284	61,590	66,060	66,517
Total of Tobacco - - -	3,721,020	4,718,827	4,215,832	5,167,153	4,866,663	4,624,782	5,284,918	6,259,115
TOTAL OF FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO	231,299,575	238,158,156	247,290,596	244,134,089	254,319,383	257,681,588	263,958,137	280,587,831
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.								
A.—COAL, COKE, AND MANUFACTURED FUEL.	42,582	47,100	20,845	4,689	8,297	34,119	29,779	276,516
B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON AND STEEL :								
Iron Ore : Manganiferous - - -	229,495	271,831	309,765	101,049	85,425	140,256	175,265	136,213
Other Sorts - - - -	5,223,979	6,386,266	6,966,536	4,809,628	4,900,935	5,916,627	5,470,323	5,891,581
Old Iron or Steel† - - - -	72,101	108,659	† 83,343	64,046	89,771	204,588	153,574	191,266
Total of Iron Ore, &c. - - -	5,526,575	6,766,756	7,359,849	4,974,723	5,076,131	6,261,471	5,799,162	6,219,050
C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES :								
Ore : Copper - - - - -	983,505	1,101,663	1,301,789	1,116,680	909,723	968,745	855,749	950,961
" Gold - - - - -	748,463	973,887	945,093	758,690	787,443	767,397	642,668	708,761
" Lead - - - - -	78,423	86,489	133,414	178,036	180,543	138,598	135,012	139,341
" Manganese - - - - -	490,612	865,443	1,406,425	771,923	636,024	967,355	690,488	768,335
" Silver - - - - -	2,065,314	2,106,404	2,244,930	2,148,680	2,081,960	1,962,333	1,730,570	1,546,176
" Tin - - - - -	1,173,232	1,525,926	1,635,581	1,640,656	1,631,175	1,820,782	2,306,234	2,400,886
" Zinc - - - - -	332,437	481,904	444,284	384,667	465,021	670,650	495,345	481,629
" Other sorts - - - - -	546,245	599,060	826,810	868,060	442,169	609,873	635,010	604,508
Pyrites of Iron or Copper - -	1,152,759	1,296,378	1,289,706	1,233,713	1,263,135	1,274,610	1,350,942	1,459,098
Total of other Metallic Ores -	7,610,990	9,030,144	10,128,132	8,901,105	8,327,193	8,970,272	8,859,967	9,059,505
D.—WOOD AND TIMBER :								
Hewn : Pit Wood or Pit Props - -	2,237,014	2,713,005	3,049,484	3,579,355	2,929,640	3,136,828	3,376,086	3,660,398
" Fir, other than Pit Wood or Pit Props - - - -	1,258,509	1,347,529	1,496,278	1,276,865	1,177,864	1,249,843	1,258,768	1,681,805
" Oak - - - - -	875,875	1,069,804	1,386,006	1,352,204	961,563	1,104,077	1,269,324	1,506,168
" Teak - - - - -	876,654	958,202	877,230	509,230	540,109	956,244	906,601	857,794
" Other sorts - - - - -	225,753	323,703	181,422	160,841	174,662	182,896	265,407	235,969
Sawn or Split, Planed or Dressed :†								
" Fir - - - - -	14,469,574	17,704,114	16,307,871	13,818,192	14,815,499	16,304,134	15,146,902	16,462,973
" Other sorts - - - - -	785,756	830,844	838,952	702,935	654,125	712,354	817,125	879,033
Sleepers, of all kinds† - - - -	553,092	632,568	736,422	682,105	546,187	694,016	774,810	961,942
Staves - - - - -								
Furniture Woods :								
" Mahogany - - - - -	820,995	722,835	893,288	1,012,949	609,352	785,962	885,113	916,751
" Other sorts - - - - -	1,170,798	1,205,806	1,327,101	1,211,493	1,182,578	1,081,445	1,162,035	1,196,905
Total of Wood and Timber - -	23,274,020	27,507,410	27,093,054	24,306,169	23,591,579	26,297,339	25,862,171	28,357,158
E.—COTTON :								
Cotton : Raw - - - - -	52,182,656	55,749,640	70,458,197	55,834,883	60,295,049	71,711,908	71,155,514	80,238,960
F.—WOOL :								
Wool : Alpaca, Vicuna and Llama -	233,197	301,417	274,907	284,183	290,014	324,664	292,373	176,802
" Camels' Hair - - - - -	184,712	323,277	327,121	177,507	285,593	320,506	253,303	351,726
" Mohair (Angora Goats' Hair) -	1,598,374	1,735,032	2,027,845	1,412,106	1,514,607	1,513,475	1,224,415	1,769,489
" Sheep's or Lambs' - - - -	23,821,825	27,146,133	32,693,011	27,997,328	31,886,375	33,811,537	32,977,782	33,235,015
" Waste - - - - -	* 48,319	63,476	66,454	66,196	99,302	117,609	103,104	85,492
Woollen Rags - - - - -	762,310	946,385	1,070,462	809,670	965,875	1,244,677	1,187,474	1,009,294
Total of Wool - - - - -	26,648,787	30,515,718	36,459,820	30,746,990	35,041,766	37,332,470	36,087,451	36,567,818

* Including Wool Flocks in 1905. In later years "Wool Flocks" are included with "Other Woollen Manufactures" under Class III., Sec. H. (2).

IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued*.
for which *see* pages 244–249.)

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	ARTICLES— <i>continued</i> .
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
6,709,082	6,440,655	7,528,404	6,458,271	3,000,314	15,684,275	38,217,448	I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO—<i>cont.</i>
1,137,997	856,499	836,912	652,658	611,558	1,623,073	2,177,190	D.—TOBACCO :
117,983	100,884	104,211	183,621	234,366	847,306	1,017,983	Unmanufactured.
67,500	55,930	80,102	69,758	77,716	89,021	241,088	Manufactured :
							Cigars.
							Cigarettes.
							Other, including Snuff.
8,032,562	7,463,068	8,549,629	7,364,908	3,923,954	18,243,674	41,653,708	Total of Tobacco.
290,202,323	296,969,207	380,374,561	419,166,624	454,710,955	568,895,158	707,251,505	TOTAL OF FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.
							II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.
36,700	41,924	10,733	7,978	6,419	430	5,622	A.—COAL, COKE, AND MANUFACTURED FUEL.
							B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON AND STEEL :
172,495	140,308	176,498	146,375	252,503	231,413	290,914	Iron Ore : Manganiferous.
6,873,388	5,014,461	7,000,233	11,629,056	11,787,703	13,209,812	10,880,330	Other Sorts.
387,336	332,575	367,870	380,635	98,167	24, 88	712,034	Old Iron or Steel (except Old Rails).
7,433,219	5,487,344	7,544,601	12,136,066	12,138,373	13,465,613	11,963,278	Total of Iron Ore, &c.
							C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES :
1,005,067	837,967	812,309	1,010,827	713,986	841,992	563,756	Ore : Copper.
668,330	503,130	416,628	193,202	149,351	80,360	94,731	Gold.
184,932	287,489	162,626	150,592	151,720	25,447	86,315	Lead.
1,295,113	1,001,654	1,180,758	2,322,400	2,353,180	3,997,455	2,127,957	Manganese.
1,175,206	888,642	689,297	706,969	887,227	632,726	759,415	Silver.
3,306,933	2,861,473	3,777,711	3,159,622	4,710,334	5,144,432	4,608,242	Tin.
447,628	817,003	1,213,664	1,040,941	964,939	974,703	835,555	Zinc.
778,339	896,035	1,753,508	2,832,196	3,060,138	3,725,524	2,274,594	Other sorts.
1,363,782	1,320,114	1,567,784	2,213,091	2,334,026	2,713,406	992,453	Pyrites of Iron or Copper.
10,197,330	9,533,465	11,574,185	13,679,870	15,329,513	17,536,047	12,343,018	Total of other Metallic Ores.
							D.—WOOD AND TIMBER :
4,445,066	3,259,346	4,786,361	6,878,106	4,254,452	2,947,994	7,307,939	Hewn : Pit Wood or Pit Props.
1,398,585	993,164	575,149	885,235	292,487	168,230	878,775	" Fir, other than Pit Wood or Pit Props.
1,736,061	1,246,220	956,036	511,368	163,158	332,563	2,848,016	" Oak.
879,254	762,754	790,371	610,105	301,443	358,429	1,795,203	" Teak.
384,578	267,627	226,078	233,637	115,881	182,994	133,677	" Other sorts.
20,181,033	114,472,407	21,252,309	27,077,906	17,420,501	20,776,253	49,692,859	Sawn or Split, Planed or Dressed† :
853,602	1,480,544	698,278	663,672	459,436	674,908	1,314,212	" Fir.
—	1,658,625	797,177	1,324,811	178,390	50,491	1,659,930	" Other sorts.
1,000,048	556,066	707,888	804,907	462,825	680,040	1,363,189	Sleepers, of all kinds.‡
1,225,879	1,137,563	385,635	192,701	475,548	765,945	1,129,867	Staves.
1,684,778	1,508,795	1,613,042	981,744	1,491,776	2,168,837	4,192,802	Furniture Woods :
							" Mahogany.
							" Other sorts.
33,788,884	25,343,111	32,788,324	40,163,934	25,645,897	29,156,803	72,306,469	Total of Wood and Timber.
							E.—COTTON :
70,570,547	55,350,626	64,671,623	84,729,677	110,590,634	150,283,324	190,771,416	Cotton : Raw.
							F.—WOOL :
311,953	237,620	513,861	401,480	517,191	1,521,296	672,028	Wool : Alpaca, Vicuna and Llama.
413,975	216,931	169,748	160,696	302,635	356,985	836,730	" Camels' Hair.
1,574,181	1,450,593	732,233	736,024	284,108	543,891	3,446,246	" Mohair (Angora Goats' Hair).
34,226,103	31,212,739	42,027,335	37,560,014	49,504,517	36,339,476	96,880,830	" Sheep's or Lambs'.
106,143	190,262	13,028	9,373	13,525	85	18,838	" Waste.
1,104,179	938,577	690,328	863,036	1,107,152	842,246	2,930,533	Woolen Rags.
37,736,434	34,246,722	44,146,533	39,730,623	51,729,188	39,573,359	104,753,205	Total of Wool.

† Including, prior to 1907. Old Rails, now included under Class III., Sec. A.

‡ Sleepers were included in Wood, Sawn or Split, Planed or Dressed, prior to 1914.

No. 40.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

ARTICLES—continued.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES								
MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont.	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>
G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS:								
Flax, Dressed or Undressed	3,230,142	3,064,746	3,458,555	3,072,298	3,123,304	3,186,321	3,283,055	4,348,595
Tow or Codilla of Flax and Hemp	467,491	652,175	685,959	449,442	503,516	560,352	604,925	651,168
Hemp, Dressed or Undressed	3,639,762	3,552,359	4,037,264	2,949,648	2,640,815	3,031,495	3,173,229	3,694,673
Other Vegetable Substances (applicable to same uses as Flax or Hemp).	112,661	139,710	118,201	86,972	70,175	85,937	84,442	94,933
Jute	5,742,952	8,341,232	8,165,255	5,883,822	4,609,975	4,670,265	5,996,161	8,342,171
Silk, Knubs or Husks, and Waste (including Waste Noils).	556,592	541,810	629,400	588,729	579,421	679,085	736,630	757,207
„ Raw	762,378	732,681	916,890	667,267	600,501	589,872	732,603	689,353
Total of Other Textile Materials	14,511,978	17,024,713	18,011,524	13,698,178	12,127,707	12,803,327	14,611,045	18,578,100
H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS, AND GUMS:								
Oil Seeds: Cotton	2,973,520	3,716,567	4,881,653	4,150,459	4,152,087	4,865,863	4,398,675	4,800,116
„ Flax or Linseed	3,541,333	3,274,988	4,897,247	4,907,014	3,762,191	4,495,718	4,729,536	4,366,199
„ Rape	286,073	234,044	551,157	313,520	261,286	443,530	431,376	376,939
„ Other Sorts	545,489	873,717	1,037,662	734,549	3,265,502	923,549	1,339,782	1,046,248
Nuts and Kernels used for expressing Oil therefrom.	771,900	894,836	1,093,432	1,077,985	1,186,896	1,915,279	1,622,955	1,750,771
Oil: Animal	234,262	179,164	233,738	193,675	231,423	146,654	243,420	280,693
„ Coco-nut, Unrefined	822,625	484,117	634,357	757,812	752,251	1,013,629	1,001,227	1,202,527
„ Essential (natural and artificial)	300,500	348,786	355,486	358,158	355,711	354,587	405,039	456,147
„ Fish	417,333	475,601	529,947	601,041	637,221	927,231	1,252,663	1,286,477
„ Olive, Unrefined	256,601	319,878	287,254	245,497	241,905	239,922	200,619	386,239
„ Palm,	1,314,081	1,454,241	1,896,133	1,599,266	2,195,620	3,056,614	2,474,920	2,375,530
„ Petroleum								
„ Lubricating	1,440,469	1,631,921	1,643,142	1,666,952	1,631,365	1,705,866	1,662,742	2,059,797
„ Lamp	2,658,156	2,965,504	2,551,297	2,894,395	2,294,606	1,850,918	1,708,913	2,106,359
„ Spirit (including Motor Spirit)	443,457	690,098	979,395	1,118,847	1,212,692	1,345,423	1,612,528	2,092,452
„ Gas Oil	787,624	723,641	805,165	850,163	690,186	477,704	417,310	635,689
„ Other (including Fuel Oil)	93,418	133,895	88,286	152,454	292,353	282,971	292,418	447,392
Seed-Oil:								
„ Castor	87,505	66,144	78,912	47,479	44,244	39,334	57,398	40,122
„ Linseed	163,700	373,393	271,378	219,324	521,692	1,277,618	1,179,692	1,131,971
„ Rape Seed	240,307	275,431	349,680	308,855	295,915	339,166	246,193	252,686
„ Other Seed Oil	196,249	161,094	220,713	239,694	241,167	421,581	538,463	724,531
„ Turpentine	1,104,300	1,076,870	975,168	838,454	699,807	1,001,216	914,028	1,028,007
„ Other Kinds	100,905	109,669	121,477	146,871	136,029	208,701	244,601	300,645
Soap Stock	*	54,083	87,335	26,399	17,513	13,535	28,679	61,789
Tallow, unrefined, and Stearine	2,369,386	2,795,821	3,505,091	3,111,495	3,359,962	4,194,489	3,671,248	3,580,104
Gum of all Sorts	1,782,932	1,800,772	2,326,012	1,816,573	1,883,765	2,000,232	1,636,844	1,802,913
Eosin	687,842	619,349	896,301	760,236	676,494	880,582	1,089,685	1,248,524
Total of Oil Seeds, &c.	23,600,927	25,634,214	30,697,416	28,514,967	31,039,883	37,548,960	35,047,549	37,418,767
I.—HIDES AND UNRESSED SKINS:								
Hides, Raw (including pieces):								
„ Dry	1,078,014	1,602,944	1,484,570	1,215,119	1,602,094	1,855,804	1,654,556	2,511,303
„ Wet	1,322,874	1,493,859	1,619,719	1,836,849	2,185,974	2,417,028	2,091,887	3,142,399
Skins and Furs, Undressed:								
„ Goat	1,360,152	1,919,702	1,614,835	1,237,728	1,788,514	1,393,144	1,356,867	1,422,759
„ Sheep	1,936,293	2,446,677	2,096,725	1,812,513	2,052,148	2,126,932	1,939,440	2,150,533
„ Seal	304,676	363,612	1,071,127	564,433	860,439	825,169	671,219	709,943
„ Rabbit	401,516	589,696	288,098	344,718	272,931	306,498	335,896	143,691
„ Furs, other Sorts	1,670,526	2,265,061	563,825	469,847	523,690	755,802	631,270	651,791
„ Skins, other Sorts	10,742	18,145	1,995,981	1,929,642	2,318,952	3,162,480	2,366,822	2,957,846
Total of Hides, &c.	8,084,793	10,699,696	10,752,733	9,422,965	11,617,756	12,882,326	11,106,664	13,690,265
J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER MAKING:								
Linen and Cotton Rags	224,232	216,660	206,153	157,780	179,446	201,122	216,813	318,790
Esparto and other Vegetable Fibres	724,552	677,055	738,834	739,931	719,602	666,136	671,999	692,284
Pulp of Wood	2,759,627	2,915,209	3,312,347	3,625,808	3,509,400	4,003,488	3,743,445	4,418,420
Other Paper-Making Materials	94,090	126,485	105,963	87,478	90,833	101,741	117,264	137,582
Total of Paper-Making Materials	3,802,501	3,935,469	4,363,297	4,610,997	4,499,281	4,972,487	4,749,521	5,566,906

* Included with "Soap and Soap Powder" (Class III., Sec. O).

IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued.*
for which see pages 244-249.)

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
4,180,129	3,663,604	4,732,198	6,710,104	10,914,564	3,660,368	2,632,419	II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i>
749,484	618,057	1,366,505	1,015,427	1,916,081	1,384,530	509,795	
4,191,825	3,353,143	4,661,518	6,653,969	8,577,105	12,953,180	8,430,578	G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS :
87,351	99,355	158,500	152,237	171,610	460,927	450,504	
9,246,598	6,412,520	8,683,201	7,559,557	4,362,476	9,087,968	13,630,574	Flax, Dressed or Undressed.
676,311	553,957	540,189	899,649	766,303	1,231,350	1,229,406	Tow or Codilla of Flax and Hemp.
619,427	667,034	880,850	1,059,185	1,306,615	2,610,440	1,934,910	Hemp, Dressed or Undressed.
19,751,135	15,367,670	21,022,749	23,340,128	28,014,754	31,368,761	28,818,186	Other Vegetable Substances (applicable to same uses as Flax or Hemp.)
							Jute.
							Silk, Knubs or Husks, and Waste (including Waste Noils).
							" Raw.
							Total of Other Textile Materials.
							H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS, AND GUMS :
4,648,617	4,420,307	4,122,493	4,448,933	4,062,107	6,469,762	9,773,600	
7,195,399	5,723,846	5,573,622	9,356,631	5,438,130	8,158,170	20,662,835	Oil Seeds: Cotton.
531,725	622,927	464,220	1,271,489	1,480,745	1,662,008	2,707,832	" Flax or Linseed.
635,747	593,190	1,428,281	960,356	499,813	—	1,640,639	" Rape.
943,827	896,462	1,271,930	1,724,480	2,099,606	2,777,772	1,136,152	" Soya Beans.
1,933,052	3,596,417	8,030,456	8,532,032	12,616,637	12,696,553	19,411,342	" Other Sorts.
							Nuts and Kernels used for expressing Oil therefrom.
298,026	262,969	271,915	120,270	101,406	320,499	799,729	Oil: Animal.
1,342,469	807,463	1,408,286	1,087,313	1,310,230	4,060,296	4,354,319	" Coco-nut, Unrefined.
590,889	553,940	657,524	682,274	852,853	963,030	1,369,349	" Essential (natural and artificial).
1,508,416	1,139,400	2,278,065	3,493,474	2,279,142	4,050,311	3,784,162	" Fish.
130,191	266,563	224,827	272,272	168,081	244,065	266,782	" Olive, Unrefined.
2,326,842	2,257,645	1,953,427	2,198,984	3,209,004	3,935,487	6,589,973	" Palm.
							" Petroleum: "
2,479,514	2,340,982	2,902,022	5,295,113	7,147,980	10,839,890	6,854,447	" Lubricating.
2,679,518	2,501,054	2,575,832	3,071,394	5,074,050	8,591,126	6,174,621	" Lamp.
3,803,443	4,301,865	5,249,497	9,974,293	11,024,001	18,426,782	15,684,442	" Spirit (including Motor Spirit).
735,388	977,194	1,084,866	1,064,824	1,213,446	2,180,590	978,032	" Gas Oil.
1,165,943	2,635,112	1,493,478	373,456	9,427,495	23,984,916	6,604,907	" Other (including Fuel Oil).
							" Seed Oil:
41,875	25,542	28,261	249,125	219,373	422,574	29,186	" Castor.
310,670	131,632	6,615	235	4,522	5,931	105,156	" Linseed.
222,556	198,162	250,443	307,233	120,585	13,145	387,699	" Rape Seed.
769,558	967,852	1,409,335	1,913,379	824,964	373,699	3,451,234	" Other Seed Oil.
768,300	542,205	903,391	903,394	620,747	326,197	1,940,601	" Turpentine.
174,729	201,161	240,878	283,181	428,228	606,901	1,121,936	" Other Kinds.
41,487	58,612	20,752	5,546	2,060	1,199	119,998	Soap Stock.
3,375,072	2,861,676	3,111,465	2,302,584	1,979,274	1,697,902	7,887,202	Tallow, unrefined, and Stearine.
1,779,175	1,634,765	1,507,339	1,575,583	1,162,685	1,949,970	3,339,819	Gum of all Sorts.
1,120,652	822,093	1,200,483	1,888,887	2,466,134	1,808,608	3,819,112	Rosin.
41,576,680	41,332,056	49,669,395	63,356,728	75,773,198	116,477,373	130,994,512	Total of Oil Seeds, &c.
							I.—HIDES AND UNDRESSED SKINS :
2,688,467	2,976,458	3,500,573	3,351,973	5,173,302	4,289,511	8,030,593	
3,159,832	2,935,281	4,975,591	4,132,000	6,583,944	7,636,866	5,633,967	Hides, Raw (including pieces):
							" Dry.
1,468,863	1,169,381	1,125,130	1,315,603	1,788,039	752,918	2,541,537	" Wet.
2,415,267	2,083,176	2,566,282	2,179,369	2,060,594	2,875,930	6,423,829	Skins and Furs, Undressed:
							" Goat.
699,091	617,872	833,309	573,796	603,606	7,611	944,772	" Sheep:
104,315	69,021	25,228	42,403	55,338	39,121	104,379	" Woolled (that is with wool left on).
701,440	425,366	128,544	150,444	70,342	58,183	850,285	" Pickled.
3,809,871	2,449,612	804,305	2,029,502	2,046,665	3,193,188	5,078,012	" Seal.
							" Rabbit.
							" Skins and Furs, other Sorts.
15,067,176	12,727,066	13,958,967	13,784,590	18,382,830	18,853,328	29,508,074	Total of Hides, &c.
							J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER MAKING :
312,351	237,562	141,663	69,285	49,423	3,981	183,748	
743,354	728,470	660,569	972,366	787,639	357,159	638,048	Linen and Cotton Rags.
4,617,739	4,588,170	5,314,245	7,070,199	9,520,023	12,783,031	15,393,974	Esparto and other Vegetable Fibres.
142,859	104,013	35,354	22,658	1,791	6,778	28,659	Pulp of Wood.
							Other Paper-Making Materials.
5,815,803	5,958,215	6,151,851	8,134,508	10,358,876	13,150,949	16,549,424	Total of Paper-Making Materials.

No. 40.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

ARTICLES—continued.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont.								
K.—MISCELLANEOUS :	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Asbestos - - - - -	75,805	109,757	161,337	106,597	94,038	113,897	112,865	119,724
Asphalt or Bitumen - - - -	188,565	207,700	173,040	150,722	163,493	169,723	185,524	264,302
Bladders, Casings, and Sausage Skins. - - - - -	191,130	224,349	348,200	408,208	509,361	559,522	540,842	545,921
Bones, applicable for manufacturing purposes, - - - - -	37,433	27,137	34,848	48,198	54,023	37,326	68,384	103,975
Bristles - - - - -	554,773	508,414	642,348	648,085	622,888	754,312	709,180	769,645
Canes (not for basket making) and Sticks, Unmounted, - - - -	155,501	164,399	177,155	156,411	104,434	93,522	105,778	112,062
Cork, Unmanufactured - - - -	349,156	349,549	387,656	255,653	264,837	317,612	341,200	303,290
Feathers and Down :								
Ornamental - - - - -	1,592,764	1,936,963	2,361,176	2,331,918	2,769,990	2,968,474	2,807,162	3,098,078
In or for Beds - - - - -	157,132	117,018	128,191	167,016	112,567	143,874	146,973	153,862
Flowers, Fresh - - - - -	202,217	233,884	233,641	223,802	244,855	229,798	241,044	280,863
Glue Stock - - - - -	117,562	122,771	137,121	95,449	121,486	120,120	100,678	124,444
Gutta Percha - - - - -	361,475	489,280	418,677	299,805	440,971	1,136,493	869,011	745,050
Hair :								
Horse-hair - - - - -	255,198	288,753	250,423	293,066	340,538	265,697	272,365	389,706
Other sorts - - - - -	392,473	429,329	365,812	376,546	415,409	577,814	545,165	726,224
Hay - - - - -	382,567	519,465	338,496	155,025	235,608	389,682	478,028	830,486
Horns, Tips, and Pieces of Horns or Hoofs. - - - - -	185,222	191,814	163,467	123,692	161,584	163,480	171,103	186,107
Ice - - - - -	165,030	186,608	164,665	181,030	161,722	137,909	166,026	133,185
Ivory :								
Animal - - - - -	424,411	407,843	560,552	431,894	534,066	494,398	499,653	504,039
Vegetable - - - - -	7,447	18,008	21,596	25,094	22,897	31,896	55,436	89,663
Locust Beans - - - - -	194,798	191,515	232,113	254,241	228,467	253,506	225,173	340,062
Manures :								
Bones - - - - -	909,013	194,633	206,597	189,840	175,672	901,539	226,225	217,544
Guano - - - - -	138,908	127,719	148,723	158,809	89,147	107,958	193,000	81,568
Nitrate of Soda - - - - -	1,104,587	1,183,082	1,256,658	1,455,000	860,860	1,161,127	1,189,019	1,274,752
Phosphate of Lime and Rock - -	616,131	678,696	826,974	916,422	747,367	732,503	779,706	840,996
Other sorts - - - - -	256,068	268,366	297,941	306,716	339,091	403,238	449,565	538,269
Mica, Talc, &c.* - - - - -	118,589	215,085	203,329	152,052	150,698	159,195	170,365	211,308
Moss Litter - - - - -	109,431	106,999	98,849	93,498	93,691	91,341	93,267	122,727
Nuts, Other sorts - - - - -	133,263	150,289	195,962	182,847	188,462	180,605	259,843	224,008
Piassava Fibre and other Fibres for Brushmaking. - - - - -	245,659	237,625	221,297	259,982	251,967	247,468	244,998	267,469
Plants, Shrubs, Trees, Flower Roots and Bulbs. - - - - -	641,292	666,519	125,622	118,365	121,542	127,180	132,465	122,068
{ 557,684	523,287	527,368	527,368	527,368	522,540	652,120	556,621	
Plumbago - - - - -	236,420	271,202	288,851	244,733	242,918	292,249	299,514	250,111
Rubber (including Rubber Waste and Reclaimed). - - - - -	9,643,953	9,966,620	10,834,759	8,370,905	14,138,204	26,096,789	18,332,502	21,580,331
Seeds :								
Clover and Grass - - - - -	651,576	615,170	683,248	690,323	727,605	664,170	550,071	697,066
Garden - - - - -	90,444	76,245	76,672	84,907	87,798	93,106	112,637	122,378
Tares and Vetches - - - - -	33,940	30,304	27,668	27,535	42,850	55,264	54,876	40,004
Other sorts - - - - -	399,435	417,599	524,964	249,375	448,670	532,435	558,682	1,126,492
Shells of all kinds - - - - -	564,793	669,599	713,081	566,499	500,431	587,115	497,021	634,977
Sponge - - - - -	220,230	226,256	218,450	225,623	214,431	217,828	243,394	261,823
Tar (other than Coal Tar) - - -	90,873	80,769	84,455	51,162	69,378	87,532	80,679	87,437
Wax (including Ozokerit and Earth Wax).§ - - - - -	274,847	355,513	330,692	249,960	275,398	259,049	335,271	331,862
Whalebone - - - - -	70,026	66,598	48,306	56,194	64,062	43,509	76,207	37,553
Willows and Canes for Basket Making. - - - - -	62,585	67,750	66,084	74,720	76,901	85,886	106,296	97,711
Other Articles, Unmanufactured -	719,958	695,720	626,294	456,047	475,351	637,358	690,725	758,648
Total of Miscellaneous - - -	22,633,578	24,191,914	25,904,204	22,439,351	28,520,854	42,450,959	34,900,058	39,694,431
TOTAL OF RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED	187,913,337	211,102,714	241,248,871	203,455,017	220,145,496	261,175,628	248,158,861	275,667,566

* Including French Chalk Steatite, Mineral White, Silica, and Soapstone.

IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued*.
for which *see* pages 244–249.)

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	ARTICLES— <i>continued</i> .
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
150,963	181,010	359,822	537,496	403,585	829,038	686,236	II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i>
389,295	285,921	276,238	284,834	319,470	515,017	528,075	K.—MISCELLANEOUS:
636,542	619,980	660,737	325,856	356,283	379,206	1,134,510	Asbestos.
							Asphalt or Bitumen.
							Bladders, Casings, and Sausage
							Skins.
70,112	63,604	97,532	88,826	51,680	113,748	61,440	Bones, applicable for manufacturing
							purposes.
798,658	779,446	910,867	1,048,445	1,091,988	882,267	1,074,132	Bristles.
118,612	76,870	90,750	66,496	52,970	62,681	85,826	Canes (not for basket making) and
							Sticks, Unmounted.
380,318	293,360	342,084	367,372	367,195	819,647	602,636	Cork, Unmanufactured.
							Feathers and Down:
3,529,690	1,895,803	1,197,203	827,052	291,126	218,289	1,234,657	Ornamental.
159,396	135,374	164,225	233,414	56,670	101,802	284,791	In or for Beds.
288,728	222,842	185,746	180,286	153,771	134,372	192,199	Flowers, Fresh.
110,615	97,712	67,309	51,054	31,011	56,936	73,297	Glue Stock.
1,370,658	620,489	669,193	690,011	1,111,578	1,973,587	2,142,354	Gutta Percha.
							Hair:
							Horse-hair.
							Other sorts.
314,871	274,886	209,863	266,652	195,830	158,132	286,774	Hay.
674,925	578,266	486,755	730,683	830,865	667,018	1,278,939	Horns, Tips, and Pieces of Horns or
270,377	42,763	5,733	2,523	6,180	4,964	35,235	Hoofs.
173,699	123,433	123,176	48,537	74,271	37,372	202,430	Ice.
128,184	119,618	58,231	12,446	—	—	5,305	Ivory:
							Animal.
489,698	457,659	332,499	406,550	320,705	255,717	447,240	Vegetable.
92,507	43,733	50,362	39,934	19,411	32,321	129,738	Locust Beans.
164,568	195,009	298,022	285,285	370,322	670,413	504,492	Manures:
							Bones.
219,637	186,061	179,815	243,376	41,623	121,982	177,150	Guano.
149,189	232,086	182,005	218,714	27,675	—	1,250	Nitrate of Soda.
1,490,689	1,721,138	1,498,068	361,619	19,500	6,000	514,525	Phosphate of Lime and Rock.
274,166	970,337	704,749	838,822	1,172,557	1,948,543	1,342,226	Other sorts.
599,951	358,696	172,346	187,401	34,407	4,899	219,863	Mica, Talc, &c.*
210,000	164,068	178,690	297,062	448,894	820,537	714,952	Moss Litter.
114,219	73,012	59,359	24,083	9,025	—	27,132	Nuts, Other sorts.
234,362	253,976	538,896	386,944	288,216	165,612	1,247,172	Piassava Fibre, and other Fibres for
235,696	285,141	575,422	523,107	410,664	561,283	1,382,297	Brushmaking.
138,720	77,701	50,229	18,725	5,246	10,359	114,467	Plants, Shrubs, and Trees.
613,577	428,833	395,811	84,805	28,161	60,812	370,947	Flower Roots and Bulbs.
342,245	214,626	342,896	886,906	821,448	888,935	292,462	Plumbago.
20,524,019	15,844,428	19,690,231	23,123,965	23,852,308	12,115,650	24,347,547	Rubber (including Rubber Waste
							and Reclaimed).
							Seeds:
623,769	410,737	707,263	692,377	727,908	1,375,897	1,900,273	Clover and Grass.
167,379	106,647	132,233	131,771	348,630	457,878	389,430	Garden.
36,079	35,701	4,243	11,459	10,929	18,528	10,731	Tares and Vetches.
505,238	358,277	553,932	388,780	439,283	253,803	665,978	Other sorts.
830,823	566,952	351,111	404,753	90,734	69,810	592,391	Shells of all kinds.
253,365	209,393	224,284	194,711	67,779	31,380	241,469	Sponge.
90,932	90,524	117,672	99,854	263,919	154,000	310,994	Tar (other than Coal Tar).
386,816	351,304	1,019,761	721,513	866,983	910,901	1,045,415	Wax (including Ozokerit and Earth
25,157	11,948	12,192	23,937	14,385	14,171	68,897	Wax).
123,473	125,479	218,713	186,729	125,095	100,548	298,931	Whalebone.
741,129	978,601	444,391	586,991	594,489	616,715	708,078	Willows and Canes for Basket
							Making.
							Other Articles, Unmanufactured.
39,848,536	31,143,184	35,030,592	37,227,578	36,829,759	28,620,969	47,974,883	Total of Miscellaneous.
281,822,444	236,531,383	286,569,551	336,791,740	384,798,441	458,468,956	646,008,087	TOTAL OF RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.

§ Except Paraffin Wax, for which *see* Class III., Sec. O.

No. 40.—DECLARED VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

ARTICLES—continued.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.								
A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:								
Iron and Steel:								
Pig and Puddled Iron	590,969	494,262	558,376	370,895	510,418	720,710	742,692	972,129
Iron Bars, Angles, Rods, and Sections (wrought).	666,015	702,708	571,717	586,750	644,965	683,761	787,384	1,076,815
Steel Ingots, Blooms, Billets, Slabs, Sheet Bars, Tinplate Bars, or similar partly manufactured.	2,615,206	2,221,108	1,747,983	2,741,876	2,377,703	2,719,333	3,894,859	4,194,827
Steel Girders, Beams, Joists, and Pillars.	738,836	865,719	574,890	411,456	374,797	480,436	451,700	676,514
Tyres and Axles	41,518	29,764	24,481	21,898	51,792	40,931	38,082	40,970
Rails for Railways and Tramways	190,858	74,040	1107,999	192,279	127,982	99,795	204,286	160,231
Ship, Bridge, Boiler and other Plates and Sheets.	487,993	611,508	448,813	419,779	494,829	678,921	841,022	757,353
Hoops and Strips	117,333	138,086	180,154	243,782	259,899	274,643	316,025	482,929
Steel Bars, Angles, and Shapes other than Girders, Joists, &c.	317,667	379,167	186,256	248,149	246,435	401,750	589,059	728,297
Wire Rods	228,800	299,467	278,480	292,640	370,233	520,719	594,753	649,128
Nails, Screws, Rivets, Bolts and Nuts	677,005	670,112	622,223	634,339	684,363	683,842	713,815	842,115
Railway Wheels and Axles complete	14,537	14,652	21,886	30,708	23,868	30,041	28,977	17,924
Castings and Forgings of Iron and Steel, in the rough.	262,899	296,751	221,016	190,444	271,669	331,820	407,977	530,803
Wire (including uninsulated Electric Wire).	1,556,779	597,108	617,459	398,907	443,368	508,347	440,399	494,357
Tubes and Pipes and Fittings, Wrought and Cast.		200,431	297,898	290,631	225,400	262,244	341,950	483,689
Other sorts		764,869	746,256	606,979	563,873	647,951	739,975	863,532
Total of Iron and Steel	8,539,406	8,369,759	7,215,177	7,681,512	7,971,594	9,086,214	11,133,854	12,961,991
B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:								
Brass, Bronze, and Metal Bronzed or Lacquered, Manufactures of.	269,993	322,726	307,428	225,723	228,681	260,080	356,309	400,622
Copper:								
Regulus and Precipitate	2,444,064	3,372,724	3,568,397	2,499,623	2,192,157	2,265,450	2,007,432	2,007,886
Unwrought, and Part Wrought	4,653,635	6,308,836	6,941,064	7,225,912	7,822,334	5,117,571	5,653,170	6,853,537
Old, fit only to be re-manufactured.	171,576	300,694	344,410	107,460	104,940	130,985	179,720	341,997
Manufactures of, unenumerated (including Copper plates engraved).	953,160	885,897	730,121	594,552	540,126	618,126	659,325	875,019
Gold Leaf	117,743	121,264	123,055	113,194	105,593	110,934	121,295	97,846
Lead, Pig and Sheet	3,043,540	3,519,653	3,836,342	3,224,394	2,705,096	2,834,083	2,908,552	3,574,007
Plate of Gold and Silver	43,343	29,954	28,386	20,828	32,168	28,250	31,986	34,761
Platinum, Wrought or Unwrought	89,606	95,832	122,141	45,402	96,926	275,516	408,748	383,194
Quicksilver	256,768	281,226	275,197	353,396	359,207	401,010	411,851	392,076
Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs.	5,632,776	7,820,627	7,598,677	6,837,215	5,603,844	7,159,782	8,738,469	8,970,144
Zinc:								
Crude, in Cakes	2,101,702	2,399,315	2,137,887	1,835,734	2,249,058	2,781,220	2,806,179	3,574,180
Manufactures	582,823	594,926	590,769	484,344	500,710	489,992	546,502	605,436
Antimony, Crude, and Regulus	77,591	275,838	179,560	116,812	135,684	175,205	124,003	117,509
Other Metals:								
Unwrought	528,713	747,442	797,411	530,281	627,092	894,643	1,237,951	1,384,935
Wrought or Manufactured	607,277	650,678	663,151	625,926	684,629	731,276	810,947	974,369
Old, fit only to be re-manufactured	268,366	504,154	568,816	319,666	358,063	430,071	563,535	606,960
Total of Other Metals, &c.	21,840,696	28,231,726	28,932,812	24,659,602	24,346,338	24,699,194	27,581,244	31,197,428
C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS, AND INSTRUMENTS:								
Clocks	438,151	436,367	477,984	401,611	420,884	434,508	417,597	461,832
Parts thereof	21,483	22,546	27,882	31,722	32,310	37,470	44,040	45,367
Cutlery	79,178	109,652	154,341	187,572	155,599	171,687	170,159	169,272
Hollow-Ware:								
Wrought and Cast	523,294	566,855	536,682	492,107	506,530	545,475	546,140	571,824
Of Tin Plate	469,713	459,968	469,008	48,623	51,181	62,255	61,308	71,220
Hardware, other than Hollow-Ware implements and Tools (including parts).	339,140	329,847	399,923	301,462	332,478	388,828	445,723	505,410
Scientific Instruments (other than Electrical), including Parts thereof.	848,976	1,012,261	1,087,136	925,458	814,763	1,560,720	1,856,693	3,079,436
Watches	836,369	787,493	775,518	763,221	715,071	728,938	902,103	1,055,373
Parts thereof	56,786	45,397	143,598	198,580	203,612	242,598	292,586	383,822
Total of Cutlery, &c.	3,615,107	3,771,616	4,072,372	3,750,177	3,719,049	4,673,473	5,273,043	6,991,329

IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued.*
for which *see* pages 244–249.)

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1,011,989	907,257	1,126,669	1,418,226	2,072,239	3,072,241	2,125,021	III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.
1,364,255	925,221	490,064	541,969	744,366	748,612	847,461	
4,620,409	2,867,393	3,195,267	2,057,197	1,242,252	713,910	1,475,096	A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:
							Iron and Steel:
665,459	421,707	15,751	23,117	48,818	—	660	Pig and Puddled Iron.
65,987	37,183	2,604	2,322	114,852	17,765	76	Iron Bars, Angles, Rods, and Sections (wrought).
237,991	149,523	107,911	39,128	4,548	2,785	162,554	Steel Ingots, Blooms, Billets, Slabs, Sheet Bars, Tinplate Bars, or similar partly manufactured.
1,255,963	832,883	372,371	754,046	442,982	1,424,289	296,153	Steel Girders, Beams, Joists, and Pillars.
607,744	449,807	707,482	497,506	280,979	84,258	957,208	Tires and Axles.
910,542	712,611	903,039	1,366,439	1,434,836	741,211	954,647	Rails for Railways and Tramways,† Ship, Bridge, Boiler and other Plates and Sheets.
648,156	523,806	747,490	1,082,926	1,306,139	527,446	1,014,367	Hoops and Strips.
761,729	722,908	902,326	1,463,396	1,621,637	1,216,348	1,547,736	Steel Bars, Angles, and Shapes other than Girders, Joists, &c.
34,054	18,676	47	—	1,900	—	—	Wire Rods.
654,393	384,541	138,948	53,380	38,208	50,248	49,702	Nails, Screws, Rivets, Bolts and Nuts.
552,523	445,888	526,482	530,783	541,221	509,785	477,254	Railway Wheels and Axles complete.
757,209	510,784	674,005	771,219	492,859	148,517	548,610	Castings and Forgings of Iron and Steel, in the rough.
1,082,790	872,061	895,332	607,453	414,783	450,481	853,363	Wire (including uninsulated Electric Wire).
							Tubes and Pipes and Fittings, Wrought and Cast.
							Other sorts.
15,231,633	10,677,249	10,905,806	11,214,067	10,782,809	9,707,896	11,309,908	Total of Iron and Steel.
							B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:
376,811	318,049	4,662,515	2,971,230	2,191,439	706,582	356,439	Brass, Bronze, and Metal Bronzed or Lacquered, Manufactures of.
1,449,406	1,500,504	1,759,395	2,860,627	2,065,594	1,764,331	1,259,697	Copper:
7,520,000	9,305,511	13,706,960	13,498,170	18,834,814	24,465,001	12,524,706	Regulus and Precipitate.
246,175	172,536	128,807	215,494	115,284	12,991	75,647	Unwrought and Part Wrought.
1,095,406	831,022	612,646	237,160	325,729	258,101	357,228	Old, fit only to be re-manufactured.
98,339	56,702	33,732	56,920	11,120	4,507	16,112	Manufactures of, unenumerated (including Copper plates engraved).
3,718,062	4,232,623	5,617,504	4,881,403	4,508,426	6,822,935	7,036,496	Gold Leaf.
39,575	20,584	11,195	19,716	1,226	964	12,816	Lead, Pig and Sheet.
360,741	137,035	26,537	17,393	42,037	23,550	50,426	Plate of Gold and Silver.
338,544	270,633	547,228	560,339	499,160	279,280	770,146	Platinum, Wrought or Unwrought.
9,252,004	6,359,145	6,304,546	6,149,490	6,198,243	4,056,225	5,952,560	Quicksilver.
3,450,678	2,749,807	3,979,781	3,853,263	4,187,840	3,293,494	4,096,702	Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs.
529,446	348,163	438,042	358,312	396,676	506,487	329,416	Zinc:
113,375	85,374	215,109	133,769	306,287	184,434	55,720	Crude in Cakes.
1,678,725	1,880,463	3,022,430	2,227,596	3,442,061	4,157,964	1,663,007	Manufactures.
1,249,107	863,949	769,480	729,687	539,561	168,792	450,023	Antimony, Crude and Regulus.
566,632	472,182	379,891	287,770	191,980	52,827	210,113	Other Metals:
32,102,226	29,604,332	42,215,798	39,048,339	43,697,977	46,653,405	35,215,276	Unwrought.
							Wrought or Manufactured.
							Old, fit only to be re-manufactured.
							Total of Other Metals, &c.
							C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS AND INSTRUMENTS:
442,011	279,280	252,772	183,300	51,935	16,264	304,656	Clocks.
57,301	33,555	29,731	42,901	33,466	39,510	103,038	Parts thereof.
153,940	96,627	128,199	165,084	95,604	149,577	639,522	Cutlery.
607,930	414,455	173,155	180,646	54,314	8,446	291,072	Hollow-Ware:
71,434	43,252	25,327	26,157	6,813	303	14,169	Wrought and Cast.
706,490	535,339	389,300	212,154	135,922	90,564	481,509	Of Tin Plate.
509,121	379,624	606,119	1,093,069	1,643,808	1,923,280	2,218,754	Hardware, other than Hollow-ware, Implements and Tools (including parts).
3,082,767	2,346,513	939,227	1,326,619	741,901	567,393	1,491,363	Scientific Instruments (other than Electrical), including Parts thereof.
1,274,911	792,773	1,212,161	1,000,341	770,883	542,138	1,127,080	Cinematograph Films.
472,455	275,725	918,176	1,097,393	1,064,996	1,902,174	1,707,525	Watches.
7,378,360	5,194,203	4,929,131	5,702,664	4,983,026	5,776,014	9,356,296	Parts thereof.
							Total of Cutlery, &c.

† Including, from 1907, Old Rails—previously included under Class II., Sec. B.

No. 40.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

ARTICLES—continued.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS (other than Machinery and Uninsulated Wire).	1,010,304	1,187,625	1,247,650	1,263,762	1,322,509	1,686,540	1,435,492	1,457,643
E.—MACHINERY:								
Steam Engines - - - - -	258,894	91,545	88,855	† 185,940	155,862	147,723	138,502	205,965
Electrical - - - - -	496,710	570,607	603,218	578,488	533,743	581,408	1,050,829	1,151,351
Not being Steam Engines or Electrical:								
Agricultural - - - - -	704,876	741,329	769,657	725,971	854,925	468,769	531,040	680,751
Mining - - - - -	61,678	66,766	80,571	77,813	40,738	82,492	51,886	87,818
Sewing Machines and parts thereof	336,887	591,244	485,930	232,466	285,382	303,851	417,548	410,120
Textile - - - - -	142,607	167,614	229,555	184,116	173,022	220,033	240,392	273,511
Other Machinery - - - - -	2,536,269	2,897,867	3,054,095	{ 382,817 2,069,067	{ 400,995 1,912,514	{ 458,757 2,125,887	{ 526,017 2,598,429	{ 549,066 3,179,458
Total of Machinery - - -	4,537,871	5,126,972	5,311,681	4,552,904	4,438,336	4,470,898	5,768,662	6,820,683
F.—SHIPS (NEW):								
Ships and Boats (New) - - -	32,623	28,400	27,015	18,199	23,926	27,104	64,484	33,654
G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (INCLUDING FURNITURE):								
Cabinet and Joiners' Work* - -	894,715	885,451	790,025	657,564	576,723	611,763	590,853	588,375
Woodware, Turnery, &c. - - -	1,073,481	1,131,277	1,130,691	1,313,353	1,477,535	1,726,709	1,952,044	2,285,453
Total of Manufactures of Wood and Timber - - - - -	1,968,196	2,016,728	1,920,716	1,970,917	2,054,258	2,338,472	2,551,897	2,873,828
H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS:								
(1) COTTON:								
Cotton Yarn - - - - -	242,723	275,236	431,441	396,026	292,023	396,952	397,455	415,381
Waste from worked Cotton - -	188,222	375,613	345,301	258,740	329,131	652,125	503,111	540,203
Manufactures:								
Piece Goods - - - - -	1,512,146	1,561,592	1,809,801	1,918,891	2,407,477	2,695,014	2,768,176	2,963,802
Hosiery - - - - -	931,466	1,087,765	1,293,695	1,443,534	1,518,913	1,816,792	2,085,318	2,109,606
Lace - - - - -	2,899,422	3,811,915	3,535,934	2,913,240	2,903,145	2,541,710	2,539,402	2,453,580
Other Cotton Manufactures	2,334,496	2,590,019	2,454,904	{ 773,244 586,442 1,185,678	{ 580,354 735,912 851,039	{ 560,221 923,599 1,155,491	{ 590,688 1,040,524 1,218,990	{ 633,704 990,448 1,276,481
Total of Cotton Yarn and Manufactures	8,108,474	9,702,140	9,871,076	9,475,795	9,839,091	10,874,628	11,279,717	11,511,622
(2) WOOL:								
Woolen and Worsted Yarn - - -	2,697,298	2,785,636	2,684,779	2,302,940	2,441,018	2,795,574	2,852,308	3,171,657
Woolen Manufactures:								
Cloths - - - - -	612,339	556,013	443,265	389,967	404,171	400,581	363,014	295,903
Stuffs, Flannels and Delaines -	6,701,570	6,006,839	5,679,889	5,185,941	5,847,628	4,790,021	4,752,974	4,997,603
Mohair Braids and Laces - - -	54,797	7,753	12,222	26,446	43,015	14,345	13,602	11,638
Carpets and Carpet Rugs - - -	537,173	580,619	593,812	460,035	567,150	607,105	660,819	687,026
Hosiery - - - - -	526,808	396,829	396,856	402,904	463,590	554,876	509,699	506,854
Other Woolen Manufactures - -	1,394,352	1,140,149	978,916	731,833	461,179	436,784	434,640	441,650
Total of Woollen Yarn and Manufactures	12,624,037	12,075,838	10,789,739	9,500,056	9,727,760	9,599,286	9,586,856	10,112,331
(3) SILK:								
Silk Yarn (Thrown and Spun) - -	609,121	680,670	709,215	628,563	590,726	612,189	676,072	741,048
Silk Manufactures:†								
Broad Stuffs - - - - -	8,186,469	8,788,688	8,403,593	8,231,513	8,694,183	9,398,132	9,306,454	9,911,665
Lace and Articles thereof - - -	544,855	287,122	276,429	286,052	258,789	257,353	284,065	354,074
Ribbons - - - - -	2,774,000	2,626,622	2,973,856	2,342,746	2,522,749	2,507,305	2,422,807	2,584,643
Other Silk Manufactures - - -	1,506,742	1,367,156	1,208,956	1,047,350	693,484	746,042	751,851	764,850
Total of Silk - - - - -	13,619,887	13,750,258	13,572,040	12,536,224	12,759,931	13,521,021	13,441,249	14,356,280

* Including House Frames and Fittings.

† Steam Engines only prior to 1908.

‡ Including manufactures of silk mixed with other materials, if known as "silks."

IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued*.
for which *see* pages 244-249.)

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	ARTICLES— <i>continued</i> .
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED— <i>cont.</i>
1,587,294	1,242,770	1,096,223	1,652,853	1,334,719	1,048,468	1,204,511	{ D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS (other than Machinery and Uninsulated Wire).
258,993	344,865	904,675	498,762	1,671,777	2,511,723	2,546,238	E.—MACHINERY:
1,346,000	1,520,961	1,521,549	1,083,424	1,487,423	620,526	861,623	Prime Movers (except Electrical).†
							Electrical.
							Not being Prime Movers or Electrical:
768,320	612,775	478,720	495,132	676,570	1,586,105	1,272,660	Agricultural.
114,478	97,816	93,151	160,257	180,651	125,033	290,114	Mining.
412,634	420,394	519,056	413,370	245,692	230,211	623,593	Sewing Machines and parts thereof.
366,468	148,043	249,366	274,950	261,626	138,573	777,826	Textile.
550,659	506,851	618,395	665,505	293,994	215,918	809,995	Typewriters and parts thereof.
361,440	427,049	2,128,393	2,911,746	2,654,825	3,858,264	3,962,476	Machine Tools.
3,103,979	2,633,745	2,334,615	1,484,893	1,400,847	1,420,066	3,922,134	Other Machinery.
7,282,971	6,712,499	8,847,910	7,988,039	8,963,405	10,706,419	15,066,659	Total of Machinery.
34,164	31,930	157,256	14,425	125	1,226	27,212	F.—SHIPS (NEW):
							Ships and Boats (New).
601,918	463,172	252,546	117,061	41,190	11,650	436,914	G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND
2,981,269	1,873,746	2,072,078	1,810,076	1,285,052	2,065,397	3,872,863	TIMBER (INCLUDING FURNITURE):
							Cabinet and Joiners' Work.*
3,583,187	2,336,918	2,324,624	1,927,137	1,326,242	2,077,047	4,309,807	Woodware, Turnery, &c.
							{ Total of Manufactures of Wood and Timber.
580,172	436,966	53,800	233,455	44,049	89,756	227,274	H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS:
515,867	528,949	556,970	611,676	1,315,383	1,742,849	1,499,191	(1) COTTON:
							Cotton Yarn.
3,375,158	2,712,712	2,458,610	1,971,061	459,742	496,885	1,257,364	" Waste from worked Cotton.
2,314,133	1,987,796	2,377,585	3,475,127	805,864	1,104,543	2,475,159	" Manufactures:
2,292,823	1,445,970	930,379	813,105	464,297	534,255	853,222	Piece Goods.
728,050	492,271	82,492	381,286	340,824	427,026	448,420	Hosiery.
950,481	680,401	306,202	160,785	95,974	158,509	287,317	Lace.
127,552	94,094	46,323	19,075	6,635	2,242	15,527	Gloves.
1,385,610	891,150	762,196	643,793	329,182	383,146	1,123,961	Trimmings.
							Ribbons.
							Other Cotton Manufactures.
12,249,346	9,373,309	7,555,060	8,309,363	3,862,050	4,938,191	8,290,435	Total of Cotton Yarn and Manufactures.
3,532,656	2,065,610	81,849	60,765	18,486	3,268	1,036,504	(2) WOOL:
439,237	539,142	282,160	52,972	35,450	30,655	105,668	Woolen and Worsted Yarn.
4,905,139	3,695,523	413,245	164,683	33,808	49,169	317,582	Woolen Manufactures:
8,129	8,667	16,068	6,632	908	12,312	8,822	Cloths.
698,371	489,867	174,172	150,717	76,276	11,348	1,164,055	Stuffs, Flannels and Delaines.
470,867	402,912	612,124	343,557	38,355	5,866	58,844	Mohair Braids and Laces.
436,047	246,688	144,967	143,375	46,521	37,528	534,400	Carpets and Carpet Rugs.
10,490,446	7,648,409	1,724,585	922,701	251,804	148,146	3,229,675	Hosiery.
							Other Woolen Manufactures.
682,276	456,792	225,202	269,828	376,317	575,143	776,682	(3) SILK:
10,571,684	9,229,521	10,624,590	9,445,535	8,289,149	13,598,497	15,780,318	Silk Yarn (Thrown and Spun).
429,446	307,216	37,671	21,319	3,310	188	19,174	Silk Manufactures:§
2,781,517	2,868,922	3,101,880	2,913,252	2,480,232	2,736,299	4,988,998	Broad Stuffs.
650,458	530,393	648,600	499,052	271,288	510,475	1,380,133	Lace and Articles thereof.
							Ribbons.
							Other Silk Manufactures.
15,115,381	13,592,844	14,637,943	13,148,986	11,420,296	17,220,607	22,945,305	Total of Silk.

|| Including Wool Flocks in 1906 and later years—previously included with "Wool Waste" under Class II., Sec. F.

No. 40.—DECLARED VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

ARTICLES—continued.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—continued.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
(4) OTHER MATERIALS:								
Coir Yarn	*	*	284,493	273,754	289,998	245,345	292,684	279,966
Embroidery and Needlework . . .	1,707,491	1,874,225*	2,170,074	2,213,538	2,711,283	2,946,123	3,087,096	3,208,106
Hemp Yarn	155,272	202,408	209,469	137,490	161,169	166,587	195,518	216,306
Jute Yarn	108,841	113,613	108,168	39,610	56,138	54,225	53,865	81,061
„ Manufactures	2,073,294	2,280,021	2,759,333	2,359,097	2,074,373	2,590,783	2,163,006	2,369,309
Lace and Articles thereof, Unenumerated.	8,900	8,342	6,332	5,952	16,348	8,428	984	1,638
Linen Yarn	768,689	933,426	790,234	702,852	1,213,595	1,051,509	1,095,650	1,007,385
„ Manufactures	801,765	909,799	840,882	671,770	801,980	1,001,667	1,005,975	1,126,440
Total of Other Materials	5,624,953	6,331,334	7,168,975	6,402,963	7,324,876	8,054,667	7,894,776	8,890,211
I.—APPAREL:								
Apparel and Slops	3,525,956	3,292,966	3,081,748	2,830,543	3,545,251	3,467,093	3,469,826	3,808,122
Boots and Shoes:								
Of Leather	833,821	841,895	768,723	713,403	737,746	673,674	666,891	837,035
Of Rubber	157,537	103,476	156,563	123,381	164,458	194,109	163,627	131,249
Of other Materials	Incl. with "Apparel and Slops."			56,276	51,999	64,901	79,257	101,054
Hats and Bonnets, Trimmed and Untrimmed:								
Of Straw	88,178	80,037	62,666	88,594	72,332	118,649	79,189	125,842
Of Felt	64,318	63,260	67,767	56,023	64,596	65,563	129,365	407,310
Of other Materials	276,241	348,315	384,790	332,599	435,879	523,396	611,777	630,781
Total of Apparel	4,944,071	4,729,849	4,542,257	4,200,819	5,072,261	5,107,315	5,199,932	6,041,393
J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES, AND COLOURS:								
Chemical Manufactures and Products:								
Alkali (Bleaching Materials and Soda Compounds)	176,898	166,926	171,025	164,429	140,161	150,881	193,162	204,193
Borax, Borates, and Boracite . . .	103,500	156,933	171,236	166,552	151,094	145,361	176,556	187,285
Brimstone	99,783	116,476	88,107	93,736	107,025	102,968	107,136	112,415
Glycerine	141,630	78,613	100,097	105,810	141,999	223,960	384,258	394,487
Saltpetre (Nitrate of Potash) . . .	173,884	213,089	232,205	226,017	200,148	216,358	218,304	217,190
Carbide of Calcium	81,066	79,224	151,005	168,446	133,273	133,282	201,643	189,912
Coal Products, not Dyes	66,477	101,480	90,536	70,221	94,504	129,899	141,642	157,829
Cream of Tartar	247,881	237,680	270,819	260,883	257,574	306,999	302,062	325,181
Tartaric Acid	177,196	175,721	175,305	166,950	178,117	203,365	200,299	223,681
Other Sorts	1,875,549	2,042,962	2,628,495	2,022,740	2,198,022	2,263,466	2,007,397	2,256,981
Drugs: Bark, Peruvian	74,724	51,446	53,817	32,304	35,759	39,520	37,169	48,896
„ Opium	281,213	397,379	535,366	336,377	269,695	434,064	411,776	617,446
„ Other Sorts	1,170,599	1,066,725	1,161,595	1,065,331	1,165,209	1,217,438	1,376,406	1,501,454
Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:								
Bark for Tanning	243,580	139,291	197,114	186,966	225,059	225,642	243,128	224,083
Cutch and Gambier	220,715	264,950	330,858	296,001	218,814	241,905	279,977	244,106
Extracts	652,174	777,850	769,802	889,316	934,518	905,769	882,463	983,547
Dyes from Coal Tar	1,318,439	1,473,867	1,705,911	1,453,561	1,683,988	1,838,390	1,758,165	1,818,575
Indigo	116,902	111,445	151,297	132,875	139,335	43,054	67,430	98,676
Myrobalans	159,474	176,521	172,771	248,727	153,119	225,168	138,744	162,646
Sumach	104,086	126,334	111,662	129,698	128,092	105,620	103,981	104,158
Valonia	262,819	194,294	212,896	218,797	217,370	169,948	121,227	152,186
Other Sorts	297,899	231,640	265,649	220,243	261,838	241,229	250,222	303,561
Dye Woods	119,940	124,235	155,156	104,335	59,578	80,805	96,871	50,101
Galls	24,665	62,051	75,539	26,327	35,497	37,329	30,785	33,769
Painters' Colours and Pigments . .	1,433,745	1,506,919	1,651,715	1,408,995	1,472,905	1,571,265	1,680,237	1,938,602
Total of Chemicals, Dyes, &c. . .	9,624,638	10,104,111	11,629,978	10,135,617	10,596,593	11,259,685	11,411,060	12,545,758
K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES):								
Leather:								
Undressed	4,124,016	5,113,553	4,641,376	4,481,570	4,560,999	5,051,827	5,440,359	6,517,628
Dressed	3,819,685	4,355,361	4,099,035	4,720,647	4,589,613	4,336,677	4,303,038	4,560,641
Varnished, Japanned, or Enamelled	142,534	173,524	169,553	277,178	225,648	241,167	160,940	647,417
Gloves	1,529,543	1,598,525	1,152,435	1,381,655	1,526,706	1,561,753	1,514,670	1,693,927
Machinery Belting	53,343	56,596	53,768	53,768	41,199	38,297	55,005	58,599
Other Leather Manufactures . . .	588,384	608,929	642,945	647,882	672,965	596,020	753,509	864,714
Total of Leather, &c.	10,204,162	11,903,235	10,761,940	11,562,700	11,617,130	11,824,741	12,227,521	14,342,926

* Included with "Cordage, Cables, &c." (Class III., Sec. O).

IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued.*
for which see pages 244-249.)

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
332,738	247,268	530,342	469,942	522,026	388,827	963,310	III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i>
3,232,330	2,586,793	2,960,948	3,272,633	2,296,340	2,349,291	2,687,491	H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—<i>continued.</i>
275,142	274,926	229,525	320,588	117,159	121,566	243,874	(4) OTHER MATERIALS:
81,941	51,142	203,094	212,248	26,736	—	66,248	Coir Yarn.
2,890,182	2,457,246	4,787,726	6,483,553	5,040,486	3,341,347	6,257,176	Embroidery and Needlework.
1,427	4,028	869	2,593	1,736	110	4,775	Hemp Yarn.
							Jute Yarn.
1,118,364	904,780	30,983	65,178	14,229	5,790	175,020	" Manufactures.
1,194,069	826,941	298,682	376,263	111,879	192,519	166,511	Lace and Articles thereof, Unenumerated.
							Linen Yarn.
							" Manufactures.
9,129,183	7,353,124	9,042,768	11,202,998	8,130,591	6,439,450	10,564,405	Total of Other Materials.
							I.—APPAREL:
3,760,802	2,777,907	1,453,518	722,924	388,986	541,433	1,159,654	Apparel and Slops.
839,133	647,347	716,616	1,211,787	502,088	283,947	1,569,996	Boots and Shoes:
119,921	164,323	264,280	438,431	253,380	241,029	394,338	Of Leather.
92,899	47,444	34,224	51,870	25,274	15,444	37,681	Of Rubber.
							Of other Materials.
160,714	99,320	118,802	120,572	67,089	75,672	198,018	Hats and Bonnets, Trimmed and Untrimmed:
539,820	148,090	81,804	67,492	44,578	62,105	130,811	Of Straw.
466,384	368,319	286,926	137,491	84,108	86,329	643,436	Of Felt.
							Of other Materials.
5,979,673	4,252,750	2,956,150	2,730,567	1,365,703	1,285,959	4,030,934	Total of Apparel.
							J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES, AND COLOURS:
							Chemical Manufactures and Products:
206,422	196,603	280,689	353,769	389,557	413,432	177,642	Alkali (Bleaching Materials and Soda Compounds).
202,959	177,564	208,902	263,385	322,586	255,285	387,169	Borax, Borates, and Boracite.
92,712	107,585	205,489	298,076	290,045	973,920	139,544	Brimstone.
340,288	323,969	437,891	205,151	172,342	868,341	374,662	Glycerine.
240,966	230,244	383,966	807,739	841,029	835,921	276,906	Saltpetre (Nitrate of Potash).
278,445	307,531	293,188	328,724	425,849	836,846	643,609	Carbide of Calcium.
164,447	118,475	68,892	255,538	517,431	138,401	105,612	Coal Products, not Dyes.
331,974	329,543	400,044	313,284	359,277	604,527	301,536	Cream of Tartar.
247,377	228,013	263,630	494,069	207,898	223,848	257,663	Tartaric Acid.
2,434,946	2,160,833	4,949,443	8,948,694	10,632,125	20,474,790	4,585,437	Other Sorts.
58,008	75,234	55,819	124,168	227,177	227,528	337,318	Drugs: Bark, Peruvian.
507,262	736,682	1,020,672	653,234	894,310	431,779	814,232	" Opium.
1,419,372	1,339,684	2,623,699	3,472,133	2,831,983	2,840,749	4,215,194	" Other Sorts.
							Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:
348,082	321,450	322,158	378,205	363,907	659,840	412,760	Bark for Tanning.
213,571	255,191	438,456	674,936	442,768	578,665	438,986	Cutch and Gambier.
1,051,037	1,110,852	2,245,731	3,940,719	2,965,432	3,212,226	3,567,725	Extracts.
1,892,055	1,281,430	1,650,587	1,547,903	1,899,001	1,611,779	1,826,574	Dyes from Coal Tar.
54,739	181,695	1,256,712	1,454,540	749,597	263,605	171,571	Indigo.
176,885	162,941	292,297	499,829	639,543	798,591	451,016	Myrobalsans.
83,161	80,996	84,040	79,420	74,246	134,596	74,171	Sumach.
164,208	171,392	101,922	167,117	75,945	278,433	170,108	Valonia.
332,201	373,317	593,925	825,810	698,582	822,440	926,494	Other Sorts.
85,965	90,891	208,784	275,429	211,525	55,005	212,831	Dye Woods.
32,456	23,216	25,628	75,949	52,964	100,128	91,509	Galls.
1,952,012	1,669,059	1,515,466	2,120,221	1,722,404	886,489	2,109,556	Painters' Colours and Pigments.
12,905,515	12,064,430	19,329,020	28,622,052	28,027,543	38,521,584	23,068,847	Total of Chemicals, Dyes, &c.
							K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES):
							Leather:
5,865,797	6,918,713	9,419,837	9,997,756	6,626,692	6,901,756	19,299,160	Undressed.
4,092,700	4,348,750	5,820,451	4,777,928	3,626,747	2,740,444	16,714,116	Dressed.
613,603	415,713	419,438	475,074	280,319	82,664	1,349,299	Varnished, Japanned, or Enamelled.
1,900,341	1,154,421	801,962	506,702	319,295	535,663	787,240	Gloves.
66,879	57,466	143,771	96,575	83,104	25,061	73,009	Machinery Belting.
991,442	583,185	428,930	334,366	169,429	34,196	570,556	Other Leather Manufactures.
13,490,762	13,478,148	17,034,389	16,188,901	11,095,566	10,318,584	33,733,377	Total of Leather, &c.

No. 40.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

ARTICLES—continued.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
China ware or Porcelain, Earthenware, and Pottery.	913,559	949,969	1,003,643	916,756	977,161	896,625	994,883	998,205
Glass: Window†	725,747	778,188	730,795	693,060	666,541	689,704	697,844	765,328
" Plate	516,796	508,899	500,566	412,024	420,853	397,202	413,164	435,846
" Bottles	638,993	615,185	619,104	589,783	606,646	642,176	678,479	755,535
" Flint, and Manufactures thereof	1,373,632	1,304,592	1,181,851	1,065,359	1,080,609	1,185,425	1,258,568	1,310,731
" Other Manufactures of Glass	143,491	62,329	16,475	8,348	5,579	5,839	5,345	15,353
Total of Earthenware and Glass	4,312,218	4,219,162	4,052,434	3,685,330	3,757,389	3,816,971	4,049,083	4,279,280
M.—PAPER:								
For Packing and Wrapping	3,644,887	3,996,849	3,917,944	1,648,479	1,563,999	1,927,395	2,232,488	2,586,027
For Printing or Writing				2,398,866	2,284,931	2,325,917	2,159,460	2,297,473
Printed or Coated:								
Printed Paper Hangings	133,118	155,739	167,990	173,819	139,820	152,219	142,402	144,831
Other Printed or Coated Paper	436,860	447,837	453,303	416,483	417,484	314,037	292,960	273,962
Strawboard	543,728	633,569	622,724	651,802	705,589	761,506	799,334	898,259
Millboard and Wood Pulp Board	497,472	494,511	511,926	509,216	535,614	656,502	618,648	634,047
Unenumerated and Articles of Paper	†	†	†	†	†	276,142	329,258	409,838
Total of Paper	5,266,065	5,278,506	5,673,887	5,798,685	5,647,437	6,413,718	6,574,550	7,234,437
N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (not of Iron), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &c.:								
Aeroplanes, Airships, Balloons, and parts thereof.	Included with "Other Carriages, &c."					56,206	44,430	80,120
Carriages, Wagonettes, Carts, &c.:								
Complete Vehicles and parts thereof.	489,274	348,999	116,601	111,765	127,072	103,320	132,811	134,443
Cycles (other than Motor Cycles)	13,617	7,886	5,259	5,356	3,710	3,045	2,567	2,696
" Parts thereof	116,871	150,188	165,598	159,829	172,988	206,502	221,177	251,482
Motor Cycles	55,788	50,433	50,630	36,258	41,036	44,297	42,096	44,252
" Parts thereof	24,065	30,371	28,096	29,182	29,416	54,951	65,716	192,423
Motor Cars, Complete	2,438,002	2,486,337	2,080,266	1,389,552	1,223,053	1,439,962	1,717,983	1,826,678
" Chassis	929,121	1,885,323	2,472,520	1,063,077	1,321,598	1,671,593	1,723,889	1,901,829
" Parts thereof				1,659,832	1,771,960	2,023,273	2,549,387	3,417,420
Total of Railway Carriages, Trucks, &c.	4,066,728	4,269,537	4,918,978	4,445,851	4,690,781	5,603,149	6,500,046	7,851,343
O.—MISCELLANEOUS:								
Arms and Ammunition*	714,887	414,084	316,506	314,211	278,670	245,430	355,193	380,752
Art, Works of, other than Pictures	232,315	225,705	202,217	214,200	189,088	213,403	205,789	225,593
Baskets and Basketware	227,930	224,926	223,841	215,182	213,885	196,331	206,161	225,884
Beads of all sorts	48,707	39,969	44,015	30,523	28,146	27,625	24,550	24,035
Bead Trimmings	66,757	45,049	41,235	20,116	69,693	177,482	184,835	131,695
Belting (other than of Leather)	†	49,844	75,328	74,722	85,216	98,824	116,629	120,157
Blacking and Polishes††	161,483	163,468	162,670	150,398	135,288	146,241	138,678	49,804
Books, Printed	299,593	277,837	307,128	324,797	321,387	354,076	411,396	428,121
Brooms and Brushes	358,585	369,064	350,767	339,862	370,352	406,136	436,461	425,533
Buttons and Studs (other than of Metal).	319,731	346,321	357,159	359,507	458,150	476,624	568,341	694,375
Cement	300,342	221,872	150,882	115,223	80,634	78,179	96,199	164,097
Cordage, Cables, Ropes, and Twine**	718,713	695,195	** 476,775	442,288	361,323	363,105	450,217	461,813
Cork, Manufactured	692,328	685,397	840,745	722,775	652,137	713,255	708,245	837,400
Curios	156,920	242,850	223,975	155,524	188,078	217,777	159,904	167,177
Fancy Goods (known as Paris Goods)	1,170,948	1,064,990	1,185,665	1,041,912	942,773	857,223	938,827	1,007,992
Flowers, Artificial	810,597	935,287	1,016,464	1,073,712	1,167,322	1,022,357	1,042,882	1,029,625
Glace, Size, and Gelatine	450,646	454,465	456,992	456,619	464,267	472,458	465,921	469,373
Hair, Manufactures of	46,302	46,625	54,792	48,301	41,580	42,407	47,546	34,211
Jewellery	328,438	469,563	443,942	380,819	420,000	380,233	350,933	305,773
Matches	551,698	578,985	551,309	608,668	598,660	479,291	459,612	519,604
Mats and Matting	123,201	140,165	140,732	135,239	120,467	129,081	142,817	181,392
Methylic Alcohol	54,262	45,311	38,187	36,959	47,181	47,289	61,365	54,839
Mouldings	267,384	267,804	272,750	228,783	193,809	185,308	197,633	184,363
Musical Instruments:								
Organs and Harmoniums	112,823	114,086	100,843	89,290	65,731	56,170	57,317	55,827
Pianos	679,574	706,244	677,405	614,723	569,250	557,922	599,633	632,646
All other Musical Instruments	110,898	97,075	78,549	72,200	69,806	67,513	58,273	62,066
Parts of Musical Instruments	257,005	247,058	277,006	287,117	247,623	272,893	252,407	269,633
Oilcloth	101,814	105,962	98,124	69,445	83,521	71,747	90,835	87,145

* Includes Military and Naval Stores. † Included partly with "Paper for Printing or Writing" (above) and partly with "Other Articles, Manufactured" (Class III., Sec. O). ‡ Includes German Sheet Glass; also Shades and Cylinders.
** Included with "Cotton" "Jute" and "Linen" Manufactures (Class III., Sec. H).

IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.
for which see pages 244-249.)

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	ARTICLES—continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1,096,847	755,186	197,299	162,658	31,904	21,478	160,858	III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.
701,966	443,667	454,460	595,041	174,224	61,842	873,945	L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS:
542,854	266,175	356,974	207,164	22,730	155	209,935	China-ware or Porcelain, Earthenware, and Pottery.
814,932	574,588	440,565	968,569	216,827	77,041	946,470	Glass: Window. †
1,385,290	951,870	723,180	1,118,809	209,596	151,382	1,331,660	" Plate.
4,378	2,821	3,492	764	159	—	1,518	" Bottles.
							" Flint, and Manufactures thereof.
							" Other Manufactures of Glass.
4,546,267	2,994,307	2,175,990	3,053,005	655,440	311,898	3,618,786	Total of Earthenware and Glass.
2,857,238	2,495,982	2,699,336	3,825,443	1,653,159	2,421,436	4,427,806	M.—PAPER:
2,343,934	2,133,628	1,742,428	2,161,329	1,397,154	1,354,372	4,336,266	For Packing and Wrapping.
							For Printing or Writing.
							Printed or Coated:
							Printed Paper Hangings.
							Other Printed or Coated Paper.
							Strawboard.
							Millboard and Wood Pulp Board.
							Unenumerated and Articles of Paper.
7,674,419	6,791,191	6,647,268	8,327,405	4,189,314	5,131,810	13,014,623	Total of Paper.
							N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (not of Iron), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &c.:
244,096	275,259	35,914	42,130	409,304	6,859,081	4,173,942	Aeroplanes, Airships, Balloons, and parts thereof.
101,470	107,919	163,157	57,590	42,474	6,292	67,547	Carriages, Wagonettes, Carts, &c.:
							Complete Vehicles and parts thereof.
							Cycles (other than Motor Cycles).
							" Parts thereof.
							Motor Cycles.
							" " Parts thereof.
							Motor Cars, Complete.
							" " Chassis.
							" " Parts thereof.
8,357,424	7,266,894	9,144,748	5,993,860	7,506,114	12,353,165	11,891,288	Total of Railway Carriages, Trucks, &c.
							O.—MISCELLANEOUS:
378,434	634,446	1,220,559	807,435	52,397,848	88,152,987	14,579,998	Arms and Ammunition.*
250,573	185,929	63,688	59,169	30,597	45,046	272,105	Art. Works of other than Pictures.
230,087	166,921	195,429	149,731	106,138	202,736	470,500	Baskets and Basketware.
22,365	21,471	17,202	53,063	28,481	21,133	119,562	Beads of all sorts.
121,127	61,417	3,813	2,657	4,956	1,570	18,652	Bead Trimmings.
101,702	58,727	28,623	39,913	23,760	19,955	19,734	Belting (other than of Leather).
53,942	42,354	33,450	74,245	81,206	47,966	124,180	Blackening and Polishes. ††
497,106	370,311	233,775	289,239	114,908	126,912	348,269	Books, Printed.
456,141	354,903	377,578	432,043	90,287	407,867	859,633	Brooms and Brushes.
913,389	550,447	787,457	862,082	438,229	869,352	1,473,347	Buttons and Studs (other than of Metal).
143,202	97,196	14,809	5,085	8,531	—	11,094	Cement.
471,715	385,928	625,419	965,088	502,334	542,420	783,533	Cordage, Cables, Ropes, and Twine.
856,165	736,017	622,969	752,293	477,007	830,301	640,392	Cork, Manufactured.
201,579	137,216	65,073	45,490	16,513	5,161	190,698	Curtains.
1,100,743	720,847	463,645	452,108	421,872	847,560	970,328	Fancy Goods (known as Paris Goods).
832,417	676,083	588,242	472,896	229,944	218,204	357,756	Flowers, Artificial.
524,885	448,690	382,283	390,950	276,872	528,437	497,638	Glue, Size, and Gelatine.
33,107	17,702	7,817	20,938	8,215	2,746	15,032	Hair, Manufactures of.
379,857	239,161	31,130	64,528	14,976	26,343	112,714	Jewellery.
532,633	532,043	979,390	729,217	39,475	202,213	1,078,572	Matches.
212,089	189,440	198,025	306,982	117,424	55,442	357,791	Mats and Matting.
70,175	53,264	76,050	103,456	86,675	173,182	290,937	Methylic Alcohol.
220,418	119,939	58,845	86,588	35,688	53,724	169,681	Mouldings.
							Musical Instruments:
							Organs and Harmoniums.
							Pianos.
							All other Musical Instruments.
							Parts of Musical Instruments (including Accessories). ††
							Oilcloth.
57,796	39,057	23,292	8,853	89	44	5,367	
756,890	375,993	41,188	7,604	1,717	1,548	24,995	
58,229	33,659	28,138	28,388	8,111	10,084	68,119	
305,891	228,459	†224,983	219,278	171,547	173,703	341,338	
117,102	74,867	37,736	17,637	690	—	58,951	

** Prior to 1907, Coir Yarn was included, now shown under Class III., Sec. H (4).

†† Excluding "Accessories" prior to 29th September 1915.

‡‡ Containing no spirit or sweetening matter.

No. 40.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i>								
O.—MISCELLANEOUS—<i>cont.</i>	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Oil Seed Cake :								
Linseed Cake - - - - -	1,104,351	1,248,090	1,024,782	915,108	889,763	860,015	428,042	491,375
Cotton Seed Cake - - - - -	1,002,215	903,099	964,977	953,718	968,032	952,884	1,128,598	1,715,936
Rape Seed Cake - - - - -	21,927	67,507	26,950	61,971	81,351	111,034	212,704	85,889
Other Sorts - - - - -	77,072	143,175	118,015	187,745	191,248	185,071	194,300	205,621
Paraffin Wax - - - - -	1,077,576	1,135,458	1,214,539	1,090,283	1,126,035	1,017,014	815,338	1,182,380
Perfumery† - - - - -	71,076	66,254	86,617	71,148	78,373	90,683	129,634	124,258
Pictures and Drawings by Hand - - - - -	291,497	293,435	235,453	193,759	236,769	292,286	256,454	251,532
Pipes (Tobacco) - - - - -	239,256	219,048	300,041	359,545	277,913	286,009	385,226	391,620
Plaiting of Straw and other Materials - - - - -	772,153	791,545	726,030	605,729	898,239	1,081,877	926,665	1,442,826
Prints, Engravings, and Photographs (including Maps and Charts). - - - - -	473,524	553,005	546,863	511,331	508,278	511,396	529,927	534,064
Rubber Manufactures† - - - - -	683,162	722,155	692,687	482,644	595,275	627,007	707,992	692,578
Skins and Furs Dressed, not Leather-Manufactures of (including Rugs). - - - - -	1,066,550	793,301	552,462	450,499	1,051,548	1,626,183	1,271,819	1,491,856
Soap, Soap Stock, and Soap Powder** - - - - -	1,452,165	1,608,087	1,310,263	1,005,880	1,028,485	1,057,223	856,590	1,139,720
Stones and Slates : - - - - -								
Slates for Roofing - - - - -	500,430	**468,086	545,385	510,050	433,897	440,503	444,527	462,513
All other Stones - - - - -	262,954	152,484	131,134	101,378	106,115	129,265	113,359	98,690
Starch, Farina, Dextrine, and Potato Flour. - - - - -	1,295,669	1,331,855	1,261,287	1,219,309	1,134,447	1,208,623	1,161,823	1,188,552
Stationery, other than Paper - - - - -	857,005	904,423	938,838	816,759	958,425	1,066,262	1,189,650	1,119,143
Toys and Games - - - - -	393,525	362,664	376,789	440,564	462,461	538,731	521,158	532,311
Varnish not containing Spirit - - - - -	1,179,662	1,231,729	1,279,485	1,208,066	1,438,606	1,291,608	1,298,919	1,350,192
Other Articles, Manufactured - - - - -	57,846	70,927	65,608	54,200	59,015	68,183	70,894	74,740
Total of Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles - - - - -	1,452,289	1,602,648	1,631,344	1,532,833	1,780,428	1,988,937	2,131,427	2,137,986
TOTAL OF ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED - - - - -	23,706,395	23,967,716	23,195,556	21,394,604	22,761,845	23,788,385	23,583,645	25,064,697
IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED (INCLUDING PARCEL POST):								
Animals (living) for Breeding :—								
Bulls, Cows and Calves - - - - -								
Sheep and Lambs - - - - -								
Swine - - - - -								
Horses - - - - -	354,030	535,532	429,540	412,607	580,624	530,108	435,323	473,019
Other Living Animals (not for food) - - - - -	52,594	41,647	33,624	30,447	27,749	31,203	31,526	28,811
Spirits, Perfumed - - - - -	102,614	98,057	92,304	97,353	91,057	90,176	105,260	105,926
Other Articles - - - - -	236,469	255,611	284,752	289,391	392,339	333,981	330,226	406,714
Parcel Post (Goods not liable to Duty)* - - - - -	1,471,169	1,511,779	1,523,954	1,448,986	1,477,215	1,568,879	1,531,083	1,904,930
TOTAL OF MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED (INCLUDING PARCEL POST) - - - - -	2,216,876	2,442,626	2,364,183	2,278,784	2,568,984	2,554,347	2,483,418	2,918,400
SUMMARY :								
I.—Food, Drink, and Tobacco - - - - -	231,299,575	238,158,156	247,290,596	244,134,089	254,319,383	257,681,588	263,958,137	280,587,931
II.—Raw Materials and Articles Mainly Unmanufactured.† - - - - -	187,918,337	211,102,714	241,248,871	203,455,017	220,145,496	261,175,628	248,158,861	275,667,566
III.—Articles Wholly or Mainly Manufactured. - - - - -	143,585,129	156,185,004	154,904,292	143,085,597	147,671,094	156,845,461	165,557,111	185,466,834
IV.—Miscellaneous and Unclassified (including Parcel Post). - - - - -	2,216,876	2,442,626	2,364,183	2,278,784	2,568,984	2,554,347	2,483,418	2,918,400
TOTAL IMPORTS † - - - - -	565,019,917	607,888,500	645,807,942	592,953,487	624,704,957	678,257,024	680,157,527	744,640,631

Note.—The figures given in *italics* for the totals of the groups of the several Classes are not strictly comparable with those given in Roman type, owing to a change in the classification adopted in the original trade returns.

* The value of dutiable articles imported through the Parcel Post is included in the value of such dutiable articles, and is also included in the total value of all goods imported.

† Exclusive of the value of Diamonds consigned to the United Kingdom from the Union of South Africa. For the value of Diamonds exported from the Union of South Africa to the United Kingdom, see § note, pp. 80-1.

‡ Includes also articles used in the manufacture of Perfumery, except Perfumed Spirits.

IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued.*
for which *see* pages 244-249.)

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
626,118	300,506	651,815	937,512	1,493,833	164,411	1,639,345	III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i>
1,407,023	1,083,478	1,614,462	2,017,790	2,092,801	45,623	4,012,587	O.—MISCELLANEOUS—<i>cont.</i>
156,529	184,093	47,623	7,141	9,216	—	4,000	Oil Seed Cake :
350,159	360,761	959,259	153,704	52,294	—	164,688	Linseed Cake.
983,989	962,368	1,531,816	2,054,463	2,506,816	3,343,167	2,977,102	Cotton Seed Cake.
175,653	156,540	235,269	302,327	177,624	204,679	468,184	Rape Seed Cake.
298,146	141,243	23,864	75,591	10,329	14,766	142,501	Other Sorts.
322,898	230,031	214,617	262,558	390,515	340,892	388,112	Paraffin Wax.
953,726	752,841	934,181	1,007,651	1,150,984	985,843	1,792,710	Perfumery.†
324,032	343,079	25,311	50,151	15,264	5,355	107,853	Pictures and Drawings by Hand.
717,478	634,138	628,668	988,640	472,505	266,681	537,640	Pipes (Tobacco).
1,561,557	967,001	482,794	793,581	584,718	396,998	1,465,027	Plaiting of Straw and other Materials.
1,174,967	816,707	563,562	529,867	295,022	384,148	646,793	Prints, Engravings, and Photographs (including Maps and Charts).
492,363	412,075	553,206	354,226	21,976	26,137	835,447	Rubber Manufactures.††
62,652	36,285	14,646	4,334	1,335	859	4,143	Skins and Furs, Dressed, not Leather.
1,215,049	1,100,604	813,909	638,241	522,242	551,551	1,119,269	Manufactures of (in-
1,311,044	1,069,470	1,348,317	2,170,091	2,973,113	4,480,063	4,917,783	cluding Rugs).
560,455	391,660	543,893	371,343	373,649	227,702	522,902	Soap and Soap Powder.
1,452,723	700,421	534,325	533,918	259,434	447,439	720,095	Stones and Slates :
67,219	52,419	36,061	37,468	16,153	469	47,699	Slates for Roofing.
2,250,212	1,698,122	1,785,455	2,386,214	1,997,036	2,037,919	3,913,797	All other Stones.
26,523,624	19,874,909	20,825,547	23,146,956	71,142,352	107,473,287	50,732,358	{ Starch, Farina, Dextrine, and Potato Flour.
193,602,375	160,490,216	181,450,218	189,194,348	218,564,896	280,113,156	236,629,702	{ Stationery, other than Paper.
							Toys and Games.
							Varnish not containing Spirit.
							Other Articles, Manufactured.
							{ Total of Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles.
							TOTAL OF ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.
							IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED (INCLUDING PARCEL POST):
Incl. with Animals (living) for Food (C.I.I., Sec. B).		36,924	54,966	47,581	51,196	58,820	Animals (living) for Breeding :—
460,702	315,887	396,055	106,638	1,380,039	3,763,472	225,346	Bulls, Cows and Calves.
27,709	28,913	31,571	10,334	732,478	1,471,327	120,778	Sheep and Lambs.
110,980	69,027	48,894	55,126	61,164	54,219	63,896	Swine.
390,100	306,324	434,076	1,075,427	640,518	286,201	1,893,675	Horses.
2,118,106	1,923,656	2,021,510	2,051,289	3,228,606	2,067,216	3,894,465	Other Living Animals (not for food).
3,107,597	2,644,307	2,999,020	3,353,780	6,090,386	7,653,633	6,266,918	Spirits, Perfumed.
							Other Articles.
							Parcel Post (Goods not liable to Duty).*
							{ TOTAL OF MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED (INCLUDING PARCEL POST).
							SUMMARY :
290,202,323	296,969,207	390,874,561	419,166,624	454,710,955	569,895,158	707,251,505	I.—Food, Drink, and Tobacco.
281,822,444	236,531,383	286,569,551	336,791,740	384,798,441	458,498,266	646,009,087	II.—Raw Materials and Articles Mainly Unmanufactured.†
193,602,375	160,490,216	181,450,218	189,194,348	218,564,896	280,113,156	266,629,702	III.—Articles Wholly or Mainly Manufactured.
3,107,597	2,644,307	2,999,020	3,353,780	6,090,386	7,653,633	6,266,918	IV.—Miscellaneous and Unclassified (including Parcel Post).
768,734,739	696,835,113	851,893,350	948,506,492	1,064,164,678	1,316,150,903	1,626,156,212	TOTAL IMPORTS.†

* Prior to 1906, Soap Stock was included, now shown under Class II., Sec. H.

†† Excluding Rubber Tyres and Tubes, included with "Carriages, &c." (Class III., Sec. N), Rubber Boots and Shoes which are shown under "Apparel," (Class III., Sec. I), and Waterproofed Apparel, included with "Apparel and Slops" (Class III., Sec. I).

HOME CONSUMPTION.

No. 41.—QUANTITIES of the UNDERMENTIONED ARTICLES of FOOD,

ARTICLES.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
IMPORTED ARTICLES:								
Butter - - - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	4,077,348	4,258,754	4,126,565	4,155,743	3,990,497	4,257,195	4,167,140	3,886,138
Margarine - - - - - "	1,079,332	1,092,110	876,221	808,021	862,057	1,113,788	934,005	1,346,474
Cheese - - - - - "	2,390,380	2,583,677	2,319,941	2,249,184	2,332,386	2,391,770	2,295,837	2,239,490
Chicory - - - - - "	73,820	74,884	71,613	71,873	72,674	68,154	70,188	67,966
Cocoa, Raw - - - - - <i>Lbs.</i>	46,349,122	44,197,880	44,304,152	46,342,876	53,424,049	53,045,137	55,926,320	*55,126,533
Preparations of Cocoa, &c. - <i>Cwts.</i>	91,985	97,167	102,025	97,095	106,081	142,058	150,591	212,006
Coffee - - - - - "	237,612	255,679	261,096	260,675	264,972	260,669	250,252	249,879
Corn, Grain, &c.:-								
Wheat - - - - - "	97,274,913	92,576,017	96,665,902	90,336,989	97,617,734	104,961,352	97,688,666	108,922,273
Wheat Meal and Flour - - - "	11,864,862	14,043,480	13,239,679	12,876,626	10,993,753	9,826,088	9,942,686	10,048,166
Total in equivalent of Grain - - - - - }	113,753,888	112,060,850	115,054,333	108,221,192	112,866,835	118,628,696	111,497,952	122,878,087
Maize - - - - - "	41,556,117	48,218,536	52,736,761	33,633,818	38,692,394	36,239,307	37,997,382	43,388,968
Rice, Rice Meal and Flour - - "	5,366,307	5,964,697	5,160,207	6,170,987	5,589,662	7,219,727	5,266,337	6,038,534
Eggs - - - - - <i>Thousands</i>	2,236,900	2,247,774	2,209,912	2,167,280	2,112,973	2,182,349	2,265,894	2,271,835
Fruit:-								
Currants, Dried - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	1,074,557	1,241,303	1,268,915	1,155,136	1,196,304	1,219,360	1,307,975	1,225,373
Raisins - - - - - "	685,510	641,361	647,846	666,320	743,494	643,130	670,064	675,778
Meats:-								
Fresh and Refrigerated:								
Beef - - - - - "	5,030,060	5,518,169	5,721,787	5,596,286	6,128,356	6,988,027	7,315,333	7,945,503
Beef (from imported live oxen and bulls)† }	3,650,851	3,623,067	3,038,081	2,454,448	2,006,937	1,305,230	1,232,184	293,980
Mutton - - - - - "	3,807,831	4,080,728	4,572,877	4,380,063	4,753,959	5,396,480	5,322,159	5,011,606
Mutton (from im- ported live sheep and lambs)§ - - - }	100,513	57,124	58,546	43,984	4,439	252	25,800	8,330
Pork - - - - - "	505,633	492,121	567,319	572,217	428,389	479,446	452,732	312,465
Rabbits (dead) - - - "	655,864	800,462	685,198	544,294	573,501	651,442	506,916	418,070
Other sorts (except poultry and game) }	668,991	651,323	604,643	697,425	698,505	706,770	725,572	831,820

NOTE.—See the General Note at the end

* No deduction is made for Cocoa contained in Chocolate, &c., manufactured in the United Kingdom and exported prior to 1912.

† The quantities of Beef here given are estimated by the Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries on the assumption that imported United States 744 lbs., Dominion of Canada 688 lbs., Argentine Republic 720 lbs., Portugal 692 lbs., Channel Islands 645 lbs.

§ The quantities of Mutton here given are calculated from estimates by the Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries that imported United States 60 lbs., Dominion of Canada 66 lbs., Sweden 65 lbs., Denmark (including Iceland and Greenland) 64 lbs.

|| In years prior to 1907 a small quantity of salted Meat is included with "Other sorts, Fresh and Refrigerated."

¶ Stated in *Cwts.* from 1916 and in *Lbs.* in prior years.

DRINK AND TOBACCO, RETAINED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	ARTICLES.
							IMPORTED ARTICLES:
4,033,358	3,893,029	3,806,743	2,145,267	1,800,043	1,577,603	1,558,643	<i>Cwts.</i> Butter.
1,510,122	1,520,462	2,049,137	2,743,434	1,794,114	300,558	458,618	" Margarine.
2,231,892	2,380,277	2,677,854	2,563,523	2,928,401	2,349,392	2,110,373	" Cheese.
65,563	74,068	85,461	57,890	35,624	33,135	22,088	" Chicory.
51,935,233	55,832,547	90,204,089	7,585,923	825,868	1,124,012	1,133,640	" Cocoa, Raw.*
235,166	191,992	276,100	197,160	93,764	24,838	179,642	" Preparations of Cocoa, &c.
250,890	257,451	292,115	258,106	404,457	427,970	304,354	" Coffee.
							Corn, Grain, &c. :—
105,433,630	103,245,748	88,488,693	99,870,643	91,352,058	57,888,888	71,362,276	" Wheat.
11,732,252	9,836,903	10,066,335	9,879,728	13,895,348	26,211,335	17,656,375	" Wheat Meal and Flour.
121,728,425	116,910,891	102,469,714	113,592,483	110,651,152	84,293,520	85,885,019	" Total in equivalent of Grain.
48,307,818	37,499,833	45,837,969	33,903,203	24,996,641	14,483,432	16,849,012	" Maize.
6,166,523	5,998,717	10,338,687	8,313,398	7,210,535	7,564,414	3,185,304	" Rice, Rice Meal and Flour.
2,567,862	2,133,903	1,238,554	792,383	590,628	318,764	677,259	<i>Thousands.</i> Eggs.
							Fruit :—
1,243,618	1,222,812	1,279,683	1,223,276	373,909	281,395	2,036,139	<i>Cwts.</i> Currants, Dried.
725,418	624,850	572,152	587,787	333,507	182,892	1,082,961	" Raisins.
							Meats :—
							Fresh and Refrigerated :
8,950,115	8,223,028	8,238,907	6,901,745	6,067,485	7,536,204	6,440,059	" Beef.
77,430	894	—	—	—	—	—	" { Beef (from imported live oxen and bulls).†
5,317,059	5,113,131	4,651,028	3,589,869	2,564,384	2,084,150	4,067,660	" Mutton.
295	914	—	—	—	—	—	" { Mutton (from imported live sheep and lambs).‡
494,227	860,393	269,045	293,160	160,848	99,552	135,897	" Pork.
510,659	496,405	600,111	649,327	321,740	516,542	255,708	" Rabbits (dead).
727,050	810,480	773,356	704,551	664,819	690,552	1,119,272	" { Other sorts (except poultry and game).

of the Table on the next page.

Oxen and Bulls, when slaughtered, produced the following quantity of meat, per head, for all years :—
Sweden 624 lbs., Spain 568 lbs., and Other Countries 560 lbs.

Sheep and Lambs, when slaughtered, produced the following quantity of meat, per head, for all years :—
Holland 70 lbs., Norway 65 lbs., Argentine Republic 60 lbs., and Other Countries 65 lbs.

HOME CONSUMPTION.

No. 41.—QUANTITIES of the UNDERMENTIONED ARTICLES of FOOD,

ARTICLES.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
IMPORTED ARTICLES—continued.								
<i>Meats—continued.</i>								
<i>Salted and Preserved :—</i>								
Bacon and Hams - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	6,670,271	6,682,998	6,348,352	6,789,109	5,649,004	4,491,530	5,681,307	5,404,953
Other kinds* - - - "	1,054,018	787,462	*679,718	839,889	940,350	1,048,899	1,250,894	1,096,634
Potatoes - - - - - "	3,483,779	3,641,420	8,145,760	6,906,549	4,165,314	3,314,212	3,213,187	5,733,895
<i>Sugar (see note below) :—</i>								
Raw and Refined (including British refined) - - - "	27,142,252	29,937,724	30,926,044	30,546,652	32,072,725	31,306,568	32,406,543	32,125,616
In equivalent of Refined Molasses (including British refined) - - - "	27,019,704	29,840,652	30,785,756	30,408,722	31,965,433	31,281,515	32,444,658	32,266,439
For dutiable use - - - - - "	1,287,900	1,331,162	1,185,665	1,207,911	1,294,678	1,397,311	1,391,536	1,540,088
Duty free for distilleries and stock food - - - "	2,339,395	2,481,236	2,715,538	2,744,245	2,900,077	2,908,618	3,267,933	3,549,293
Glucose - - - - - "	1,399,109	1,401,663	1,158,081	905,458	921,091	1,215,235	1,388,183	1,214,749
Tea - - - - - <i>Lbs.</i>	258,776,914	269,503,175	273,768,525	275,239,751	283,330,469	286,891,970	293,301,900	295,223,303
<i>Tobacco : Manufactured, including Cigars, Cigarettes, and Snuff - - - - -</i>								
" - - - - - "	2,380,154	2,341,388	2,091,128	2,093,976	1,946,061	1,833,671	1,948,541	1,869,568
" - - - - - Unmanufactured - - - - - "	82,444,539	83,766,884	87,329,290	87,933,057	85,654,211	88,141,019	91,236,859	91,566,034
Wine - - - - - <i>Galls.</i>	11,890,749	12,278,440	12,282,077	11,293,462	11,598,924	12,671,952	11,217,768	11,230,229
<i>Spirits, Potable :—</i>								
Rum - - - - - <i>Proof Galls.</i>	3,972,937	4,050,980	4,327,684	4,017,853	3,201,949	2,806,692	2,977,848	3,118,778
Brandy - - - - - "	2,079,273	2,080,035	2,068,651	1,959,787	1,549,846	1,456,659	1,561,251	1,455,151
Other Imported Spirits (Potable) - - - - - "	680,766	871,116	911,786	687,974	852,062	955,627	907,329	800,203
Total of Imported Spirits (Potable) - - - - - "	6,732,996	7,002,131	7,308,121	6,665,614	5,603,857	5,218,978	5,446,428	5,374,132
EXCISABLE ARTICLES :—								
Spirits, Potable (Home-made) - - - - - "	32,598,932	32,261,447	32,674,391	31,413,397	25,459,566	24,047,020	25,240,677	25,152,669
Total Spirits, Potable (Home-made and Imported) - - - - - "	39,331,928	39,263,578	39,982,512	38,079,011	31,063,423	29,265,998	30,687,105	30,526,801
Beer (Home-made)† - - - <i>Barrels</i>	33,250,654	33,918,101	33,786,474	32,939,472	32,294,076	32,330,073	34,246,675	33,913,219
Glucose (Home-made) - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	685,513	726,694	975,884	1,096,518	1,148,741	1,188,651	1,165,317	1,148,079
Total Glucose (Home-made and Imported) - - - - - "	2,084,622	2,128,357	2,133,965	2,001,976	2,070,432	2,403,886	2,553,500	2,362,828

NOTE.—In the case of non-dutiable Goods, the Imports less the re-Exports, have been taken as the quantities retained for home but no accounts of the quantities used as ships' stores are available. In the case of dutiable Goods, except Sugar and Tobacco, viz., exported, on drawback or otherwise, after payment of duty, have been deducted from the quantities entered for home consumption "ships' stores" are not included in the quantities retained for home consumption.

With regard to Sugar, the figures in the first line represent the quantities entered for home consumption less the quantities over-articles exported, and the sugar equivalent of Molasses exported on drawback). The figures in the second line, express, in terms of on drawback (but not sugar in composite articles exported). The figures for Molasses include the molasses produced in bonded quantities over-entered or exported duty-paid.

As regards Tobacco, the quantity of unmanufactured Tobacco retained for home consumption has been arrived at by deducting payment of duty from unmanufactured Tobacco entered for home consumption. The figures for manufactured Tobacco represent

* In years prior to 1907, a small quantity of salted Meat is included with "Other sorts, Fresh and Refrigerated," for which see the previous page.

HOME CONSUMPTION.

DRINK AND TOBACCO, RETAINED for HOME CONSUMPTION—*continued*.

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	ARTICLES.
							IMPORTED ARTICLES— <i>continued</i> .
							Meats— <i>continued</i> .
							Salted and Preserved :—
5,573,931	5,836,475	7,772,242	8,798,110	7,718,178	11,931,748	9,027,696	<i>Cwts.</i> Bacon and Hams.
1,123,651	1,283,017	2,244,345	1,947,098	1,967,518	2,137,697	2,359,881	" Other kinds.
9,345,061	3,313,025	2,149,620	1,784,611	1,599,952	1,015,793	968,820	" Potatoes.
							Sugar (<i>see note below</i>) :—
33,626,302	32,757,205	31,917,661	26,652,052	21,548,298	16,006,745	29,192,943	" { Raw and Refined (including British refined).
33,918,901	32,539,751	32,119,093	28,924,016	21,149,439	18,392,895	30,121,458	" { <i>In equivalent of Refined.</i>
							Molasses (including British refined) :—
1,383,511	1,382,841	1,469,357	1,410,664	2,474,508	2,443,703	2,357,220	" { For dutiable use.
3,486,280	3,500,925	2,820,472	2,403,889	2,313,014	1,283,525	2,479,531	" { Duty free for distilleries and stock food.
1,422,414	1,191,528	1,357,068	1,216,314	918,063	402,331	1,314,200	" Glucose.
305,489,732	317,478,084	316,813,863	302,032,865	277,435,595	310,687,445	388,005,429	<i>Lbs.</i> Tea.
							{ Tobacco: Manufactured, including Cigars, Cigarettes, and Snuff.
1,896,668	1,585,411	1,521,326	1,154,445	965,224	1,737,669	2,518,290	" {
							Unmanufactured.
94,079,343	99,415,786	106,516,337	101,719,199	104,501,432	106,566,549	142,826,314	" " Wine.
11,367,549	10,630,449	10,174,697	9,909,611	7,098,925	11,316,855	19,173,756	<i>Galls.</i> { Spirits, Potable :—
							<i>Proof Galls.</i> { Rum.
3,320,048	3,580,977	4,512,387	3,353,889	3,300,875	2,027,337	3,161,644	" { Brandy.
1,504,335	1,463,222	1,520,359	1,606,102	1,518,632	1,477,050	1,885,849	" { Other Imported Spirits (Potable).
805,110	675,319	591,136	681,691	501,698	187,713	558,581	" {
							{ Total of Imported Spirits (Potable).
5,629,195	5,719,518	6,623,882	5,641,682	5,321,205	3,692,100	5,606,074	" {
							EXCISABLE ARTICLES :—
							<i>Proof Galls.</i> { Spirits, Potable (Home-made).
26,164,352	25,940,690	28,377,693	22,502,696	13,213,186	11,415,451	16,092,468	" {
							{ Total Spirits, Potable (Home-made and Imported).
31,793,845	31,600,208	35,001,575	28,144,378	18,534,391	15,107,551	21,698,542	<i>Barrels.</i> Beer (Home-made).†
†35,250,737	34,132,276	29,127,368	26,669,168	16,133,779	12,790,630	21,751,828	<i>Cwts.</i> Glucose (Home-made).
1,137,985	1,226,619	1,236,882	1,043,647	932,319	665,475	1,057,464	" {
							{ Total Glucose (Home-made and Imported).
2,560,399	2,418,147	2,593,950	2,259,961	1,850,402	1,067,906	2,371,664	" {

consumption (with the exception of Rice, Rice Meal and Flour, for which Imports less Total Exports have been given) Chicory, Cocoa, Coffee, Currants and Raisins, Glucose, Tea, Wine and Spirits, the quantities over-entered and those in the first instance. The quantities of dutiable articles exported from bonded warehouses or shipped on drawback as

entered and the quantities exported, on drawback or otherwise, after payment of duty (including the sugar in composite refined Sugar, the quantities of raw and refined sugar duty-paid for home consumption, less British refined Sugar exported refineries in the United Kingdom from imported sugar, and represent the quantities entered for home consumption less the

the quantity of Tobacco manufactured in the United Kingdom and exported on drawback, over-entries, and exports after the quantities entered for home consumption, less the quantities over-entered and those exported after payment of duties.

† Calculated at a standard gravity of 1055°. The figures given for consumption prior to 1913 are based on the gross receipt of duty in each year less drawbacks on beer exported, &c. For later years the figures represent the actual quantity charged with duty during the year less the quantity on which drawbacks, &c., has been paid.

No. 42.—QUANTITIES of the UNDERMENTIONED ARTICLES OF FOOD, DRINK
of the TOTAL POPULATION

ARTICLES.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
IMPORTED ARTICLES:—								
Butter - - - - - <i>Lbs.</i>	10'62	11'00	10'57	10'53	10'04	10'62	10'30	9'56
Margarine - - - - - "	2'81	2'82	2'24	2'05	2'17	2'78	2'31	3'31
Cheese - - - - - "	6'23	6'67	5'94	5'71	5'87	5'96	5'67	5'51
Cocoa, Raw - - - - - "	1'08	1'02	1'01	1'05	1'20	1'18	1'23	*1'21
Preparations of Cocoa, &c. - - - - - "	0'24	0'25	0'26	0'25	0'27	0'35	0'37	0'52
Coffee - - - - - "	0'67	0'66	0'67	0'66	0'67	0'65	0'62	0'61
Corn, Grain, &c.:—								
Wheat - - - - - "	253'48	239'12	247'53	229'30	245'58	261'78	241'40	268'07
Wheat Meal and Flour - - - - - "	30'92	36'27	33'90	32'69	27'66	24'50	24'57	24'73
Total in equivalent of Grain - - - - - }	296'42	289'50	294'62	274'70	284'00	295'81	275'52	302'41
Maize - - - - - "	108'29	124'55	135'04	85'37	97'34	90'36	93'89	106'78
Rice, Rice Meal and Flour - - - - - "	13'98	15'15	13'21	15'66	14'06	18'00	13'01	14'86
Eggs - - - - - <i>No.</i>	52'04	51'84	50'53	49'12	47'46	48'59	49'99	49'92
Fruit:—								
Currants and Raisins - - - - - <i>Lbs.</i>	4'59	4'86	4'01	4'62	4'88	4'64	4'80	4'68
Meats:—								
Fresh and Refrigerated:—								
Beef - - - - - "	13'11	14'25	14'65	14'21	15'42	17'43	18'08	19'55
Beef (from imported live oxen and bulls)† - - - - - }	9'51	9'36	7'78	6'23	5'05	3'25	3'04	0'72
Mutton - - - - - "	9'92	10'54	11'71	11'12	11'96	13'46	13'15	12'33
Mutton (from imported live sheep and lambs)† - - - - - }	0'26	0'15	0'15	0'11	0'01	0'00	0'06	0'02
Pork - - - - - "	1'32	1'27	1'45	1'45	1'08	1'20	1'12	0'77
Rabbits (dead) - - - - - "	1'71	2'07	1'75	1'38	1'44	1'62	1'25	1'03
Other Sorts (except poultry and game)‡ - - - - - }	1'74	1'68	¶1'55	1'77	1'76	1'76	1'79	2'05
Salted and Preserved:—								
Bacon and Hams - - - - - "	17'38	17'26	16'26	17'23	14'21	11'20	14'04	13'30
Other kinds¶ - - - - - "	2'75	1'98	¶1'74	2'13	2'37	2'62	3'09	2'70
Potatoes - - - - - "	9'08	9'41	20'86	17'54	10'48	8'26	7'94	14'11
Sugar:—								
Raw and Refined (net Imports) - - - - - }	74'44	83'33	86'74	82'71	86'71	83'44	92'06	82'43
In equivalent of Refined - - - - - "	70'41	77'08	78'83	77'19	80'42	78'00	80'17	79'41
Molasses‡ - - - - - "	5'75	5'99	6'17	5'85	6'66	6'46	6'47	8'26
Glucose - - - - - "	3'64	3'62	2'96	2'30	2'32	3'03	3'43	2'99
Tea - - - - - "	6'02	6'22	6'26	6'24	6'36	6'39	6'47	6'49
Tobacco, manufactured, including Cigars, Cigarettes and Snuff								
Unmanufactured - - - - - "	0'06	0'05	0'05	0'05	0'04	0'04	0'04	0'04
Wine - - - - - <i>Gall.</i>	0'28	0'28	0'28	0'26	0'26	0'28	0'25	0'25
Spirits, Potable (Im-ported) - - - - - } <i>Proof Gall.</i>	0'16	0'16	0'17	0'15	0'13	0'12	0'12	0'12
EXCISABLE ARTICLES:—								
Spirits, Potable (Home-made) - - - - - "	0'76	0'75	0'74	0'71	0'57	0'53	0'56	0'55
Total Spirits, Potable (Home-made and Im-ported) - - - - - }	0'92	0'91	0'91	0'86	0'70	0'65	0'68	0'67
Beer (Home-made)§ - - - - - <i>Galls.</i>	27'85	28'16	27'81	26'88	26'11	26'31	27'20	26'83
Glucose (Home-made) - - - - - <i>Lbs.</i>	1'79	1'88	2'50	2'78	2'89	2'96	2'88	2'83
Total Glucose (Home-made and Imported) - - - - - }	5'43	5'50	5'46	5'08	5'21	5'99	6'31	5'82

NOTE.—See the General Note at the end of the previous Table.

* No deduction is made for Cocoa contained in Chocolate, &c., manufactured in the United Kingdom and exported prior to 1912.

† Based on the estimated produce of meat from live animals when slaughtered, as stated in the † and § notes on pp. 168-9.

‡ Including quantity for use in distilleries and for food for stock.

§ See † note, p. 171.

AND TOBACCO, RETAINED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION per HEAD
of the UNITED KINGDOM.

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	ARTICLES.
9'88	9'46					3'78	IMPORTED ARTICLES :— <i>Lbs.</i> Butter.
3'70	3'69					1'11	" Margarine.
5'47	5'78					5'12	" Cheese.
1'14	1'21					2'75	" Cocoa, Raw. *
0'58	0'47					0'44	" Preparations of Cocoa, &c.
0'61	0'63					0'74	" Coffee.
258'32	250'89					173'16	" Corn, Grain, &c :— Wheat.
28'74	23'91					42'84	" Wheat Meal and Flour.
298'24	284'10					232'67	" { Total in equivalent of Grain.
118'36	91'13					40'88	" Maize.
15'11	14'58					7'73	" Rice, Rice Meal and Flour.
56'17	46'30					14'67	No. Eggs.
4'82	4'49					7'57	Fruit : <i>Lbs.</i> Currants and Raisins.
21'93	19'98					15'63	Meats :— Fresh and Refrigerated :— Beef.
0'19	0'00					—	" { Beef (from imported live oxen and bulls).†
13'03	12'43					9'87	" Mutton.
0'00	0'00					—	" { Mutton (from imported live sheep and lambs).†
1'21	2'09	Cannot be stated.	Cannot be stated.	Cannot be stated.	Cannot be stated.	0'33	" Pork.
1'25	1'21					0'62	" Rabbits (dead).
1'78	1'97					2'72	" { Other Sorts (except poul- try and game).
13'66	14'18					21'91	" Salted and Preserved :— Bacon and Hams.
2'75	3'12					7'18	" Other kinds.
22'90	8'05					2'40	" Potatoes.
95'13	95'70					70'84	" Sugar :— { Raw and Refined (net Imports).
83'10	79'80					73'09	" In equivalent of Refined.
6'70	7'07					11'74	" Molasses.‡
3'48	2'90					3'19	" Glucose.
6'68	6'89					8'41	" Tea.
0'04	0'03					0'06	" { Tobacco, manufactured, in- cluding Cigars, Cigarettes and Snuff.
2'06	2'16					3'09	" " Unmanufactured.
0'25	0'23					0'42	Gall. Wine.
0'13	0'13					0'12	Proof Gall. { Spirits, Potable (Im- ported).
0'57	0'56					0'35	Proof Gall. { Spirits, Potable (Home- made).
0'70	0'69					0'47	" { Total Spirits, Potable (Home- made and Imported).
§27'76	26'66					16'97	Galls. Beer (Home-made).§
2'79	2'98					2'57	<i>Lbs.</i> Glucose (Home-made).
6'27	5'88					5'75	" { Total Glucose (Home-made and Imported).

* In years prior to 1907, a small quantity of salted meat is included with "Other sorts, fresh and refrigerated."

**No. 43.—QUANTITIES of WHEAT and WHEAT MEAL and FLOUR, and of
Countries and British Possessions**

COUNTRIES.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
WHEAT—GRAIN.								
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
FOREIGN.								
Russia - - - - -	25,560,800	16,057,500	11,430,100	5,147,110	17,844,840	28,941,600	18,106,100	9,005,600
Denmark* - - - - -	—	—	200	—	—	5,700	500	200
Germany - - - - -	295,400	71,800	19,100	90,000	364,200	98,100	51,300	316,100
France - - - - -	400	—	100	100	800	2,200	80,720	44,100
Austria-Hungary - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	35,400	—	—
Roumania - - - - -	1,204,200	2,549,800	2,542,400	1,280,000	527,200	989,200	1,932,300	697,000
Turkey - - - - -	176,200	153,500	446,500	348,100	40,300	134,300	413,800	294,000
Bulgaria - - - - -	188,400	510,500	418,700	101,400	—	146,700	63,800	123,300
Egypt† - - - - -	—	1,300	—	—	—	—	2,800	—
United States - - - - -	6,539,100	22,554,400	19,948,100	25,768,900	13,504,100	10,948,900	12,899,299	19,973,994
Argentine Republic - - - - -	23,258,900	19,176,500	21,900,600	31,691,400	20,037,800	15,131,800	14,748,600	15,783,700
Chile - - - - -	162,800	800	85,100	2,210,700	1,670,200	633,500	112,700	655,800
Other Foreign Countries - - - - -	396,500	143,800	525,300	223,400	205,540	89,100	419,500	554,940
Total Foreign Countries - - - - -	57,792,300	61,220,200	57,314,200	68,861,110	56,203,980	57,168,500	48,891,349	50,448,634
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.								
Egypt - - - - -	Shown under Foreign Countries							
Canada - - - - -	6,617,630	11,240,200	13,220,500	15,796,695	16,615,745	16,449,200	14,373,700	21,551,100
British India - - - - -	22,807,622	12,636,206	18,209,600	2,948,900	14,633,260	17,916,738	20,161,518	25,379,400
Australia - - - - -	10,064,700	7,785,100	6,324,200	5,518,200	9,700,100	13,117,500	13,910,720	11,908,505
New Zealand - - - - -	339,900	79,400	5,300	—	701,400	630,800	730,500	284,900
Other British Possessions - - - - -	600	100	36,200	6,300	—	2,100	—	—
Total British Possessions - - - - -	39,830,452	31,747,000	39,853,800	24,270,095	41,650,445	48,116,138	49,176,438	59,125,905
TOTAL - - - - -	97,622,752	92,967,200	97,168,000	91,131,205	97,854,425	105,284,638	98,067,787	109,572,539
WHEAT—MEAL AND FLOUR.								
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
FOREIGN.								
Russia - - - - -	113,665	41,012	2,580	2,800	10,071	4,353	5,428	790
Denmark* - - - - -	1,202	—	—	—	—	2,300	—	100
Germany - - - - -	555,900	196,600	385,960	387,480	586,660	587,900	282,025	370,580
France - - - - -	1,188,503	664,900	723,520	559,500	554,680	438,900	398,700	370,700
Austria-Hungary - - - - -	629,185	628,830	429,922	250,304	107,698	124,297	106,450	116,195
Roumania - - - - -	300	2,000	3,300	3,200	27,700	110,100	81,400	63,600
Turkey - - - - -	1,000	2,200	—	—	1,500	800	1,600	15,700
Bulgaria - - - - -	—	—	—	—	10,000	—	—	—
Egypt† - - - - -	1,000	—	500	—	—	100	1,300	700
United States - - - - -	6,054,818	10,152,770	9,732,054	9,958,839	6,929,611	5,123,780	5,116,411	4,272,604
Argentine Republic - - - - -	517,300	148,700	49,400	113,110	85,400	101,400	88,000	100,000
Chile - - - - -	1,200	—	—	2,350	300	—	—	—
Other Foreign Countries - - - - -	761,600	354,988	390,960	131,780	174,220	262,550	221,150	228,400
Total Foreign Countries - - - - -	9,925,373	12,181,300	11,728,946	11,209,113	8,467,240	6,756,390	6,503,064	5,478,749
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.								
Egypt - - - - -	Shown under Foreign Countries							
Canada - - - - -	981,300	1,467,000	1,436,420	1,529,122	2,059,400	2,783,701	3,268,768	4,113,877
British India - - - - -	42,400	1,700	—	1,320	4,200	12,100	47,400	12,800
Australia - - - - -	1,019,500	540,300	131,400	230,300	521,000	407,800	445,400	680,550
New Zealand - - - - -	4,900	—	—	—	700	—	—	—
Other British Possessions - - - - -	1,200	—	400	—	—	500	500	3,500
Total British Possessions - - - - -	2,029,300	2,009,000	1,570,420	1,760,742	2,585,300	3,204,101	3,762,668	4,710,727
TOTAL - - - - -	11,954,733	14,190,300	13,297,366	12,969,855	11,052,540	9,960,491	10,065,132	10,189,476

* Including Faroe Islands, Iceland, and Greenland.

OTHER KINDS of GRAIN, CONSIGNED from the Principal and other Foreign into the UNITED KINGDOM.

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	COUNTRIES.
WHEAT—GRAIN.							
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
5,011,100	7,234,827	796,300	12,500	111,400	—	—	Russia.
500	—	—	—	—	—	—	Denmark.*
447,600	977,500	—	—	—	—	20	Germany.
1,400	—	100	500	400	—	56	France.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Austria-Hungary.
38,600	343,500	—	—	—	—	—	Roumania.
41,000	39,900	26,000	—	—	—	—	Turkey.
—	192,500	—	—	—	—	—	Bulgaria.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Egypt.†
34,067,944	34,220,166	41,649,000	64,544,100	54,208,300	24,737,610	31,769,300	United States.
14,756,200	6,467,760	12,156,000	4,465,700	6,700,900	14,389,400	6,619,100	Argentine Republic.
765,100	56,700	—	116,900	500	—	—	Chile.
11,800	82,400	156,300	100	9,900	112,000	35,324	Other Foreign Countries.
55,141,244	49,638,653	54,783,700	69,169,800	61,081,006	39,259,010	39,623,800	Total Foreign Countries.
prior to 1915.	22,100	7,500	3,800	—	—	—	BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
21,787,900	31,457,090	19,725,300	21,551,000	16,408,300	15,968,700	17,964,900	Egypt.
18,766,100	10,708,900	13,956,500	5,611,900	2,744,700	621,400	100	Canada.
10,126,658	12,118,400	180,300	3,699,620	9,243,700	2,013,700	14,952,700	British India.
56,200	8,500	—	30,500	3,500	—	—	Australia.
—	200	—	—	—	84,800	1,500	New Zealand.
50,736,858	54,298,090	33,884,200	30,900,520	30,404,000	18,688,600	32,819,200	Other British Possessions.
105,878,102	103,926,743	88,687,900	100,070,320	91,435,006	57,947,610	71,443,000	Total British Possessions.
WHEAT—MEAL AND FLOUR.							TOTAL.
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
2,380	98,980	50,900.	—	—	—	—	FOREIGN.
300	400	—	—	—	—	—	Russia.
455,800	215,707	—	—	—	—	—	Denmark.*
301,700	363,600	65,660	5	—	—	—	Germany.
99,691	66,255	—	—	—	—	—	France.
48,600	46,600	—	—	—	—	—	Austria-Hungary.
1,800	1,800	—	—	—	—	—	Roumania.
3,200	—	—	—	—	—	—	Turkey.
1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	Bulgaria.
6,157,644	5,557,908	6,740,410	5,182,049	8,041,782	17,963,100	10,274,070	Egypt.†
191,300	67,800	89,000	17,200	16,000	1,200	68,100	United States.
—	9,900	—	—	—	300	—	Argentine Republic.
195,100	174,040	164,900	23,900	472,900	1,068,200	221,900	Chile.
7,458,515	6,582,990	7,110,810	5,223,154	8,530,682	19,032,800	10,564,070	Other Foreign Countries.
							Total Foreign Countries.
prior to 1915.	—	5,100	—	—	—	—	BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
4,168,563	3,227,033	3,361,260	4,227,611	3,955,500	5,564,700	5,568,100	Egypt.
1,500	1,300	8,200	3,000	1,200	70,700	—	Canada.
349,075	248,900	1,800	501,360	1,851,900	1,679,100	1,577,000	British India.
—	—	—	—	—	4,000	2,100	Australia.
500	—	100	100	500	8,300	1,900	New Zealand.
4,519,638	3,477,233	3,371,360	4,737,171	5,809,100	7,326,800	7,147,000	Other British Possessions.
11,978,163	10,060,923	10,452,170	9,960,325	14,339,782	26,359,600	17,711,070	Total British Possessions.
							TOTAL.

† Included Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914.

No. 43.—QUANTITIES OF WHEAT AND WHEAT MEAL AND FLOUR, and of OTHER
into the UNITED

COUNTRIES.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
WHEAT—TOTAL OF GRAIN AND FLOUR								
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
FOREIGN.								
Russia	25,718,668	16,114,461	11,433,683	5,150,721	17,858,828	28,947,646	18,113,639	9,006,097
Denmark*	1,069	—	200	—	—	8,894	500	339
Germany	1,067,067	344,856	555,156	628,097	1,179,006	914,628	443,001	830,767
France	1,661,099	908,611	1,004,989	499,406	743,411	611,783	635,859	558,961
Austria-Hungary	873,868	873,375	597,197	347,644	149,581	207,910	147,292	161,382
Roumania	1,204,617	2,532,578	2,546,983	1,284,444	565,672	1,092,117	2,065,356	784,500
Turkey	177,589	156,856	458,583	348,100	51,383	135,411	416,022	315,806
Bulgaria	188,400	510,500	418,700	101,400	13,889	146,700	63,800	123,800
Egypt†	10,939	1,300	694	—	—	139	4,608	972
United States	14,948,569	36,655,469	33,462,842	39,600,621	25,127,726	18,065,261	20,045,355	25,824,853
Argentine Republic	24,116,261	19,383,028	21,969,211	31,848,497	20,156,411	15,272,633	14,870,822	18,222,559
Chile	164,467	800	85,100	1,670,617	685,500	112,700	655,800	—
Other Foreign Countries	1,454,277	636,838	1,068,287	406,429	447,512	453,753	728,633	872,162
Total Foreign Countries	71,577,540	78,138,672	73,601,625	82,429,323	67,964,036	66,490,375	57,645,905	58,058,008
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.								
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	Shown under Foreign Countries		
Canada	7,952,769	13,283,700	15,207,194	17,920,476	19,476,023	20,315,451	18,913,656	27,112,060
British India	22,368,511	12,638,561	18,280,989	2,950,733	14,639,033	17,933,543	20,227,351	25,307,179
Australia	11,480,672	8,535,517	8,506,700	5,838,061	10,423,711	13,683,889	14,529,331	12,867,602
New Zealand	346,706	79,400	—	—	702,372	630,600	730,500	284,900
Other British Possessions	2,391	100	40,056	6,300	—	2,795	694	4,361
Total British Possessions	42,040,049	34,537,278	42,034,939	26,715,570	45,241,139	52,566,278	54,401,532	65,666,581
TOTAL	114,226,589	112,675,950	115,636,564	109,144,893	113,205,175	119,056,653	112,047,137	123,724,589
BARLEY.								
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
FOREIGN.								
Russia	10,181,800	7,576,400	6,719,700	8,544,600	9,766,400	9,233,900	6,870,400	3,664,900
Denmark*	80,100	20,500	79,200	58,000	52,100	27,500	310,200	422,500
Germany	150,400	39,600	26,700	61,800	226,670	316,600	104,400	848,120
Netherlands	44,900	13,800	5,300	8,100	4,400	10,200	7,400	24,207
France	77,400	141,400	210,200	82,700	126,600	45,200	111,620	17,700
Algeria	—	29,000	400,900	187,700	149,900	201,700	750,600	522,600
Spain	—	58,900	77,400	—	34,000	—	88,500	—
Austria-Hungary	326,800	212,100	261,300	397,500	390,200	215,700	143,500	216,300
Roumania	1,932,800	3,430,200	1,661,000	1,438,600	2,287,600	2,901,600	3,980,800	1,591,900
Turkey†	3,273,500	3,516,200	2,634,000	2,641,100	2,035,900	1,464,000	3,856,300	3,524,100
Bulgaria	45,400	45,900	80,600	—	45,300	41,000	72,900	12,500
Egypt†	66,900	7,000	13,000	40,500	1,100	1,000	800	41,100
Tripoli	553,700	380,300	1,056,800	206,800	178,200	227,100	72,400	—
Tunis	13,200	290,200	894,200	163,600	480,600	55,400	907,300	144,200
Morocco	84,600	—	372,100	1,064,700	1,386,200	273,600	647,400	359,294
United States	2,654,000	2,929,900	2,751,400	1,834,400	2,723,400	2,112,200	3,381,400	797,320
Chile	667,000	336,700	8,100	315,600	898,500	558,900	309,800	112,300
Persia	169,900	141,500	358,300	134,700	—	49,100	508,900	382,900
Other Foreign Countries	22,600	59,200	17,100	78,500	151,300	12,400	108,900	355,153
Total Foreign Countries	20,346,800	19,228,800	17,647,300	17,193,900	20,938,370	17,747,100	22,034,020	13,636,994
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.								
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	Shown under Foreign Countries		
Canada	959,100	664,600	484,200	647,300	250,700	237,700	43,300	499,800
Cyprus	89,100	15,300	253,500	52,600	35,900	71,300	73,800	91,500
British India	26,600	25,600	1,226,720	242,000	168,400	161,400	2,384,700	6,497,400
Other British Possessions	5,300	200	15,900	1,500	163,100	64,000	9,600	600
Total British Possessions	1,080,100	705,700	1,980,320	943,300	618,100	534,400	2,511,400	7,089,300
TOTAL	21,426,900	19,934,500	19,627,620	18,137,200	21,556,470	18,281,500	24,545,420	20,126,294

* Including Faroe Islands, Iceland and Greenland.

KINDS of GRAIN, CONSIGNED from the Principal and other Foreign Countries
 KINGDOM—*continued.*

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	COUNTRIES.
IN EQUIVALENT WEIGHT OF GRAIN.							
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
5,014,406	7,372,299	866,995	12,500	111,406	—	—	FOREIGN.
917	556	—	—	—	—	20	Russia.
1,080,656	1,277,093	—	—	—	—	—	Denmark.*
420,428	505,000	91,211	507	400	—	56	Germany.
138,460	78,132	—	—	—	—	—	France.
106,100	408,222	—	—	—	—	—	Austria-Hungary.
43,500	41,800	26,000	—	—	—	—	Roumania.
4,441	192,500	—	—	—	—	—	Turkey.
1,389	—	—	—	—	—	—	Bulgaria.
42,620,227	41,939,483	51,010,680	71,741,390	65,377,442	49,708,390	46,038,842	Egypt.†
15,021,894	6,578,038	12,279,611	4,519,589	6,722,322	14,391,066	6,913,682	United States.
765,100	64,450	—	116,900	500	417	—	Argentine Republic.
282,772	324,122	385,328	83,295	666,605	1,596,611	343,519	Chile.
65,500,293	58,781,695	64,659,825	76,424,181	72,879,175	65,693,454	53,296,119	Other Foreign Countries.
Total Foreign Countries.							
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.							
prior to 1915.	22,100	14,583	3,800	—	—	—	Egypt.
27,577,571	35,939,080	24,393,716	27,422,882	23,902,050	23,697,450	25,595,594	Canada.
18,738,183	10,710,766	13,967,889	5,618,067	2,746,336	719,594	100	British India.
10,611,484	12,459,094	182,800	4,395,953	11,815,783	4,345,783	17,142,978	Australia.
56,200	8,500	—	30,500	3,500	5,556	2,917	New Zealand.
695	200	139	139	695	96,328	4,000	Other British Possessions.
57,014,133	59,117,580	38,566,644	37,479,924	38,472,194	28,964,711	42,745,589	Total British Possessions.
122,514,426	117,899,275	103,226,469	113,904,105	111,351,369	94,558,165	96,041,708	TOTAL.
BARLEY.							
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
6,105,000	5,372,522	9,000	—	—	—	—	FOREIGN.
520,100	56,400	—	—	—	—	—	Russia.
356,900	9,600	—	—	—	—	—	Denmark.*
5,400	7,400	100	—	—	—	18,800	Germany.
41,000	—	—	—	3,700	—	—	Netherlands.
123,900	—	—	—	—	—	41,500	France.
—	12,400	32,000	—	—	—	—	Algeria.
—	58,100	234,600	126,900	—	—	—	Spain.
266,800	—	—	—	—	—	—	Austria-Hungary.
1,388,800	835,000	—	—	—	—	—	Roumania.
2,237,100	765,000	337,000	96,000	—	—	—	Turkey.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Bulgaria.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Egypt.†
7,100	—	—	—	—	—	—	Tripoli.
348,700	10,000	629,300	13,600	—	—	280,500	Tunis.
—	—	19,400	2,500	—	—	—	Morocco.
4,438,100	5,241,000	5,814,485	9,019,900	5,643,960	4,070,300	10,793,200	United States.
83,200	914,700	450,300	236,800	75,200	—	361,300	Chile.
25,700	36,000	153,300	30,400	—	—	—	Persia.
280,148	107,500	932,100	563,700	452,400	—	273,800	Other Foreign Countries.
16,227,648	13,447,022	8,611,585	10,089,800	6,175,200	4,070,300	11,768,900	Total Foreign Countries.
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.							
prior to 1915.	5,500	—	—	—	—	—	Egypt.
2,561,800	1,942,600	704,100	2,941,200	1,482,700	952,000	4,830,200	Canada.
26,400	101,100	172,700	—	—	—	—	Cyprus.
3,619,400	409,700	2,765,800	2,867,800	1,390,700	—	5,100	British India.
4,000	144,000	52,000	20,700	89,900	2,900	59,700	Other British Possessions.
6,211,600	2,597,400	3,680,100	5,729,700	2,963,300	954,900	4,875,000	Total British Possessions.
22,439,248	16,044,422	12,291,685	15,819,500	9,138,500	5,025,200	16,643,900	TOTAL.

† Included Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914.

No. 43.—QUANTITIES OF WHEAT and WHEAT MEAL and FLOUR, and of OTHER
British Possessions into the

COUNTRIES.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
OATS.								
FOREIGN.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Russia - - - - -	11,295,700	6,828,000	3,256,300	3,930,450	7,323,800	3,009,700	7,217,100	3,305,200
Sweden - - - - -	32,500	9,700	164,100	89,900	21,900	6,100	1,500	1,300
Germany - - - - -	1,272,000	2,269,800	2,294,900	3,863,700	2,147,300	2,822,300	1,632,000	2,009,400
Netherlands - - - - -	74,800	46,600	63,900	148,700	46,808	109,200	63,500	37,200
France - - - - -	—	—	105,900	400	14,400	—	300	100
Roumania - - - - -	69,700	407,800	346,500	142,700	810,000	332,500	1,201,800	18,100
Turkey - - - - -	433,400	423,000	558,800	362,600	422,500	111,300	336,800	66,800
United States of America - - - - -	2,618,300	3,398,000	240,520	—	110,914	—	66,037	2,160,900
Argentine Republic - - - - -	234,300	400,400	1,645,700	5,235,800	4,284,900	4,232,200	5,597,100	7,657,500
Other Foreign Countries - - - - -	143,100	196,700	251,270	861,300	627,200	588,600	356,200	686,600
Total Foreign Countries - - - - -	16,224,300	13,977,000	8,927,890	14,135,550	15,697,808	16,392,814	16,492,337	15,943,100
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.								
Canada - - - - -	647,263	1,205,900	1,440,700	19,300	130,400	950,800	1,761,100	1,963,100
New Zealand - - - - -	195,300	103,000	17,100	50,200	1,587,000	128,500	—	299,600
Other British Possessions - - - - -	28,600	600	99,600	64,200	420,700	22,900	19,600	84,600
Total British Possessions - - - - -	871,163	1,309,500	1,557,400	133,700	2,138,100	1,102,200	1,780,700	2,367,300
TOTAL - - - - -	17,095,463	15,286,500	10,485,290	14,269,250	17,835,908	17,495,014	18,273,037	18,300,400
MAIZE.								
FOREIGN.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Russia - - - - -	384,500	1,262,300	7,842,400	3,580,400	3,392,100	2,583,100	8,441,400	2,621,194
Roumania - - - - -	—	1,546,600	8,973,300	4,324,600	4,455,500	5,088,700	11,854,800	4,230,800
Turkey - - - - -	2,100	100,600	268,800	7,700	20,400	141,900	131,900	289,400
Bulgaria - - - - -	—	74,300	496,500	—	406,200	133,000	756,400	1,052,800
Egypt - - - - -	100	—	61,300	—	7,400	10,200	16,400	8,700
United States of America - - - - -	18,880,200	18,865,200	15,104,400	6,682,200	7,069,175	5,197,500	10,437,200	4,368,000
Uruguay - - - - -	18,800	—	94,700	5,700	—	61,300	—	68,400
Argentine Republic - - - - -	18,954,600	24,524,200	17,688,200	18,457,800	22,501,400	19,939,400	3,648,080	28,795,830
Other Foreign Countries - - - - -	98,750	14,000	49,900	77,100	175,330	235,998	72,900	103,700
Total Foreign Countries - - - - -	38,309,050	46,389,900	50,579,400	33,135,500	38,027,605	33,391,068	35,358,880	41,548,824
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.								
Egypt - - - - -	917,700	23,800	33,100	9,700	115,500	967,400	593,300	1,759,300
British India - - - - -	2,740,800	2,122,200	2,218,300	138,500	111,100	787,900	1,545,100	57,700
Canada - - - - -	22,900	—	413,600	291,800	946,200	1,773,794	1,076,750	343,500
British South Africa - - - - -	110,760	150,000	135,550	265,500	162,200	101,000	28,300	168,014
Other British Possessions - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total British Possessions - - - - -	3,792,160	2,296,000	2,800,550	705,500	1,335,000	3,630,094	3,243,450	2,328,514
TOTAL - - - - -	42,101,210	48,685,900	53,379,950	33,841,000	39,362,605	37,021,192	38,602,330	43,877,338
RYE.								
FOREIGN.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Russia - - - - -	742,420	772,520	502,340	250,110	374,220	660,100	483,050	375,460
Roumania - - - - -	50,940	28,900	96,640	—	—	—	158,020	147,160
United States of America - - - - -	62,110	249,630	185,630	356,130	136,190	29,500	—	52,320
Other Foreign Countries - - - - -	105,960	18,720	31,170	142,980	128,190	133,020	234,020	117,310
Total Foreign Countries - - - - -	967,430	1,069,720	815,780	749,220	638,600	822,620	875,090	692,250
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.								
Canada - - - - -	51,860	52,620	64,080	143,740	33,950	—	—	76,060
Other British Possessions - - - - -	—	—	—	6,310	2,920	1,540	—	—
Total British Possessions - - - - -	51,860	52,620	64,080	150,050	36,870	1,540	—	76,060
TOTAL - - - - -	1,019,290	1,122,340	879,860	899,270	675,470	824,160	875,090	768,310

KINDS of GRAIN, CONSIGNED from the Principal and other Foreign Countries and UNITED KINGDOM—*continued.*

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	COUNTRIES.
OATS.							
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	FOREIGN.
2,784,800	1,108,500	—	—	—	—	—	Russia.
27,948	500	—	—	—	—	—	Sweden.
3,422,300	2,472,600	—	—	—	—	—	Germany.
94,100	10,200	—	—	—	—	2,200	Netherlands.
609,500	327,700	—	—	—	—	100	France.
41,200	76,200	—	—	—	—	—	Roumania.
1,434,015	3,009,615	8,183,200	5,102,100	8,114,700	6,009,400	2,956,421	Turkey.
6,401,700	4,150,500	5,807,000	4,446,500	924,600	1,524,271	2,069,700	United States of America.
894,700	886,400	1,090,800	957,900	1,208,700	39,200	531,000	Argentina Republic.
							Other Foreign Countries.
15,710,263	12,042,215	15,081,000	10,505,900	10,248,000	7,572,870	5,612,421	Total Foreign Countries.
							BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
2,348,000	1,758,200	386,200	1,764,400	2,219,500	3,409,700	940,500	Canada.
97,300	280,400	76,100	57,300	45,400	—	1,600	New Zealand.
7,100	75,900	96,300	175,900	108,800	—	156,900	Other British Possessions.
2,452,400	2,114,500	559,100	1,997,600	2,373,700	3,409,700	1,099,000	Total British Possessions.
18,162,663	14,156,715	15,640,100	12,503,500	12,621,700	10,982,570	6,711,431	TOTAL.
MAIZE.							
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	FOREIGN.
1,684,100	811,900	1,000	—	—	—	—	Russia.
1,002,300	7,004,641	—	—	—	—	—	Roumania.
59,400	162,000	—	—	—	—	—	Turkey.
—	259,000	—	—	—	—	—	Bulgaria.
100	728,600	Shown under British Possessions.				—	Egypt.
6,870,300	232,925	1,695,300	6,991,800	10,670,300	7,921,277	871,700	United States of America.
19,600	56,900	12,900	200	—	—	130,500	Uruguay.
38,854,073	28,642,884	44,152,400	20,843,700	9,578,200	3,584,000	13,914,800	Argentina Republic.
86,280	436,740	285,200	408,110	425,518	166,000	310,100	Other Foreign Countries.
48,565,153	37,635,980	46,146,800	28,243,810	20,674,018	11,671,277	15,227,100	Total Foreign Countries.
							BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
prior to 1915.	—	15,200	1,161,900	600	—	—	Egypt.
118,900	15,900	63,700	54,400	500	198,400	—	British India.
211,500	—	148,000	2,174,000	1,635,700	129,900	188,600	Canada.
34,700	1,317,800	2,173,500	2,497,300	2,679,000	2,442,600	1,400,700	British South Africa.
224,700	71,657	32,100	28,400	19,100	48,700	44,500	Other British Possessions.
589,800	1,404,757	2,434,500	5,915,400	4,394,900	2,818,900	1,633,900	Total British Possessions.
49,154,953	39,040,747	48,581,300	34,159,210	25,008,918	14,490,177	16,860,900	TOTAL.
RYE.							
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	FOREIGN.
441,030	542,520	22,000	—	—	—	—	Russia.
14,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	Roumania.
209,510	299,880	688,970	645,500	2,267,180	1,747,700	519,910	United States of America.
68,850	101,800	11,710	19,600	—	—	—	Other Foreign Countries.
733,390	944,600	722,680	665,100	2,267,180	1,747,700	519,910	Total Foreign Countries.
							BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
172,310	8,600	17,080	350,530	297,100	182,600	409,328	Canada.
—	30	—	400	2,700	—	3,950	Other British Possessions.
172,310	8,630	17,080	350,930	299,800	182,600	413,278	Total British Possessions.
905,700	953,230	739,760	1,016,030	2,566,980	1,930,300	933,188	TOTAL.

† Included Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914.

No. 43.—QUANTITIES of WHEAT and WHEAT MEAL and FLOUR, and of OTHER and British Possessions into

COUNTRIES.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
BUCKWHEAT.								
FOREIGN.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Russia - - - - -	53,630	34,380	17,970	22,200	34,850	41,400	43,410	43,400
France - - - - -	87,720	8,610	33,120	80,260	27,150	7,600	1,000	18,060
United States of America - - -	5,890	2,120	1,100	7,760	1,000	27,400	6,290	20
Other Foreign Countries - - -	4,690	29,980	3,330	4,940	10,230	20	10,256	3,630
Total Foreign Countries - - -	131,930	75,090	55,520	115,160	73,230	76,420	60,956	70,110
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.								
Canada - - - - -	8,890	24,900	2,060	5,940	13,600	28,800	10,260	900
Other British Possessions - - -	40	—	—	—	400	—	—	—
Total British Possessions - - -	8,930	24,900	2,060	5,940	14,000	28,800	10,260	900
TOTAL - - - - -	140,860	99,990	57,580	121,100	87,230	105,220	71,216	71,010
PEAS.								
FOREIGN.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Russia - - - - -	562,390	532,440	202,271	104,760	136,130	213,100	92,650	65,200
Germany - - - - -	140,170	162,908	190,445	135,438	165,100	240,110	251,080	352,662
Netherlands - - - - -	193,050	215,250	320,670	285,660	184,710	141,215	171,310	228,544
Japan - - - - -	—	—	—	—	1,500	28,400	88,810	120,250
United States of America - - -	23,156	57,662	41,700	89,420	60,883	16,182	8,190	14,350
Other Foreign Countries - - -	20,890	16,280	20,150	160,101	380,296	114,874	25,834	81,191
Total Foreign Countries - - -	939,656	984,440	775,236	775,379	928,619	753,881	637,824	862,197
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.								
British India - - - - -	839,050	212,920	190,934	8,060	217,760	650,730	1,320,290	1,483,900
New Zealand - - - - -	73,980	62,440	57,110	28,910	79,030	94,020	165,350	203,290
Canada - - - - -	142,490	188,900	188,090	243,240	84,780	48,970	21,010	7,059
Other British Possessions - - -	20,700	4,720	34,300	5,390	3,960	43,510	51,620	18,270
Total British Possessions - - -	1,076,220	468,980	470,434	285,620	385,530	837,230	1,558,270	1,712,510
TOTAL - - - - -	2,015,876	1,453,420	1,245,670	1,060,999	1,314,149	1,591,111	2,196,094	2,574,707
BEANS (except HARICOT BEANS).								
FOREIGN.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Russia - - - - -	51,020	90,450	29,110	43,010	22,470	6,590	1,810	740
Germany - - - - -	51,800	33,445	27,905	11,977	33,020	36,630	14,050	19,270
Portugal - - - - -	—	—	—	—	260	—	—	—
Italy - - - - -	6,420	31,980	77,810	1,750	41,350	26,124	5,030	1,570
Turkey - - - - -	277,130	305,410	433,550	515,360	285,390	178,440	199,440	33,080
Egypt† - - - - -	482,840	6,190	34,130	14,030	180	148,960	30,550	69,280
Morocco - - - - -	79,440	—	23,840	79,130	159,630	50,350	161,390	54,480
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).*	—	90	—	177,530	1,475,470	242,531	406,520	903,830
Other Foreign Countries - - -	76,490	30,675	21,894	12,080	33,150	15,074	32,684	85,295
Total Foreign Countries - - -	1,025,140	498,290	648,239	854,867	2,050,920	704,699	851,474	1,167,545
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.								
Egypt - - - - -	177,360	122,720	148,850	184,530	103,680	130,090	168,730	72,880
British India - - - - -	3,560	7,690	2,370	3,600	590	—	360	—
Cyprus - - - - -	18,990	5,380	110	1,100	16,040	14,293	8,537	16,316
Other British Possessions - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total British Possessions - - -	199,910	135,900	151,330	189,130	120,310	144,383	177,627	89,196
TOTAL - - - - -	1,225,050	634,290	799,569	1,043,997	2,171,230	849,082	1,029,101	1,256,741
LOCUST BEANS.								
FOREIGN.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Portugal - - - - -	313,393	144,646	278,615	281,803	143,602	299,090	227,278	251,959
Other Foreign Countries - - -	172,089	110,275	145,715	175,923	241,186	85,665	134,920	97,125
Cyprus - - - - -	375,932	506,688	544,550	662,497	578,148	597,243	585,145	951,534
Other British Possessions - - -	—	391	3,126	—	—	500	—	260
TOTAL - - - - -	866,414	762,000	972,006	1,120,223	967,936	992,498	957,343	1,300,878

* Shown as "China" prior to 1913.

KINDS OF GRAIN CONSIGNED from the Principal and other Foreign Countries
the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued.*

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	COUNTRIES.
BUCKWHEAT.							
Cwts. 38,600 17,020 6,120 4,570	Cwts. 34,880 5,490 135 70	Cwts. — 50,280 3,890 16,570	Cwts. 2,560 16,080 2,790 —	Cwts. — 100 — —	Cwts. — 1,800 — —	Cwts. — — 228 —	FOREIGN. Russia. France. United States of America. Other Foreign Countries.
66,310	40,063	70,730	21,430	100	1,800	228	Total Foreign Countries.
3,374	—	—	1,040	—	—	—	BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
—	—	3,070	—	—	—	1,633	Canada. Other British Possessions.
3,374	—	3,070	1,040	—	—	1,633	Total British Possessions.
69,684	40,063	73,800	22,470	100	1,800	1,861	TOTAL.
PEAS.							
Cwts. 155,900 313,980 180,390 149,200 3,560 12,112	Cwts. 170,580 172,025 74,450 153,700 6,190 44,953	Cwts. — — 910 412,040 18,836 63,640	Cwts. — — 1,485 459,110 79,990 89,492	Cwts. — — 850 507,850 102,060 104,320	Cwts. — — 240 687,544 409,890 16,740	Cwts. — — 6,445 541,140 85,280 162,750	FOREIGN. Russia. Germany. Netherlands. Japan. United States of America. Other Foreign Countries.
815,042	621,878	495,426	630,077	715,180	1,114,414	793,615	Total Foreign Countries.
962,350 187,123 5,820 7,980	183,410 139,096 8,110 31,200	500,920 79,727 10,480 13,400	313,380 27,874 12,610 7,780	455,280 45,690 11,700 57,140	896,110 50,350 50,430 69,361	12,960 174,470 37,786 117,720	BRITISH POSSESSIONS. British India. New Zealand. Canada. Other British Possessions.
1,163,273	361,816	604,527	861,644	569,810	1,066,251	342,936	Total British Possessions.
1,978,315	983,694	1,099,953	991,721	1,284,990	2,180,665	1,136,551	TOTAL.
BEANS (except HARICOT BEANS).							
Cwts. 67,635 49,450 — 6,880 11,960 2,220 — 1,291,980 45,589	Cwts. 8,890 19,750 — 290 28,960 11,140 900 1,254,684 77,508	Cwts. — — 3,580 1,720 — — 53,640 459,370 50,680	Cwts. — — — 1,420 — — 17,920 591,500 30,765	Cwts. — — — — — — 20,340 766,230 50,870	Cwts. — — — — — — — 159,210 268,636	Cwts. — — — — — — 29,750 526,690 86,385	FOREIGN. Russia. Germany. Portugal. Italy. Turkey. Egypt.† Morocco. China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories). Other Foreign Countries.
1,475,714	1,392,122	568,990	641,905	837,440	427,846	691,795	Total Foreign Countries.
prior to 1915. 43,121 — 21,570 64,691	32,650 — 16,787 49,437	377,660 190,270 5,890 573,820	333,460 126,410 8,830 468,700	27 56,830 — 67,647	— — 10,665 10,665	— 10,000 — 38,760	BRITISH POSSESSIONS. Egypt. British India. Cyprus. Other British Possessions.
1,540,405	1,441,559	1,142,810	1,110,605	905,087	438,511	730,555	TOTAL.
LOCUST BEANS.							
Cwts. 136,118 77,391 409,339 —	Cwts. 108,067 56,901 608,734 —	Cwts. 167,397 8,771 761,877 4,000	Cwts. 164,963 25,393 427,523 —	Cwts. 317,612 1,169 190,946 33,014	Cwts. 47,380 420 59,745 197,842	Cwts. 110,337 24,740 525,166 17,779	Portugal. Other Foreign Countries. Cyprus. Other British Possessions.
623,348	748,902	942,045	617,879	472,741	299,387	678,022	TOTAL.

† Included Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914.

No. 44.—QUANTITIES OF RAW COTTON CONSIGNED from VARIOUS COUNTRIES into

COUNTRIES.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
FOREIGN.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.
Turkey, European and Asiatic.	122,864	1,567,216	414,400	206,640	145,824	396,928	383,600	1,270,000
Egypt†	361,939,200	362,999,168	423,052,448	349,909,504	411,344,080	329,442,288	361,342,700	491,284,300
United States of America.	1,734,139,904	1,488,455,808	1,755,697,328	1,588,503,168	1,640,484,832	1,470,128,800	1,682,389,800	2,164,872,200
Venezuela, Colombia, and Panama.	201,152	41,776	202,832	354,928	210,784	259,616	363,200	307,100
Peru	14,572,768	14,824,320	18,848,592	22,190,896	24,399,872	17,986,416	22,661,100	29,088,800
Chile	1,223,264	372,176	191,072	693,056	165,328	410,032	900,700	863,800
Brazil	32,113,760	55,036,016	50,115,520	6,613,712	16,272,256	21,187,712	25,647,200	25,839,600
Other Foreign Countries.	5,757,460	6,845,104	23,103,248	13,414,912	9,699,648	15,519,392	16,463,800	14,617,100
Total from Foreign Countries	2,150,070,272	1,930,141,584	2,271,625,440	1,981,896,816	2,102,752,624	1,855,531,184	2,113,152,100	2,728,142,900
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.								
Egypt						Shown under Foreign Countries		
British India	49,452,592	71,332,800	106,420,272	70,323,344	75,769,680	108,041,024	79,373,100	56,624,900
Australia	3,248	4,256	2,128	12,544	—	11,312	6,800	5,000
New Zealand	2,688	2,688	22,848	8,624	13,864	144,144	23,700	13,700
Canada	1,071,940	160,048	443,968	252,448	470,288	—	47,400	—
British West India Islands (including Bahamas and British Guiana).	1,128,624	1,803,312	2,277,744	3,006,640	2,191,616	2,153,872	3,363,300	2,934,600
British West Africa	1,241,408	2,866,640	3,841,600	2,567,600	4,985,232	2,576,112	2,110,600	4,318,200
British East Africa	399,168	1,044,176	1,971,872	2,593,136	2,529,632	4,257,344	8,750,200	13,452,300
Other British Possessions.	225,080	25,984	295,232	45,584	48,720	226,128	260,900	326,200
Total from British Possessions	53,525,248	77,239,904	115,275,664	78,809,920	86,008,832	117,409,536	93,836,000	77,674,900
TOTAL IMPORTED	2,203,595,520	2,007,381,488	2,386,901,104	2,060,696,736	2,188,761,456	1,972,741,120	2,207,088,100	2,805,817,800
Re-Exported	283,177,888	245,470,736	330,352,064	290,970,176	288,633,456	256,100,768	291,180,600	323,801,100
Excess of Imports	1,920,417,632	1,761,910,752	2,056,549,040	1,769,726,560	1,920,128,000	1,716,640,352	1,915,907,500	2,482,016,700

the UNITED KINGDOM, TOTAL RE-EXPORTED and EXCESS of IMPORTS.

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	COUNTRIES.
Lbs. 861,500	Lbs. 411,500	Lbs. —	Lbs. —	Lbs. —	Lbs. —	Lbs. 49,100	FOREIGN, Turkey, European and Asiatic.
402,669,400	†336,102,100	Shown under British Possessions.					Egypt.†
1,584,769,500	1,284,434,700	2,022,385,900	1,646,963,800	1,186,241,300	976,018,200	1,370,740,700	United States of America.
224,900	34,400	183,000	244,200	—	—	44,600	Venezuela, Colombia, and Panama.
38,406,000	37,046,600	38,412,000	44,580,400	23,596,500	41,191,900	46,485,500	Peru.
273,800	267,100	450,800	322,300	153,300	199,300	251,000	Chile.
61,803,600	54,747,400	8,672,400	1,305,500	10,290,300	3,244,000	5,130,300	Brazil.
13,376,000	23,238,600	10,582,600	21,995,300	26,156,400	6,360,600	30,927,700	Other Foreign Countries.
2,102,384,600	1,736,282,400	2,080,696,700	1,715,311,500	1,246,437,800	1,027,014,000	1,453,628,900	{ Total from Foreign Countries.
prior to 1915.		448,490,800	356,736,000	277,930,100	388,473,300	416,937,500	BRITISH POSSESSIONS. Egypt.
51,303,900	104,290,200	93,962,600	80,061,400	75,962,800	59,501,000	63,603,600	British India.
115,600	7,400	3,700	3,000	36,600	35,100	26,200	Australia.
5,100	9,600	1,800	28,600	—	9,000	—	New Zealand.
—	—	—	—	—	—	307,100	Canada.
2,989,500	2,903,800	2,014,300	1,586,300	1,139,500	2,239,500	2,011,400	British West India Islands (including Bahamas and British Guiana).
6,161,400	5,547,600	2,291,300	6,400,500	5,027,300	1,096,800	6,164,600	British West Africa.
11,166,700	12,792,200	12,042,300	5,938,000	13,299,400	6,335,600	9,982,700	British East Africa.
172,800	2,300,100	8,112,600	4,936,900	3,337,800	4,378,700	5,624,700	Other British Possessions.
71,915,000	127,850,900	566,919,400	455,690,700	376,733,500	462,069,000	504,657,800	{ Total from British Possessions.
2,174,299,600	1,864,133,300	2,647,616,100	2,171,002,200	1,623,171,300	1,489,083,000	1,958,286,700	TOTAL IMPORTED.
257,645,200	216,263,500	343,638,000	237,472,500	111,404,200	352,000	121,131,600	Re-Exported.
1,916,654,400	1,647,869,800	2,303,978,100	1,933,529,400	1,511,767,100	1,488,731,000	1,837,155,100	Excess of Imports.

† Included Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914.

IMPORTS :—WOOL.

No. 45.—QUANTITIES OF WOOL (Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, and the Llama tribe) CONSIGNED from VARIOUS

COUNTRIES.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
FOREIGN.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.
Russia - - - - -	5,309,676	8,475,526	6,412,222	2,009,469	4,966,402	3,798,031	2,856,249	9,672,877
Denmark* - - - - -	805,273	825,497	1,047,782	983,149	545,344	727,536	560,445	637,557
Germany - - - - -	2,570,116	4,017,893	3,876,062	1,627,443	2,924,490	3,434,696	2,390,076	3,836,278
Netherlands - - - - -	570,198	574,574	526,568	657,599	1,290,548	842,206	334,544	398,820
Belgium - - - - -	6,731,444	6,703,153	7,579,055	4,890,176	5,559,329	4,734,796	3,214,902	4,382,214
France - - - - -	19,802,877	20,759,930	24,451,909	17,496,610	26,956,677	27,587,988	22,544,736	29,539,573
Spain and Portugal - - - - -	2,797,489	2,246,365	2,223,932	1,243,765	3,335,878	2,965,003	1,770,876	1,985,347
Italy - - - - -	1,714,545	559,053	1,280,808	584,159	1,530,598	555,081	940,385	1,607,740
Turkey, European and Asiatic - -	12,038,617	12,483,071	8,659,601	5,653,263	9,727,855	9,501,945	11,939,496	7,746,791
Egypt† - - - - -	3,105,847	3,782,070	3,486,347	2,252,149	3,161,964	3,682,030	3,329,271	3,161,432
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão and leased territories).‡	2,329,092	4,312,245	4,391,622	2,994,703	2,225,447	2,418,014	2,983,312	1,854,106
South America - - - - -	52,916,676	58,404,843	74,470,494	78,938,157	77,478,834	69,629,707	84,641,403	83,361,328
United States - - - - -	1,258,628	2,099,944	1,568,732	3,436,890	519,581	3,721,765	1,769,324	693,521
Other Foreign Countries - - - -	4,433,067	2,205,573	2,439,615	1,430,169	2,123,411	2,133,047	1,120,455	996,738
Total from Foreign Countries - -	116,383,545	127,449,736	142,414,749	124,197,701	142,346,340	135,731,845	140,885,474	159,894,322
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.								
Egypt - - - - -						Shown under Foreign Countries		
British Possessions in South Africa -	67,708,503	67,277,562	91,606,138	80,567,547	115,896,598	104,296,967	101,881,433	120,604,699
British India - - - - -	39,397,534	46,262,657	46,239,265	34,027,238	56,225,193	53,334,001	56,587,549	65,270,119
Australia - - - - -	253,735,663	253,263,647	321,536,174	321,066,189	312,710,067	314,517,042	323,990,858	285,061,874
New Zealand - - - - -	139,270,969	146,759,673	158,406,655	159,699,422	176,457,150	189,680,851	174,120,629	184,240,455
Falkland Islands - - - - -	3,565,120	3,558,586	3,650,475	4,021,634	4,555,541	4,890,600	2,577,140	4,541,618
Other British Possessions - - - -	289,251	571,031	433,169	240,816	519,192	894,777	353,138	881,775
Total from British Possessions - -	503,967,340	517,693,106	621,871,876	599,622,846	666,363,741	667,563,238	659,510,747	650,600,540
TOTAL IMPORTED - - - - -	620,350,885	645,142,842	764,286,625	723,820,547	808,710,087	803,295,083	796,896,221	810,494,862
Re-Exported (Foreign and Colonial Wool only).	277,864,215	267,092,040	313,519,282	326,312,398	390,695,162	335,222,545	304,525,910	337,941,504
Excess of Imports - - - - -	342,486,670	378,050,802	450,767,343	397,508,149	418,014,905	468,072,538	495,370,311	472,553,358

* Including Faroe Islands, Iceland and Greenland.

IMPORTS :—WOOL.

COUNTRIES into the UNITED KINGDOM, TOTAL RE-EXPORTED and EXCESS of IMPORTS.

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	COUNTRIES.
Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	FOREIGN.
7,144,338	3,909,781	—	212,295	—	—	1,324,820	Russia.
634,465	313,426	271,161	357,545	151,353	560,352	141,784	Denmark.*
4,717,683	2,326,921	—	—	—	—	—	Germany.
345,961	239,920	—	—	—	—	—	Netherlands.
3,088,406	2,732,564	—	—	—	—	197,913	Belgium.
24,492,772	18,872,776	228,978	3,810,153	231,580	—	663,044	France.
1,528,329	1,775,010	447,348	573,331	—	9,260	1,193,432	Spain and Portugal.
1,237,712	366,634	—	—	—	—	—	Italy.
9,428,448	4,129,230	877,758	2,703,700	3,057,300	6,175,014	6,177,296	Turkey, European and Asiatic.
4,112,081	4,196,348	Shown under British Possessions.					Egypt.
2,316,400	1,277,972	1,155,549	418,637	161,400	184,073	1,156,961	China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão and leased territories).†
100,478,581	73,092,029	88,677,709	49,481,102	46,362,839	17,247,774	38,209,043	South America.
2,614,249	4,736,580	2,387,588	291,117	199,360	10,836	730,536	United States.
2,640,370	1,842,572	1,994,046	2,051,114	281,667	324,906	1,050,227	Other Foreign Countries.
164,779,686	119,811,763	96,040,137	59,898,994	50,445,501	24,512,215	50,845,056	Total from Foreign Countries.
prior to 1915.	6,526,462	5,413,775	3,883,715	2,221,544	5,036,375		BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
							Egypt.
133,224,202	121,665,109	136,565,278	90,071,988	44,574,140	31,270,561	80,595,379	British Possessions in South Africa.
54,946,318	46,982,929	65,432,255	64,793,105	48,283,084	61,854,588	63,005,908	British India.
265,078,480	239,233,145	426,163,648	241,722,063	338,225,043	204,756,535	587,557,420	Australia.
181,181,381	184,607,963	200,031,839	157,852,797	142,104,934	89,298,811	254,196,274	New Zealand.
6,150,514	4,454,000	3,044,924	4,352,042	1,755,205	5,772,256	2,951,732	Falkland Islands.
1,029,612	367,566	690,689	713,502	552,936	872,595	2,516,022	Other British Possessions.
641,610,507	597,310,712	838,455,105	564,924,292	578,379,037	396,046,890	985,859,110	Total from British Possessions.
806,390,193	717,122,475	934,495,242	624,823,286	628,824,558	420,559,105	1046,704,166	TOTAL IMPORTED.
306,797,026	295,487,373	122,990,049	45,381,652	30,674,217	20,500,264	169,474,718	Re-Exported (Foreign and Colonial Wool only).
499,593,167	421,635,102	811,505,193	579,441,634	598,149,641	400,058,841	877,229,448	Excess of Imports.

† Shown as "China" prior to 1913.

|| Included Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914.

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

No. 46.—QUANTITIES OF THE PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and MANU-
the UNITED

ARTICLES.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.								
A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR:								
Corn: Wheat - - - - - Cwts.	46,439	50,439	259,536	310,451	235,335	641,281	536,692	419,124
" Wheat Meal and Flour - - - - - Cwts.	1,056,493	1,049,241	1,211,641	1,729,571	1,365,301	1,264,285	1,403,954	1,645,371
" Malt - - - - - " "	283,675	277,052	280,499	267,271	203,091	252,140	283,294	289,021
" Bran and Pollard - - - - - " "	4,893,441	3,347,233	3,350,330	3,097,716	3,890,117	3,562,321	3,222,507	4,273,858
B.—MEAT, INCL. ANIMALS FOR FOOD:								
Beef, Mutton, Pork, Bacon, } Cwts.	177,370	216,069	227,602	195,660	185,745	186,129	217,118	253,123
Hams, &c. - - - - - }								
Poultry and Game: - - - - -								
Poultry: Alive - - - - - No.								
" Dead - - - - - Cwts.								
				Not distinguished.				45,040
								2,524
C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK:								
Beer and Ale† - - - - - Brls.†	520,990	544,014	1,604,794	551,051	572,142	590,346	625,512	670,293
Biscuits and Cakes - - - - - Cwts.	323,674	312,863	331,967	312,320	317,635	378,574	392,944	477,578
Butter - - - - - " "	9,062	12,966	12,305	10,045	9,216	9,244	11,928	11,342
Cheese - - - - - " "	9,965	9,897	9,524	8,797	8,370	8,134	8,474	8,542
Cider and Perry - - - - - Galls.				Not distinguished.				
Cocoa or Chocolate, Ground, } Prepared, or in any way manufactured†† " "	22,177	21,542	29,622	23,606	26,365	51,934	113,204	115,633
Fish: Herrings - - - - - Brls.	2,644,188	2,488,815	3,328,931	3,152,690	2,910,301	3,018,319	3,288,258	3,537,411
Hops - - - - - Cwts.	16,254	11,608	10,435	9,461	15,633	8,927	48,918	11,767
Milk, Condensed - - - - - " "	304,945	324,293	339,344	355,922	334,206	439,236	456,710	470,102
Oil, refined: - - - - - Tons								
Cotton-seed - - - - - Tons	5,563	26,155	28,815	25,325	21,590	29,501	22,369	19,882
Coco-nut - - - - - Cwts.	5,298	13,730	14,772	25,053	121,105	228,109	62,075	51,687
Olive - - - - - Tons	17	112	333	284	378	368	300	310
Palm and Palm Kernel - - - - - Cwts.	927	17,162	16,242	11,465	16,827	13,710	8,782	13,965
Potatoes - - - - - " "	646,708	805,554	287,451	583,142	3,595,012	678,759	2,336,559	7,213,705
Salt - - - - - Tons	576,175	622,307	582,379	523,696	515,443	562,812	604,899	548,496
Spiritst - - - - - Pf. Galls.	7,191,237	7,310,836	7,819,839	8,247,701	7,846,987	9,799,753	10,077,197	10,194,009
Sugar, Refined, and Candy - - - - - Cwts.	647,394	897,365	673,389	529,212	645,203	627,288	571,524	504,763
Molasses, Treacle, Syrup, } and Glucose - - - - - }	339,818	339,305	422,913	445,583	461,955	527,502	538,283	560,024
Table Waters - - - - - Galls.				Not distinguished.				
Vinegar - - - - - " "	415,118	569,182	748,164	768,742	872,370	880,017	930,375	965,231
D.—TOBACCO:								
Tobacco and Snuff manu- } factured in the United Kingdom - - - - - Lbs.	10,064,264	11,207,687	14,709,784	17,222,425	20,661,433	20,545,468	24,517,685	28,512,953
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.								
A.—COAL, COKE, AND MANUFACTURED FUEL:								
Coal† - - - - - Tons	47,476,707	55,599,771	63,600,947	62,547,175	63,078,799	62,085,476	64,599,266	64,444,395
Coke and Cinders - - - - - " "	774,110	815,224	981,418	1,193,036	1,161,626	964,053	1,059,876	1,010,650
Fuel, Manufactured - - - - - " "	1,108,455	1,377,209	1,480,893	1,440,438	1,455,842	1,470,791	1,612,741	1,580,803
B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON, AND STEEL:								
Iron Ore - - - - - Tons	14,148	13,764	15,298	4,406	5,103	7,366	6,252	6,142
Old Iron and Scrap - - - - - " "	149,060	177,540	1159,766	132,987	162,582	147,725	145,425	125,584
C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES								
D.—WOOD AND TIMBER:								
Rough, Hewn, Sawn, or Split, } and Staves - - - - - Loads	13,833	15,127	17,719	16,962	18,394	22,083	30,954	47,793
E.—COTTON								
F.—WOOL:								
Sheep's or Lambs' - - - - - Lbs.	35,251,500	29,808,700	30,955,300	37,837,300	62,269,200	36,973,300	30,777,000	47,134,500
Waste - - - - - " "		9,757,700	8,937,100	7,271,200	9,945,400	11,907,100	12,596,400	12,159,800
Wool Noils and Carded or } Carbonised Wool - - - - - }	11,573,400	11,522,100	12,690,200	13,206,400	16,073,500	17,232,700	17,073,800	19,567,500
Woolen Rars, applicable to other uses than Manure - - - - -								
Pulled (Shoddy or Mungo) - - - - - Lbs.	13,001,300	15,634,100	14,188,900	8,606,500	8,245,900	11,956,600	11,420,900	13,442,500
Not Pulled - - - - - Tons	1,865	2,247	2,730	2,555	3,050	2,963	2,945	5,427
G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS:								
Flax and Hemp, Dressed or } Undressed - - - - - Cwts.	29,102	29,435	47,598	62,385	51,085	87,980	87,680	114,380
Silk: Knubs or Husks of } Silk, Waste, and Noils - - - - - }	9,636	7,616	6,753	6,571	7,743	10,995	19,014	13,418

* Included under Class III., Sec. H (2).

† Quantities of Beer and Spirits shipped as merchandise only, Ships' Stores, &c., not being included.

‡ Shown from 1907 in Barrels of 36 galls. at standard gravity of 105.5°; previously shown in Barrels of 36 liquid galls.

§ Stated in Cwts. from 1913, inclusive, and in Barrels in prior years.

|| Exclusive of Bunker coal, the quantity of which was returned as follows:—

	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Bunker coal shipped for the use of vessels engaged in the Foreign Trade.	17,396,146	18,590,213	18,618,828	19,474,174	19,713,907	19,525,735	19,264,189	18,291,370

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.
FACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM (so far as entered by Quantity), EXPORTED from
KINGDOM.

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	ARTICLES.
							I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.
							A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR:
194,918	119,827	57,829	30,868	49,619	83,162	71,468	<i>Cwts.</i> Corn: Wheat.
1,631,351	1,908,478	1,594,321	1,080,173	232,553	126,665	199,632	" " Wheat Meal and Flour.
244,770	272,649	1,203,860	529,791	155,787	7,045	51,285	" " Malt. **
3,189,210	1,655,809	52,732	43,025	34,069	9,360	89,043	" " Bran and Pollard.
							B.—MEAT, IVOL. ANIMALS FOR FOOD:
292,498	262,552	259,466	156,025	28,245	9,653	87,763	<i>Cwts.</i> { Beef, Mutton, Pork, Bacon,
							Hams, &c.
54,249	24,864	7,439	4,009	1,764	833	9,352	<i>No.</i> Poultry and Game:
2,270	1,896	1,530	989	279	102	59	<i>Cwts.</i> { Poultry: Alive.
							Dead.
							C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK:
655,461	539,269	593,363	704,438	282,884	95,252	231,673	<i>Brls.‡</i> Beer and Ale.†
481,471	398,435	301,214	382,041	102,054	14,259	267,968	<i>Cwts.</i> Biscuits and Cakes.
10,895	10,913	10,521	8,747	2,359	1,761	2,340	" Butter.
8,890	7,186	7,365	8,802	1,803	829	993	" Cheese.
	Not distinguished.			36,319	23,563	26,015	<i>Galls.</i> Cider and Perry.
							Cocoa, Preparations of:
							Not prepared in Bond.††
164,569	150,945	155,621	183,928	27,815	1,136	40,525	<i>Cwts.</i> { Containing Sugar.
				75,167	16,419	133,466	Not containing Sugar.
						73	Ground or prepared in Bond.
\$9,961,830	4,051,940	1,011,939	1,547,160	315,781	177,809	2,322,858	<i>Cwts.‡</i> Fish: Herrings.
11,289	9,972	8,288	10,765	12,976	6,923	2,606	" Hops.
452,467	420,955	335,966	314,351	127,422	12,348	12,846	" Milk, Condensed.
							" Oil, refined.
25,013	27,062	21,505	2,407	652	51	2,708	<i>Tons.</i> Cotton-seed.
58,913	56,260	100,559	39,293	10,435	17	8,812	<i>Cwts.</i> Coco nut.
304	228	185	299	99	1	67	<i>Tons.</i> Olive.
15,168	20,153	47,858	30,232	25,114	1,000	10,484	<i>Cwts.</i> Palm.
				94,851	26,290	2,658	Palm Kernel.
488,187	1,014,240	659,594	721,299	181,461	1,356,261	7,112,305	" Potatoes.
533,524	494,042	498,202	390,177	300,708	255,272	345,209	<i>Tons.</i> Salt.
10,089,937	10,103,098	8,912,750	9,563,718	5,753,631	2,936,619	3,301,738	<i>Pf. Galls.</i> Spirits.†
465,416	599,936	98,719	89,507	21,806	16,088	25,174	<i>Cwts.</i> { Sugar, Refined, and Candy.
							Molasses, Treacle, Syrup, and
529,129	468,073	250,804	212,038	19,139	3,751	179,886	Glucose.
	Not distinguished.			783,049	422,385	493,693	<i>Galls.</i> { Table Waters.
1,014,282	835,446	799,750	815,185	541,566	206,346	338,011	Vinegar.
							D.—TOBACCO:
32,993,905	34,899,549	36,179,465	37,228,596	27,629,862	22,249,175	26,685,914	<i>Lbs.</i> { Tobacco and Snuff manu- factured in the United Kingdom.
							II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.
							A.—COAL, COKE, AND MANUFACTURED FUEL:
73,400,118	59,039,880	43,534,560	38,351,553	34,995,787	31,752,904	35,249,568	<i>Tons.</i> Coal.†
1,235,141	1,182,848	1,010,713	1,481,498	1,278,646	915,921	1,509,010	" Coke and Cinders.
2,053,187	1,607,757	1,225,071	1,324,695	1,526,272	1,505,090	1,708,015	" Fuel, Manufactured.
							B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON, AND STEEL:
5,192	13,529	1,669	1,100	667	160	2,364	<i>Tons.</i> Iron Ore.
115,386	88,195	51,063	61,715	16,771	10,895	29,218	" { Old Iron and Scrap (except Old Rails).
							C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES.
							D.—WOOD AND TIMBER:
47,363	39,806	29,252	29,047	32,276	45,420	41,039	<i>Loads</i> { Rough, Hewn, Sawn, or Split and Staves.
							E.—COTTON.
							F.—WOOL:
28,662,100	38,458,000	32,002,900	13,114,200	6,987,700	2,331,600	18,163,900	<i>Lbs.</i> Sheep's or Lambs'.
13,851,100	10,603,900	7,300,300	8,396,700	6,316,300	3,176,300	6,258,700	" Waste.
20,035,100	14,331,600	12,096,800	12,887,100	11,511,800	5,194,000	13,205,700	" { Wool Noils and Carded or Carbonised Wool.
							Woollen Rags, applicable to other uses than Manure:
13,456,400	8,667,900	4,769,400	6,369,000	3,814,500	148,500	9,454,100	<i>Lbs.</i> Pulled (Shoddy or Mungo).
4,155	3,812	700	434	27	10	400	<i>Tons.</i> Not Pulled.
							G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS
104,880	105,200	80,800	64,320	53,440	1,550	44,960	<i>Cwts.</i> { Flax and Hemp, Dressed or Undressed.
20,805	12,177	6,956	3,837	636	2,544	9,350	" { Silk: Knubs or Husks of Silk, Waste, and Noils.

‡ Including, prior to 1907, Old Rails, now included under Class III., Sec. A.

** Excluding "Malt Maize, Flaked" and "Malt Rice, Flaked," from 1911, included in prior years.

†† Confectionery containing Chocolate now included in this heading was, prior to 1912, included in "Confectionery Jams, and Preserved Fruits."

‡‡ Described as "Cocoa or Chocolate, ground, prepared or in any way manufactured" in 1911 and prior years.

Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
21,031,550	18,535,616	13,630,364	12,988,172	10,227,352	8,756,476	12,004,812	Bunker coal shipped for the use of Vessels engaged in the Foreign Trade.

EXPORTS: UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

No. 46.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and from the UNITED

ARTICLES—continued.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES								
MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont.								
H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS AND GUMS:								
Gums, British-prepared - Cwts.	6,989	8,045	7,570	19,878	31,115	23,211	27,544	35,678
Grease, Tallow, Animal Fat, and Soap Stock } "	5638,092	738,626	838,693	692,785	712,369	719,705	1,579,501	587,866
Oils, except Medicinal: Palm and Palm Kernel, } "	6,834	2,585	4,946	415	1,582	48,214	28,619	11,710
Unrefined - - - - - }								
Seed: Castor - - - - - Tons	Included with "All other Seed Oils."							
Cotton Seed, Unrefined - "	12,737	159	70	4,222	194	411	337	540
Linseed - - - - - "	29,099	24,357	23,657	22,501	22,312	24,484	26,873	25,913
All other Seed Oils - - - "	4,466	4,387	5,765	6,317	20,698	43,996	20,486	17,327
Essential - - - - - Lbs.	Not distinguished.							
Seeds: For expressing Oil therefrom - - - - - Cwts.	12,439	9,069	11,081	5,444	5,273	4,078	5,817	2,283
I.—HIDES AND UNDRESSED SKINS:								
Hides, Raw - - - - - Cwts.	262,744	279,996	193,662	242,569	285,084	196,962	39,699	28,037
Skins and Furs, Undressed:							176,210	243,809
" Sheep's or Lambs' - - No.	10,209,769	8,225,091	7,193,392	473,790	672,481	1,212,683	596,219	1,419,253
" Other Sorts - - - - - "	58,082,803	64,028,874	7,696,314	4,965,536	8,328,736	7,045,957	7,721,471	8,791,994
J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER-MAKING:								
Paper-making Materials - - Tons	96,230	112,957	122,876	112,458	152,738	165,217	187,277	296,952
K.—MISCELLANEOUS:								
Bladders, Casings, and Sausage Skins - - - - - Lbs.	Not distinguished.							
Clay, Unmanufactured - - - Tons	563,963	602,496	654,992	631,129	659,805	713,602	749,486	790,286
Rubber, Waste and Re-claimed - - - - - Cwts.	Not distinguished.							
Seeds of all Sorts, except Seeds for expressing Oil therefrom - - - - - Cwts.	338,605	354,860	484,630	386,311	391,333	393,195	485,459	466,844
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.								
A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:								
Pig and Puddled Iron - - Tons	985,306	1,665,809	1,943,939	1,296,521	1,140,695	1,210,728	1,209,113	1,267,188
Wrought, in Bars, Rods, Angles, and Shapes of Iron - - - - - }	134,309	151,076	159,120	118,617	111,652	141,437	138,096	142,474
Bars, Rods, Angles, Shapes or Sections (Steel) - - - }	151,879	199,115	231,917	168,271	164,483	227,262	228,132	241,051
Rails for Railways and Tramways - - - - - }	546,569	460,328	429,161	452,521	580,215	482,327	375,206	411,625
Chairs and Sleepers - - - - - "	78,700	73,367	91,854	67,450	74,258	62,187	58,309	109,913
Railway, Other Sorts - - - - - "	80,493	80,577	64,354	60,242	66,862	63,023	59,791	65,977
Railway Wheels and Axles (complete) - - - - - }	32,799	37,839	45,974	38,823	36,786	28,753	30,805	37,733
Tyres and Axles - - - - - "	11,298	13,820	23,328	20,960	16,190	19,304	21,531	25,606
Hoops and Strips - - - - - "	41,980	45,311	54,138	39,336	39,992	48,637	43,359	39,784
Tinned Plates and Sheets Galvanised, Sheets, Flat or Corrugated - - - - - "	354,864	374,802	405,328	402,869	439,747	482,981	484,331	481,123
Black Plates - - - - - "	406,815	442,414	467,889	390,124	494,873	596,949	617,397	658,650
Other Plates and Sheets, including Armour Plates - - - }	68,839	66,615	71,531	61,098	60,064	55,795	67,937	65,720
	204,706	275,062	300,983	210,058	167,242	194,741	202,172	217,315

† Excluding "Castor Seed Oil" from 1913, previously included.

‡ Including, from 1907, Old Rails, previously included under Class II., Sec. B.

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.
MANUFACTURE OF THE UNITED KINGDOM (so far as entered by Quantity), EXPORTED
KINGDOM—continued.

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	ARTICLES—continued.
							II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont.
							H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS, AND GUMS:
50,065	43,493	41,551	35,949	25,132	14,193	17,490	<i>Cwts.</i> Gums, British-prepared.
698,920	677,633	615,470	438,383	725,433	87,484	572,334	" Grease, Unrefined. Tallow and Animal Fat, and Soap Stock.
20,096	63,685	162,872	60,799	{ 25,225 423,958	5,564 130,023	8,315 100,754	<i>Cwts.</i> Oils, except Medicinal: Palm, Unrefined.
10,818	7,715	3,064	3,064	4,542	5,635	2,789	" Palm, Kernel, Unrefined. Seed.
522	436	4,702	171	1,521	—	7,103	<i>Tons.</i> Castor.
29,911	24,345	55,867	24,794	19,008	1,753	75,002	" Cotton Seed, Unrefined. Linseed.
9,390	9,321	13,473	4,554	608	—	1,039	" Soya Bean Oil.
+8,126	9,990	9,112	5,560	21,897	8,236	16,265	<i>Lbs.</i> All other Seed Oils.†
363,787	403,824	457,163	536,482	527,100	447,373	599,038	<i>Cwts.</i> Essential.
3,374	9,330	4,885	14,045	4,275	2,294	1,769	" Seeds: For expressing Oil therefrom.
							I.—HIDES AND UNDRESSED SKINS:
19,424	5,257	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Cwts.</i> Hides, Raw: From Imported Cattle Slaughtered in the United Kingdom.
198,330	156,995	98,520	173,292	51,859	20,708	20,160	" Other Hides. Skins and Furs Undressed: Sheep's or Lambs': Woolled, (i.e., with wool left on).
416,773	339,663	147,636	288,478	7,923	15,094	244,017	<i>Lbs.</i> ¶ Pickled.
8,493,764	7,027,602	4,555,123	6,743,659	2,585,854	21,426	2,443,641	" Other Sorts.
55,646,664	48,491,624	40,733,532	48,277,395	40,352,369	34,987,284	44,414,250	<i>No.</i>
201,754	163,815	108,401	54,411	29,949	9,188	47,460	J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER-MAKING:
12,104,049	8,250,595	3,087,508	2,080,843	1,186,974	604,857	11,951,902	<i>Tons</i> Paper-making Materials.
772,594	736,463	386,542	462,427	356,116	266,107	338,326	K.—MISCELLANEOUS:
Not distinguished,	93,973	171,035	162,058	71,062	106,366		<i>Lbs.</i> { Bladders, Casings, and Sausage Skins.
418,147	490,680	377,797	253,054	207,001	97,521	184,443	<i>Tons</i> Clay, Unmanufactured.
							<i>Cents of 100</i> } Rubber, Waste and Reclaimed.
							<i>Lbs.</i> }
							<i>Cwts.</i> { Seeds of all Sorts, except Seeds for expressing Oil therefrom.
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.
							A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANU- FACTURES THEREOF:
1,128,412	782,349	612,848	918,158	733,943	462,161	357,103	<i>Tons</i> Pig and Puddled Iron.
137,221	90,377	84,416	113,875	64,941	42,062	36,496	" { Wrought, in Bars, Rods, Angles and Shapes of Iron.
251,059	201,430	489,191	617,117	428,452	159,540	249,585	" { Bars, Rods, Angles, Shapes or Sections (Steel).
508,277	441,606	253,333	54,403	39,083	26,921	125,909	" Rails for Railways and Tram- ways.†
118,764	72,971	56,344	10,011	5,660	10,173	21,574	" Chairs and Sleepers.
75,589	76,210	55,826	27,081	16,211	15,669	27,099	" Railway, Other Sorts.
42,800	41,728	15,376	15,170	5,137	8,994	19,879	" Railway Wheels and Axles (complete).
30,041	24,236	24,065	23,409	19,209	19,432	23,945	" Tyres and Axles.
45,708	40,242	48,166	65,847	47,502	44,079	47,716	" Hoops and Strips.
494,497	435,392	368,778	321,654	177,383	223,474	288,462	" Tinned Plates and Sheets.
762,075	565,984	286,421	117,069	18,926	8,835	185,939	" { Galvanised Sheets, Flat or Cor- rugated.
71,775	57,189	53,413	136,156	13,464	4,571	32,511	" Black Plates.
204,532	143,358	246,047	335,461	265,635	228,782	371,950	" { Other Plates and Sheets, in- cluding Armour Plates.

§ "Soap Stock" was included under Class III, Sec. O, in 1905.

¶ Excluding "Refined Tallow and Animal Fat", from 1911, included in prior years.

† Sheep's or Lambs' Skins (woolled), stated in *Lbs.* in 1907 and subsequent years. In prior years, all Sheep's or Lambs' Skins were stated by *No.* only.

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

No. 46.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and other ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and MANU-
UNITED

ARTICLES—continued.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF—cont.								
Anchors, Grapnels, Chains and Cables } <i>Tons.</i>	28,229	33,929	33,112	27,826	25,982	28,478	9,790 20,218	10,753 21,453
Tubes, Pipes, and Fittings, Wrought } "	94,570	111,690	121,349	119,070	141,469	188,002	178,352	178,922
Pipes and Fittings, Cast } "	123,932	183,484	227,393	158,282	139,310	189,824	190,071	220,424
Nails, Screws and Rivets } "	24,647	29,431	28,718	23,749	24,035	26,567	28,944	23,774 7,435
Bolts and Nuts } "	18,569	22,496	26,224	21,397	19,777	21,506	24,123	28,250
Wrought Iron and other Manufactures thereof } "	49,067	49,106	51,955	53,173	57,341	64,157	64,167	67,007
Bedsteads, and Parts thereof } "	16,954	18,354	18,391	15,002	16,300	21,407	23,983	25,025
Cast Iron and other Manufactures thereof } "	41,994	46,085	42,509	47,575	43,706	55,762	69,498	67,591
Cast Steel in Ingots, or Blooms, &c. } "	8,594	11,734	13,440	2,413	3,167	3,360	4,307	4,190
								32,083
Wire and Manufactures thereof } "	81,201	95,065	101,471	94,288	105,715	122,512	127,080	32,372
								26,955
								25,391 2,450
Girders, Beams, Joists, and Pillars } "	63,965	107,115	106,071	106,131	140,198	128,232	119,147	120,832
Iron Castings and Forgings in the rough } "	7,087	8,966	7,075	6,196	6,006	4,501	3,434	5,017
Steel " " " " " " } "	4,148	3,597	3,495	2,230	2,687	2,402	3,500	3,598
Manufactures of Steel, or of Steel and Iron combined } "	61,868	76,013	81,008	92,299	92,047	137,235	114,212	139,847
Total of Iron and Steel Manufactures } "	3,721,382	4,682,200	5,152,227	4,096,521	4,210,799	4,588,009	4,515,905	4,807,528
B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:								
Brass, of all Sorts } <i>Cwts.</i>	245,180	267,380	230,500	203,840	206,620	257,880	260,480	282,740
Copper, Unwrought: Ingots, Cakes, or Slabs and Precipitate } "	417,960	388,240	504,200	292,680	245,380	3,680 234,200	7,320 215,940	5,900 255,360
Wrought or partly Wrought: Mixed or Yellow Metal } "	196,060	140,900	157,580	306,000	224,040	314,360	297,260	218,620
Of other Sorts } "	435,600	318,260	328,580	389,660	339,520	452,040	485,580	381,020
Lead: Pig } <i>Tons</i>	23,470	27,340	27,022	31,659	28,055	29,525	26,200	29,287
Manufactures } "	18,071	17,555	16,350	17,759	17,613	17,311	17,826	17,689
Tin, Unwrought } <i>Cwts.</i>	152,460	169,700	173,480	186,720	223,880	247,540	231,280	239,560
Zinc, Wrought and Unwrought } <i>Tons</i>	7,322	7,854	6,553	8,402	8,547	9,101	9,591	10,516
C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS, AND INSTRUMENTS:								
Cinematograph Films } <i>Lin. Feet</i>	Not distinguished.			Not distinguished.			18,961 10,051	19,162 10,345
Clocks } <i>No.</i>								
Watches } <i>No.</i>								
				18,779 6,715	17,580 6,966	16,116 9,377		
D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS (other than Machinery and Uninsulated Wire)								
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
E.—MACHINERY								
F.—SHIPS (New):								
Ships and Boats, New (not registered as British) excepting their Machinery } <i>Gross Tonnage.</i>	351,263	398,382	576,005	459,973	303,896	250,410	387,823	383,106
G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (INCLUDING FURNITURE)								
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

EXPORTS :—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.
FACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM (so far as Entered by Quantity), EXPORTED from the
KINGDOM—continued.

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	ARTICLES—continued.
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.
							A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF—cont.
13,111	10,300	6,623	10,435	5,944	12,887	17,378	<i>Tons</i> Anchors, Grapnels and Cables.
21,422	17,630	10,434	11,361	10,431	9,574	10,074	" { Chains (including Tackle made of Chain).
164,556	128,288	102,643	96,719	66,388	57,641	94,159	" { Tubes, Pipes, and Fittings, Wrought.
235,052	188,528	118,894	73,662	65,291	50,755	53,831	" Pipes and Fittings, Cast.
22,938	18,218	18,862	23,138	12,302	8,099	16,315	" Nails and Rivets.
7,494	6,298	5,025	5,163	2,019	1,074	4,537	" Screws.
24,837	22,891	16,807	16,682	9,608	5,556	12,687	" Bolts and Nuts.
70,733	58,209	35,457	24,220	10,879	7,096	14,842	" { Wrought Iron and other Manufactures thereof.
20,821	14,822	9,296	10,018	3,922	2,549	6,032	" { Bedsteads, and Parts thereof.
81,451	71,906	44,351	35,224	22,916	14,834	23,012	" { Cast Iron and other Manufactures thereof.
4,840	5,699	18,567	86,359	166,927	73,139	25,041	" Cast Steel in Ingots or Blooms, &c.
							<i>Wire:</i>
27,135	23,963	13,617	4,411	8,729	153	9,213	" { For Fencing (including Barbed Wire).
33,397	29,122	23,297	20,191	18,462	4,877	18,052	" { Other Sorts (including Telegraph and Telephone Wire, not insulated).
							<i>Wire Manufactures:</i>
28,964	23,502	15,544	22,427	18,563	11,818	25,589	" { Cables and Ropes (except Telegraph and Telephone Cables).
24,771	20,438	8,693	2,919	2,093	1,178	4,685	" Netting (except Torpedo Nets).
2,004	2,074	2,500	2,506	1,231	683	1,015	" Other Sorts.
121,870	121,433	57,128	15,154	2,972	6,565	38,662	" Girders, Beams, Joists and Pillars.
5,570	3,132	2,480	1,184	425	420	438	" Iron Castings and Forgings, in the rough.
2,031	1,339	1,063	897	147	224	1,188	" Steel
150,026	143,289	91,443	76,303	73,445	64,268	58,147	" { Manufactures of Steel, or of Steel and Iron combined.
4,933,704	3,884,153	3,196,983	3,294,624	2,328,030	1,608,103	2,222,965	" { Total of Iron and Steel Manufactures.
							B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:
278,640	{ 8,760 200,260	7,020 214,700	2,940 231,020	920 98,760	3,180 74,420	5,060 228,640	<i>Cwts.</i> Brass: Wire.
37,400	31,000	24,400	29,440	22,020	10,320	6,500	" { Other Sorts.
298,140	144,980	133,140	183,780	103,540	80,680	214,700	" Copper, Unwrought:
289,440	264,040	76,180	32,280	9,280	4,460	150,300	" { Regulus, Matte, Precipitate and Residues.
439,180	361,760	277,200	160,280	68,340	49,700	306,460	" { Ingots, Cakes or Slabs.
32,186	21,655	24,936	12,960	2,326	59	16,010	" { Wrought or partly Wrought: Mixed or Yellow Metal.
16,217	14,192	15,437	15,450	7,038	4,859	9,662	" { Of other Sorts.
230,260	267,990	283,340	360,440	385,309	304,760	292,580	<i>Tons</i> Lead: Pig.
11,076	7,474	2,395	3,568	7,804	1,384	6,505	" { Manufactures.
							<i>Cwts.</i> Tin, Unwrought.
							<i>Tons</i> Zinc, Wrought and Unwrought.
							C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS, AND INSTRUMENTS:
20,258	Not distinguished.	9,046	5,225	6,474,215	8,209,257	30,776,316	<i>Lin. Ft.</i> Cinematograph Films.
6,458	10,412	16,818	3,391	3,272	2,709	2,524	<i>No.</i> Clocks.
							" Watches.
							D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS (other than Machinery, and Uninsulated Wire).
							E.—MACHINEERY.
							F.—SHIPS (New):
482,590	367,005	78,255	37,634	26,260	24,819	52,983	<i>Gross Tonnage.</i> { Ships and Boats, New (not registered as British) excepting their Machinery.
							G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (INCLUDING FURNITURE).

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

No. 46.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and MANU-
from the UNITED

ARTICLES—continued.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS:								
(1) Cotton:								
Waste from Worked Cotton	Lbs.	Not distinguished.			71,196,400	90,194,300	87,042,400	97,644,700
Yarn:								
Grey	164,664,000	168,687,100	200,060,600	178,516,400	181,969,800	160,476,100	188,610,200	201,985,700
Bleached and Dyed	40,438,500	38,691,600	31,996,100	36,245,800	33,253,600	31,153,000	35,224,200	41,864,700
Total of Cotton Yarn	205,100,500	207,378,700	241,076,700	214,762,200	215,223,400	191,629,100	223,834,400	243,850,400
Manufactures:								
Piece Goods:								
Unbleached, Grey	Yds.	2,336,218,500	2,325,695,500	2,133,255,300	1,910,690,000	2,091,929,800	1,927,912,900	2,127,876,100
Bleached, White	1,709,819,500	1,684,530,400	1,769,246,700	1,555,302,600	1,584,988,000	1,598,674,600	1,864,365,400	2,048,515,100
Printed	1,063,674,000	1,131,371,300	1,207,386,500	39,146,800	33,530,600	42,707,900	45,743,000	53,067,500
Dyed or Manufactured of Dyed Yarn	1,097,071,900	1,119,174,200	1,187,790,900	991,676,900	979,368,500	1,196,445,700	1,241,098,800	1,195,821,300
Of Mixed Materials	—	—	28,500	843,199,700	804,598,400	989,828,800	1,101,334,300	1,063,387,900
Total of Cotton Piece Goods	6,196,783,900	6,260,771,400	6,297,707,900	190,712,500	227,702,600	262,055,300	273,766,700	288,137,600
Flags, Handkerchiefs, and Shawls, wholly of cotton, not in the piece:								
Printed	Yds.							
Other Sorts				Not distinguished.			Not distinguished.	
Gloves	Doz. Pcs.						25,021	33,034
Hosiery: Stockings and Socks		574,493	681,201	669,861	698,715	680,072	822,969	776,057
Thread for Sewing	Lbs.	23,430,700	26,542,200	31,726,700	27,810,900	29,724,300	24,297,800	23,032,200
(2) Wool:								
Flocks	Lbs.	11,874,300	1,813,700	1,720,200	1,378,500	1,485,400	1,044,300	949,200
Tops	35,386,300	38,648,600	35,811,300	34,725,600	40,676,500	42,129,400	37,988,200	44,826,100
Yarn:								
Woolen and Worsted Yarns	49,599,900	55,323,000	58,098,600	50,911,900	58,261,100	67,893,700	65,374,800	63,025,600
Yarn of Alpaca, and Mohair and other sorts unenumerated	21,107,500	23,921,100	24,605,500	20,394,500	23,054,500	26,360,200	25,706,300	24,863,300
Total of Woollen, len, &c., Yarns	70,707,400	79,249,100	82,704,100	71,306,400	81,315,600	94,253,900	91,081,100	87,888,900
Woollen and Worsted Manufactures:								
Woollen Tissues:								
Heavy Broad, all Wool	Yds.	19,804,400	17,736,100	17,355,800	15,795,400	17,040,500	20,978,800	23,280,700
Mixed	17,544,500	20,615,700	21,624,000	17,107,300	17,604,300	24,199,900	25,024,400	29,477,100
Heavy Narrow, all Wool	496,400	603,900	399,300	554,200	568,400	588,300	691,100	548,300
Mixed	422,700	384,900	453,200	463,800	641,800	605,100	446,600	396,900
Light Broad, all Wool	8,280,800	9,092,600	9,863,300	10,286,200	10,638,300	11,801,200	11,557,400	11,607,400
Mixed	15,042,900	17,795,200	20,654,400	17,937,900	18,916,800	23,140,600	23,085,600	21,844,700
Light Narrow, all Wool	2,662,100	3,483,400	4,520,300	4,510,600	5,397,700	5,056,800	4,904,700	4,162,800
Mixed	8,034,300	10,245,600	10,310,300	9,004,300	7,890,900	9,003,400	8,726,800	7,538,800
Total of Woollen Tissues	72,288,100	79,957,400	84,881,100	75,659,700	78,698,700	95,274,100	97,717,300	100,530,000
Worsted Tissues:								
Coatings, Broad, all Wool	10,530,400	11,672,500	13,787,800	11,555,100	13,258,800	16,265,400	15,435,100	15,049,100
Coatings, Broad, Mixed	5,847,000	6,655,600	7,204,200	5,417,500	6,204,100	8,375,400	7,136,700	8,752,500

* Including Wool Waste, now shown under Class II., Sec. F.

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.
FACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM (so far as Entered by Quantity), EXPORTED
KINGDOM—continued.

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	ARTICLES—continued.
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.
							H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS:
							(1) Cotton:
110,737,900	69,938,600	60,040,400	79,928,000	32,392,700	18,982,100	80,926,100	<i>Lbs.</i> { Waste from Worked Cotton.
173,939,300	144,054,900	160,038,800	140,222,500	106,893,200	87,288,200	143,445,100	Yarn: Grey.
36,159,700	34,441,900	23,130,400	31,948,100	26,263,100	14,423,200	19,371,500	" Bleached and Dyed.
210,099,000	178,496,800	188,169,200	172,170,600	133,151,300	101,711,400	162,816,600	" Total of Cotton Yarn.
							Manufactures: Piece Goods:
2,357,492,400	2,026,559,100	1,640,366,200	1,339,845,100	1,136,458,600	754,097,700	840,466,600	<i>Yds.</i> { " Unbleached, Grey.
2,045,252,100	1,683,991,100	1,512,383,400	1,331,749,700	1,715,842,300	1,200,714,500	1,081,029,700	" " Bleached, White.
							" " Printed:
54,167,200	38,832,800	15,985,100	13,481,900	10,012,800	7,385,900	7,692,600	" " { Flags, Handkerchiefs and Shawls, in the piece.
1,176,586,900	891,676,400	673,733,100	919,110,400	967,420,200	801,968,300	683,025,200	" " Other Sorts.
1,151,375,800	887,040,600	706,370,600	935,866,700	925,530,600	747,203,500	736,445,300	" " Dyed in the Piece.
290,377,600	208,135,500	198,614,500	214,168,900	222,972,900	187,383,900	175,000,600	" " { Manufactured of Dyed Yarn.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	" " Of Mixed Materials.†
7,075,252,000	5,735,744,500	4,749,452,900	5,254,222,700	4,978,237,900	3,699,252,300	3,523,660,000	" { Total of Cotton Piece Goods.
							Flags, Handkerchiefs, and Shawls, wholly of cotton, not in the piece:
31,478,700	27,980,500	20,522,300	30,413,900	25,958,500	28,318,200	28,682,000	<i>Yds.</i> Printed.
45,738,200	37,697,400	33,794,300	49,387,400	45,501,500	43,888,600	53,266,100	" Other Sorts.
65,456	61,850	47,536	60,591	67,123	79,339	129,263	<i>Doz. Pz.</i> Gloves.
721,967	725,099	1,113,271	1,594,842	1,106,463	1,000,619	1,513,379	" Hosiery: Stockings and Socks.
20,730,400	19,210,900	20,899,300	24,701,900	22,331,400	17,057,700	19,626,200	<i>Lbs.</i> Thread for Sewing.
							(2) Wool:
495,700	402,000	66,900	208,200	130,400	15,400	134,200	<i>Lbs.</i> Flocks.
43,633,100	36,840,300	16,200,900	22,554,600	14,373,800	15,060,600	14,868,400	" Tops.
							Yarn:
54,716,400	36,665,600	16,563,800	27,979,500	20,970,300	15,183,100	23,677,400	" { Woollen and Worsted Yarns.
25,098,900	16,747,800	5,170,400	5,111,200	2,782,000	1,175,200	3,546,800	" { Yarn of Alpaca, and Mohair, and other sorts unenumerated.
80,115,300	53,413,400	21,734,200	33,090,700	23,752,300	16,358,300	32,224,200	" { Total of Woollen, &c., Yarns.
							Woollen and Worsted Manufactures:
							Woollen Tissues:
25,836,700	19,626,800	15,861,000	29,490,800	40,934,300	13,827,500	30,260,100	<i>Yds.</i> Heavy Broad, all Wool.
33,513,300	24,399,900	34,939,400	26,595,000	23,265,000	11,903,000	31,824,600	" " Mixed.
396,500	389,100	429,400	470,700	535,000	550,900	785,100	" Heavy Narrow, all Wool.
703,400	553,600	200,500	218,700	305,900	178,100	502,900	" " Mixed.
9,898,500	8,522,100	11,849,000	23,670,700	20,903,600	15,638,900	19,885,200	" Light Broad, all Wool.
23,544,300	18,317,900	21,518,200	37,969,000	28,206,300	18,687,600	34,269,100	" " Mixed.
3,532,700	2,911,500	2,029,100	3,399,900	2,372,300	1,588,800	3,329,000	" Light Narrow, all Wool.
8,458,200	7,325,900	5,504,200	9,948,100	7,024,700	5,008,900	10,092,900	" " Mixed.
105,883,000	81,996,700	92,330,600	131,762,200	123,547,100	67,383,000	130,948,900	" Total of Woollen Tissues
							Worsted Tissues:
13,568,400	11,843,700	12,124,900	12,908,600	8,655,600	6,370,700	6,831,500	" { Coatings, Broad, all Wool.
7,810,500	6,193,900	5,513,900	6,730,100	6,541,300	4,164,800	4,780,800	" Coatings, Broad, Mixed.

† Included in "Cottons," "Jutes," "Linen," "Silks," and "Woollens" or "Worsted," if known as such, from 1910 inclusive.

|| Including "Flags, Handkerchiefs, and Shawls not in the piece, Printed," prior to 1913.

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

No. 46.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and Other ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and MANU-
from the UNITED

ARTICLES—continued.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS								
—cont.								
(2)—WOOL—cont.								
Worsted Tissues—cont.								
Coatings, Narrow, all Wool Yds.	960,100	716,300	411,300	486,100	547,200	500,600	425,900	385,600
" " Mixed " Yds.	1,070,800	1,443,300	1,587,600	886,700	762,200	544,500	1,431,500	614,800
Stuffs, &c., all Wool - - " Yds.	9,388,800	10,550,000	10,434,000	8,094,300	9,517,400	9,929,900	8,134,800	7,405,800
" Mixed - - " Yds.	78,716,300	68,193,000	65,586,800	47,790,800	54,841,500	59,753,800	45,930,900	39,948,900
Total of Worsted Tissues - " Yds.	106,523,400	99,230,700	99,011,700	74,180,500	85,131,200	95,369,600	78,494,900	72,136,200
Blankets - - - - - Prs.	850,875	734,955	793,018	624,080	648,888	962,824	1,122,409	1,124,259
Carpets (not being rugs) - Yds.	8,169,300	9,530,800	9,450,000	5,692,100	6,844,600	9,071,400	8,543,100	8,811,800
Flannels and Delaines - - " Yds.	9,220,500	8,754,000	8,705,900	6,866,400	7,500,400	8,433,000	7,642,800	7,567,900
Hosiery: Stockings and Socks } Doz. Prs.	Not distinguished.			1,353,476	1,698,483	2,000,396	2,012,493	2,183,600
Travelling Rugs, Coverlets and Wrappers } Sq. Yds.				Not distinguished.		2,260,600	2,264,200	2,102,000
(3) SILK:								
Silk Yarn (Thrown and Spun) Lbs.	840,593	922,842	1,069,416	871,883	1,248,811	1,467,719	1,432,650	1,015,976
Silk Manufactures:								
Broad Stuffs - - - Yds.	6,723,014	7,531,374	7,044,458	4,278,889	4,719,940	4,686,093	4,984,693	4,723,233
Broad Stuffs of Silk mixed with other Materials, if known as "silks" - - - " Yds.	4,727,919	5,932,959	5,973,912	4,238,654	5,353,574	6,926,091	6,754,969	7,230,001
(4) OTHER MATERIALS:								
Jute Yarn - - - - - Lbs.	46,201,900	53,060,600	67,518,600	50,075,200	54,318,700	58,852,700	49,326,100	53,458,100
" Manufactures: - - - Yds.	170,383,800	172,968,200	179,376,600	167,011,300	188,024,700	176,435,800	149,415,700	161,802,900
Linen Yarn - - - - - Lbs.	14,694,300	14,978,200	16,442,000	13,705,900	15,532,900	18,548,900	18,012,800	17,685,800
Linen Piece Goods:								
" Plain, Bleached or Unbleached } Yds.	165,749,300	173,334,200	166,364,600	132,987,100	197,536,000	195,091,000	173,551,700	191,910,600
" Printed, Checked or Dyed, and Damask and Diaper } " Yds.	11,631,900	13,372,100	14,264,500	14,967,200	23,147,900	21,626,400	16,607,000	17,179,300
" Sailcloth - - - - " Yds.	6,064,700	4,251,400	4,370,000	3,989,600	3,250,900	3,850,600	3,670,500	3,995,500
Total of Linen Piece Goods - " Yds.	183,445,900	190,957,700	184,999,100	151,893,900	223,934,800	220,568,000	193,829,200	213,085,400
Linen Thread for Sewing - Lbs.	2,261,900	2,181,100	2,381,700	2,233,700	2,263,800	2,738,900	2,597,400	2,667,300
I.—APPAREL:								
Boots and Shoes:								
Of Leather - - - - - Doz. Prs.	774,061	783,974	786,858	764,197	839,980	1,086,638	1,152,600	1,393,096
Of Rubber - - - - - " Doz. Prs.	197,811	251,302	300,957	186,616	208,329	175,075	152,367	128,445
Of Other Materials - - " Doz. Prs.	Not distinguished.			84,598	109,780	124,466	121,654	121,726
Hats and Bonnets, Trimmed and Untrimmed:								
Of Felt - - - - - Dozs.	419,981	475,112	534,226	496,597	525,650	648,784	631,942	708,479
" Straw - - - - - " Dozs.	513,464	525,431	536,417	496,875	543,384	613,892	596,130	662,303
J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES, AND COLOURS:								
Bleaching Materials - - - Cwts.	937,000	998,726	1,077,686	790,080	911,854	1,007,581	991,653	825,963
Coal Products, not Dyes:								
Carbolic Acid - - - " Cwts.	135,832	114,301	126,433	104,298	95,681	141,557	160,516	152,385
Naphthalene and Anthracene - " Cwts.	101,517	89,951	100,155	100,884	106,535	77,629	76,952	78,401
Aniline and Coal Tar Oils - " Cwts.	896,910	1,329,422	1,416,433	11,000,046	9,967,057	9,262,433	9,314,200	9,373,309
Pitch - - - - - " Cwts.	Not distinguished.			25,929,502	26,821,756	34,558,063	29,623,645	28,668,743
Tar Oil, Creosote, &c. - - - Gall.	55,881	42,933	45,304	71,288	44,830	42,706	79,830	84,111
Copper Sulphate of - - - Tons.	60,247	42,437	51,262	43,596	54,255	56,080	47,751	55,721
Dye Stuffs:	185,781	200,722	184,538	154,378	202,684	189,592	166,015	142,316
Products of Coal Tar - - - Cwts.	147,173	157,710	199,840	77,202	115,950	149,976	126,986	108,484
Other Sorts - - - - - " Cwts.				79,524	84,190	88,096	103,729	86,164
Glycerine - - - - - " Cwts.								

* Aniline and Coal Tar Oils were re-classified in 1906.

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

FACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM (so far as Entered by Quantity) EXPORTED
KINGDOM—continued.

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	ARTICLES—continued.
							III. ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.
							H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—cont.
							(2) Wool—cont.
							Worsted Tissues—cont.
370,100	462,300	231,900	238,500	192,200	146,400	297,300	<i>Yds.</i> Coatings, Narrow, all Wool.
465,000	356,900	469,900	431,900	335,800	282,000	611,300	" " Mixed.
5,961,600	7,718,100	8,002,100	8,232,100	5,144,400	4,103,800	4,242,500	" Stuffs, &c., all Wool.
34,314,500	43,729,500	29,426,900	24,370,500	21,800,800	16,013,400	16,465,200	" " Mixed.
62,490,100	70,304,400	55,769,500	52,211,700	42,730,100	31,080,900	33,228,600	" Total of Worsted Tissues.
1,002,189	983,823	2,032,114	1,286,109	2,080,830	3,117,858	1,019,245	<i>Prs.</i> Blankets.
8,603,300	6,770,200	4,935,800	6,245,500	4,532,300	3,009,200	3,891,400	<i>Sq. Yds.</i> Carpets and Carpet Rugs.
7,718,900	7,290,400	6,641,500	15,673,100	10,654,400	3,917,700	4,525,500	<i>Yds.</i> Flannels and Delaines.
2,364,406	2,399,356	2,372,148	2,587,119	1,912,719	1,822,410	1,684,953	<i>Doz. Prs.</i> Hosiery: Stockings and Socks.
2,032,500	1,937,100	986,600	939,700	1,033,000	692,500	359,900	<i>Sq. Yds.</i> Travelling Rugs, Coverlets, and Wrappers.
1,244,756	924,163	885,068	1,060,062	538,232	312,239	403,500	(3) SILK:
4,189,222	3,529,634	4,695,749	5,342,090	4,102,893	2,993,304	4,714,777	<i>Lbs.</i> Silk Yarn (Thrown and Spun).
7,652,122	6,691,318	4,890,128	4,727,659	3,657,698	3,391,676	3,900,239	<i>Yds.</i> Silk Manufactures: Broad Stuffs.
							" { Broad Stuffs of Silk mixed with other Materials, if known as "silks").
41,766,100	34,706,800	36,732,100	30,403,000	29,090,700	5,769,900	23,649,800	(4) OTHER MATERIALS:
173,484,200	134,743,100	109,156,200	119,583,100	126,286,300	31,954,600	110,982,100	<i>Lbs.</i> Jute Yarn.
16,306,100	12,414,700	6,416,800	9,585,300	18,145,000	1,667,600	13,239,200	<i>Yds.</i> " Manufactures: Piece Goods.
							<i>Lbs.</i> Linen Yarn.
172,997,500	161,364,500	114,577,300	130,840,400	94,881,000	62,548,100	69,364,600	<i>Yds.</i> Linen Piece Goods:
16,605,200	14,358,000	12,571,400	12,156,000	7,947,100	7,480,700	6,266,900	" { " Plain, Bleached or Unbleached.
4,078,600	3,170,700	1,627,700	1,067,100	710,000	175,400	1,232,200	" { " Printed, Checked or Dyed, and Damask and Diaper.
193,681,300	178,893,200	128,776,400	144,063,500	103,598,100	70,204,200	76,863,600	" " Sailcloth.
2,646,200	2,452,800	3,626,700	4,238,200	3,568,100	936,000	3,216,900	" Total of Linen Piece Goods.
							<i>Lbs.</i> Linen Thread for Sewing.
1,452,815	1,432,297	1,063,394	1,339,064	996,348	411,498	545,766	I.—APPAREL:
132,736	121,681	118,169	116,297	103,139	89,069	131,206	<i>Doz. Prs.</i> Boots and Shoes:
134,314	131,283	126,989	166,774	113,017	48,402	84,729	" Of Leather.
							" Of Rubber.
							" Of Other Materials.
673,169	454,790	299,598	410,024	287,061	255,284	263,939	" Hats and Bonnets, Trimmed and Untrimmed:
650,021	591,817	66,143	419,546	329,677	247,508	214,696	<i>Dozs.</i> Of Felt.
							" " Straw.
726,390	599,300	491,254	173,092	58,420	71,331	348,896	J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES, AND COLOURS:
168,884	130,412	144,560	114,439	123,301	121,381	133,731	<i>Cwts.</i> Bleaching Powder.†
91,092	66,558	78,012	151,050	234,528	206,537	83,495	" Coal Products, not Dyes:
							" Carbolic Acid.
9,731,364	7,246,977	5,288,865	5,362,324	6,527,268	8,049,259	13,025,643	" Naphthaline and Anthracene.
36,757,792	31,146,740	35,233,624	33,463,040	12,310,745	1,900,395	13,730,558	" Aniline and Coal Tar Oils.*
75,633	67,898	65,211	38,919	47,130	47,596	35,069	" Pitch.
48,673	46,031	33,683	58,616	74,190	83,912	108,930	<i>Galls.</i> Tar Oil, Creosote, &c.
148,146	175,927	172,012	122,815	62,593	20,695	56,038	<i>Tons.</i> Copper, Sulphate of.
145,755	50,701	136,845	48,687	32,913	17,344	7,553	<i>Cwts.</i> Dye Stuffs: Products of Coal Tar.
96,306	81,620	87,600	71,945	65,612	43,784	53,796	" Other Sorts.
							" Glycerine, Crude.
							" " Distilled.

§ The figures given represent square yards of "Carpets and Carpet Rugs" from 1910, inclusive, and yards of "Carpets (not being rugs)" in prior years.

† Bleaching Powder only from 1911, inclusive, and Bleaching Materials of all kinds in prior years.

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

No. 46.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES the PRODUCE and MANU-
from the UNITED

ARTICLES—continued.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES AND COLOURS—cont.								
Manures, Sulphate of Ammonia Tons	189,106	201,402	231,460	234,282	264,142	283,610	291,148	285,043
" Other Sorts - - - "	372,684	381,849	380,028	171,138 146,192 103,136	218,813 141,422 139,816	231,277 152,552 152,527	195,844 159,463 157,867	157,174 88,892 153,095
Medicines:								
Quinine and Quinine Salts - Ozs.	891,501	1,059,948	1,130,234	822,156	1,300,961	1,360,782	1,839,832	1,436,474
Opium, dried or powdered } in the United Kingdom - } Lbs.	Not distinguished.						49,467	36,332
Cocaine and Cocaine Salts - Ozs.	}	}	Not distinguished.		{	{	3,557	3,643
Morphia and Morphia Salts - "							208,546	276,372
Painters' Colours and Materials:								
White Lead - - - - - Cwts.	349,912	397,084	399,554	377,853	377,060	404,401	402,436	460,177
Other Sorts - - - - - "	1,437,073	1,551,741	1,594,160	1,613,369	1,766,120	1,960,603	1,895,957	2,063,605
Potash Compounds:								
Saltpetre (Nitrate of Potash) - "	34,406	34,792	35,045	26,068	33,431	42,026	40,046	38,101
Chromate and Bichromate of Potash - - - }	Not distinguished.							63,237
Soda Compounds:								
Soda Ash - - - - - "	1,491,646	1,900,612	2,009,292	1,647,904	1,918,892	2,168,927	2,475,995	2,836,682
Bicarbonate - - - - - "	496,481	404,385	450,111	411,320	460,214	458,542	518,806	579,250
Caustic - - - - - "	1,508,955	1,588,914	1,546,633	1,452,147	1,583,454	1,639,175	1,620,693	1,564,456
Crystals - - - - - "	201,129	190,517	201,312	200,763	215,157	248,484	269,273	249,922
Sulphate - - - - - "	742,332	973,202	1,011,049	452,248	700,552	1,160,561	1,175,914	999,135
Chromates and Bichromates of Soda or Potash. * }	Not distinguished.			84,478	94,234	107,381	85,848	*42,706
Other Sorts - - - - - "	347,185	373,647	486,114	383,892	422,678	493,677	479,246	521,821
Carbonate of Ammonia - - - "	}	}	}	62,169	65,958	75,007	81,852	78,814
Cyanide of Potassium or Sodium - - - - - }				148,585	145,721	155,364	163,761	166,599
Disinfectants, &c. (except Tobacco Offal) - - - }				277,294	335,050	331,608	366,130	394,204
Muriate of Ammonia - - - "	99,269	130,509	154,402	83,449	131,202	132,478	154,053	130,116
K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES):								
Leather, Tanned, Unwrought - Cwts.	206,719	230,738	222,394	183,348	214,369	105,273 1,262 113,919	101,108 1,279 116,099	121,854 4,390 101,853
Gloves - - - - - Dos. Pcs.	184,834	215,268	221,905	192,653	239,066	228,970	202,236	240,437
L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS:								
Glass:								
Plate, Rough or Silvered - Cwts.	118,011	139,331	152,923	168,608	186,492	231,866	210,483	231,571
Flint - - - - - "	60,820	63,676	70,527	61,829	72,240	75,571	83,457	87,353
Bottles - - - - - Gross	654,091	726,268	850,536	751,337	774,595	857,129	936,222	1,030,458
Of other Sorts - - - - - Cwts.	364,898	442,881	463,200	467,540	466,346	584,338	631,274	649,266
M.—PAPER:								
Writing or Printing Paper and Envelopes - - - } Cwts.	962,202	1,025,009	1,301,798	1,299,966	1,533,370	1,921,606	1,938,274	2,036,579
Paper Hangings - - - - - "	84,225	89,514	87,858	83,827	91,088	116,820	110,312	128,439
All other Sorts - - - - - "	298,466	313,830	322,228	352,726	356,465	947,315	1,026,646	1,164,643

* Including "Chromate and Bichromate of Potash" prior to 1912, now separately distinguished.

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

FACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM (so far as Entered by Quantity) EXPORTED
KINGDOM—continued.

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	ARTICLES—continued.
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.
							J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES AND COLOURS—cont.
323,054	313,341	293,353	259,290	68,931	19,150	92,866	<i>Tons</i> Manures, Sulphate of Ammonia.
165,100	132,269	117,347	38,628	1,825	1,065	13,699	" " Basic Slag.
63,480	66,051	68,679	14,368	3,204	2,547	4,026	" " Superphosphates.
152,437	127,454	60,782	50,499	27,389	37,327	40,783	" " Other Sorts.
							Medicines:
1,374,328	1,477,703	2,412,969	1,659,030	736,525	406,207	1,722,191	<i>Ozs.</i> Quinine and Quinine Salts.
12,105	19,696	7,630	33,010	21,741	82,499	28,895	<i>Lbs.</i> { Opium, dried or powdered in the United Kingdom.
3,354	4,096	17,647	7,647	1,250	2,037	4,485	<i>Ozs.</i> { Cocaine and Cocaine Salts.
406,154	504,020	295,572	225,611	124,593	136,827	322,970	" { Morphia and Morphia Salts.
367,854	384,982	310,412	262,250	104,768	23,964	144,910	<i>Cwts.</i> Painters' Colours and Materials:
2,096,857	1,733,881	1,368,328	1,654,415	1,035,843	463,263	1,191,909	" White Lead.
							" Other Sorts.
33,918	20,281	19,441	18,903	9,933	16,456	56,732	Potash Compounds:
55,846	35,717	8,693	4,723	7,778	4,334	12,151	" Saltpetre (Nitrate of Potash).
							" { Chromate and Bichromate of Potash.
							Soda Compounds:
3,124,797	3,575,260	4,362,012	3,138,151	3,205,442	3,378,148	3,374,333	" Soda Ash.
499,532	509,197	555,910	661,605	499,620	438,848	525,293	" Bicarbonate.
1,498,145	1,488,052	1,116,698	583,820	451,507	641,129	1,045,824	" Caustic.
269,436	232,032	301,013	224,556	82,103	13,968	195,961	" Crystals.
1,324,899	791,991	628,261	463,447	414,726	591,427	515,905	" Sulphate.
48,527	47,975	91,296	85,577	97,530	81,693	69,445	" { Chromate and Bichromate of Soda.*
501,527	540,685	523,048	556,200	559,266	606,734	617,815	" Other Sorts.
77,707	56,415	53,637	78,966	35,190	16,307	55,573	" Carbonate of Ammonia.
140,472	160,533	224,556	244,063	235,432	214,166	109,290	" { Cyanide of Potassium or Sodium.
391,215	363,482	370,394	444,575	331,369	343,746	468,962	" { Disinfectants, &c. (except Tobacco Offal).
95,461	91,242	84,967	82,256	84,524	44,206	111,730	" Muriate of Ammonia.
							K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES):
							Leather:
140,166	125,252	76,757	130,645	84,168	7,285	99,614	<i>Cwts.</i> Undressed.
3,994	5,348	1,916	2,825	1,324	334	2,880	" { Dressed: Varnished, Japanned, or Enamelled.
111,539	92,073	56,535	70,736	72,138	7,655	61,124	" Other Sorts.
229,237	196,273	148,300	152,197	88,124	38,580	51,209	<i>Doz. Prs.</i> Gloves.
							L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS:
							Glass:
237,641	206,813	140,771	119,810	100,823	75,229	83,454	<i>Cwts.</i> Plate, Rough or Silvered.
82,985	67,790	52,532	53,302	46,219	32,368	31,915	" Flint.
974,465	834,742	657,485	623,940	405,188	306,255	268,089	<i>Gross</i> Bottles.
614,460	478,050	249,540	202,142	192,966	122,409	257,403	<i>Cwts.</i> Of other Sorts.
							M.—PAPER:
2,131,678	1,917,863	1,695,613	1,901,860	602,277	365,171	525,455	<i>Cwts.</i> { Writing or Printing Paper and Envelopes.
127,879	104,338	83,919	104,808	66,546	45,876	58,729	" Paper Hangings.
1,239,357	1,202,105	975,152	549,953	245,974	154,269	352,846	" All other Sorts.

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

No. 46.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES the PRODUCE and MANU-
from the UNITED

ARTICLES—continued.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (not of Iron), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &c.:								
Cycles, other than Motor Cycles No.	47,838	78,948	102,399	99,378	105,135	129,106	146,698	133,993
Motor Cycles - - - - "	688	739	800	1,048	1,884	3,341	7,350	13,055
Motor Cars: Complete - - - - "	1,078	1,379	2,318	2,216	2,580	3,555	4,536	5,277
Chassis - - - - - "	Not distinguished.			225	221	564	735	1,180
O.—MISCELLANEOUS:								
Arms and Ammunition:								
Fire-arms (small-arms) - - No.	90,709	100,199	140,843	107,777	83,242	120,631	152,920	117,754
Gunpowder - - - - - Lbs.	7,760,592	7,306,992	8,054,144	7,784,784	7,703,024	8,040,256	7,150,192	8,628,928
Bags and Sacks, empty - - Dozs.	2,862,615	3,006,426	3,400,493	3,622,737	3,623,197	3,698,252	5,012,664	4,091,539
Blue - - - - - Cwts.	35,680	34,365	33,671	35,608	40,051	42,245	43,803	46,758
Books, Printed - - - - - "	315,028	327,139	327,069	332,662	340,954	378,690	437,690	467,904
Bricks and Tiles of Brick Earth Thous.	79,720	93,604	101,138	86,199	87,960	97,354	108,356	103,139
Candles - - - - - Lbs.	40,001,700	36,261,600	31,788,700	29,885,300	31,264,300	32,735,248	29,524,656	29,809,808
Cement - - - - - Cwts.	9,117,480	13,159,100	15,285,280	11,967,520	11,965,060	14,716,340	14,312,140	12,891,500
Cordage, Cables, Ropes and Twine, of Hemp, Coir or like material }	285,186	312,891	342,934	338,591	396,821	432,399	253,234	286,752
							69,490	57,169
							128,746	137,790
Crucibles, Plumbago - - - - "	81,530	77,355	72,846	70,717	67,475	73,610	75,517	84,778
Engine and Boiler Packing - - "	57,932	59,858	64,344	69,338	63,907	59,262	55,509	65,981
Glue, Size and Gelatine - - - "	190,103	240,698	264,735	265,480	290,085	300,350	240,059	270,808
Lamps and Lanterns (except electric). }	Not distinguished.							
Lighters, Mechanical - - - - "	Not distinguished.							
Matches - - - - - Gross of Boxes	526,827	447,499	504,000	586,179	633,473	565,507	1,132,417	1,400,871
Methyle Alcohol - - - - - Galls.	122,247	132,183	129,915	220,546	195,044	173,496	285,189	122,141
Mica and Talc Manufactures - Cwts.	1,093	1,548	1,184	1,419	1,010	1,465	Not distinguished.	
Oil Cloth - - - - - Sq. Yds.	39,057,100	48,874,000	52,432,700	40,650,400	45,641,400	54,292,300	52,572,300	55,424,300
Paraffin Wax - - - - - Cwts.	258,169	270,590	279,089	243,226	348,266	289,824	284,954	317,636
Pipes for Smoking Tobacco:								
Of Clay - - - - - Gross }	Not distinguished.							
Of other materials - - - - "								
Plaiting of Straw - - - - Lbs.	663,375	746,732	673,747	649,273	916,800	1,885,004	2,165,604	3,256,926
Skins and Furs Dressed (not Leather) - - - No.	621,455	548,426	686,466	1,184,009	1,368,075	2,031,605	2,683,530	2,907,482
Soap, Soap Stock, and Soap Powder - - - - - Cwts.	1,230,520	1,198,201	1,215,228	1,205,920	1,322,070	1,492,463	1,650,212	1,753,105
Spirits, Perfumed in Bond Liq. Galls.	28,020	34,755	35,421	36,473	39,192	45,133	50,826	47,767
Starch, Farina, Dextrine and Potato Flour - - - Cwts.	70,349	68,754	72,866	69,852	83,187	87,389	89,089	97,300
Stones and Slates:								
Slates for Roofing - - - - Tons	25,087	26,559	28,752	21,242	18,572	24,502	23,746	26,229
Grindstones, Millstones, and other Stones - - - - "	57,300	50,338	51,629	54,776	55,998	71,709	62,475	64,008
Umbrellas, &c.: Complete - - - - - Dozs.	Not distinguished.							271,563
IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED:								
Horses - - - - - No.	47,708	60,414	60,383	55,090	55,910	59,149	64,196	66,929

* Stated in "Ten Thousands" from 1917, inclusive, and in "Gross of Boxes" in prior years.

EXPORTS: UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

FACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM (so far as Entered by Quantity) EXPORTED
KINGDOM—*continued.*

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i>
							N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (not of Iron), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &c.:
147,633	108,978	64,224	58,878	49,512	28,015	62,928	<i>No.</i> Cycles, other than Motor Cycles.
16,850	20,877	10,927	12,847	14,159	5,632	8,368	" Motor Cycles.
7,595	6,054	3,279	2,483	1,563	2,893	1,514	" Motor Cars: Complete.
1,234	1,436	483	566	658	65	678	" Chassis.†
							O.—MISCELLANEOUS:
							Arms and Ammunition:
132,482	56,649	25,231	39,542	59,856	47,717	55,069	<i>No.</i> Fire-arms (small arms).
7,543,424	6,047,440	4,486,720	3,104,080	6,623,680	2,483,040	3,859,744	<i>Lbs.</i> Gunpowder.
4,543,123	3,745,835	4,241,637	4,281,374	3,139,200	894,298	3,927,614	<i>Dos.</i> Bags and Sacks, empty.
47,202	41,939	41,528	67,639	52,764	71,358	79,878	<i>Cwts.</i> Blue.
470,363	444,823	406,758	392,094	314,963	278,106	230,633	" Books, Printed.
111,429	78,792	50,085	42,796	38,231	25,826	24,536	<i>Thous.</i> Bricks and Tiles of Brick Earth.
29,220,464	25,881,408	32,382,112	34,053,824	20,309,744	2,900,688	26,362,000	<i>Lbs.</i> Candles.
14,954,720	11,917,360	8,488,860	8,199,660	7,134,220	3,986,260	7,710,520	<i>Cwts.</i> Cement.
							<i>Cords, Cables, Ropes, and Twine, of Hemp, Coir or like material:</i>
284,859	214,035	164,176	162,093	152,030	109,812	244,190	" Cables, Cordage, and Rope of not less than $\frac{1}{4}$ -in. diameter.
52,524	102,911	95,756	35,229	10,961	5,046	96,271	" Binder and Reaper Twine.
138,352	111,216	102,489	113,212	100,408	45,103	102,929	" Unenumerated.
89,937	72,738	103,339	199,443	189,445	102,610	92,929	" Crucibles, Plumbago.
77,943	75,692	72,289	87,920	60,389	58,583	117,434	" Engine and Boiler Packing.
262,371	254,230	138,300	111,801	111,089	18,209	99,852	" Glue, Size, and Gelatine.
912,948	760,024	472,198	477,796	366,827	220,563	270,379	<i>No.</i> { Lamps and Lanterns (except electric).
	Not distinguished.			36,218	54,752	43,401	<i>No.</i> Lighters, Mechanical.
1,670,550	1,460,688	1,382,899	874,513	*283,923	94,080	177,374	<i>Ten thousand*</i> Matches.
249,231	182,477	155,008	118,232	17,336	5,804	23,556	<i>Galls.</i> Methylic Alcohol.
	Not distinguished.			—	—	—	<i>Cwts.</i> Mica and Talc Manufactures.
51,919,000	43,002,400	30,900,300	32,057,700	22,484,400	10,795,100	22,323,100	<i>Sq. Yds.</i> Oil Cloth.
328,307	286,750	318,720	261,236	217,273	22,485	195,620	<i>Cwts.</i> Paraffin Wax.
							<i>Pipes for Smoking Tobacco</i>
132,835	137,040	112,154	137,702	141,300	124,500	115,287	<i>Gross.</i> Of Clay.
20,288	14,922	12,451	16,405	14,265	10,176	11,007	" Of other materials.
1,834,279	1,889,868	695,419	1,144,082	1,047,970	749,718	803,201	<i>Lbs.</i> Plaiting of Straw.
							<i>No.</i> { Skins and Furs Dressed (not Leather).
3,664,126	2,035,677	768,389	1,638,165	1,838,826	1,475,042	3,021,423	<i>Cwts.</i> Soap and Soap Powder.
1,747,374	1,735,200	1,911,090	2,172,738	2,536,485	1,412,946	2,428,925	<i>Liq. Galls.</i> Spirits, Perfumed in Bond.
53,643	42,004	41,363	54,895	34,749	30,487	37,277	<i>Cwts.</i> { Starch, Farina, Dextrine and Potato Flour.
86,653	83,049	132,078	141,603	30,079	2,089	66,980	Stones and Slates:
28,079	24,214	11,560	8,254	3,016	1,592	4,474	Slates for Roofing.
65,861	56,424	49,949	35,356	28,808	10,428	26,320	" { Grindstones, Millstones, and other Stones.
293,162	244,587	133,775	145,145	109,044	66,107	47,519	Umbrellas, &c.:
							<i>Dos.</i> Complete.
							IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED.
68,632	37,706	1,545	1,717	1,289	983	9,055	<i>No.</i> Horses.

† Chassis were included with Motor Car Parts prior to 1906.

* Including Soap Stock in 1905, subsequently included with "Grease &c." under Class II., Sec. H.

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 47.—DECLARED VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and (Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

NOTE.—The figures given in italics for the totals of the Groups of the several Classes the classification adopted in

ARTICLES.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.								
A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Corn: Wheat - - - - -	17,941	19,574	100,617	116,351	98,969	239,200	203,177	162,609
" Wheatmeal and Flour - - -	500,975	469,531	567,961	903,018	773,052	688,296	714,127	878,927
" Malt - - - - -	187,522	180,008	183,368	184,036	139,111	169,696	*192,379	203,379
" Bran and Pollard - - - - -	1,087,757	769,028	816,662	791,027	982,760	861,501	767,371	1,192,203
" Other kinds - - - - -	974,942	1,139,655	1,420,555	1,528,480	1,405,112	1,457,944	1,686,851	1,801,762
Total of Grain and Flour - - -	2,768,937	2,571,796	3,089,163	3,522,912	3,899,004	3,416,637	3,573,905	4,238,880
B.—MEAT, INCLUDING ANIMALS FOR FOOD:								
Animals, Living - - - - -	Included with "Animals, Living, for Breeding" (Cl. IV.).					27,817	33,462	35,888
Beef, Mutton, Pork, Bacon, Hams, &c.	546,957	740,930	882,000	770,981	737,928	824,524	898,121	967,392
Poultry and Game - - - - -	45,565	46,745	54,148	51,839	59,275	83,617	91,778	70,232 10,780 9,416 53,074
Total of Meat - - - - -	592,522	787,675	936,148	822,820	797,203	935,958	1,023,361	1,102,582
C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK:								
Aerated Waters (artificial) - - -	180,736	210,590	225,077	181,054	207,062	234,911	276,978	268,277
Beer and Ale† - - - - -	1,722,210	1,815,620	1,885,918	1,697,708	1,742,568	1,789,185	1,854,150	2,168,184
Biscuits and Cakes - - - - -	956,938	1,005,673	1,023,061	1,016,040	1,079,807	1,240,156	1,282,792	1,515,422
Butter - - - - -	49,155	68,437	69,591	69,324	64,807	56,266	70,631	72,029
Cheese - - - - -	38,132	40,201	39,640	37,534	37,759	37,944	39,750	42,781
Cider and Perry - - - - -								
Cocoa or Chocolate, Ground, Prepared or in any way manufactured - -	143,083	139,441	191,364	154,935	172,480	202,608	216,962	{ 5981,992 563
Fish: Herrings - - - - -	3,133,889	3,459,976	4,197,955	3,728,063	3,882,997	4,034,308	4,913,396	5,113,859
" Of other sorts - - - - -	1,030,980	1,058,305	940,268	875,385	863,408	1,209,239	1,513,722	1,607,640
Hops - - - - -	80,996	57,053	48,731	35,056	85,258	53,540	351,173	89,822
Milk, Condensed - - - - -	592,582	665,939	714,620	756,568	719,015	924,433	972,818	1,081,818
Oil, Refined:								
Cotton Seed - - - - -	95,068	535,404	756,349	606,498	534,810	874,571	661,639	533,799
Coco-nut - - - - -	9,228	21,217	27,505	47,710	221,302	430,663	126,750	109,179
Olive - - - - -	678	7,873	36,623	35,678	45,553	49,125	41,982	44,052
Palm and Palm Kernel - - - - -	1,253	24,096	25,560	15,147	22,544	23,458	14,518	21,359
Pickles, Sauces and Condiments -	765,494	827,451	655,209	590,422	679,166	735,136	831,347	879,086
Vinegar - - - - -	42,213	58,305	85,000	88,882	103,084	105,774	111,608	118,038
Confectionery, Jams and Preserved Fruits¶ - - - - -	894,242	1,037,572	1,081,544	1,092,001	1,242,258	1,530,077	1,849,418	¶1,349,713
Potatoes - - - - -	111,863	142,457	59,777	102,428	558,316	117,588	431,962	1,431,971
Provisions, unenumerated - - - -	827,692	658,539	590,000	582,021	660,467	790,688	967,339	1,072,320
Salt - - - - -	431,311	442,442	451,980	421,801	435,154	465,207	487,296	453,860
Spirit† - - - - -	2,853,738	2,985,071	3,115,279	3,013,830	3,111,537	3,471,217	3,785,585	4,240,625
Sugar, Refined, and Candy - - -	492,328	561,690	467,565	384,876	469,750	498,472	439,885	524,790
Molasses, Treacle, Syrup, and Glucose -	182,131	193,737	237,937	268,714	283,389	345,076	387,936	407,537
Table Waters - - - - -			See "Aerated Waters (artificial)."					
Other Articles of Food and Drink -	89,127	126,642	142,886	169,187	249,093	451,918	549,289	606,563
Total of Food and Drink (other than Grain and Meat) - - - - -	14,794,557	16,143,761	17,063,769	16,962,044	17,461,416	19,675,550	22,268,918	24,725,379
D.—TOBACCO:								
Tobacco and Snuff manufactured in the United Kingdom - - - - -	981,774	1,000,660	1,262,498	1,399,994	1,678,268	2,042,593	2,171,894	2,618,967
TOTAL FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO	19,067,790	20,563,882	22,356,578	21,707,770	23,335,891	26,070,738	29,037,578	32,585,808

* Excluding "Malt Maize, Flaked," and "Malt Rice, Flaked," from 1911, included in prior years, but now included with "Corn, other kinds."

† Value of Beer and Spirits shipped as merchandise only, *Ships' Stores*, &c., not being included.

‡ Including "Refined Tallow and Animal Fat" from 1911, previously included with "Grease, &c." under Class II., Sec. H.

EXPORTS :—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM.
for which see pages 250-255.)

are not strictly comparable with those given in Roman type owing to a change in the original trade returns.

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	ARTICLES.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
80,831	43,653	36,467	22,759	50,749	82,294	76,528	I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.
856,597	1,141,180	1,385,377	1,009,517	290,258	167,821	277,535	A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR:
180,111	193,113	1,009,343	612,838	237,168	11,558	92,625	Corn: Wheat.
780,102	425,655	21,050	20,647	94,616	6,834	61,048	" Wheatmeal and Flour.
1,664,190	1,291,479	1,406,690	1,108,939	258,342	180,912	2,965,813	" Malt.*
							" Bran and Pollard.
							" Other kinds.
3,561,831	3,065,080	3,858,927	2,774,694	861,633	449,419	3,473,547	Total of Grain and Flour.
							B.—MEAT, INCLUDING ANIMALS FOR FOOD:
42,698	20,723	24,043	23,371	32,195	5,009	188	Animals, Living.
1,093,551	1,059,444	1,285,281	1,180,569	226,054	111,849	612,841	Beef, Mutton, Pork, Bacon, Hams, &c.
							Poultry and Game:
27,820	18,671	8,065	5,518	4,007	2,601	13,565	Poultry: Alive.
10,805	8,586	7,458	4,912	2,393	769	572	" Dead.
							Game: Alive.
9,705	5,732	3,063	494	135	10	1,512	" Dead.
54,328	28,206	14,743	16,953	3,846	93	360	
1,238,907	1,139,363	1,342,673	1,241,817	268,630	120,331	629,038	Total of Meat.
							C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK:
231,826	227,306	198,312	See "Table Waters."				Aerated Waters (artificial).
2,134,703	1,769,378	1,937,314	3,134,480	1,419,384	630,341	1,534,925	Beer and Ale.†
1,561,640	1,292,765	1,174,635	1,752,388	537,497	55,496	2,136,522	Biscuits and Cakes.
65,065	64,394	76,347	72,308	23,690	23,037	33,433	Butter.
42,737	34,672	38,833	62,260	15,909	4,794	10,077	Cheese.
Included with "Provisions Unenumerated."				8,789	6,372	10,278	Cider and Perry.
							Cocoas, Preparations of:
							Not prepared in Bond‡:
							Containing Sugar.
							Not containing Sugar.
							Ground or prepared in Bond.
1,038,940	960,945	1,036,556	1,464,786	212,006	13,668	531,300	Fish: Herrings.
				541,786	126,417	1,132,782	" Of other sorts.
5,920,899	3,340,777	918,593	1,717,003	396,252	231,924	3,126,034	Hops.
1,562,769	1,617,076	551,258	639,199	651,118	751,040	1,564,000	Milk, Condensed.
69,440	65,485	48,609	78,360	103,974	60,035	44,212	Oil, Refined:
1,059,407	990,652	824,640	905,777	483,488	54,686	71,147	Cotton Seed.
							Coco-nut.
755,083	864,037	677,909	101,197	39,261	2,969	279,870	Olive.
141,777	147,631	266,778	125,140	39,832	100	44,312	Palm.
45,467	36,552	32,168	33,932	16,761	427	21,257	Palm Kernel.
24,169	39,264	103,190	58,224	53,512	8,900	42,097	Pickles, Sauces and Condiments.
878,703	763,931	681,883	874,240	620,094	562,296	1,070,356	Vinegar.
123,271	112,569	101,761	115,130	89,240	44,144	72,435	Confectionery, Jams, and Preserved
1,417,408	1,104,531	991,577	1,162,932	237,923	53,392	686,331	Fruits.
104,771	172,662	152,331	213,971	76,720	458,484	3,078,218	Potatoes.
1,108,546	1,128,474	1,106,377	1,423,665	449,331	227,872	1,339,242	Provisions, unenumerated.
472,575	437,056	523,315	565,732	664,151	810,757	1,214,369	Salt.
4,187,979	3,994,573	3,724,168	5,132,890	4,599,362	3,520,350	4,473,778	Spirits.†
334,896	234,722	147,887	140,281	44,577	35,548	54,326	Sugar, Refined, and Candy.
387,384	281,064	198,035	234,360	25,878	8,833	348,977	Molasses, Treacle, Syrup, and Glucose
See "Aerated Waters (artificial)."			266,815	176,729	114,659	170,415	Table Waters.
671,446	504,838	575,729	437,710	141,398	100,832	945,899	Other Articles of Food and Drink.‡
							Total of Food and Drink (other than Grain and Meat).
24,410,732	19,006,084	16,068,190	20,712,880	11,904,047	7,959,951	24,035,052	
							D.—TOBACCO:
3,376,472	3,708,016	3,791,879	4,765,777	3,297,543	3,487,132	5,166,962	Tobacco and Snuff manufactured in the United Kingdom.
32,587,942	26,948,542	25,081,669	29,495,168	16,331,853	12,016,823	33,304,599	TOTAL FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.

§ "Confectionery containing Chocolate," now included in this heading, was, prior to 1912, included in "Confectionery Jams, and Preserved Fruits."

|| Described as "Cocoa or Chocolate, ground, prepared, or in any way manufactured," in 1911 and prior years.

* Including "Confectionery containing Chocolate" in years prior to 1912, now included with "Preparations of Cocoa, &c."

EXPORTS :—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 47.—DECLARED VALUE of PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE
KINGDOM—continued. (Exclusive of Bullion)

ARTICLES—continued.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.								
A.—COAL, COKE, AND MANUFACTURED FUEL:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Coal†† - - - - -	24,859,129	30,069,507	40,170,296	39,546,169	35,319,070	36,099,560	36,521,068	40,494,274
Coke and Cinders - - - - -	555,207	593,785	856,969	955,432	836,570	706,723	792,076	846,520
Fuel, Manufactured - - - - -	646,784	841,199	1,091,729	1,114,322	974,338	1,007,077	1,134,210	1,243,680
Total of Coal, &c. - - - - -	26,061,120	31,504,291	42,118,994	41,615,923	37,129,978	37,813,360	38,447,354	42,584,454
B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON AND STEEL:								
Iron Ore - - - - -	19,768	20,043	25,789	9,752	12,380	12,449	10,644	11,179
Old Iron and Scrap‡ - - - - -	453,558	576,781	547,660	403,537	497,378	464,414	441,970	398,156
Total of Iron Ore, &c. - - - - -	473,326	596,823	573,449	413,349	509,758	476,863	452,614	409,335
C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES - - -	114,465	176,091	189,685	71,777	95,553	71,791	110,965	115,068
D.—WOOD AND TIMBER:								
Rough, Hewn, Sawn, or Split, and Staves	77,056	91,575	111,841	98,218	108,673	199,290	199,068	323,958
E.—COTTON - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
F.—WOOL:								
Sheep's or Lambs' - - - - -	1,745,514	1,556,799	1,790,896	1,476,972	2,750,065	1,929,245	1,631,791	2,359,898
Wool Waste - - - - -	636,067	536,067	519,343	378,145	518,177	652,471	700,627	652,574
" Noils and Carded or Car- bonised Wool. - - - - -	766,197	809,223	898,175	807,034	892,427	1,130,813	1,083,252	1,223,747
Woolen Rags, applicable to other uses than Manure:								
Pulled (Shoddy or Mungo) - - -	349,495	457,326	451,924	268,941	246,003	349,730	329,592	393,114
Not Pulled - - - - -	75,634	113,138	133,838	104,500	141,898	148,194	146,490	188,519
Total of Wool - - - - -	2,936,840	3,472,553	3,793,666	3,035,592	4,648,565	4,230,443	3,901,752	4,817,642
G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS:								
Flax and Hemp, Dressed or Undressed	105,171	111,705	187,501	218,711	179,197	966,753	337,573	400,238
Silk Knobs or Husks of Silk, Waste and Noils - - - - -	50,396	52,543	39,896	26,760	35,064	56,783	98,136	74,822
Total of Other Textile Materials -	155,477	164,248	227,397	245,471	214,251	823,536	435,699	475,058
H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS, AND GUMS								
Gums, British-prepared - - - - -	21,620	27,540	29,931	58,698	71,369	67,996	72,714	88,240
Grease, Tallow and Animal Fat, and Soap Stock ** - - - - -	779,241	837,157	1,124,591	906,816	929,238	965,688	** 730,792	669,037
Oils, except Medicinal:—								
Palm and Palm Kernel, Unrefined	8,107	3,752	7,568	548	2,252	64,801	53,022	21,315
Seed:								
" Castor - - - - -	Included with "All other Seed Oils."							
" Cotton Seed, Unrefined - - -	207,537	3,076	1,602	94,368	4,718	11,979	9,517	14,963
" Linseed - - - - -	558,187	564,430	618,898	588,190	591,054	936,563	1,171,694	1,018,612
" All other Seed Oils - - - - -	97,248	111,676	175,439	194,619	491,609	1,263,514	630,073	504,688
" Essential - - - - -	Included with "Other Chemical Products" (Class III., Sec. J.).							
" Other Sorts - - - - -	910,468	1,168,471	1,462,124	1,243,621	1,305,011	1,689,946	1,882,397	1,813,111
Seeds: For expressing Oil therefrom -	10,190	7,981	9,596	4,780	5,525	3,010	4,041	1,668
Total of Oil Seeds, &c. - - - - -	2,592,538	2,834,083	3,499,743	3,091,835	3,400,766	5,023,499	4,793,768	4,568,504
I.—HIDES AND UNDERESSED SKINS:								
Hides, Raw - - - - -	624,265	757,010	520,130	570,672	800,812	552,021	132,196	96,453
Skins and Furs undressed:							462,728	745,826
" Sheep's or Lambs' - - - - -	711,138	768,578	11,838	13,860	17,228	29,217	15,699	37,450
" Other Sorts - - - - -	518,462	684,165	714,915	370,368	572,829	465,521	476,628	499,180
Total of Hides, &c. - - - - -	1,853,865	2,209,753	1,817,217	1,424,760	1,916,634	1,757,762	1,685,293	2,027,226

* Included under Class III., Sec. H. (2).

† Excluding "Castor Seed Oil" from 1913, previously included.

‡ Including, prior to 1907, Old Rails, now included under Class III., Sec. A.

EXPORTS :—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

and MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED and Specie, for which *see* pages 250-255.)

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	ARTICLES—continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
50,727,252	39,862,008	36,391,690	46,386,297	46,547,621	48,026,492	53,213,714	II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.
1,149,822	945,909	1,175,642	2,504,185	2,520,224	1,969,153	5,032,797	A.—COAL, COKE, AND MANUFACTURED FUEL:
1,782,586	1,394,211	1,255,891	1,780,122	2,273,642	2,420,685	4,031,174	Coal.†† Coke and Cinders. Fuel, Manufactured.
53,659,660	42,202,123	38,824,223	50,670,604	51,341,487	52,416,330	62,297,685	Total of Coal, &c.
							B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON AND STEEL:
10,758	24,692	5,772	3,665	2,039	464	15,075	Iron Ore. Old Iron and Scrap (except old rails).
399,812	273,504	191,098	297,114	109,829	85,430	305,056	
410,570	298,196	196,870	300,779	111,868	85,894	320,131	Total of Iron Ore, &c.
130,283	109,745	21,852	19,709	20,964	10,271	65,855	C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES.
340,745	277,328	199,977	308,704	495,491	924,802	361,767	D.—WOOD AND TIMBER: Rough, Hewn, Sawn, or Split, and Staves.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	E.—COTTON.
							F.—WOOL:
1,807,645	2,294,638	2,026,463	1,354,772	796,743	286,206	2,244,631	Sheep's or Lambs'. Wool Waste.
869,232	663,401	615,122	645,331	571,106	508,090	1,140,379	" Noils and Carded or Car- bonised Wool.
1,970,538	1,086,647	1,064,163	1,280,105	1,565,806	894,412	2,902,630	Woolen Rags, applicable to other uses than Manure: Pulled (Shoddy or Mungo). Not Pulled.
413,133	276,802	192,597	361,899	248,129	13,391	947,707	
222,920	193,602	46,067	39,930	3,736	2,748	52,028	
4,623,468	4,469,090	3,846,442	3,682,037	3,185,522	1,704,847	7,287,395	Total of Wool.
							G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS:
314,478	334,331	405,641	495,410	254,011	58,681	519,621	Flax and Hemp, Dressed or Undressed. Silk Knobs or Husks of Silk, Waste and Noils.
119,442	83,392	54,544	80,686	10,100	32,474	133,179	Total of other Textile Materials.
434,420	417,723	460,185	576,076	264,111	89,155	652,800	H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS, AND GUMS:
119,932	87,888	81,774	97,636	66,950	35,695	82,117	Gums, British-prepared. Grease, Unrefined Tallow and Animal Fat, and Soap Stock.
848,100	837,647	799,932	823,242	1,674,272	275,636	2,134,931	Oils, except Medicinal:— Palm, Unrefined. " Kernel, Unrefined. Seed: " Castor. " Cotton Seed, Unrefined. " Linseed. " Soya Bean Oil. " All other Seed Oils.† " Essential. " Other Sorts. Seeds: For expressing Oil therefrom.
43,096	138,331	334,919	136,458	{ 60,414 1,015,621	10,030 322,191	26,611 269,170	
301,839	202,025	109,101	175,321	354,930	527,583	282,754	
15,453	13,198	127,208	6,327	81,290	—	449,471	
880,833	698,375	1,728,985	1,027,921	1,037,078	108,557	6,952,027	
294,238	305,059	430,387	182,415	37,435	—	113,589	
†237,086	296,045	323,930	250,803	1,376,947	562,159	1,441,733	
111,510	116,316	140,537	177,109	204,424	271,300	332,876	
1,613,364	1,269,067	1,306,272	1,703,227	1,913,733	798,080	2,257,568	
2,663	8,321	8,663	19,651	8,963	7,812	5,900	
4,468,104	3,962,292	5,591,728	4,600,110	8,032,047	2,914,063	14,348,648	Total of Oil Seeds, &c.
							I.—HIDES AND UNDRESSED SKINS:
74,052	19,558	—	—	—	—	—	Hides, Raw: From Imported Cattle slaughtered in the United Kingdom. Other Hides. Skins and Furs undressed: Sheep's or Lambs': " Woolled (i.e., with wool left on). " Pickled. " Other Sorts.
641,202	525,212	315,673	544,106	216,693	69,246	128,151	
13,922	17,530	3,994	14,943	546	954	20,325	
500,956	487,390	311,201	499,977	352,061	4,234	448,030	
656,173	433,443	280,050	469,443	748,075	1,126,360	1,029,395	
1,886,305	1,483,106	890,918	1,538,470	1,517,375	1,200,784	1,625,901	Total of Hides, &c.

† "Soap Stock" was included under Class III., Sec. O., in 1905.

** Excluding "Refined Tallow and Animal Fat" from 1911 (*see* Class I., Sec. C.), previously included.

†† Excluding Bunker Coal.

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 47.—DECLARED VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE
KINGDOM—continued. (Exclusive of Bullion)

ARTICLES—continued.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont.								
J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER MAKING:								
Paper-making Materials	535,840	713,970	753,001	543,977	678,049	744,278	818,580	927,668
K.—MISCELLANEOUS:								
Clay, unmanufactured	585,774	653,936	706,619	667,357	713,060	778,760	797,625	849,536
Seeds, of all sorts, except Seeds for expressing Oil therefrom.	360,705	379,193	666,371	518,428	543,450	537,094	737,134	752,090
Bladders, Casings, and Sausage Skins	170,712	168,953	204,672	239,873	289,964	358,070	313,167	344,695
Rubber, Waste and Reclaimed	819,352	882,375	996,183	789,390	907,306	1,093,536	1,032,511	1,221,819
Other Articles, unmanufactured								
Total of Miscellaneous Raw Materials	1,936,543	2,084,457	2,573,845	2,215,048	2,453,780	2,767,460	2,880,437	3,167,940
TOTAL, RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED	36,737,090	43,837,844	55,588,843	52,755,940	51,156,01	53,328,282	53,725,530	59,417,453
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.								
A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:								
Pig and Puddled Iron	3,096,955	5,824,616	7,205,732	4,109,045	3,695,910	4,153,694	3,888,599	4,673,863
Wrought, in Bars, Rods, Angles and Shapes of Iron.	1,002,762	1,213,027	1,362,617	940,369	865,023	1,109,701	1,095,765	1,247,242
Bars, Rods, Angles, Shapes and Sections (Steel).	2,081,654	2,704,106	3,154,600	2,148,396	2,238,502	2,953,970	2,920,304	3,247,848
Rails for railways and tramways	2,731,854	2,591,363	† 2,806,066	2,769,344	3,357,010	2,825,504	2,300,962	2,537,654
Chairs and Sleepers	406,756	383,052	542,884	333,685	404,908	320,370	304,272	587,420
Railway, other sorts	743,960	854,874	679,144	576,027	616,172	592,250	579,717	631,550
Railway Wheels and Axles (complete)	538,867	656,048	847,645	786,087	710,301	522,583	570,871	708,140
Tyres and Axles	220,356	269,035	438,873	424,020	340,580	385,974	427,691	502,591
Hoops and Strips	339,399	396,955	489,804	339,490	334,734	415,677	365,085	355,793
Tinned Plates and Sheets	4,566,984	4,936,868	5,917,104	5,480,075	5,767,951	6,545,094	6,843,351	6,833,292
Galvanised Sheets (flat or corrugated)	4,825,211	5,896,866	6,882,603	5,426,238	6,495,611	7,425,602	7,614,303	8,566,659
Black Plates	654,253	654,985	754,308	618,542	569,088	566,684	711,781	691,893
Other Plates and Sheets (including Armour Plates).	1,682,249	2,274,652	2,675,567	1,965,778	1,429,545	1,729,678	2,053,280	2,281,069
Anchors, Grapnels, Chains and Cables	478,974	595,092	598,504	491,652	441,870	497,520	158,520 388,410	184,563 438,124
Tubes, Pipes, and Fittings, Wrought	1,498,411	1,847,422	2,148,041	2,104,640	2,146,597	2,523,769	2,704,715	2,854,175
Pipes and Fittings, Cast	722,877	1,085,112	1,401,831	970,979	795,960	1,062,670	1,065,153	1,274,587
Nails, Screws and Rivets	465,995	515,823	555,980	472,641	487,708	542,410	590,628	379,265 269,398
Bolts and Nuts	325,238	407,024	507,954	405,018	358,894	377,569	419,945	537,320
Wrought-iron and other Manufactures thereof.	924,404	987,244	1,066,885	1,030,989	1,091,882	1,272,193	1,293,205	1,411,353
Bedsteads and parts thereof	418,446	487,763	548,775	482,781	474,724	611,102	719,020	801,384
Cast-iron and other Manufactures thereof.	480,482	504,369	522,530	591,510	565,804	736,716	894,291	946,405
Cast-steel in Ingots or Blooms, &c.	59,596	88,623	111,169	25,090	25,343	29,697	42,960	48,549
Wire and Manufactures thereof	1,569,546	1,964,038	2,189,404	1,880,131	1,978,241	2,318,888	2,437,909	424,597 629,781
Girders, Beams, Joists and Pillars	553,183	983,528	1,004,321	857,448	925,116	921,914	885,544	833,064 459,728
Iron Castings and Forgings, in the rough.	121,692	151,802	134,291	118,903	111,897	92,696	70,699	89,755 975,870
Steel Castings and Forgings, in the rough.	103,681	97,691	126,197	74,182	117,039	98,405	154,695	157,328
Manufactures of Steel or of Steel and Iron combined.	1,274,653	1,478,017	1,860,777	1,993,988	1,825,832	2,360,411	2,231,674	2,807,838
Total of Iron and Steel Manufactures	31,826,438	39,840,595	46,563,386	37,406,028	36,192,142	42,976,671	43,730,292	48,597,677

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

and MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED and Specie, for which see pages 250-255.)

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	ARTICLES—continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont.
958,435	845,057	668,403	558,928	489,656	262,891	906,074	J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER-MAKING: Paper-making Materials.
866,710	846,033	484,407	614,376	551,900	532,287	865,427	K.—MISCELLANEOUS: Clay, unmanufactured.
624,306	745,472	739,242	619,355	573,606	441,317	855,571	Seeds, of all sorts, except Seeds for expressing Oil therefrom.
366,556	330,113	131,294	161,255	34,016	16,116	250,512	Bladders, Casings, and Sausage Skins.
1,135,430	726,797	158,906	293,739	296,152	183,858	240,849	Rubber, Waste and Reclaimed.
		339,593	430,956	447,690	210,151	705,038	Other Articles, unmanufactured.
2,993,002	2,648,415	1,853,442	2,119,681	1,903,274	1,383,729	2,917,397	Total of Miscellaneous Raw Materials.
69,904,992	56,713,082	52,354,040	64,345,098	67,161,795	60,992,756	121,283,653	{ TOTAL RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.
							A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFAC- TURES THEREOF:
4,852,054	2,934,362	3,485,781	7,449,485	6,774,418	4,923,794	4,830,435	Pig and Puddled Iron.
1,826,424	777,739	831,490	1,616,936	1,066,878	773,658	818,842	Wrought, in Bars, Rods, Angles and Shapes of Iron.
3,571,478	2,581,355	7,316,979	11,484,872	9,851,152	4,701,439	7,219,895	Bars, Rods, Angles, Shapes and Sections (Steel).
3,622,342	3,020,900	1,915,417	646,374	698,802	509,979	2,047,682	Rails for railways and tramways.†
764,982	447,411	420,659	92,896	73,682	164,090	316,704	Chairs and Sleepers.
810,448	693,191	648,313	527,061	491,442	557,288	775,138	Railway, other sorts.
886,744	883,760	316,579	404,191	156,633	344,978	821,227	Railway Wheels and Axles (complete).
624,906	493,698	459,770	580,278	539,529	619,549	901,009	Tyres and Axles.
440,776	384,925	582,058	1,205,003	1,022,013	943,613	1,126,488	Hoops and Strips.
7,214,988	5,969,085	5,681,952	8,458,297	6,380,409	7,568,694	11,078,664	Tinned Plates and Sheets.
10,026,317	7,226,962	4,681,842	3,094,444	559,956	266,963	6,048,537	Galvanised Sheets (flat or corrugated).
754,418	591,273	611,003	2,024,861	305,063	97,508	930,360	Black Plates.
2,346,387	1,500,723	2,631,658	5,471,396	4,853,126	4,279,688	7,457,849	Other Plates and Sheets (including Armour Plates).
240,426	181,670	146,953	276,476	185,276	473,127	734,892	Anchors, Grappels, and Cables.
446,781	357,623	250,107	359,540	374,887	379,165	554,195	Chains (including Tackle made of Chain).
2,959,217	2,174,818	2,170,425	2,810,331	2,499,869	2,386,157	4,651,553	Tubes, Pipes, and Fittings, Wrought.
1,701,653	1,326,759	842,629	688,994	692,007	656,852	893,139	Pipes and Fittings, Cast.
343,434	304,797	348,677	634,156	463,014	318,419	680,336	Nails and Rivets.
294,238	435,191	213,974	305,333	142,076	75,102	403,216	Screws.
518,824	459,160	372,553	543,335	373,915	260,625	766,470	Bolts and Nuts.
1,482,364	1,232,412	870,094	816,111	516,756	372,550	821,528	Wrought-iron and other Manufactures thereof.
747,514	504,254	319,934	454,767	203,033	157,413	484,541	Bedsteads and parts thereof.
1,135,411	943,732	664,350	704,191	547,109	410,689	790,655	Cast-iron and other Manufactures thereof.
59,250	67,337	227,420	1,159,977	2,412,574	1,231,735	523,457	Cast-steel in Ingots or Blooms, &c.
377,456	328,415	215,798	112,754	208,594	5,184	340,148	Wire:
680,619	576,223	498,760	677,155	712,697	277,115	966,841	For Fencing (including Barbed Wire).
							Other Sorts (incl. Telegraph and Telephone Wire not insulated).
940,942	752,513	564,101	1,114,305	1,022,812	741,951	2,190,978	Wire Manufactures:
440,209	333,863	211,778	118,314	82,150	123,270	322,520	Cables and Ropes (except Telegraph and Telephone Cables).
72,336	74,608	98,591	165,109	125,329	97,349	157,380	Netting (except Torpedo Nets).
1,043,307	937,869	520,136	187,205	43,677	106,498	687,511	Other Sorts.
84,371	53,164	39,498	23,881	8,292	8,512	10,376	Girders, Beams, Joists and Pillars.
69,681	35,153	23,671	21,593	4,476	7,109	29,251	Iron Castings and Forgings, in the rough.
3,366,691	3,252,565	2,223,048	2,444,082	2,436,607	3,003,009	3,103,768	Steel Castings and Forgings, in the rough.
							Manufactures of Steel or of Steel and Iron combined.
54,291,768	41,667,830	40,400,196	56,673,705	44,828,253	36,843,078	63,484,265	Total of Iron and Steel Manufactures.

† Including, from 1907, Old Rails, previously included under Class II., Sec. B.

EXPORTS :—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 47.—DECLARED VALUE of PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE
KINGDOM—continued. (Exclusive of Bullion)

ARTICLES—continued.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:								
Brass of all Sorts - - - -	1,084,737	1,329,802	1,390,040	1,059,672	1,029,934	1,285,385	1,387,574	1,632,963
Copper, Unwrought:								
Ingots, Cakes, or Slabs, and Precipitate.	1,479,962	1,696,253	2,519,664	932,162	783,522	5,779	9,186	11,090
Wrought or partly Wrought:						752,246	692,359	965,781
Mixed or Yellow Metal - - -	597,718	512,970	630,725	928,799	638,613	892,643	855,086	724,267
Of other Sorts - - - -	1,807,460	1,644,256	1,891,581	1,560,531	1,323,052	1,689,364	1,819,697	1,673,173
Lead - - - -	316,188	498,003	549,836	441,637	371,100	387,453	358,641	509,094
Pig - - - -	295,979	337,593	368,945	325,368	311,186	313,576	335,754	385,805
Manufactures - - - -	654,577	712,044	781,139	706,377	810,861	1,019,326	1,086,300	1,210,639
Plate, and Plated or Gilt Ware - -	1,067,790	1,508,360	1,552,192	1,241,128	1,478,227	1,666,095	2,174,783	2,503,053
Tin, Unwrought - - - -	176,624	210,910	167,430	185,810	197,557	226,672	252,339	283,314
Zinc, Wrought and Unwrought - -	106,358	352,199	397,609	162,429	142,791	108,378	107,315	146,649
Antimony, Crude and Regulus - -								
Other Metals and Manufactures thereof.	1,343,162	1,433,812	1,425,170	72,915 1,219,444	61,751 1,560,171	72,873 1,732,594	77,552 1,867,950	77,161 2,161,573
Total of other Metals and Manufactures - - - -	8,920,533	10,133,202	11,674,181	8,856,472	6,706,945	10,362,354	11,022,536	12,284,471
C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS, AND INSTRUMENTS:								
Cinematograph Films - - - -					Included under "Instruments and Apparatus"			
					22,949	26,540	30,194	33,273
					4,545	5,107	9,139	10,425
					6,368	8,394	9,480	8,866
					5,356	2,802	9,859	6,756
Clocks and Watches and parts thereof.	72,296	76,137	67,949	613,793	655,946	812,933	850,589	883,418
Cutlery - - - -	667,099	707,411	770,071	1,410,713	1,288,165	1,419,811	1,531,330	1,664,434
Hardware - - - -	1,294,618	1,533,582	1,714,573					
Hollow-ware:								
Enamelled - - - -	97,727	106,478	133,424	137,150	132,664	176,522	211,384	225,576
Not Enamelled - - - -	601,460	717,149	692,371	431,015	457,377	531,283	533,779	557,019
Of Tinplate - - - -				179,811	235,214	305,503	322,058	360,449
Implements and Tools (including parts):								
Agricultural - - - -	427,194	474,789	486,874	430,763	451,628	576,957	617,965	663,877
Other Sorts - - - -	1,356,895	1,604,146	1,756,535	1,697,232	1,491,430	1,733,560	1,838,559	2,033,805
Instruments and Apparatus: Scientific (other than Electrical) -	598,027	662,215	812,305	652,748	657,385	808,454	713,328 4716,772	707,061 955,138
Total of Cutlery, Hardware, &c. -	5,115,216	5,881,907	6,434,002	5,492,463	5,412,652	6,423,696	7,395,084	8,108,878
		200,183	272,272	282,271	289,840	441,264	415,955	481,291
		196,095	228,722	322,671	309,496	376,511	410,563	699,613
		1,279,732	1,300,985	618,684	741,752	2,269,278	750,553	456,006
D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS (other than Machinery and Uninsulated Wire)	2,431,744	172,401	170,160	171,462	254,775	224,022	263,125	1,067,063
		533,242	497,788	107,265	127,253	182,355	218,867	218,522
				82,357	111,144	120,925	157,692	223,271
				358,394	396,539	488,247	602,619	905,794
		2,381,743	2,469,927	1,943,104	2,230,799	4,102,602	2,819,374	4,341,587

EXPORTS :—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.
and MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED
and Specie, for which see pages 250-255.)

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	ARTICLES—continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.
1,663,432	{ 46,430 1,146,717	42,780 1,051,909	32,691 1,455,166	13,632 914,761	30,531 706,009	43,170 1,322,021	B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF: Brass: Wire. Other Sorts. Copper, Unwrought: Regulus, Matte, Precipitate, and Residues. Ingots, Cakes, or Slabs. Wrought or partly Wrought: Mixed or Yellow Metal. Of other Sorts. Lead: Pig. Manufactures. Plate, and Plated or Gilt Ware. Tin, Unwrought. Zinc, Wrought and Unwrought. Antimony, Crude and Regulus. Other Metals and Manufactures thereof: Printing Type. Other Sorts.
37,222	29,984	30,180	40,702	26,340	12,085	6,937	
1,136,435	510,539	514,905	1,134,165	735,426	533,318	1,131,592	
989,459	857,576	305,697	219,012	69,716	34,106	788,004	
2,017,338	1,566,406	1,270,310	1,079,043	594,686	425,273	2,172,070	
598,194	410,301	554,244	364,380	74,369	1,947	435,582	
390,418	353,504	430,008	594,994	313,640	237,949	390,973	
1,205,735	898,271	582,338	808,810	578,032	543,538	959,889	
2,433,065	2,061,024	2,318,750	3,254,124	4,224,504	4,959,651	3,839,805	
268,689	174,330	145,539	342,450	494,832	92,176	316,188	
130,777	132,968	465,387	582,890	156,507	127,913	109,030	
89,729	60,878	35,661	37,074	23,175	26,879	40,684	
2,328,567	2,034,365	1,963,485	2,754,485	2,074,991	1,281,483	3,291,267	
13,279,060	10,383,283	9,701,763	12,720,016	10,284,611	9,003,158	15,337,212	{ Total of other Metals and Manufactures.
tus."		191,704	129,641	93,441	115,112	342,756	C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS, AND INSTRUMENTS: Cinematograph Films. Clocks. Parts thereof. Watches. Parts thereof. Cutlery. Hardware. Hollow-ware: Enamelled. Not Enamelled. Of Tinplate. Implements and Tools (including parts): Agricultural. Other Sorts. Instruments and Apparatus: Scientific (other than Electrical)†: Complete. Parts thereof including Photographic Plates and Films and Sensitised Photographic Paper.†
36,587	26,897	18,723	13,022	13,478	15,924	28,557	
8,737	8,450	5,900	5,537	3,195	3,627	3,365	
5,531	4,534	4,685	2,579	1,423	614	1,975	
6,726	10,047	15,563	1,152	586	1,221	1,392	
838,129	702,817	574,846	663,656	564,770	636,858	879,382	
1,381,990	1,096,075	651,105	848,671	500,740	473,310	1,004,667	
196,203	166,928	173,870	268,478	243,071	150,440	249,189	
535,931	376,162	230,018	336,543	282,681	196,359	417,668	
334,841	255,493	243,765	234,926	125,896	75,848	273,527	
745,883	529,436	377,059	549,679	502,651	404,331	1,091,454	
2,050,655	1,642,720	1,227,621	1,740,802	1,379,313	1,327,651	2,608,046	
767,402	646,493	517,511	641,412	454,749	588,456	815,306	
1,065,775	1,046,166	†628,618	1,016,424	584,784	686,301	1,009,563	
7,972,380	6,512,218	5,060,388	6,446,522	4,750,777	4,665,852	8,726,647	Total of Cutlery, Hardware, &c.
421,691	340,243	362,983	544,065	161,647	90,088	827,732	D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS (other than Machinery and Uninsulated Wire): Electric Wires and Cables, Insulated: Rubber, Insulated (other than Telegraph and Telephone Cables). Insulations other than Rubber (not being Telegraph or Telephone Cables). Telegraph and Telephone Cables (not being Submarine Cables). Submarine Telegraph and Telephone Cables. Telegraph and Telephone Apparatus. Electric Lamps and Parts thereof. Primary and Secondary Batteries. Meters and Measuring Instruments. Transformers. Switchboards. Electrical Goods and Apparatus, unenumerated.
540,728	404,512	518,568	759,698	281,666	99,531	1,078,999	
711,329	314,877	443,452	474,392	651,320	563,213	519,832	
1,903,915	489,908	354,782	450,792	217,895	577,996	622,633	
280,279	246,918	217,846	256,607	253,696	196,186	421,179	
223,360	170,821	188,653	224,872	227,982	108,966	168,421	
226,325	178,230	196,048	263,559	173,553	122,593	435,332	
1,063,146	873,191	{ 152,550 74,445 59,111 600,204	208,748 103,352 68,776 736,613	133,122 69,776 42,339 714,336	130,173 39,326 34,746 426,003	239,846 104,448 49,397 1,344,645	
5,386,273	3,018,600	3,168,642	4,084,013	2,926,222	2,388,823	5,812,466	{ Total of Electrical Goods and Apparatus.

† Including "Photographic Plates" and "Sensitised Photographic Paper" from 1911, previously included with "Other Chemical Products" (Class III., Sec. J.). From 1915, inclusive, Cinematograph Films are excluded, now shown separately.

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 47.—DECLARED VALUE of PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE
KINGDOM—*continued*. (Exclusive of Bullion)

ARTICLES— <i>continued</i> .	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i>								
B.—MACHINERY:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Steam Engines:								
Agricultural - - - - -	1,098,854	1,135,646	1,023,063	1,016,103	964,892	1,243,991	1,172,981	1,299,919
Locomotive - - - - -	2,384,576	2,895,293	3,432,841	{ 2,729,965 270,919	{ 2,381,145 386,143	{ 1,707,747 460,640	{ 2,307,620 469,774	{ 2,137,198 436,005
				{ 507,513 467,597	{ 453,994 83,866	{ 523,609 76,070	{ 646,059 38,760	{ 771,101 32,432
Other Descriptions - - - -	2,311,330	2,831,144	3,444,803	{ 2,528,568	{ 2,500,308	{ 2,938,738	{ 3,160,036	{ 3,531,106
Electrical Machinery - - - -	644,480	841,757	995,709	1,354,018	1,432,174	1,602,876	1,790,719	1,969,301
Not being Steam Engines or Electrical:								
Sewing Machines and Parts thereof	1,967,876	1,576,816	1,831,046	1,566,182	1,825,795	1,730,542	1,771,425	2,384,801
Agricultural Machinery - - -	1,046,968	1,171,471	1,132,560	1,295,538	1,306,885	1,443,302	1,566,868	1,605,354
Mining Machinery - - - - -	832,519	732,862	875,151	912,786	958,226	1,280,660	1,034,503	939,201
Textile " - - - - -	5,606,304	6,710,413	8,038,772	8,829,001	8,239,994	7,614,203	6,779,231	7,043,477
Other " - - - - -	7,367,619	8,876,487	10,970,288	{ 1,535,338 416,381 7,369,307	{ 1,555,333 768,485 5,170,403	{ 1,477,943 714,604 6,450,255	{ 1,816,294 759,490 7,646,928	{ 1,872,981 934,841 8,150,198
Total of Machinery - - - -	23,260,326	26,771,889	31,743,253	30,999,516	28,057,643	29,271,380	30,960,678	33,158,015
F.—SHIPS (NEW):								
Ships and Boats, New (not registered as British), with their Machinery:								
War Vessels - - - - -	50,000	2,800,000	554,700	1,879,994	247,000	4,894,500	25,900	765,000
Steam Ships (other than War Vessels):								
Hulls and Fittings - - - -	3,693,422	3,973,873	6,536,449	5,902,428	3,698,556	2,553,427	3,745,349	4,243,308
Machinery - - - - -	1,516,183	1,668,592	2,550,702	2,595,280	1,819,618	1,209,119	1,632,402	1,750,331
Sailing Ships (other than War Vessels), including Boats.	171,693	201,706	326,262	189,773	161,940	113,158	259,564	268,503
Total of Ships (New) - - -	5,431,296	5,644,171	10,018,113	10,567,475	5,927,114	8,770,204	5,663,115	7,027,162
G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (INCLUDING FURNITURE):								
Furniture and Cabinet Wares -	731,413	760,334	801,603	661,265	748,742	987,275	1,280,058	1,343,289
Manufactures of Wood, other Sorts -	482,626	545,362	606,329	595,540	702,331	848,487	757,214	715,529
Total of Wood Manufactures -	1,214,039	1,305,696	1,407,932	1,256,805	1,451,073	1,835,762	2,037,272	2,058,818
H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS:								
(1) COTTON:								
Waste from Worked Cotton - -	Incl. with "Other Cotton Mfrs."			860,538	1,044,261	1,234,543	1,460,496	1,389,911
Yarn:								
Grey - - - - -	8,223,400	9,753,612	13,251,395	10,601,217	9,927,316	11,312,417	13,449,242	13,739,826
Bleached and Dyed - - - -	2,065,154	2,081,991	2,165,576	2,243,483	1,894,829	2,023,363	2,214,193	2,432,324
Total of Cotton Yarn - - - -	10,318,554	11,835,603	15,416,971	12,844,700	11,822,145	13,337,780	15,663,435	16,222,150
Manufactures:								
Piece Goods:								
Unbleached, Grey - - - -	21,933,388	22,771,415	22,422,759	19,970,594	20,187,529	20,578,739	24,354,574	24,618,718
Bleached, White - - - - -	19,033,712	19,690,452	21,296,498	18,838,345	18,404,749	19,696,353	24,170,847	25,963,607
Printed - - - - -	12,577,527	14,144,412	15,823,643	{ 567,028 12,332,118	{ 487,684 12,023,034	{ 641,316 15,479,492	{ 687,925 16,388,481	{ 765,068 15,722,342

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

and MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED and Specie, for which *see* pages 250–255.)

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	ARTICLES—continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.
1,360,954	1,157,661	180,313	164,458	63,342	71,575	524,805	E.—MACHINERY:
2,781,856	3,840,562	2,475,445	1,897,296	1,629,543	1,075,922	1,778,553	Prime Movers (except Electrical): †
628,305	775,327	1,156,342	266,171	211,501	571,936	254,357	Agricultural.
							Locomotive.
							Rail Locomotives.
677,813	468,549	463,250	590,495	381,135	251,440	547,104	Road Locomotives (including
25,669	25,080	13,726	14,819	13,151	17,545	27,332	Steam Rollers).
		212,746	244,407	239,820	246,020	713,759	Other:
		146,171	288,515	163,651	151,365	154,203	Pumping.
4,506,586	3,504,936	704,479	810,569	510,208	680,017	1,264,504	Winding.
							Steam Reciprocating Engines.
							Steam Turbine Engines.
							Internal Combustion Engines (ex-
							cept for Aeroplanes, Motor Cars
							and Motor Cycles).
		716,955	631,875	569,438	525,642	1,090,545	Other Descriptions.
							Electrical Machinery:
		114,183	38,653	40,479	39,425	90,118	Railway and Tramway Motors.
2,269,453	2,136,737	699,170	858,035	843,795	621,010	1,053,815	Other Generators and Motors (ex-
							cept for Aeroplanes, Motor Cars
							and Motor Cycles).
		577,998	682,989	605,108	369,975	654,750	Unenumerated.
							Not being Prime Movers or Electrical:
2,367,737	2,118,456	1,359,071	1,452,128	1,381,246	1,234,533	1,770,229	Sewing Machines and Parts thereof.
1,628,232	1,156,010	276,568	250,513	86,002	81,724	558,597	Agricultural Machinery.
1,018,150	819,486	570,584	760,990	659,168	500,113	839,471	Mining Machinery.
							Textile Machinery:
							Machinery for Spinning, &c.
8,281,848	3,881,177	2,459,615	3,066,144	3,150,873	2,721,055	6,158,332	" " " Weaving, &c.
	1,254,513	671,052	763,781	868,136	1,137,285	1,851,040	All other Descriptions.
	650,812	201,698	257,782	184,662	84,681	417,886	Boilers.
1,773,198	1,444,192	890,045	1,265,171	1,141,683	858,285	1,791,099	Machine Tools.
1,012,800	1,020,187	779,484	1,116,858	2,111,677	1,280,336	2,285,566	Other Machinery.
8,680,054	6,629,408	4,495,742	5,476,149	6,628,206	3,601,599	8,343,958	
37,012,635	31,363,093	19,164,537	20,217,598	19,482,924	16,120,463	38,670,013	Total of Machinery.
							F.—SHIPS (NEW):
							Ships and Boats, New (not registered
							as British), with their Machinery:
2,617,100	308,385	—	20,000	—	—	—	War Vessels.
							Steam Ships (other than War
5,867,179	4,716,226	1,170,806	754,372	706,084	778,525	1,703,961	Vessels):
2,336,509	1,784,900	472,597	481,703	347,364	229,393	505,652	Hulls and Fittings.
205,742	123,043	49,458	34,510	35,869	39,517	118,718	Machinery.
							Sailing Ships (other than War
							Vessels), including Boats.
11,026,530	6,932,554	1,692,661	1,290,585	1,087,307	1,047,334	2,328,331	Total of Ships (New).
							G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND
							TIMBER (INCLUDING FURNITURE):
1,274,759	879,421	445,142	636,036	519,809	297,943	801,363	Furniture and Cabinet Wares.
766,881	684,967	596,304	640,943	340,114	153,387	350,437	Manufactures of Wood, other Sorts.
2,041,640	1,564,388	1,041,446	1,276,979	859,923	451,330	1,151,800	Total of Wood Manufactures.
							H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS:
							(1) COTTON:
1,560,887	983,089	836,397	1,256,182	732,040	654,671	2,896,518	Waste from Worked Cotton.
							Yarn:
12,740,037	9,876,304	8,559,657	10,695,624	13,392,080	18,189,170	29,391,604	Grey.
2,296,254	2,096,932	1,765,247	2,733,273	3,303,114	3,199,979	4,516,305	Bleached and Dyed.
15,006,291	11,973,236	10,314,904	13,428,897	16,695,194	21,389,149	33,907,909	Total of Cotton Yarn.
							Manufactures:
27,408,178	23,062,767	17,684,904	17,831,037	21,345,872	24,727,843	35,164,478	Piece Goods:
27,054,169	22,242,916	18,563,107	26,728,797	33,504,201	41,126,447	49,023,592	Unbleached, Grey.
							Bleached, White.
§ 698,510	487,294	214,816	246,897	233,521	264,749	376,569	Printed:
16,045,813	12,194,875	9,479,765	15,819,168	21,464,719	27,141,282	31,839,122	Flags, Handkerchiefs, and
							Shawls, in the piece, §
							Other Sorts.

† Steam Engines only prior to 1908.

§ Including "Flags, Handkerchiefs, and Shawls, not in the piece, Printed," prior to 1913.

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 47.—DECLARED VALUE of PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE
KINGDOM—continued. (Exclusive of Bullion)

ARTICLES—continued.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
MI.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
H.—YARNS, TEXTILE AND FABRICS—cont.								
(1) COTTON—cont.								
Manufactures—cont.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Piece Goods—cont.								
Dyed or Manufactured of Dyed Yarn	17,276,482	18,765,989	21,505,351	{ 14,987,890	13,733,214	18,031,590	20,479,200	20,051,563
Of Mixed Materials - - - -	—	—	966	{ 3,031,743	3,441,634	4,255,948	4,431,872	4,502,959
				{ 3,970	1,545	†		—
Total of Cotton Piece Goods - -	70,831,119	76,572,268	81,049,907	70,231,486	69,279,889	78,686,438	90,512,899	91,624,267
Other Manufactures:								
Flags, Handkerchiefs, and Shawls:								
Wholly of Cotton, not in the piece:	Included with "Cotton piece Goods, Flags, Handkerchiefs, and Shawls" Printed in the piece or not.							
Printed - - - -								
Other Sorts - - - -	Included with "Other Cotton Manufactures."							
Gloves - - - -	{ 19,907							
	{ 20,258							
	{ 16,561							
	{ 11,431							
	{ 17,974							
Hosiery: Stockings and Socks - -	157,023	196,350	200,720	194,763	189,078	221,977	210,352	206,080
Other kinds - - - -	306,938	313,898	321,179	239,218	250,497	357,992	397,703	392,329
Lace and Patent Net - - - -	3,730,908	4,386,957	4,871,889	3,856,422	4,281,919	4,244,118	3,986,248	4,087,153
Thread for Sewing - - - -	3,381,922	4,026,050	4,944,499	4,342,492	4,726,823	4,192,824	3,978,422	3,910,028
Other Cotton Manufactures † - -	3,240,626	3,438,289	3,632,627	† 2,475,987	2,830,429	3,579,975	3,892,369	4,360,108
Total of Other Manufactures - -	10,871,319	12,371,044	13,970,914	11,118,789	12,299,004	12,613,447	12,426,526	12,983,621
Total of Cotton - - - -	92,010,985	99,578,915	110,437,092	95,055,513	93,444,799	105,871,208	120,063,355	122,219,939
(2) WOOL:								
Flocks - - - -	501,809	24,730	32,872	15,353	15,638	11,303	8,570	7,483
Tops - - - -	2,529,395	3,095,664	2,962,893	2,336,974	2,632,281	3,377,113	2,972,974	3,476,490
Woolen and Worsted Yarn - - -	4,243,949	5,339,531	6,014,107	4,608,566	5,004,357	6,548,928	6,477,189	5,899,369
Yarn, Alpaca, and Mohair and other Sorts, unenumerated.	1,929,292	2,342,409	2,555,887	2,007,082	2,173,468	2,497,466	2,442,519	2,326,198
Woolen Tissues:								
Heavy Broad, All Wool - - -	4,475,815	4,258,356	4,310,129	4,071,848	4,447,359	5,543,206	6,271,816	6,741,946
" Mixed - - - -	1,678,814	1,979,543	2,087,592	1,716,313	1,755,857	2,486,323	2,505,521	2,940,060
Heavy Narrow, All Wool - - -	81,571	100,606	60,533	74,612	85,231	97,725	106,864	87,585
" Mixed - - - -	28,531	26,307	32,137	34,308	44,096	34,045	31,576	28,251
Light Broad, All Wool - - -	1,857,772	1,494,218	1,733,083	1,856,351	1,945,151	2,207,459	2,115,339	2,131,938
" Mixed - - - -	990,609	1,173,965	1,332,596	1,209,190	1,232,480	1,436,546	1,538,341	1,550,074
Light Narrow, All Wool - - -	175,735	231,169	283,282	274,809	324,311	326,987	308,356	272,749
" Mixed - - - -	375,651	468,419	471,744	407,381	342,212	374,747	374,960	361,209
Worsted Tissues:								
Coatings, Broad, All Wool - -	2,107,679	2,342,581	2,743,033	2,438,327	2,690,800	3,354,466	3,243,740	3,129,910
" Mixed - - - -	712,004	832,564	915,663	684,177	758,709	972,285	900,367	955,271
" Narrow, All Wool - - -	113,758	91,116	53,262	57,145	64,072	71,079	64,446	62,855
" Mixed - - - -	75,815	100,763	110,419	59,187	57,683	39,521	60,178	38,650
Stuffs, &c., All Wool - - -	478,690	563,486	618,536	478,767	575,018	631,076	538,732	458,044
" Mixed - - - -	3,175,340	2,897,190	2,852,576	2,215,061	2,431,625	2,805,918	2,317,029	2,068,672
Blankets - - - -	376,482	299,226	345,520	278,049	254,839	278,049	526,907	524,071
Carpets (not being Rugs) - - -	978,459	1,123,086	1,232,160	775,239	879,901	1,112,870	1,365,626	1,605,530
Flannels and Delaines - - -	326,049	321,136	341,021	269,565	284,143	324,487	300,177	286,042
Hosiery - - - -	1,190,601	1,268,925	1,486,181	{ 520,168	664,539	809,712	798,918	891,343
				{ 756,576	702,632	865,306	986,656	1,037,013
Damask, Tapestry, Plushes, and Shawls	122,003	121,383	155,067	131,621	152,632	194,188	213,199	211,762
Rugs, Coverlets, and Wrappers - -	448,775	516,373	501,792	492,953	503,150	† 217,006	228,455	212,560
Small Wares and other Manufactures	330,267	371,647	381,898	385,030	396,392	491,640	522,642	577,639
Total of Woollen, &c., Yarns and Manufactures - - - -	28,801,115	31,386,355	33,706,933	28,122,981	30,671,804	37,516,397	37,239,197	37,773,504
(3) SILK:								
Silk Yarn (Thrown and Spun) - -	298,299	323,673	401,336	351,076	381,292	511,909	536,888	404,711
Silk Manufactures:								
Broad Stuffs - - - -	804,361	885,275	815,078	404,124	441,906	447,275	480,408	473,218
" Silk mixed with other Materials, if known as "silks." - - -	406,006	535,144	549,785	425,309	543,131	720,348	803,665	811,969
Ribbons of all kinds - - -	76,553	45,839	42,428	26,429	25,031	28,760	31,788	26,719
Lace and articles thereof - - -	88,357	78,239	137,797	116,049	138,487	140,044	91,881	51,220
Other Manufactures of Silk or Silk mixed with other Materials, if known as "Silks" - - -	318,037	314,137	464,525	362,635	329,532	430,607	436,896	457,152
Total of Silk - - - -	1,991,613	2,182,507	2,410,949	1,685,622	1,859,979	2,278,943	2,381,528	2,225,739

* Including Wool Waste now shown under Class II., Sec. F.

† Included in "Cottons," "Jutes," "Linen," "Silks," and "Woollens," or "Worsted," if known as such, from 1910 inclusive.

‡ Excluding "Carpet Rugs" from 1910, previously included.

§ Including "Waste from worked cotton" in years prior to 1908, now shown separately under Class III., H(1).

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

and MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED and Specie, for which see pages 250-255.)

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	ARTICLES—continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont. H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—cont. (1) COTTON—cont. Manufactures—cont. Piece Goods—cont. Dyed in the piece. Manufactured of Dyed Yarn. Of Mixed Materials.†
21,753,606	17,623,301	15,185,058	23,669,587	30,220,112	37,552,322	52,806,567	Total of Cotton Piece Goods.
4,810,579	3,559,018	3,564,178	4,489,404	6,042,072	7,703,349	9,863,138	Other Manufactures: Flags, Handkerchiefs, and Shawls: Wholly of Cotton, not in the piece: Printed.
97,775,855	79,175,171	64,691,828	88,787,890	112,810,497	138,515,862	179,073,466	Other Sorts. Gloves.
496,840	483,530	321,539	558,685	639,975	1,063,516	1,297,633	Hosiery: Stockings and Socks. Other kinds.
721,230	578,588	511,446	867,456	1,071,218	1,618,030	2,301,840	Lace and Patent Net.
23,552	30,090	25,903	42,597	57,313	75,922	128,686	Thread for Sewing.
198,894	197,644	332,673	631,138	525,599	633,280	1,408,058	Other Cotton Manufactures.**
472,172	424,037	382,757	475,200	579,424	570,034	593,535	Total of Other Manufactures.
4,108,438	3,486,723	2,655,919	4,151,281	3,889,158	4,043,875	4,678,463	Total of Cotton.
3,453,661	3,229,990	3,352,030	4,764,609	5,571,770	6,571,948	9,340,219	(2) WOOL: Flocks. Tops.
**3,337,028	2,764,440	2,493,438	3,343,467	3,552,525	4,881,086	5,338,928	Woolen and Worsted Yarn. Yarn, Alpaca, and Mohair and other Sorts, unenumerated.
12,818,905	11,135,042	10,075,625	14,835,023	15,886,980	19,507,691	25,099,712	Woolen Tissues: Heavy Broad, All Wool. Mixed.
127,161,838	108,266,538	85,918,754	118,307,992	145,924,711	180,067,473	240,977,605	Heavy Narrow, All Wool. Mixed.
5,568	3,686	1,037	2,880	3,238	1,040	4,737	Light Broad, All Wool. Mixed.
3,651,799	3,163,836	1,786,150	3,353,513	2,628,156	3,230,971	3,220,236	Light Narrow, All Wool. Mixed.
5,460,156	3,793,096	2,607,750	5,644,326	5,170,520	6,051,567	11,950,988	Worsted Tissues: Coatings, Broad, All Wool. Mixed.
2,580,259	1,748,871	583,216	799,916	489,806	339,108	1,015,198	" Narrow, All Wool. Mixed.
6,928,723	5,231,602	4,304,472	8,338,112	13,846,969	7,285,324	21,575,749	Stuffs, &c., All Wool. Mixed.
3,268,133	2,786,620	7,568,980	4,332,576	4,611,563	3,904,639	14,220,151	Blankets.
69,496	67,490	81,192	115,692	146,909	218,802	325,237	Carpets and Carpet Rugs.†
53,455	44,834	24,431	39,524	52,342	44,533	125,363	Flannels and Delaines.
1,675,003	1,553,913	1,936,158	4,531,526	5,531,515	6,022,435	10,367,307	Hosiery: Stockings and Socks. Other Sorts.
1,624,289	1,304,092	1,949,824	4,270,879	4,298,235	4,218,173	10,754,287	Damask, Tapestry, Plushes and Shawls.
244,774	224,926	194,537	358,936	355,142	340,698	1,143,130	Travelling Rugs, Coverlets, and Wrappers.†
402,698	369,831	359,762	732,040	607,838	675,894	1,878,143	Small Wares and other Manufactures.
2,913,325	2,517,321	2,887,727	3,273,180	2,915,179	3,208,358	4,879,614	Total of Woollen, &c., Yarns and Manu- factures.
914,635	742,971	728,474	1,039,360	1,332,150	1,298,050	1,921,365	(3) SILK: Silk Yarn (Thrown and Spun). Silk Manufactures: Broad Stuffs.
68,104	71,119	36,450	43,062	52,366	50,449	128,036	" Silk mixed with other Materials, if known as "silks."
36,692	31,388	38,653	46,822	50,635	52,535	139,288	Bibbons of all kinds.‡
404,569	589,447	711,411	1,000,854	759,187	729,342	1,224,221	Lace and articles thereof.‡
1,855,054	2,251,614	1,680,540	1,671,163	2,229,361	2,418,658	3,521,645	Other Manufactures of Silk or Silk mixed with other Materials, if known as "Silks."
466,771	551,641	1,441,815	1,078,750	2,147,046	3,850,300	1,999,677	Total of Silk.
1,537,020	1,275,694	971,291	1,490,965	1,374,907	1,281,241	2,332,716	
290,496	207,005	330,810	877,562	672,546	378,874	569,886	
961,151	960,773	1,046,023	1,449,238	1,375,188	1,307,023	2,306,419	
1,005,566	857,319	580,506	928,391	633,376	721,573	690,896	
230,430	240,107	189,474	360,336	434,553	632,171	1,222,236	
201,850	221,019	189,258	153,254	190,057	179,015	146,946	
603,678	609,470	597,674	882,678	878,761	825,138	1,269,421	
37,676,687	31,499,885	32,839,615	46,905,649	52,847,674	49,865,941	96,431,697	
452,515	365,345	271,140	366,065	258,981	183,577	393,068	
431,673	396,859	443,962	606,359	599,980	342,855	1,105,296	
740,364	604,261	429,207	582,824	629,874	765,290	1,350,311	
24,402	29,608	31,311	46,840	35,561	35,796	38,302	
33,585	24,011	196,967	363,758	112,575	94,532	162,960	
474,991	395,499	327,496	450,872	400,885	476,464	841,153	
2,157,530	1,965,573	1,700,093	2,406,118	2,018,036	2,098,504	3,691,092	

‡ Including "Ribbons" and "Laces," respectively, of silk mixed with other materials, if known as "silks."

† Figures for "Carpets, not being Rugs," in years prior to 1910.

** Including "Flags, Handkerchiefs and Shawls, not in the piece, Other Sorts," prior to 1913.

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 47.—DECLARED VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE
KINGDOM—continued. (Exclusive of Bullion)

ARTICLES—continued.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—cont.								
(4) OTHER MATERIALS:								
Haberdashery and Millinery (including Embroidery and Needlework).	1,265,603	1,337,292	1,395,767	1,164,125	1,038,902	1,090,588	1,171,319	1,355,056
Jute: Yarn.	600,772	865,475	1,232,238	713,291	654,869	697,741	704,145	859,555
Manufactures:								
Piece Goods - - - -	1,978,146	2,463,845	2,748,755	2,024,540	2,106,022	2,062,322	2,044,840	2,442,064
Other Sorts - - - -	99,932	133,648	127,809	119,806	143,707	152,905	216,474	253,753
Linen: Yarn - - - -	927,617	1,007,963	1,242,638	903,467	952,864	1,196,948	1,220,309	1,269,041
Piece Goods:								
Plain, Bleached or Unbleached.	4,225,394	4,715,375	4,833,506	3,596,575	4,905,734	5,304,020	4,952,667	5,386,425
Printed, Checked or Dyed, and Damask and Diaper.	335,635	394,165	466,380	464,975	658,779	617,338	483,215	502,201
Sailcloth - - - -	280,840	217,415	227,093	203,530	162,395	194,056	205,956	231,900
Thread for Sewing - - -	262,396	251,168	296,134	274,226	288,603	342,208	339,545	343,788
Of other Sorts (including Sails).	1,236,951	1,424,470	1,522,627	1,259,892	1,529,650	1,623,072	1,860,284	1,952,526
Total of other Textile Manufactures	11,213,286	12,810,816	14,092,947	10,724,427	12,441,525	13,481,198	13,198,754	14,576,309
I.—APPAREL:								
Apparel and Slops:								
Waterproofed - - - -	227,893	220,911	268,849	266,217	295,403	499,033	608,900	813,394
Not Waterproofed:								
Of Wool - - - -	2,323,115	2,495,609	2,544,895	{ 1,243,011	1,346,698	1,813,920	1,902,441	2,102,913
Of other Materials - - -	2,219,856	2,659,492	2,820,660	{ 985,020	933,344	1,185,499	1,387,359	1,673,510
Boots and Shoes:								
Of Leather - - - -	1,882,580	1,956,943	2,040,554	2,083,754	2,295,234	3,029,892	3,354,691	3,974,915
Of Rubber - - - -	236,403	288,852	343,324	196,213	205,743	191,848	157,817	133,765
Of other Materials - - - {	Included with "Apparel, &c., not waterproofed."			54,174	71,075	84,415	86,495	94,371
Hats and Bonnets, Trimmed and Untrimmed:								
Of Felt - - - -	761,639	886,917	968,764	913,015	947,257	1,147,730	1,133,097	1,268,643
Straw - - - -	412,704	449,799	466,388	442,674	491,340	611,505	619,379	726,818
Other Sorts - - - -	75,936	105,589	111,208	146,558	167,937	240,727	294,909	359,072
Total of Apparel - - - -	8,140,225	9,064,112	9,561,642	8,852,775	9,824,125	12,717,587	13,820,463	15,722,778
J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES, AND COLOURS:								
Bleaching Materials - - - -	192,019	209,471	229,844	171,220	195,836	210,537	*194,772	179,858
Coal Products, not Dyes:								
Carbolic Acid - - - -	157,533	150,774	154,030	126,783	104,296	118,484	162,529	209,263
Naphthalene and Anthracene -	20,491	23,053	27,921	29,856	27,597	29,967	29,638	30,470
Aniline and Coal Tar Oils -	236,345	283,940	297,702	†	—	—	—	—
Other Sorts - - - -	934,122	987,591	1,064,345	{ 643,962	595,416	719,108	832,353	1,037,964
Copper, Sulphate of - - - -	1,125,392	996,282	1,318,203	{ 431,040	399,415	464,828	397,404	418,566
Dye Stuffs:								
Products of Coal Tar - - -	196,564	151,416	177,576	310,631	328,486	346,396	458,329	553,629
Other Sorts, unenumerated -	161,958	192,105	178,639	1,593,077	854,278	783,425	1,508,881	1,719,504
Manures:								
Sulphate of Ammonia - - -	2,381,568	2,460,689	2,752,931	2,763,594	3,030,452	3,376,708	3,819,747	3,991,262
Other Sorts - - - -	1,087,182	1,171,528	1,250,473	{ 246,720	327,942	343,144	295,220	234,166
Medicines:								
Quinine and Quinine Salts -	48,666	49,866	53,999	366,719	331,048	351,555	393,668	230,416
Other Sorts - - - -	1,415,933	1,499,003	1,682,190	{ 560,306	691,289	851,031	974,074	833,283
Painters' Colours and Materials:								
White Lead - - - -	339,502	429,470	485,033	4,375	367,647	401,897	422,858	589,983
Other Sorts - - - -	1,828,485	2,002,481	2,075,974	1,905,724	2,037,020	2,291,408	2,405,100	2,674,568

* Bleaching Powder only from 1911, and Bleaching Materials of all kinds in prior years. Bleaching Materials (other than bleaching powder) are now included with "Other Chemical Products."

† Aniline and Coal Tar Oils were re-classified in 1908.

EXPORTS :—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

and MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED and Specie, for which *see* pages 250–255).

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	ARTICLES— <i>continued</i> .
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1,250,116	982,359	727,469	664,982	357,138	293,895	623,716	III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i>
780,988	672,947	774,974	843,751	906,676	220,547	1,139,371	H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—<i>cont.</i>
3,066,084	2,555,302	2,049,646	3,131,885	3,710,954	1,100,855	4,885,890	(4) OTHER MATERIALS:
267,278	197,787	493,193	698,182	290,088	229,067	372,790	Haberdashery and Millinery (including Embroidery and Needlework).
1,315,744	885,429	535,680	1,068,517	2,303,865	275,953	2,931,273	Jute: Yarn.
5,166,300	4,774,391	4,243,518	5,959,864	5,374,161	5,517,625	6,854,161	" Manufactures:
552,997	513,716	550,553	629,505	523,877	837,958	676,267	" Piece Goods.
249,282	192,337	140,537	127,780	99,759	38,523	275,211	" Other Sorts.
350,207	326,745	598,286	842,117	905,714	323,647	1,311,013	Linen: Yarn.
	641,323	527,135	630,889	802,544	820,345	587,062	" Piece Goods:
1,928,977	533,675	454,377	545,984	779,393	895,601	629,171	" Plain, Bleached or Unbleached.
	706,250	618,427	674,487	884,801	572,173	962,460	" Printed, Checked or Dyed, and Damask and Diaper.
							" Sailcloth.
							" Thread for Sewing.
							" Handkerchiefs (not in the Piece).
							" Table Linen (not in the Piece).
							" Of other Sorts.
14,827,973	12,982,261	11,713,793	15,817,943	16,943,970	11,126,189	21,253,383	Total of other Textile Manufactures.
1,021,393	774,489	523,644	700,293	660,134	478,788	1,728,823	I.—APPAREL:
2,128,874	1,770,488	1,737,301	2,033,524	2,054,771	2,612,413	2,679,494	Apparel and Slops:
1,830,425	1,576,326	918,341	1,090,081	1,004,913	952,298	1,388,704	Waterproofed.
4,686,427	3,894,204	3,445,124	4,879,819	3,864,941	3,695,137	5,427,034	Not Waterproofed:
4,194,276	4,246,071	3,477,662	6,396,453	6,644,933	2,360,577	3,866,516	Of Wool: †
138,006	123,756	138,773	138,841	114,919	124,400	263,284	Men's and Boys' Clothing.
112,942	104,191	102,100	160,958	111,977	64,690	166,897	Other Sorts.
							Of other Materials.
							Boots and Shoes:
							Of Leather.
							Of Rubber.
							Of other Materials.
1,211,620	801,403	508,137	732,290	627,579	812,003	1,198,268	Hats and Bonnets, Trimmed and Untrimmed:
737,566	656,359	513,633	515,339	475,890	516,509	560,194	Of Felt.
362,800	284,367	239,123	298,515	202,440	201,590	283,774	Straw.
							Other Sorts.
16,424,329	14,531,674	11,903,838	16,241,093	15,762,497	11,818,333	17,562,933	Total of Apparel.
168,648	158,775	180,931	142,658	39,175	61,707	275,210	J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES, AND COLOURS:
190,490	135,303	250,519	201,096	406,574	397,691	321,595	Bleaching Powder.*
39,113	25,160	48,154	175,323	266,686	304,116	99,487	Coal Products, not Dyes:
							Carbolic Acid.
1,100,046	711,105	341,646	292,639	432,395	884,367	1,821,478	Naphthalene and Anthracene.
592,433	523,799	652,382	585,592	401,060	74,708	432,045	Aniline and Coal Tar Oil. †
739,066	653,199	925,466	1,526,267	1,624,271	1,222,214	737,945	Pitch.
1,701,219	1,423,018	1,625,037	1,700,615	2,703,899	3,023,978	1,844,999	Tar Oil, Creosote, &c.
							Other Sorts.
177,246	170,013	289,419	677,551	1,132,099	1,251,659	1,614,083	Copper Sulphate of.
105,277	125,433	231,432	420,454	279,748	144,537	187,643	Dye Stuffs:
4,390,547	3,767,553	3,970,548	4,354,295	1,188,412	480,744	2,231,761	Products of Coal Tar.
261,972	211,075	199,572	104,059	6,561	3,638	54,902	Other Sorts, unenumerated.
166,314	175,449	224,117	74,053	20,120	16,421	38,581	Manures:
926,656	732,397	411,931	419,645	286,100	420,216	572,282	Sulphate of Ammonia.
							Basic Slag.
72,642	91,415	221,218	225,763	118,516	66,267	287,499	Superphosphates.
12,395	28,886	11,787	59,370	65,469	311,238	103,188	Other Sorts.
1,040	1,447	5,719	5,622	2,019	4,530	10,458	Medicines:
138,354	208,717	200,734	154,544	114,193	170,216	336,861	Quinine and Quinine Salts.
2,072,350	1,968,720	2,637,467	3,909,452	2,856,259	2,562,711	3,651,957	Opium, dried or powdered in the United Kingdom.
504,729	534,770	480,652	569,319	259,821	64,359	442,141	Cocaine and Cocaine Salts.
2,781,662	2,431,477	2,192,580	3,456,569	2,552,079	1,272,095	4,431,779	Morphine and Morphia Salts.
							Other Sorts.
							Painters' Colours and Materials:
							White Lead.
							Other Sorts.

† Or of wool mixed with other materials.

EXPORTS :—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 47.—DECLARED VALUE OF PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE
KINGDOM—continued. (Exclusive of Bullion)

ARTICLES—continued.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES AND COLOURS—cont.								
Potash Compounds:								
Saltpetre (Nitrate of Potash) . . .	41,753	44,722	44,742	35,355	41,233	52,994	53,209	52,270
Chromate and Bichromate of Potash . .								92,450
Other Sorts								93,810
Soda Compounds:								
Soda Ash	314,959	423,456	463,688	369,315	415,695	470,973	534,804	558,612
" Bicarbonate	149,023	131,094	138,246	122,693	122,726	118,144	130,879	142,532
" Caustic	740,866	798,384	781,844	753,972	818,680	861,081	793,369	767,103
" Crystals	33,233	32,801	35,846	33,845	35,761	40,826	43,762	43,989
" Sulphate	64,085	77,370	91,453	47,018	50,514	98,466	109,175	87,663
" Chromates and Bichromates } of Soda or Potash††								
" Other Sorts	133,992	149,752	379,666	113,624	133,673	153,038	119,741	††51,753
Glycerine	301,428	307,332	379,682	123,001	125,936	132,224	132,658	152,832
Muriate of Ammonia	138,309	171,708	194,488	138,920	239,766	338,565	326,747	322,728
Other Chemical Products	2,483,450	2,780,898	2,798,310	205,478	236,739	314,615	434,049	330,841
				109,949	168,247	171,201	186,929	161,156
				96,484	108,010	115,393	124,348	129,700
				598,663	584,547	633,329	682,265	673,316
				381,768	437,150	437,823	487,666	519,255
				1,797,467	1,919,692	2,128,304	**1,685,279	**1,613,741
Total of Chemicals, &c.	14,536,387	15,531,288	17,062,755	16,271,089	16,783,019	18,568,136	20,063,129	21,036,390
K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES):*								
Leather:								
Tanned, Unwrought	2,112,753	2,596,730	2,632,467	2,210,666	2,542,699	885,848 36,423	538,627 41,435	1,039,600 113,711
Manufactures:						1,892,569	2,007,003	1,908,252
Gloves	270,559	326,499	353,199	294,527	365,179	344,119	325,478	374,700
Other Sorts	875,269	473,777	455,339	406,948	436,767	527,887	608,980	720,894
Saddlery and Harness	519,333	568,306	579,430	434,033	430,545	484,189	526,300	523,149
Machinery Belting (of Leather) . . .	†	464,422	536,602	480,084	465,176	515,450	551,292	568,039
Total of Leather and Manufactures (excluding Boots and Shoes)* . .	3,777,214	4,434,824	4,559,037	3,826,258	4,242,356	4,686,485	4,879,175	5,248,345
L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS:								
China-ware or Porcelain, Earthenware, and Pottery:								
Red Pottery, Stoneware, Brown and Yellow Ware	310,186	326,373	291,292	250,638	213,033	284,882	306,705	313,586
All other Sorts††	1,788,067	2,055,285	2,357,519	2,093,460	2,101,197	2,494,677	2,722,679	2,838,795
Glass:								
Plate, Rough or Silvered	165,922	206,295	252,574	274,434	301,360	372,189	357,634	393,461
Flint	191,347	309,267	216,121	197,444	241,759	243,320	270,975	298,056
Bottles	425,330	486,239	554,454	501,436	484,582	534,956	589,171	642,990
Of other Sorts	324,730	376,044	376,933	382,605	344,418	422,035	466,134	486,486
Total of Earthenware and Glass . . .	3,205,553	3,650,506	4,048,893	3,700,037	3,987,249	4,362,059	4,713,298	4,973,374
M.—PAPER:								
Writing or Printing Paper and Envelopes	1,286,388	1,375,421	1,611,981	1,563,763	1,761,932	2,047,863	2,143,629	2,301,694
Paper Hangings	208,961	215,655	216,518	217,310	229,025	281,238	275,325	312,712
All other Sorts	444,518	472,740	515,731	533,894	568,414	793,798	892,012	944,911
Total of Paper	1,939,767	2,063,816	2,344,230	2,314,967	2,559,371	3,122,699	3,310,966	3,559,317
N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (NOT OF IRON), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &c.:								
Aeroplanes, Airships, Balloons, and parts thereof								
Carriages:								
Railway Carriages for Passengers and parts thereof	502,758	765,351	1,163,858	756,891	363,053	556,063	490,799	831,239
Railway Waggon, Trucks, &c. (not of Iron), and parts thereof . .	1,504,813	2,529,031	3,166,369	2,466,457	2,013,018	1,584,204	1,442,494	1,829,391
Other Sorts and Parts	475,677	599,747	763,416	470,294	480,789	570,844	615,076	619,625

* For "Boots and Shoes," see under "Apparel" (Class III., Sec. I.).

† Included with "Other Articles, Manufactured" (Class III., Sec. O.).

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE—VALUE.

and MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED
and Specie, for which see pages 250-255.)

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	ARTICLES—continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
46,580	30,048	43,593	48,686	30,636	53,286	151,023	III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont. J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES AND COLOURS—cont. Potash Compounds: Saltpetre (Nitrate of Potash). Chromate and Bichromate of Potash.
81,456	52,762	26,396	33,638	63,256	48,109	107,390	
130,960	114,986	133,571	84,342	54,393	32,923	89,715	Other Sorts.
563,296	643,449	804,402	947,673	972,286	1,100,655	1,127,763	Soda Compounds:
123,567	127,500	145,136	216,161	174,636	207,433	237,633	Soda Ash.
723,743	701,894	614,659	614,190	631,305	1,012,158	1,272,355	" Bicarbonate.
45,326	39,536	51,786	56,412	26,097	6,220	64,837	" Caustic.
114,023	70,902	57,742	46,793	59,474	101,030	96,808	" Crystals.
59,919	59,944	134,797	279,747	299,712	265,870	195,937	" Sulphate.
158,226	174,942	215,095	333,833	468,454	783,536	711,323	" { Chromate and Bichromate of Soda.
442,653	153,369	423,520	153,565	109,066	61,886	36,486	" Other Sorts.
378,746	334,412	377,943	320,999	298,926	220,419	322,456	Glycerine, Crude.
127,075	117,429	122,382	153,040	189,179	124,162	326,369	" Distilled.
132,317	96,739	109,373	223,859	112,975	58,967	189,530	Muriate of Ammonia.
562,230	697,417	1,065,530	1,187,222	1,313,602	1,276,434	607,287	Carbonate of Ammonia.
505,716	463,550	512,121	688,863	605,673	871,032	1,254,196	Cyanide of Potassium or Sodium.
1,581,373	1,581,471	2,149,621	3,221,036	3,419,013	3,690,616	3,195,109	Disinfectants, &c. (except Tobacco Oil).
							Other Chemical Products.**
21,974,386	19,508,061	22,068,563	27,565,087	23,583,139	22,663,148	29,502,610	Total of Chemicals, &c.
							K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES):*
1,243,583	1,085,953	852,511	1,491,733	1,092,031	119,131	1,914,193	Leather:
91,922	102,663	60,227	102,692	57,834	11,078	173,000	Undressed.
2,131,883	1,658,097	1,191,348	1,629,947	1,021,035	371,777	2,683,134	Dressed: Varnished, Japanned or Enamelled.
369,636	310,428	246,384	267,873	213,681	122,542	214,219	Other Sorts.
682,759	536,776	444,367	635,891	476,356	330,306	811,721	Manufactures: Gloves.
416,459	420,126	623,002	242,030	345,039	175,108	341,428	" Other Sorts.
683,034	572,972	379,815	527,937	662,011	421,436	1,222,622	Saddlery and Harness.
							Machinery Belting (of Leather).
5,648,276	4,685,015	3,798,154	4,897,503	4,968,007	1,551,378	7,360,317	Total of Leather and Manufactures. (excluding Boots and Shoes).*
							L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS:
390,757	334,221	274,377	206,446	175,143	124,737	157,960	China-ware or Porcelain, Earthenware and Pottery:
113,008,699	2,262,631	1,780,063	2,407,850	2,531,995	2,900,129	3,560,794	{ Red Pottery, Stoneware, Brown and Yellow Ware.
390,925	335,227	287,094	298,026	299,639	203,993	309,320	All other Sorts.
313,000	258,060	223,884	273,104	200,304	241,656	315,977	Glass:
605,847	521,640	423,717	441,551	316,876	325,846	332,239	Plate, Rough or Silvered.
494,933	415,861	309,103	290,969	279,160	214,800	503,051	Flint.
5,213,221	4,147,640	3,298,238	3,917,946	3,893,117	3,977,161	5,179,361	Bottles.
							Of other Sorts.
2,381,457	2,014,883	1,995,850	3,668,971	1,969,066	1,992,589	2,545,747	Total of Earthenware and Glass.
310,834	237,876	177,068	267,809	237,935	264,470	380,186	M.—PAPER:
986,904	933,180	822,209	1,238,407	987,701	945,601	1,304,977	{ Writing or Printing Paper and Envelopes.
3,679,195	3,185,939	2,995,127	5,195,187	3,194,672	3,202,660	4,230,910	Paper Hangings.
							All other Sorts.
							Total of Paper.
46,756	19,677	170,466	282,187	660,980	539,945	712,784	N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (NOT OF IRON), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &c.:
802,453	914,176	514,050	378,145	165,176	561,746	504,296	{ Aeroplanes, Airships, Balloons, and parts thereof.
2,550,807	3,014,892	925,862	735,905	443,024	332,563	2,375,155	Carriages:
528,824	442,371	346,435	506,376	291,956	532,236	686,541	{ Railway Carriages for Passengers, and parts thereof.
							{ Railway Wagons, Trucks, &c. (not of Iron), and parts thereof.
							Other Sorts and Parts.

** Excluding "Photographic Plates" and "Sensitised Photographic Paper," from 1911, now included with "Instruments and Apparatus, &c." (Class III., Sec. C.), also "Essential Oil," from 1912, now shown under Class II., Sec. H.

†† Including Chromate and Bichromate of Potash prior to 1912, now separately distinguished.

‡‡ Including "Pipes for smoking tobacco, of clay" in years prior to 1913, now separately shown under Class III., Sec. O.

EXPORTS :—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 47.—DECLARED VALUE of PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE
KINGDOM—*continued*. (Exclusive of Bullion)

ARTICLES—continued.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
III — ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (NOT OF IRON), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &c.—cont.								
Cycles (except Motor Cycles) - - -	307,592	431,122	508,822	461,938	462,579	542,511	600,965	532,386
Parts thereof - - - - -	628,024	709,113	779,223	957,967	1,175,291	1,414,776	1,413,009	1,476,431
Motor Cycles - - - - -	23,717	23,077	27,970	37,206	69,141	122,582	278,853	528,496
Parts thereof - - - - -	16,872	27,511	25,252	20,148	36,394	37,894	79,110	186,378
Motor Cars:								
Complete - - - - -	376,230	495,399	857,647	800,636	952,431	1,376,886	1,804,419	2,023,715
Chassis - - - - -				75,984	85,356	213,536	296,089	437,224
Parts thereof - - - - -	125,572	323,395	467,311	381,939	525,518	1,015,105	1,085,139	1,221,529
Total of Carriages, Carts, &c. -	3,961,255	5,903,746	7,779,867	6,429,450	6,163,770	7,449,977	8,125,047	9,758,210
O.—MISCELLANEOUS:								
Arms and Ammunition:								
Fire-arms (small arms) - - -	239,796	249,011	314,538	302,567	213,149	280,445	405,303	328,140
Gunpowder - - - - -	164,620	176,846	184,474	157,965	167,747	176,743	154,973	182,191
Ammunition, unenumerated - -	1,885,113	2,069,006	2,078,572	1,545,467	1,622,640	2,039,859	1,949,220	2,191,278
All other kinds - - - - -	729,496	811,542	426,869	892,746	425,567	829,793	1,336,131	1,175,647
Bags and Sacks, empty - - -	637,175	759,773	926,432	777,477	733,405	783,602	1,051,245	1,033,867
Blackening and Polishes - - -	285,080	330,365	362,679	350,493	383,153	442,164	462,684	532,671
Blue - - - - -	84,921	81,318	79,919	82,528	92,799	103,765	109,414	111,028
Books, printed - - - - -	1,916,421	2,028,560	2,084,152	2,017,912	2,111,962	2,273,195	2,747,386	2,782,546
Bricks and Tiles of Brick Earth -	237,647	276,825	320,613	293,686	277,415	303,251	340,150	337,651
Brooms and Brushes - - - -	159,038	174,102	199,345	186,451	193,439	222,921	232,309	240,194
Candles - - - - -	662,970	595,304	550,950	504,168	495,861	485,218	417,600	425,735
Cattle Foods:								
Oil Seed Cake and other Animal Foods - - - - -	253,217	349,782	300,209	277,480	1,077,098	1,532,145	1,199,978	1,151,226
Cement - - - - -	720,349	906,663	1,267,532	955,935	886,779	1,062,345	1,075,293	1,019,844
Cordage, Cables, Ropes, and Twine, of Hemp, Coir, or like material -	697,019	788,262	896,691	827,352	882,362	994,486	456,888	538,146
Crucibles, Plumbago - - - -	171,943	153,520	139,744	137,063	128,867	143,166	416,964	481,104
Dentists' Materials (except Instruments)	113,776	161,773	133,076	145,037	159,572	163,053	213,518	164,174
Engine and Boiler Packing - -	160,203	179,428	184,541	196,962	174,226	200,642	208,543	234,480
Fishing Tackle - - - - -	261,048	292,626	358,626	342,428	333,427	378,264	398,544	417,313
Flowers, Artificial - - - - -	56,516	75,568	93,304	84,095	92,297	85,488	82,278	105,011
Glue, Size, and Gelatine - - -	168,185	189,431	212,885	211,073	226,135	242,529	232,358	257,079
Hatters' Wares - - - - -	154,178	192,415	232,290	178,841	251,722	348,529	333,655	393,948
Jewellery - - - - -	158,203	134,006	143,787	130,425	127,080	129,895	153,254	159,697
Lamps and Lanterns (except Electric)		Included with "Hardware, other than Hollow-ware"						
Lighters, Mechanical - - - -				Included with "Other Articles, Manufactured."				
Machinery Belting (other than of Leather) - - - - -	*	492,731	598,982	271,339	284,952	337,367	357,014	458,360
Matches - - - - -	66,406	85,754	76,335	279,385	299,111	389,692	393,350	390,968
Mats and Matting - - - - -	65,470	61,627	52,312	55,499	89,803	86,465	132,203	134,134
Methylic Alcohol - - - - -	16,257	20,313	18,270	51,335	44,924	47,979	46,148	56,535
Mica and Talc Manufactures - -	11,322	11,172	9,355	26,488	23,095	20,573	35,490	14,986
Musical Instruments and parts thereof - - - - -	272,821	270,046	293,462	4,936	4,298	5,532		
Oil Cloth - - - - -	1,792,005	2,107,205	2,381,495	262,320	290,289	376,851	538,639	542,670
Paraffin Wax - - - - -	317,086	330,089	367,687	1,996,476	2,231,590	2,631,641	2,689,268	2,791,067
Perfumery (except Spirits perfumed in Bond) - - - - -	169,118	174,631	188,576	310,804	407,024	288,457	252,519	267,463
				199,702	228,654	275,347	330,903	167,655
								202,211

* Included with "Other Articles, Manufactured."

EXPORTS :—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

and MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED
and Specie, for which *see* pages 250-255.)

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	ARTICLES—continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
609,482	446,421	284,002	286,171	288,649	202,977	610,052	III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.
411,549	330,549	431,049	603,944	334,855	260,554	1,331,910	N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (NOT OF IRON), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &c.—cont.
1,066,167	807,879	541,889	861,251	541,939	323,786	1,340,351	Cycles (except Motor Cycles).
733,269	958,473	510,374	594,969	898,234	363,104	577,343	Parts thereof:
							Rubber Tyres and Tubes (not exported with complete cycles).
							Other Parts.
40,436	86,246	90,489	105,068	134,932	153,407	260,116	Motor Cycles.
217,330	280,531	230,883	258,692	204,001	156,138	321,834	Parts thereof:
							Rubber Tyres and Tubes (not exported with complete cycles).
							Other Parts.
2,396,369	1,972,226	1,129,469	1,197,886	743,527	2,036,635	1,056,720	Motor Cars:
465,283	679,696	187,181	288,504	373,467	38,756	471,585	Complete.
							Chassis.
708,924	515,545	664,998	1,199,068	1,108,636	1,163,623	2,419,689	Parts thereof:
788,239	780,876	560,866	755,069	688,870	418,829	1,068,627	Rubber Tyres and Tubes (not exported with complete cars).
							Other Parts.
11,365,888	11,229,558	8,578,013	8,033,233	6,878,309	7,084,299	13,827,003	Total of Carriages, Carts, &c.
							O.—MISCELLANEOUS:
359,580	169,929	79,959	133,655	257,463	214,781	249,875	Arms and Ammunition:
171,364	131,281	120,223	107,217	234,748	105,711	169,209	Fire-arms (small-arms).
2,400,967	2,197,902	3,794,943	7,365,200	28,052,240	8,376,586	3,863,961	Gunpowder.
1,774,645	2,301,825	2,616,433	1,948,620	2,777,160	6,512,759	2,528,728	Ammunition, unenumerated.
1,224,675	1,142,956	1,331,007	1,457,942	1,404,299	672,531	2,887,815	All other kinds.
568,646	494,370	492,894	690,631	629,566	428,070	1,113,592	Bags and Sacks, empty.
115,783	105,518	111,095	208,497	277,190	293,659	400,883	Blackening and Polishes.
2,799,682	2,650,532	2,174,486	2,390,628	2,206,412	2,593,445	2,633,639	Blue.
397,213	290,488	217,914	227,282	245,008	190,786	211,686	Books, printed.
287,812	216,286	187,162	236,296	213,887	171,122	231,817	Bricks and Tiles of Brick Earth.
434,983	375,784	498,881	669,652	536,176	107,849	1,260,631	Brooms and Brushes.
							Candles.
913,041	580,908	635,007	347,867	38,042	29,100	212,576	Cattle Foods:
1,273,080	1,016,043	831,394	997,020	1,116,354	732,803	2,050,336	Oil-Seed Cake and other Animal Foods.
							Cement.
637,156	462,311	387,744	545,507	632,027	694,010	1,450,759	Cordage, Cables, Ropes, and Twine of Hemp, Coir, or like material:
							Cables, Cordage, and Rope of not less than $\frac{1}{2}$ inch diameter.
116,020	220,524	201,606	113,816	41,797	32,448	501,655	Binder and Reaper Twine.
514,286	416,732	488,273	656,502	662,566	419,704	1,215,224	Unenumerated.
175,335	154,062	267,306	624,458	614,202	325,544	318,774	Crucibles, Plumbago.
223,240	149,210	65,621	101,227	78,126	72,771	158,702	Dentists' Materials (except Instruments).
265,233	248,691	269,409	439,731	407,076	445,777	989,751	Engine and Boiler Packing.
459,969	454,606	421,234	592,709	705,580	606,113	1,027,938	Fishing Tackle.
94,868	78,719	74,529	74,717	59,209	55,075	42,041	Flowers, Artificial.
277,668	299,281	250,828	339,531	497,697	158,667	516,863	Glue, Size, and Gelatine.
405,990	315,137	318,943	420,036	550,296	666,423	756,851	Hatters' Wares.
184,106	107,489	65,827	103,563	47,036	52,359	91,162	Jewellery.
173,060	130,849	84,456	105,228	111,429	72,404	112,022	Lamps and Lanterns (except Electric).
Included with "Other Articles Manufactured"				1,211	2,431	1,589	Lighters, Mechanical.
							Machinery Belting (other than of Leather):
542,186	448,413	442,439	616,889	924,501	1,072,202	1,395,904	Woven Hair or Cotton.
393,580	275,890	347,322	514,357	623,603	646,749	1,227,273	Other Sorts.
147,828	151,129	158,862	160,964	76,523	30,813	88,531	Matches.
62,772	39,210	29,697	36,877	33,024	29,948	55,360	Mats and Matting.
30,329	22,453	21,984	22,873	4,345	4,804	11,114	Methylic Alcohol.
							Mica and Talc Manufactures.
567,164	439,360	383,862	635,947	457,382	307,871	512,704	Musical Instruments and parts thereof.
2,632,348	2,206,626	1,565,294	2,071,695	1,780,573	1,374,617	3,645,974	Oil Cloth.
320,011	254,506	327,836	410,969	521,745	72,799	557,715	Paraffin Wax.
							Perfumery, &c. (except Spirits, perfumed in Bond, and Essential Oils):
168,400	133,388	117,278	188,810	181,593	209,613	297,915	Perfumery, containing Spirits (not made in Bond).
204,145	201,614	234,915	378,157	309,082	325,245	537,015	Other Sorts.

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 47.—DECLARED VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE KINGDOM—*continued*. (Exclusive of Bullion)

ARTICLES— <i>continued</i> .	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i>								
O.—MISCELLANEOUS—<i>cont.</i>	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Pictures, Drawings, Prints, Engravings, Photographs, &c. }	441,339	412,655	410,924	486,006	633,795	568,912	519,490	555,363
Pipes for Smoking Tobacco:								
Of Clay - - - - -								
Of other materials - - - -								
Plaiting of Straw - - - - -	58,157	71,494	68,335	57,551	77,213	178,917	229,087	399,771
Rubber Manufactures § - - -	1,328,497	1,522,645	1,689,113	1,447,117	1,575,769	1,816,785	1,858,300	1,776,852
Skins and Furs, Dressed (not Leather) - - - - -	434,051	412,206	438,153	413,373	741,544	754,504	590,644	648,360
Skins and Furs, Manufactures of, including Skin Rugs - - - -	114,496	152,368	167,492	151,549	155,439	180,449	189,788	246,326
Soap, Soap Stock, and Soap Powder -	1,284,727	1,297,528	1,426,803	1,398,466	1,536,368	1,797,543	1,982,583	2,073,524
Spirits, Perfumed in Bond - - -	79,390	99,690	105,778	104,588	107,546	123,774	114,478	105,765
Starch, Gums, Dextrine, and Potato Flour - - - - -	71,616	69,523	70,574	70,147	85,179	88,829	89,025	97,466
Stationery, other than Paper - -	1,412,335	1,596,656	1,780,446	1,527,187	1,571,750	1,650,242	1,718,845	1,912,940
Stones and Slates:								
Slates for Roofing - - - - -	112,122	117,462	124,424	91,431	77,504	102,401	101,701	109,453
Grindstones, Millstones, and other Stones - - - - -	217,451	217,321	228,316	221,697	217,352	246,588	245,761	250,385
Toys and Games - - - - -	455,278	479,102	534,066	532,488	587,784	707,118	715,509	811,325
Umbrellas and Parasols - - -	397,686	498,180	557,397	470,187	388,000	482,411	478,979	294,837 175,354
Other Articles, Manufactured - -	1,784,998	1,846,952	2,054,509	2,028,171	2,374,528	2,691,991	2,943,583	3,308,028
Total of Miscellaneous Manufactures }	20,869,822	23,392,642	25,134,429	23,076,993	25,100,103	29,091,840	30,809,362	32,357,892
TOTAL ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED	268,648,085	304,957,732	341,439,511	296,581,975	296,758,468	342,869,197	362,222,627	385,028,315
IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED (INCLUDING PARCEL POST):								
Animals, Living:								
For Breeding† - - - - -	331,843	551,688	373,070	229,681	278,144	† 242,062	136,772	146,326
Horses - - - - -	875,647	1,205,392	1,128,582	935,595	1,078,484	1,293,908	1,464,095	1,468,603
Other Living Animals (not for Food) -	41,061	41,669	42,273	47,190	43,459	53,529	53,190	60,063
Parcel Post - - - - -	4,115,098	4,417,221	5,106,226	4,845,473	5,534,894	6,527,026	7,474,506	8,416,871
TOTAL MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED (INCLUDING PARCEL POST)	5,363,649	6,215,880	6,650,151	6,058,139	6,929,981	8,116,555	9,133,563	10,091,863
SUMMARY.								
I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO	19,067,790	20,563,882	22,356,578	21,707,770	23,335,891	26,070,738	29,037,578	32,885,808
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.	36,737,090	43,837,844	55,588,843	52,755,940	51,156,007	53,328,282	53,725,530	59,417,453
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.	268,648,085	304,957,732	341,439,511	296,581,975	296,758,468	342,869,197	362,222,627	385,028,315
IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED (INCLUDING PARCEL POST).	5,363,649	6,215,880	6,650,151	6,058,139	6,929,981	8,116,555	9,133,563	10,091,863
TOTAL EXPORTS OF UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE	329,816,614	375,575,338	426,035,083	377,103,824	378,180,347	430,384,772	454,119,598	487,223,439

NOTE.—The figures given in *italics* for the totals of the groups of the several Classes are not strictly comparable with those given in Roman type owing to a change in the classification adopted in the original Trade Returns.

§ Exclusive of Tyres and Tubes for Carriages, included with "Carriages, &c." (Class III., Sec. N.), and Rubber Boots and Shoes which are shown under "Apparel" (Class III., Sec. I.).

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

and MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED and Specie, for which see pages 250-255.)

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	ARTICLES—continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
581,301	433,797	430,638	402,734	724,928	737,611	1,381,128	III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.
							O.—MISCELLANEOUS—cont.
13,269	12,160	10,692	17,442	24,160	25,488	26,775	Pictures, Drawings, Prints, Engravings, Photographs, &c.
139,170	109,592	82,384	107,547	103,092	79,726	141,487	Pipes for Smoking Tobacco :—
248,996	206,450	109,628	230,390	268,298	280,051	344,503	Of Clay.
1,656,246	1,178,128	1,060,066	1,662,102	1,641,391	1,483,035	2,831,183	Of other materials.
							Plaiting of Straw.
581,179	310,570	160,280	323,580	504,464	642,876	1,617,531	Rubber Manufactures. §
271,382	200,651	239,320	228,097	170,947	149,483	211,106	Skins and Furs, Dressed (not Leather).
2,092,686	2,186,274	2,506,947	3,458,608	4,868,355	4,065,016	8,907,712	Skins and Furs, Manufactures of, including Skin Rugs.
111,859	84,501	81,055	140,659	103,917	124,481	167,923	Soap and Soap Powder.
88,259	83,365	150,628	196,343	44,469	7,440	204,402	Spirits, Perfumed in Bond.
1,985,794	1,749,093	1,466,760	1,948,501	1,691,744	1,989,051	2,743,299	Starch, Farina, Dextrine, and Potato Flour.
							Stationery, other than Paper.
116,346	98,572	48,906	39,751	16,043	10,528	32,975	Stones and Slates :
253,196	249,781	168,571	180,699	117,576	76,493	127,009	Slates for Roofing.
886,299	836,636	641,558	700,403	527,550	401,295	879,491	Grindstones, Millstones, and other Stones.
							Toys and Games.
315,073	263,230	157,931	208,350	200,487	164,301	173,835	Umbrellas, &c. :
168,379	111,126	129,253	164,453	105,236	68,353	91,844	Complete.
3,453,660	3,391,566	3,126,634	4,756,906	4,968,264	4,169,913	7,156,900	Parts thereof.
							Other Articles, Manufactured.
34,228,749	30,389,454	30,176,964	40,700,582	63,380,029	42,587,345	60,426,791	Total of Miscellaneous Manufactures.
411,368,358	338,633,564	292,926,785	393,397,751	423,614,198	406,562,471	631,954,438	TOTAL ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.
							IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED (INCLUDING PARCEL POST) :
384,809	212,066	228,786	355,222	392,666	513,367	783,758	Animals, Living :
1,782,315	1,065,022	319,984	437,099	358,044	275,263	994,235	For Breeding. ¶
62,744	48,561	27,904	43,003	39,926	18,601	36,951	Horses.
9,154,129	7,100,520	13,929,280	18,206,366	19,181,264	21,039,716	10,277,742	Other Living Animals (not for Food).
							Parcel Post.
11,383,997	8,426,169	14,505,954	19,041,690	19,971,900	21,846,947	12,092,686	TOTAL MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED (INCLUDING PARCEL POST).
							SUMMARY.
32,587,942	26,948,542	25,081,669	29,495,168	16,331,853	12,016,823	33,304,599	I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.
69,901,962	56,713,082	52,354,040	64,345,098	67,161,795	60,902,756	121,283,653	II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.
411,368,358	338,633,564	292,926,785	393,397,751	423,614,198	406,562,471	631,954,438	III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.
11,383,997	8,426,169	14,505,954	19,041,690	19,971,900	21,846,947	12,092,686	IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED (INCLUDING PARCEL POST).
525,245,289	430,721,357	384,868,448	506,279,707	527,079,746	501,418,997	798,635,376	TOTAL EXPORTS OF UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.

† The figures for years prior to 1910 include some Animals exported for use as Food, the value of which is not ascertainable.

‡ Prior to 1906 "Soap Stock" was included, but subsequently included with "Grease, &c." under Class II., Sec II.

¶ Viz., Bulls, Cows, Calves, Sheep, Lambs, and Swine.

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

No. 48.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of FOREIGN

ARTICLES.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.								
A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR:								
Wheat - - - - - Cwts.	347,839	391,183	502,098	704,216	236,691	241,286	379,121	650,266
Wheatmeal and Flour - - - "	89,901	146,820	57,896	93,239	58,787	134,403	122,446	141,290
Rice - - - - - "	2,010,509	1,636,641	2,012,884	1,696,404	1,346,596	1,738,992	1,551,580	1,321,344
Rice Meal and Flour - - - "	139,775	10,980	36,204	37,394	45,796	38,194	68,757	41,420
Farinaceous substances and manufactures thereof, unenumerated - - - - - "	227,048	175,070	318,464	213,880	264,568	149,821	159,606	117,476
B.—MEAT, INCLUDING ANIMALS FOR FOOD								
Bacon and Hams - - - - - Cwts.	146,991	162,376	149,902	121,960	105,488	90,985	142,242	127,022
Preserved, Salted, or Fresh, and Refrigerated: All kinds (except Bacon and Hams) - - - - - "	139,848	99,183	114,682	112,968	120,540	129,504	183,700	209,866
C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK:								
(1) Non-dutiable Articles:								
Butter - - - - - Cwts.	70,518	78,504	83,591	55,078	72,315	68,344	135,552	119,021
Cheese, including Margarine } - - - - - "	52,317	55,117	52,292	56,902	57,704	64,570	52,489	69,297
Cheese - - - - - "	494,062	535,271	471,758	417,376	456,655	511,592	495,647	440,987
Fish, Cured or Salted - - - - - "	38,767	38,827	46,310	31,149	40,469	42,069	66,445	49,625
Fruit: Almonds - - - - - "								
Raw: - - - - - "								
Oranges, Lemons, Limes, and Citrons - - - - - "	158,906	311,813	367,906	268,878	247,531	235,013	210,098	257,830
Dried: - - - - - "								
Dates - - - - - "	248,444	234,472	203,180	188,219	201,205	176,780	146,856	185,411
Other Sorts - - - - - "	6,516	3,092	4,445	3,452	4,079	2,140	5,924	3,906
Preserved without Sugar - - - - - "	115,022	108,811	115,884	30,583	17,256	28,031	28,302	24,448
Lard - - - - - "	224,420	192,279	164,980	110,835	234,467	119,437	204,098	227,730
Margarine and Artificial or Imitation Butter - - - - - "	8,927	9,847	8,847	5,486	6,235	7,024	10,400	5,953
Oil: Margarine or Oleo - - - - - "	106,230	116,542	124,268	135,271	166,809	202,870	152,514	208,748
Oil and Refined Tallow - - - - - "	3,829	4,469	4,309	5,861	7,804	16,047	13,722	17,623
Milk, Condensed, Unsweetened - - - - - "								
Oil, Refined: - - - - - "								
Coco-nut - - - - - Tons	14,313	12,906	8,103	16,544	7,841	9,364	10,388	16,292
Olive - - - - - "	1,003	764	971	996	748	784	627	1,033
Palm - - - - - Cwts.	2,842	1,672	932	331	304	—	33	870
Cotton-seed - - - - - Tons	1,581	1,377	1,719	1,603	1,960	1,170	787	1,174
Spices: Pepper - - - - - Lbs.	8,445,500	7,660,224	5,607,654	4,834,322	6,069,288	5,356,011	5,234,356	6,337,669
Of all other Sorts - - - - - Cwts.	97,922	64,802	88,072	98,990	78,822	71,663	95,968	72,605
(2) Dutiable Articles:								
Cocoa, Raw - - - - - Lbs.	9,636,848	11,442,437	11,151,165	13,955,668	14,530,156	14,624,688	14,982,679	13,787,908
Cocoa or Chocolate, ground, prepared, or in any way manufactured* - - - - - Cwts.	4,333	5,097	5,507	4,201	5,086	5,617	*† 5,817	5,223
Coffee (including roasted or ground) - - - - - "	925,696	689,779	538,916	466,278	582,748	753,424	709,945	439,599
Fruit, Dried: Currants - - - - - "	20,870	40,901	21,829	22,128	18,467	18,797	19,117	18,853
Raisins - - - - - "	26,784	29,650	42,101	14,667	15,727	20,420	25,082	15,719
Milk, Condensed, Sweetened - - - - - "	95,933	70,406	30,660	31,941	41,724	38,598	32,265	24,752
Spirits: Rum (including Imitation Rum) - - - - - Proof Galls.	910,983	995,795	1,151,057	1,073,914	1,112,511	958,628	968,500	935,724
Brandy - - - - - "	92,749	67,900	59,391	62,977	52,830	58,356	68,143	50,005
Geneva, and other Foreign and Colonial Spirits - - - - - Galls.	217,672	175,311	218,940	163,245	158,758	185,460	145,575	137,078
Sugar: Refined, and Candy - - - - - Cwts.	23,775	32,996	17,928	15,961	14,761	23,199	23,789	35,555
Unrefined - - - - - "	113,522	162,457	70,224	368,532	64,133	368,035	140,733	228,163
Various sorts mixed - - - - - "	\$	\$	15,044	5,555	646	1,500	—	—
in Bond - - - - - "								
Molasses - - - - - "	2,909	6,322	4,293	3,199	6,433	7,287	7,224	8,070
Tea - - - - - Lbs.	41,037,631	55,699,433	46,374,518	41,585,565	51,867,953	49,121,009	43,455,524	52,812,632
Wine - - - - - Galls.	779,637	861,978	803,621	692,733	691,852	797,809	801,466	866,608
D.—TOBACCO:								
Unmanufactured - - - - - Lbs.	3,357,770	3,798,755	4,021,922	4,305,851	4,827,349	4,572,664	3,218,645	3,266,518
Manufactured: - - - - - "								
Cigars - - - - - "	137,161	99,192	99,534	79,090	94,064	71,640	76,883	84,789
Other Sorts (including Snuff) - - - - - "	434,456	408,434	435,627	306,596	259,101	394,602	321,973	364,269

* Described as "Cocoa or Chocolate, ground, prepared, or in any way manufactured" prior to 16th December 1911.

† Prior to December 16th, 1911, "Confectionery containing chocolate" was included with "Confectionery, &c.," since which date it has been included with "Preparations of Cocoa, &c."

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.
and Colonial Merchandise Exported from the UNITED KINGDOM.

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	ARTICLES.
I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.							
A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR:							
444,479	680,985	179,207	199,877	82,948	58,722	80,724	<i>Cwts.</i> Wheat.
242,901	221,320	415,835	80,597	444,434	148,265	54,695	" Wheatmeal and Flour.
1,183,370	1,802,555	3,109,573	2,788,370	178,871	13,515	540,276	" Rice.
25,332	8,366	43,730	40,743	5,060	1,860	30,370	" Rice Meal and Flour.
122,286	252,047	362,642	291,500	76,635	1,557	380,582	" { Farinaceous substances and manufactures thereof, unenumerated.
B.—MEAT, INCLUDING ANIMALS FOR FOOD:							
138,854	100,435	231,593	192,681	29,563	96,757	1,066,656	<i>Cwts.</i> Bacon and Hams.
442,584	864,456	485,103	271,308	59,088	134,697	473,787	" { Preserved, Salted, or Fresh, and Refrigerated: All kinds (except Bacon and Hams).
C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK:							
(1) Non-dutiable Articles:							
105,670	91,175	47,112	30,148	6,473	1,055	1,561	<i>Cwts.</i> Butter.
65,448	53,587	48,682	40,601	17,965	7,711	7,877	" { Cheese, including Margarine
470,187	388,115	398,787	452,970	357,989	221,539	347,204	" { Cheese
39,673	30,205	16,049	9,555	2,112	166	12,536	" Fish, Cured or Salted.
							" Fruit: Almonds.
							" " Raw:
267,410	241,158	397,232	182,335	19,436	1,158	24,691	" { Oranges, Lemons, Limes, and Citrons.
							" " Dried:
243,875	144,838	134,284	135,148	45,717	62	11,300	" " Dates.
2,990	7,870	90,000	9,011	1,098	20	883	" " Other Sorts.
28,155	23,019	25,520	19,506	3,417	360	2,600	" " Preserved without Sugar.
304,826	171,685	178,286	121,877	50,265	16,640	128,075	" Lard.
8,175	8,757	3,046	9,432	13,692	1,092	751	" { Margarine and Artificial or Imitation Butter.
173,706	117,236	325,598	343,982	106,574	1,020	176,145	" { Oleo Margarine or Oleo Oil and Refined Tallow.
10,943	6,971	23,635	58,964	21,840	2,132	339,016	" Milk, Condensed, Unsweetened.
							" Oil, Refined:
11,581	12,481	33,093	8,968	2,025	—	1	" Coco-nut.
813	817	728	580	451	9	195	<i>Tons</i> Olive.
774	430	399	200	23	—	351	<i>Cwts.</i> Palm.
773	1,811	9,875	818	101	—	1,686	<i>Tons.</i> Cotton-seed.
5,729,841	12,696,303	17,999,077	13,097,665	6,926,919	1,008,906	22,211,096	<i>Lbs.</i> Spices: Pepper.
68,407	68,117	133,762	156,264	63,330	24,850	195,682	<i>Cwts.</i> " Of all other Sorts.
(2) Dutiable Articles:							
15,182,700	27,168,242	61,648,728	1481,077	96,558	11,679	558,928	<i>Cwts.</i> † Cocoa, Raw.
6,005	9,518	48,028	39,162	6,570	45	25,175	" Preparations of Cocoa, &c.†
514,712	669,855	621,692	483,477	113,544	30,181	630,430	" { Coffee (including roasted or ground).
17,694	26,558	28,705	25,329	2,871	195	4,589	" Fruit, Dried: Currants.
22,273	25,517	11,597	21,447	1,293	1,288	2,681	" Raisins.
17,224	26,151	27,469	8,706	4,598	1,205	11,876	" Milk, Condensed, Sweetened.
930,817	705,046	527,490	372,632	241,970	42,858	231,373	{ <i>Proof</i> Spirits: Rum (including Imitation Rum).
51,849	31,138	34,877	67,415	23,880	9,554	16,081	{ <i>Galls.</i> { " Brandy.
117,741	90,155	140,148	192,723	45,950	76,669	28,448	" { " Geneva, and other Foreign and Colonial Spirits.
15,210	18,670	15,330	18,673	2,082	19,861	77,999	<i>Cwts.</i> Sugar: Refined, and Candy.
75,279	159,657	26,547	65,310	12,248	4,168	679,718	" Unrefined.
2,500	—	—	—	—	—	—	" " { Various sorts mixed in Bond.
7,140	4,333	44,551	17,018	632	307	184,683	" Molasses.
57,555,651	68,571,897	65,489,840	62,307,112	14,307,175	2,195,234	29,536,461	<i>Lbs.</i> Tea.
786,376	698,134	711,276	961,288	601,744	269,403	536,736	<i>Galls.</i> Wine.
D.—TOBACCO:							
3,698,069	4,255,879	12,045,254	13,069,787	2,184,131	210,976	9,390,082	<i>Lbs.</i> Unmanufactured
							Manufactured:
73,488	56,701	122,512	97,738	33,055	24,885	108,771	" Cigars.
306,773	317,587	553,769	416,946	306,212	156,591	630,719	" Other Sorts (including Snuff).

‡ Included with "Sugar, refined and unrefined."

† Stated in *Cwts.* from 1916 and in *Lbs.* in prior years.

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

No. 48.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of Foreign and

ARTICLES—continued.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.								
A.—COAL, COKE, AND MANU- FACTURED FUEL. } <i>Tons</i>	—	—	39	623	344	129	350	73
B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON AND STEEL:								
Iron Ore: Manganiferous - <i>Tons</i>	2	3	6	—	—	20	—	—
" Other kinds - - - - - "	12,029	4,945	6,573	3,334	3,046	1,933	365	1,302
Old Iron or Steel** - - - - - "	3,822	4,800	** 1,938	879	2,165	1,523	2,745	2,636
C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES:								
Ore, Lead - - - - - <i>Tons</i>	2,945	693	2,896	8,475	5,631	7,109	4,896	1,335
" Tin - - - - - "	2,578	3,924	2,940	4,229	2,811	2,709	4,051	3,398
" Zinc - - - - - "	2,056	4,366	3,510	6,849	5,275	8,286	4,050	1,801
D.—WOOD AND TIMBER:								
Hewn, Sawn, Sleepers, & Staves <i>Loads</i>	40,131	52,254	47,187	44,996	38,445	46,410	43,640	42,172
Furniture Woods - - - - - <i>Tons</i>	42,495	52,375	44,078	41,176	45,092	45,203	39,477	51,813
E.—COTTON:								
Raw - - - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	2,528,374	2,191,703	2,949,572	2,597,948	2,898,513	2,286,614	* 2,911,806	3,238,011
F.—WOOL:								
Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, Vicuña } <i>Lbs.</i>	277,864,215	267,092,040	313,519,282	326,312,398	390,695,182	335,222,545	304,525,910	337,941,504
" and Llama - - - - - }								
Camels' Hair - - - - - "	2,132,100	4,518,728	4,794,300	2,305,996	3,222,145	2,161,536	830,724	1,865,621
Mohair (Angora Goats' Hair) - - - - - "	1,300,700	1,402,600	740,840	762,526	765,497	1,044,922	600,905	1,005,774
Waste - - - - - "	203,424	154,120	135,050	11,974	90,093	35,751	37,249	51,809
Woolen Rags - - - - - <i>Lbs.</i>	10,903,304	9,731,620	15,331,088	5,362,514	7,594,272	16,066,215	11,066,093	1,068,489
G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS:								
Flax, Dressed and Undressed - <i>Cwts.</i>	34,280	49,000	44,280	45,700	58,340	40,620	19,980	61,940
Tow or Codilla of Flax and Hemp - - - - - "	35,660	48,600	96,280	31,720	29,300	26,460	19,240	15,260
Hemp and other like sub- stances (except Jute), Dressed and Undressed - - - - - "	969,180	920,620	979,340	810,440	757,500	915,000	988,220	1,107,200
Jute - - - - - <i>Tons</i>	110,180	138,853	138,422	104,853	105,231	95,230	109,457	140,396
Silk: Knubs or Husks and Waste, including waste noils - - - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	13,524	3,243	5,007	2,424	4,560	8,197	10,248	5,299
" Raw - - - - - <i>Lbs.</i>	188,246	92,124	80,645	42,898	44,216	39,782	379,102	130,821
H.—OIL-SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS, AND GUMS:								
Oil-Seed: Castor - - - - - <i>Cwts.</i>		Included with "Oil Seeds, Other Sorts, &c."					442,278	267,464
" Cotton - - - - - <i>Tons</i>	248	649	771	98	13	195	1,804	277
" Flax or Linseed - - - - - <i>Qrs.</i>	93,235	57,342	76,149	41,794	45,409	167,067	79,067	20,828
" Soya Beans - - - - - <i>Qrs.</i>	97,585	156,296	184,443	141,233	211,020	8,264	2,859	1,625
" Other Sorts, for expressing Oil therefrom - - - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	30,177	88,256	69,038	109,496	94,489	140,276	19,090	34,913
Rosin - - - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	30,177	88,256	69,038	109,496	94,489	78,337	71,624	66,879
Soap Stock - - - - - "	Not distd.	1,239	4,683	436	1,322	240	1,346	980
Tallow, unrefined, and Stearine Nuts and Kernels, used for expressing Oil therefrom - - - - - <i>Tons</i>	908,226	1,005,362	1,064,827	1,014,525	1,068,778	1,295,752	1,173,769	977,956
Oil: Coco-Nut, Unrefined - <i>Cwts.</i>	257,199	126,139	155,874	143,435	108,991	112,692	62,240	67,424
" Olive - - - - - <i>Tons</i>	926	1,986	1,297	494	297	401	457	916
" Palm - - - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	698,472	675,432	838,167	877,400	1,016,690	1,205,090	894,245	922,746
" Seed Oils - - - - - <i>Tons</i>	3,785	2,180	2,003	1,802	1,464	2,352	2,984	3,002
" Petroleum - - - - - <i>Galls.</i>	7,676,103	6,885,022	4,994,672	5,519,097	4,510,239	5,978,258	7,083,552	6,711,424
Gums of all sorts - - - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	272,366	237,530	280,836	194,574	283,490	271,848	268,265	278,994
I.—HIDES AND UNDRESSED SKINS:								
Hides, Raw (including pieces):								
" Dry - - - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	207,062	275,095	207,807	189,834	225,200	226,744	226,430	346,766
" Wet - - - - - "	111,838	111,893	115,810	115,966	200,183	184,140	146,142	282,210
Skins and Furs, Undressed:								
" Goat - - - - - <i>No.</i>	12,521,411	14,728,003	11,139,204	8,822,550	13,388,101	8,855,788	7,023,270	8,638,310
" Seal - - - - - "	35,091	16,143	33,686	15,812	22,232	58,856	41,832	37,186
" Sheep - - - - - "	9,988,879	10,784,925	17,802,951	18,269,809	27,436,423	31,280,389	28,497,600	36,680,432
" Skins, Other Sorts - - - - - "	174,647	176,678	290,561	6,714,129	11,029,298	8,728,296	7,369,179	6,122,934
" Furs, Other Sorts - - - - - "	50,990,640	69,849,471	69,195,556	62,932,683	60,711,586	64,074,267	71,777,544	66,324,642

* Stated in *Centals* of 100 lbs. from 1911 inclusive, and in *Cwts.* in prior years.

† Including Wool Flocks in 1905.

EXPORTS :—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.
Colonial MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	ARTICLES—continued.
							II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.
1,692	701	560	2	—	—	—	Tons { A.—COAL, COKE, AND MANU- FACTURED FUEL.
							B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON AND STEEL:
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Tons Iron Ore: Manganiferous.
1,186	7,694	15	13	—	—	—	Other kinds.
2,064	1,032	900	97	200	—	350	" { Old Iron or Steel (except Old Rails).
							C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES:
119	1,088	12	508	7,505	—	641	Tons Ore, Lead.
3,565	2,901	216	824	—	—	618	" " Tin.
3,502	2,011	19,352	16,517	5	1	250	" " Zinc.
							D.—WOOD AND TIMBER:
32,408	30,580	30,617	25,418	8,520	4,095	13,806	Loads Hewn, Sawn, Sleepers, and Staves.
52,543	43,460	28,005	17,373	1,718	227	11,945	Tons Furniture Woods.
							E.—COTTON:
2,576,452	2,162,635	3,436,380	2,374,728	1,114,042	3,520	1,211,316	Centals * Raw.
							F.—WOOL:
306,797,026	295,487,373	122,900,049	45,381,652	30,674,917	20,500,264	169,474,718	Lbs. { Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, Vicuna and Llama.
1,588,054	1,454,808	86,710	95,882	—	—	849,735	" Camels' Hair.
1,494,962	1,204,309	3,528,388	267,964	36,926	14,904	111,718	" Mohair (Angora Goats' Hair).
104,024	69,254	10,732	—	—	—	—	" Waste.
1,218,392	370,881	6,594	300,120	441,280	—	6,863,136	" Woollen Rags.
							G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS:
60,700	30,300	37,660	47,580	26,300	—	10,280	Cwts. Flax, Dressed and Undressed.
20,060	24,960	13,080	22,240	8,200	520	13,120	" { Tow or Codilla of Flax and Hemp.
1,052,480	876,820	971,600	775,520	625,620	308,160	921,180	" { Hemp and other like substances (except Jute), Dressed and Undressed.
129,829	79,546	101,894	78,198	28,009	2,479	36,834	Tons Jute.
8,279	4,407	851	2,006	—	1,835	1,663	" { Silk: Knubs or Husks and Waste, including waste noils.
44,167	22,008	120,135	46,964	13,169	326,179	117,490	Lbs. " Raw.
							H.—OIL-SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS, AND GUMS:
256,531	199,187	92,554	114,748	29,829	—	12,006	Cwts. Oil-Seeds: Castor.
128	61	203	9	6	1	—	Tons " Cotton.
28,904	69,944	90,542	4,020	190	145	17,431	" " Flax or Linseed.
803	9,392	1,687	2,579	—	—	2	Tons " Soya Beans.
17,343	55,840	248,896	225,708	131,660	380	18,589	" " { Other Sorts, for expressing Oil therefrom.
80,088	167,335	497,322	350,160	40,121	699	29,258	Cwts. Rosin.
3,063	11,262	245	—	—	—	300	" Soap Stock.
952,901	834,308	567,208	161,474	107,033	5,016	448,939	" Tallow, unrefined, and Stearine.
24,886	45,240	108,577	45,651	26,232	99	5,425	Tons { Nuts and Kernels, used for expressing Oil therefrom.
60,911	37,565	108,881	83,911	102,940	10,992	166,873	Cwts. Oil: Coco-Nut, Unrefined.
313	593	132	17	16	—	216	" Olive "
924,875	847,609	609,929	282,271	397,447	9,920	277,632	Tons " Palm "
2,326	1,667	6,214	10,571	10,901	2,523	7,903	Tons " Seed Oils.
4,126,581	5,110,903	11,519,824	6,976,660	5,200,056	1,748,434	28,208,862	Galls. Petroleum.
264,519	240,419	242,094	328,047	204,955	36,723	233,295	Cwts. Gums of all Sorts.
							I.—HIDES AND UNDRESSED SKINS:
262,718	197,075	240,414	180,489	92,870	7,909	365,893	Cwts. Hides Raw (including pieces):
246,161	135,178	95,419	79,256	35,480	17,540	132,668	" " Dry.
8,493,072	6,647,337	8,524,242	8,728,214	3,806,560	915,690	5,823,298	" " Wet.
25,475	28,591	14,647	26,814	5,437	—	9,517	No. Skins and Furs, Undressed:
34,990,043	23,834,070	26,747,186	15,378,041	5,359,802	1,264,561	22,682,338	" " Goat.
6,716,190	5,814,179	7,774,649	5,009,263	1,760,869	10,325	2,472,145	Lbs. " Sheep:
64,042,507	50,611,899	25,794,083	27,121,409	14,212,429	6,170,833	38,444,802	" " Woolled (i.e., with wool left on).
							No. " Pickled.
							" Skins and Furs, Other Sorts.

* Sheep Skins (woolled) stated in *Lbs.* in 1907 and subsequent years. In prior years, all Sheep Skins were stated by *No.* only.

** Including, prior to 1907, Old Rails, now included under Class III., Sec.A.

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

No. 48.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of Foreign and

ARTICLES—continued.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont.								
J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER-MAKING:								
Linen and Cotton Rags - - - Tons	8,087	6,080	8,598	738	3,853	2,743	4,910	12,817
Other Paper-making Materials - - - "	11,902	15,102	15,997	8,863	12,301	21,104	24,944	27,010
K.—MISCELLANEOUS:								
Bristles - - - Lbs.	1,781,910	2,316,584	2,328,709	2,099,863	2,322,223	2,478,338	2,046,163	2,386,526
Feathers, Ornamental - - - "	556,029	629,963	520,677	674,398	748,012	758,576	774,150	902,737
Gutta-Percha - - - Cwts.	9,118	8,686	11,327	4,660	6,078	6,809	9,588	6,089
Hair: Horse-hair - - - "	8,883	7,310	8,406	9,345	9,781	9,966	8,681	12,034
Ivory: Animal - - - "	6,610	6,677	6,497	6,046	7,781	7,254	7,118	7,430
Mica, Talc, &c.† - - - "	19,161	31,928	41,343	21,482	25,754	30,792	26,943	35,220
Precious Stones, Diamonds - - - Carats	92,831	43,319	15,775	4,978	4,295	19	10	54
Rubber (including Rubber Waste and Reclaimed) - - - Cwts.	334,501	330,252	349,626	358,516	397,924	467,872	571,239	725,989
Seeds, Clover and Grass - - - "	92,300	89,673	70,047	65,419	49,279	41,994	23,028	20,359
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.								
A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:								
Iron and Steel:								
Pig and Puddled Iron - - - Tons	5,673	4,688	2,541	3,099	5,337	334	275	720
Iron Bars, Angles, Rods and Sections (Wrought) - - - "	6,369	6,653	6,843	4,843	2,905	7,388	5,169	2,350
Rails for Railways and Tramways - - - "	2,285	2,522	14,042	1,539	3,206	3,491	21,501	8,465
Nails, Wire - - - "	1,036	706	1,373	1,619	657	1,059	685	387
" (other than Wire Nails), Screws and Rivets - - - "	2,837	1,927	1,140	793	2,946	2,781	2,711	3,090
Ship, Bridge, Boiler and other Plates and Sheets - - - "	705	1,482	838	545	1,150	1,480	878	1,173
Steel Bars, Angles and Shapes, other than Girders, Joists, &c. - - - "	1,187	943	1,335	1,130	1,545	4,733	4,321	1,040
Wire (including uninsulated Electric Wire) - - - "		1,973	4,334	3,288	2,243	2,601	3,603	1,036
Tubes and Pipes and Fittings, Wrought - - - "	11,696	468	388	499	386	461	264	253
Other Sorts - - - "		10,792	11,349	8,302	6,280	9,732	11,164	8,073
B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:								
Copper, Regular and Precipitate - - - Tons	88	583	2,862	1,049	32	—	98	1,092
" Unwrought, Part Wrought and old Copper - - - "	14,343	14,792	17,065	19,637	23,139	31,109	22,324	14,422
Lead, Pig and Sheet - - - "	18,886	13,536	13,288	10,195	7,875	13,463	17,956	11,856
Platinum, Wrought or Unwrought - - - Ozs. } Troy }	17,484	23,181	28,024	14,165	7,146	9,137	6,708	6,346
Quicksilver - - - Lbs. }	1,599,826	2,078,439	2,209,939	1,676,167	1,653,868	1,856,160	2,357,916	2,418,043
Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars or Slabs - - - Tons	29,155	32,271	26,761	32,767	30,236	31,539	34,025	32,728
C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS AND INSTRUMENTS:								
Clocks - - - No.	104,404	96,987	113,245	127,500	135,929	174,631	191,522	161,650
Watches - - - "	192,478	251,403	321,653	292,073	375,108	465,683	645,127	619,142
D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS (other than Machinery and Uninsulated Wire):								
E.—MACHINERY:								
F.—SHIPS (NEW):								
Ships and Boats (New) - { Gross Tonnage }	620	386	88	20	172	28	5	3
G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (INCLUDING FURNITURE):								
H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS:								
(1) COTTON:								
Waste from worked Cotton - Lbs.	31,848,360	33,182,244	40,384,256	2,668,709	3,025,403	3,065,407	4,314,559	3,273,963
Piece Goods - - - Yards	13,572,129	12,685,400	9,942,340	7,944,752	10,574,044	10,811,897	11,530,369	9,665,712
(2) WOOL:								
Yarn of all kinds - Lbs.	138,183	156,096	186,555	313,220	334,395	353,418	435,370	439,218
Stuffs, Flannels, and Delaines - Yards	12,532,815	10,881,523	10,695,834	9,727,083	10,945,785	9,008,724	8,008,193	8,862,978

EXPORTS :—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

Colonial MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	ARTICLES—continued.
							II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont.
10,964	7,061	1,394	1,474	10	—	37	J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER-MAKING :
24,137	13,357	3,246	570	123	206	210	<i>Tons</i> Linen and Cotton Rags. " Other Paper-making Materials.
							K.—MISCELLANEOUS :
2,367,226	2,044,612	2,593,989	2,769,109	2,461,190	966,064	2,782,446	<i>Lbs.</i> Bristles.
891,011	467,578	500,154	218,383	132,277	70,697	276,490	" Feathers, Ornamental.
8,877	8,856	8,821	5,619	3,515	2,478	14,006	<i>Cwt.s.</i> Gutta-Percha.
8,402	7,756	4,192	4,082	4,836	680	9,172	" Hair: Horse-hair.
7,112	4,771	4,800	7,682	7,175	4,454	6,637	" Ivory: Animal.
36,134	31,320	23,326	35,075	28,790	29,612	28,321	" Mica, Talc, &c.†
							<i>Carats</i> Precious Stones, Diamonds.
†1,006,260	1,099,231	1,429,433	1,091,085	1,180,166	377,083	1,890,994	<i>Centals</i> † Rubber (including Rubber Waste and Reclaimed).
48,169	18,172	52,175	19,794	10,473	3,228	31,826	<i>Cwt.s.</i> Seeds, Clover and Grass.
							III. ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.
							A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF :
							Iron and Steel:
94	5,817	5,020	4,984	4,403	25,217	25,893	<i>Tons</i> Pig and Puddled Iron.
3,547	2,564	1,343	1,530	260	556	268	" { Iron Bars, Angles, Rods, and Sections (Wrought).
11,360	9,751	4,184	236	81	—	1	" Rails for Railways and Tramways.
627	270	2,058	8,989	3,416	663	816	" Nails, Wire.
2,065	422	377	563	125	36	41	" " (other than Wire Nails), Screws and Rivets.
1,075	1,160	4,085	13,367	1,790	—	11,525	" Ship, Bridge, Boiler and other Plates and Sheets.
1,928	966	4,185	6,030	2,358	943	235	" Steel Bars, Angles and Shapes, other than Girders, Joists, &c.
1,707	1,566	1,396	1,926	153	2	717	" Wire (including uninsulated Electric Wire).
646	458	18,439	5,624	3,309	251	484	" Tubes and Pipes and Fittings, Wrought.
9,338	5,860	4,858	4,306	1,214	2,518	2,023	" Other Sorts.
							B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF :
723	—	—	—	15	—	—	<i>Tons</i> { Copper, Regulus and Precipitate.
19,379	10,763	7,340	7,335	3,127	672	7,918	" { " Unwrought, Part Wrought and old Copper.
13,590	15,096	27,790	5,847	133	—	10,708	" Lead, Pig and Sheet.
1,744	878	83	44	—	—	520	{ <i>Oss.</i> Platinum, Wrought or Unwrought.
2,011,131	1,723,125	976,525	1,524,900	434,215	841,092	3,438,423	<i>Troy</i> Quicksilver.
30,236	30,843	23,394	17,494	18,134	4,189	8,864	<i>Lbs.</i> Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars or Slabs.
							C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS AND INSTRUMENTS :
142,721	111,691	85,104	43,307	5,180	8,944	661	<i>No.</i> Clocks.
636,073	444,261	328,868	119,350	81,520	75,923	196,882	" Watches.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	{ D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS (other than Machinery and Uninsulated Wire).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	E.—MACHINERY.
103	26	10	2	—	—	—	F.—Ships (New) :
							{ <i>Gross Tonnage</i> } Ships and Boats (New).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	{ G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (INCLUDING FURNITURE).
4,706,227	622,666	935,483	513,145	157,045	—	1,106,437	H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS :
8,729,830	9,493,432	6,553,917	5,598,384	1,806,149	604,074	1,723,306	(1) COTTON : <i>Lbs.</i> Waste from worked Cotton.
							<i>Yards</i> Piece Goods.
442,304	269,637	9,587	11,783	7,281	—	—	(2) WOOL : <i>Lbs.</i> Yarn of all kinds.
7,965,590	8,204,106	1,250,361	1,151,148	201,516	22,136	93,008	<i>Yards</i> Stuffs, Flannels, and Delaines.

† Stated in *Centals* of 100 lbs. from 1913 inclusive, and in *Cwt.s.* in prior years.

‡ Including French Chalk, Steatite, Mineral White, Silica, and Soapstone.

§ Including, from 1907 Old Rails, previously included under Class II., Sec. B.

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

No. 48.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of Foreign and

ARTICLES—continued.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—cont.								
(3) SILK: Silk Yarn (Thrown and Spun) Lbs.	53,825	57,143	47,404	43,714	54,186	54,968	60,510	51,486
(4) OTHER MATERIALS: Yarn, Coir - - - - Cwts.	†	†	93,297	95,519	106,533	72,624	71,673	40,454
" Hemp - - - - - Lbs.	3,007	4,521	5,042	3,645	2,216	1,183	2,501	3,346
" Linen - - - - - Lbs.	88,305	82,451	101,816	519,619	141,169	189,071	92,002	104,694
I.—APPAREL:								
Boots and Shoes of Leather Doz. prs.	14,096	16,000	16,012	14,864	12,432	17,562	13,361	12,987
" " of Rubber	9,966	27,037	28,846	15,179	8,789	8,606	14,914	9,039
" " of other Materials "	Not distinguished.			6,096	9,668	7,789	10,172	16,933
Hats and Bonnets, Trimmed and Untrimmed:								
Of Straw - - - - - Dozs.	44,174	64,064	69,401	54,634	46,272	30,417	18,003	21,556
Of Felt - - - - - "	12,976	17,230	21,336	16,475	13,849	20,801	23,295	30,194
Of other Materials - - - "	48,152	42,269	48,031	66,344	153,455	148,799	131,459	154,170
J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES, AND COLOURS:								
Drugs: Bark, Peruvian - - Cwts.	10,700	8,590	6,195	6,756	7,440	9,296	5,754	8,760
" Opium - - - - - Lbs.	249,277	283,133	397,383	340,421	208,910	192,269	201,268	163,455
Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:								
Cutch and Gambier - - - Tons	2,972	4,225	4,366	4,357	3,655	1,695	1,967	1,593
Indigo - - - - - Cwts.	5,902	7,062	6,404	4,015	4,023	3,769	2,839	2,114
Dye Woods - - - - - Tons	7,751	6,208	4,292	2,612	2,501	2,035	2,729	1,511
Galls - - - - - Cwts.	4,108	7,390	16,290	5,357	5,817	8,939	5,245	6,229
Painters' Colours and Pigments "	38,046	28,253	30,111	22,408	27,253	22,281	15,814	22,678
K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES):								
Leather:								
Undressed - - - - - Cwts.	106,582	131,118	125,918	103,205	106,631	111,547	130,282	120,924
Dressed - - - - - "	20,971	20,175	12,957	16,452	16,792	21,467	16,232	16,746
Varnished, Japanned or Enamelled - - - - - "	305	630	660	444	550	698	607	1,362
Gloves - - - - - Doz. prs.	163,663	176,048	166,679	156,279	109,947	259,030	215,886	240,785
L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS: China ware or Porcelain, Earthenware and Pottery Cwts.								
	42,610	29,211	34,493	31,419	59,521	35,275	33,972	23,505
M.—PAPER: Paper of all Sorts - - - Cwts.								
	97,982	105,461	137,216	148,023	212,274	282,670	223,024	174,185
N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (NOT OF IRON), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &c.:								
Cycles (other than Motor Cycles) No.	469	197	121	187	82	75	42	47
Motor Cycles - - - - - "	100	55	83	62	92	91	105	140
" Cars - Complete - - - "	576	673	534	434	550	822	1,047	1,099
" Chassis - - - - - "	Not distinguished.			236	224	332	494	628
O.—MISCELLANEOUS:								
Beads of all Sorts - - - Lbs.	913,603	670,695	913,670	626,592	579,457	615,102	490,899	445,934
Brooms and Brushes - - Doz.	55,429	72,004	53,189	59,416	61,342	86,117	93,412	95,406
Buttons and Studs (not of Metal) Gross	262,112	310,895	377,372	379,861	438,970	669,117	717,136	999,677
Cordage, Cables, Ropes, and Twine* - - - - - Cwts.	138,762	158,835	* 59,797	33,677	32,046	17,643	41,198	36,242
Cork, Manufactured - - - Lbs.	2,262,661	2,058,013	2,257,240	2,195,358	1,697,043	2,075,013	1,691,049	2,504,480
Glue, Size, and Gelatine - Cwts.	22,699	20,266	23,552	16,827	19,278	18,054	12,356	11,338
Matches - - - - - Gross of Boxes	2,113,486	3,046,161	3,463,732	3,883,282	4,192,586	821,005	366,459	336,938
Paraffin Wax - - - - - Cwts.	25,687	15,854	10,649	17,320	29,783	33,753	42,361	77,627
Perfumery - - - - - Lbs.	152,034	164,506	121,944	81,630	73,772	97,882	98,179	117,404
Plaiting of Straw and other materials - - - - - "	4,277,003	4,936,512	4,215,634	3,832,496	4,867,255	3,582,527	2,245,948	2,697,033
Skins and Furs, Dressed:								
Furs, Seal - - - - - No.	33,422	36,893	26,960	12,605	2,864	2,693	1,059	1,497
" Other Sorts - - - - - "	1,346,314	1,611,097	1,573,195	948,272	1,432,652	1,646,689	1,294,769	1,468,670
Skins (not leather) - - - "	614,340	602,525	561,152	287,925	67,293	150,335	85,363	
Stones and Slates - - - - - Tons	77	137	708	687	863	2,593	2,928	2,032
Slates for Roofing - - - - - "	5,767	8,230	9,135	7,542	8,607	14,985	11,671	12,259
IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED.								
Animals, Living: Horses - No.	1,091	1,259	1,400	1,460	2,649	2,579	1,505	1,742
Spirits, Perfumed - - - - - Gallons	4,078	2,551	2,102	2,190	3,044	2,856	3,112	2,649

* Prior to 1907, Coir Yarn was included, now shown under Class III., Sec. H. (4).

† Included with "Cordage, Cables, &c." (Cl. III., Sec. O.).

EXPORTS :—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.
Colonial Merchandise Exported from the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	ARTICLES—continued.
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.
							H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—cont.
43,022	33,515	17,815	3,227	1,096	6,701	25,696	(3) SILK: <i>Lbs.</i> Silk Yarn (Thrown and Spun).
							(4) OTHER MATERIALS: <i>Cwts.</i> Yarn, Coir.
66,653	40,253	156,154	81,817	62,146	43,619	172,391	
1,015	1,344	96	614	1,073	—	621	<i>Lbs.</i> Hemp.
143,330	402,633	17,473	106,345	114,360	—	11,040	<i>Lbs.</i> " Linen.
							I.—APPAREL:
14,941	11,269	7,812	13,367	3,707	116	3,881	<i>Doz. prs.</i> Boots and Shoes of Leather.
4,990	2,964	12,077	36,883	27,376	893	4,871	" " of Rubber.
13,120	13,645	5,815	4,216	1,602	157	539	" " of other Materials.
							Hats and Bonnets, Trimmed and Untrimmed:
28,788	20,222	8,542	8,190	3,809	2,891	5,014	<i>Dozs.</i> Of Straw.
47,118	23,376	8,054	8,117	2,618	608	385	" Of felt.
124,753	83,220	69,086	45,312	63,693	32,002	20,450	" Of other Materials.
							J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES, AND COLOURS:
18,621	15,188	7,220	8,940	15,669	26,846	39,087	<i>Cwts.</i> Drugs: Bark, Peruvian.
281,514	251,525	168,578	134,201	125,236	80,572	75,087	<i>Lbs.</i> " Opium.
							Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:
1,148	2,130	4,262	5,778	1,580	339	3,157	<i>Tons</i> Cutch and Gambier.
2,267	1,896	8,028	19,433	11,226	6,962	2,421	<i>Cwts.</i> Indigo.
1,502	678	481	477	2,894	205	4,924	<i>Tons</i> Dye Woods.
4,594	6,658	1,918	4,403	5,198	3,930	5,607	<i>Cwts.</i> Galls.
28,187	43,372	45,374	81,511	26,214	1,589	17,538	" Painters' Colours and Pigments.
							K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES):
131,935	97,386	75,504	135,003	51,319	38	125,739	<i>Cwts.</i> Undressed.
15,439	9,856	18,813	11,831	4,163	28	6,187	" Dressed.
1,263	1,062	547	1,108	329	—	139	" { Varnished, Japanned or Enamelled.
208,130	192,369	128,587	168,084	83,203	48,892	29,635	<i>Doz. prs.</i> Gloves.
							L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS:
24,452	23,999	10,231	11,091	1,164	386	3,056	<i>Cwts.</i> { Chinaware or Porcelain, Earthenware and Pottery.
							M.—PAPER:
298,409	210,932	135,530	90,420	25,868	9,042	21,827	<i>Cwts.</i> Paper of all Sorts.
							N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (NOT OF IRON), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &c.:
60	57	24	3	22	1	7	<i>No.</i> Cycles (other than Motor Cycles).
327	395	268	539	86	1	4	" Motor Cycles.
1,239	1,443	490	958	177	103	397	" " Cars: Complete.
546	318	264	71	26	6	105	" " Chassis.
							O.—MISCELLANEOUS:
294,095	317,624	142,656	385,439	249,010	44,187	66,473	<i>Lbs.</i> Beads of all Sorts.
80,629	64,399	79,359	101,212	18,632	7,852	178,562	<i>Doz.</i> Brooms and Brushes.
1,300,453	938,163	369,919	663,198	375,966	131,902	569,810	<i>Gross</i> Buttons and Studs (not of Metal).
24,808	23,877	26,049	22,906	16,654	2,537	4,372	<i>Cwts.</i> { Cordage, Cables, Ropes, and Twine.
2,500,697	1,505,269	698,423	674,651	773,261	1,848,648	1,275,985	<i>Lbs.</i> Cork, Manufactured.
18,660	16,555	3,778	5,943	7,780	2,925	2,607	<i>Cwts.</i> Glue, Size, and Gelatine.
276,834	431,581	932,098	313,413	12,151	34,947	2,135	<i>Gross of Boxes</i> Matches.
83,265	104,818	154,470	132,233	50,282	200	98,876	<i>Ten Thousands</i> { Paraffin Wax.
129,423	125,629	154,397	130,994	108,065	56,435	104,613	<i>Cwts.</i> Perfumery.
1,787,407	1,900,012	1,315,576	2,284,786	704,283	886,116	1,061,913	" { Plating of Straw and other materials.
376	378	102	—	—	50	30	<i>No.</i> Skins and Furs, Dressed:
1,655,957	2,073,556	1,036,792	2,777,507	2,684,721	2,633,026	2,750,870	" Furs, Seal.
							Other Sorts.
1,489	45	517	150	—	—	—	Stones and Slates:
7,912	6,069	3,890	1,923	265	188	5,090	<i>Tons</i> Slates for Roofing.
							" All other Stones.
							IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED:
1,246	752	114	243	265	38	—	<i>No.</i> Animals, Living: Horses.
2,035	1,567	1,525	1,832	364	43	111	<i>Galls.</i> Spirits, Perfumed.

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 49.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of Foreign
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

NOTE.—The figures given in italics for the totals of the Groups of the several Classes are
classification adopted in the

ARTICLES.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR:								
Wheat - - - - -	133,281	142,137	197,587	336,168	110,400	104,172	153,042	267,684
Wheatmeal and Flour - - -	51,712	77,311	36,935	54,692	39,171	83,809	73,550	80,638
Rice - - - - -	884,773	802,517	1,084,236	860,019	673,020	805,530	757,398	824,095
Rice Meal and Flour - - -	27,911	3,145	8,477	7,621	8,472	7,549	13,855	9,245
Farinaceous Substances and Manu- factures thereof, Unenumerated.	167,315	139,968	239,368	143,597	163,574	112,477	129,754	117,067
Other kinds of Grain and Flour -	270,151	234,136	336,835	225,750	424,327	352,163	428,373	339,359
Total of Grain and Flour	1,535,143	1,399,212	1,893,438	1,629,847	1,418,964	1,465,720	1,556,340	1,968,086
B.—MEAT, INCLUDING ANIMALS FOR FOOD:								
Animals (living) for Food - - -	4,241	1,960	1,776	132	2,696	7,421	22,121	—
Bacon and Hams - - - - -	388,837	464,833	449,371	378,002	361,770	391,415	504,389	458,630
Preserved, Salted, or Fresh, and Refrigerated:								
All kinds (except Bacon and Hams)	360,123	288,530	323,720	339,565	451,158	365,308	526,969	664,261
Poultry and Game - - - - -	60,042	44,269	49,412	26,022	49,023	50,580	102,023	102,392
Total of Meat, &c. - - - - -	813,248	799,582	829,279	743,721	864,647	814,724	1,155,407	1,435,283
C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK:								
(1) <i>Non-dutiable Articles:</i>								
Butter - - - - -	357,658	396,995	418,643	305,729	333,692	384,088	759,214	715,096
Cheese, including Margarine Cheese -	159,221	179,051	173,538	183,334	180,349	203,173	182,245	245,175
Egg Yolk and Liquid, and Albumen -	969,560	1,090,968	1,019,535	948,903	984,862	1,168,469	1,138,532	1,143,276
Fish, Cured or Salted - - - - -	44,656	159,151	186,096	126,414	126,107	192,926	394,163	261,856
Fruit: Other Nuts used as Fruit - - -	118,163	131,433	167,004	125,568	113,605	104,506	158,679	119,240
" Raw: Oranges, Lemons, Limes and Citrons. - - - - -	72,691	139,384	151,019	110,654	105,842	124,079	106,775	115,610
" Other Sorts - - - - -	301,731	294,901	318,781	258,328	376,078	445,253	544,009	653,202
" Dried: Dates - - - - -	126,902	128,480	102,863	100,758	109,816	95,370	95,111	127,496
" Other Sorts - - - - -	6,700	6,145	8,101	6,349	6,589	4,694	10,756	6,904
" Preserved without Sugar - - -	117,690	112,142	132,263	43,462	27,210	37,268	43,975	37,646
Lard - - - - -	419,257	401,743	379,481	256,272	632,782	393,907	504,384	580,021
Margarine and Artificial or Imitation Butter - - - - -	21,083	23,906	21,211	15,853	15,385	17,420	23,468	16,474
Oleo-margarine or Oleo-oil, and Refined Tallow - - - - -	188,731	205,363	235,270	261,335	358,881	467,008	306,743	455,821
Milk, Condensed, unsweetened - - -	7,225	9,933	8,971	11,840	17,005	30,336	26,192	35,415
Oil, refined: - - - - -								
Coco-nut - - - - -	19,024	19,382	16,055	23,959	13,410	20,464	22,321	38,513
Olive - - - - -	45,973	41,061	57,006	53,941	54,028	53,713	46,460	82,373
Palm - - - - -	3,538	2,276	1,450	465	408	—	78	1,468
Cotton-seed - - - - -	37,715	30,362	52,630	39,465	51,068	39,315	28,888	34,879
Spices: Pepper - - - - -	186,096	171,757	124,633	83,162	90,012	102,934	107,500	155,539
" Other sorts - - - - -	182,833	160,770	225,368	183,135	162,196	161,907	302,377	190,649
Vegetables, Raw - - - - -	161,106	151,123	178,594	151,747	139,484	163,474	198,326	258,435
" Dried - - - - -	1,323	743	753	1,025	889	721	1,174	1,428
Other Articles - - - - -	263,074	215,733	238,619	237,633	224,967	290,013	359,249	333,462
Total of Non-dutiable Food and Drink (other than Grain and Meat) - - - - -	3,915,340	4,062,703	4,229,064	3,596,640	4,234,778	4,478,058	5,969,235	5,589,978
(2) <i>Dutiable Articles:</i>								
Cocoa, Raw - - - - -	258,569	313,265	433,554	447,582	382,218	374,299	395,776	377,967
Cocoa, or Chocolate, ground, prepared, or in any way manufactured,*	54,817	59,046	56,617	47,558	53,948	56,966	*† 54,765	47,775
Coffee (including roasted or ground) -	2,325,596	1,770,025	1,949,255	1,244,624	1,468,485	1,860,857	2,105,300	1,634,013
Fruit, Dried: Currants - - - - -	18,777	48,379	31,328	22,378	26,352	30,086	30,086	30,072
" Raisins - - - - -	32,933	46,205	69,977	26,824	24,209	38,136	49,437	38,769
" Other Kinds - - - - -	22,179	30,576	29,893	28,034	23,600	33,977	30,572	44,337
Milk, Condensed, Sweetened - - - -	187,309	144,711	65,069	71,023	89,060	60,687	70,372	61,362
Spirits, Rum (including Imitation Rum) - - - - -	140,887	144,458	169,806	175,959	185,885	143,801	128,808	150,963
" Brandy - - - - -	51,668	48,191	43,258	44,020	41,506	46,722	55,599	48,634
" Geneva, and other Foreign and Colonial Spirits. - - - - -	66,906	64,827	73,005	67,421	63,603	62,431	60,756	63,578
Sugar, Refined, and Candy - - - - -	20,087	20,939	13,498	12,537	11,966	19,178	19,269	32,627
" Unrefined - - - - -	73,060	83,395	41,780	230,026	40,294	238,239	90,755	155,438
" Various sorts mixed in Bond -	†	†	8,875	3,444	423	1,285	—	—
" Molasses - - - - -	926	1,979	1,327	1,211	2,301	2,518	2,381	3,435
Tea - - - - -	1,770,404	2,207,859	2,082,221	1,873,513	2,325,186	2,312,172	2,415,267	2,603,809
Wine - - - - -	450,020	505,510	460,622	391,839	408,662	468,043	504,630	534,962
Other Articles - - - - -	68,390	76,675	70,164	63,479	67,356	82,064	92,529	106,211
Total of Dutiable Food and Drink (other than Grain and Meat) - - -	5,542,518	5,566,040	5,000,235	4,766,506	5,211,080	5,847,727	6,106,302	5,923,252

* Described as "Cocoa or Chocolate, ground, prepared, or in any way manufactured" prior to 16th December, 1911.

† Prior to December 16th, 1911, "Confectionery containing Chocolate" was included with "Confectionery, &c." since which date
it has been included with "Preparations of Cocoa, &c."

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.

and Colonial MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM.
for which see pages 250-255.)

not strictly comparable with those given in Roman type owing to a change in the original trade returns.

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	ARTICLES.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
185,388	316,695	110,696	146,363	76,464	61,033	81,344	I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.
141,006	135,247	322,818	77,464	464,822	138,759	89,502	A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR:
697,130	973,092	1,842,478	3,331,126	182,040	22,059	746,382	Wheat.
5,807	2,001	11,439	18,904	2,600	4,594	23,854	Wheatmeal and Flour.
118,103	180,138	297,396	328,301	95,516	8,133	815,926	Rice.
508,355	970,837	1,593,351	437,242	104,158	120,699	3,608,395	Rice Meal and Flour.
1,655,789	2,578,000	4,178,139	3,339,400	925,600	355,277	5,365,303	Farinaceous Substances and Manufactures thereof, Unenumerated.
							Other kinds of Grain and Flour.
							Total of Grain and Flour.
33,141	17,437	—	—	—	—	—	B.—MEAT, INCLUDING ANIMALS FOR FOOD:
577,524	424,627	875,978	946,821	169,002	909,298	9,274,792	Animals (living) for Food.
							Bacon and Hams.
1,456,084	2,245,299	1,591,229	952,809	236,363	790,870	3,556,680	Preserved, Salted, or Fresh, and Refrigerated:
73,293	107,674	20,473	31,036	7,232	190	808	All kinds (except Bacon and Hams).
2,130,042	2,795,087	2,487,680	1,930,696	412,597	1,600,358	12,832,380	Poultry and Game.
							Total of Meat, &c.
594,674	510,148	318,437	232,368	69,836	13,494	28,306	C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK:
238,377	189,836	210,510	215,239	126,330	53,055	75,400	(1) <i>Non-dutiable Articles:</i>
Sec. K.							Butter.
1,201,067	976,690	1,239,994	1,590,912	1,053,537	617,797	2,406,553	Cheese, including Margarine Cheese.
218,444	191,214	87,885	54,896	11,857	1,406	98,774	Egg Yolk and Liquid, and Albumen.
126,990	81,128	64,820	56,732	9,381	1,279	184,438	Fish, Cured or Salted.
122,655	112,551	175,179	106,267	17,064	3,331	46,386	Fruit: Almonds.
							Other Nuts used as Fruit.
570,447	336,406	250,707	188,008	71,112	89	64,770	Raw: Oranges, Lemons, Limes and Citrons.
155,625	90,720	130,024	139,328	76,206	328	27,098	Other Sorts.
5,795	15,788	147,990	19,045	5,555	118	4,025	Dried: Dates.
36,470	32,072	25,847	39,271	7,262	2,132	11,915	Other Sorts.
865,450	483,639	489,246	426,407	264,430	100,428	1,078,374	Preserved without Sugar.
21,693	23,270	8,968	31,118	59,632	4,753	4,969	Lard.
							Margarine and Artificial or Imitation Butter.
383,312	256,249	628,662	1,061,006	407,749	5,100	1,139,788	Oleo-margarine or Oleo-oil and Refined Tallow.
24,153	14,951	63,648	174,521	89,679	10,521	1,366,373	Milk, Condensed, unsweetened.
							Oil, refined:
27,917	32,425	83,160	24,253	6,456	—	15	Coco-nut.
70,689	63,706	50,687	48,422	39,531	1,731	43,126	Olive.
1,858	1,187	1,532	636	57	—	1,412	Palm.
24,941	53,766	309,366	22,261	4,029	—	198,270	Cotton-seed.
143,381	361,617	526,487	472,050	331,910	71,448	1,311,446	Spices: Pepper.
192,040	150,501	295,961	485,992	235,712	149,804	681,770	Other sorts.
140,289	158,040	172,726	39,384	3,725	1,061	39,508	Vegetables, Raw.
1,227	472	1,118	2,833	2,340	2,094	2,857	Dried.
467,656	351,387	267,216	343,504	87,485	41,358	724,844	Other Articles.
5,630,160	4,487,769	6,136,203	6,399,187	3,213,445	1,068,100	10,553,558	{ Total of Non-dutiable Food and Drink (other than Grain and Meat).
							(2) <i>Dutiable Articles:</i>
475,013	744,794	2,136,324	1,907,713	312,472	41,597	2,685,307	Cocoa, Raw.
55,378	75,528	338,959	310,296	50,659	511	177,607	Preparations of Cocoa, &c.
1,842,772	2,195,268	1,949,194	1,519,442	398,884	126,434	3,914,259	Coffee (including roasted or ground).
26,963	36,685	47,948	67,730	10,718	1,100	18,876	Fruit, Dried: Currants.
41,293	45,008	33,674	57,591	5,678	3,744	11,839	" Raisins.
33,417	43,187	96,315	85,180	13,860	574	9,122	" Other Kinds.
44,264	65,856	67,905	24,656	16,798	7,283	65,960	Milk, Condensed, Sweetened.
158,162	119,337	92,688	113,474	94,485	57,790	163,089	Spirits, Rum (including Imitation Rum).
44,127	32,255	30,406	55,143	36,869	25,357	45,620	" Brandy.
61,783	59,352	66,346	65,647	36,490	38,122	44,893	" Geneva, and other Foreign and Colonial Spirits.
12,843	18,259	20,530	25,613	3,863	39,545	219,911	Sugar, Refined, and Candy.
47,852	96,834	29,067	70,728	19,927	7,695	1,544,535	" Unrefined.
1,599	—	—	—	—	—	—	" Various sorts mixed in Bond.
1,904	1,168	22,908	11,218	1,331	874	164,570	" Molasses.
2,808,940	3,253,639	3,379,164	3,500,854	1,020,239	320,204	2,702,931	Tm.
465,875	451,269	514,875	682,533	494,394	274,066	701,120	Wine.
109,521	77,725	214,555	371,269	143,783	9,437	240,713	Other Articles.
6,361,706	7,306,164	9,040,968	8,869,070	2,650,553	934,333	12,710,152	{ Total of Dutiable Food and Drink (other than Grain and Meat).

‡ Included with Sugar, refined and unrefined.

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 49.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of Foreign and (Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO—<i>cont.</i>								
D.—TOBACCO:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Unmanufactured - - -	113,239	137,669	136,498	149,807	190,364	192,170	153,174	142,262
Manufactured: Cigars - -	76,648	58,537	54,875	53,697	63,155	49,085	50,191	51,519
" Other Sorts (in- cluding Snuff).	31,326	24,967	25,992	19,138	17,274	26,491	20,657	23,429
Total of Tobacco - - -	221,213	221,173	217,365	222,642	270,793	267,746	224,022	217,210
TOTAL OF FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO	12,027,462	12,048,710	12,169,405	10,879,356	12,000,262	12,873,975	14,311,306	15,093,809
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.								
A.—COAL, COKE, AND MANUFACTURED FUEL.	—	—	61	973	296	174	656	469
B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON AND STEEL:								
Iron Ore: Manganiferous - - -	45	18	31	—	—	19	—	—
Other Sorts - - -	35,057	12,463	21,823	11,011	7,721	6,540	531	2,442
Old Iron or Steel* - - -	12,184	14,696	* 5,943	2,885	6,724	5,178	8,207	8,204
Total of Iron Ore, &c. -	47,286	27,177	27,697	13,896	14,445	11,737	8,738	10,646
C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES:								
Ore, Lead - - - - -	21,432	7,755	29,001	61,554	44,337	58,619	42,560	11,774
" Silver - - - - -	28,569	10,812	18,654	26,691	26,532	44,422	64,523	33,093
" Tin - - - - -	153,771	273,860	245,020	259,944	171,855	182,422	314,437	336,679
" Zinc - - - - -	11,459	33,929	22,594	37,808	30,051	41,963	19,781	12,598
" Other Sorts - - - -	154,082	169,582	199,746	179,403	158,148	219,476	223,695	247,380
Total of other Metallic Ores -	369,313	495,938	515,015	565,400	430,923	546,902	664,996	641,924
D.—WOOD AND TIMBER:								
Hewn, Sawn, Sleepers, and Staves -	309,033	419,222	354,641	283,638	262,960	332,348	318,923	316,696
Furniture Woods - - - -	378,918	493,345	418,838	334,706	429,139	481,609	433,803	566,328
Total of Wood and Timber -	687,971	912,567	773,479	618,424	692,099	814,017	752,726	883,024
E.—COTTON:								
Cotton: Raw - - - - -	6,564,673	6,605,053	9,539,317	8,250,197	7,789,504	9,810,161	10,720,253	10,587,100
F.—WOOL:								
Wool: Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, Vicuna, and Llama.	10,972,720	11,246,986	13,401,844	12,892,841	15,940,869	14,339,406	12,374,109	14,361,300
" Camels' Hair - - - -	73,870	149,100	143,982	69,660	95,578	69,436	28,416	71,030
" Mohair (Angora Goats' Hair) -	82,869	87,303	49,856	48,721	48,977	71,839	35,395	65,448
Waste - - - - -	76,999	2,698	2,942	222	2,372	616	890	1,188
Woollen Rags - - - - -	99,799	88,898	143,143	48,839	70,403	146,847	103,355	12,474
Total of Wool - - - - -	11,236,257	11,575,045	13,741,767	13,060,283	16,167,199	14,628,144	13,142,165	14,511,440
G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS:								
Flax, Dressed and Undressed - -	86,303	132,833	109,730	104,300	151,509	100,504	57,564	156,203
Tow or Codilla of Flax and Hemp -	33,381	38,475	80,991	24,491	23,754	21,034	19,939	21,159
Hemp and other like Substances (except Jute), Dressed and Un- dressed.	1,545,862	1,537,685	1,661,013	1,101,696	869,518	1,094,144	1,119,126	1,331,135
Jute - - - - -	1,935,072	3,058,087	3,285,567	1,835,002	1,665,420	1,546,232	2,256,887	3,072,747
Silk: Knubs or Husks and Waste (in- cluding waste noils).	69,414	31,664	78,619	36,216	57,656	81,901	79,499	50,776
" Raw - - - - -	114,216	59,469	57,747	25,698	27,553	23,362	202,503	72,628
Total of Other Textile Materials -	3,784,248	4,858,213	5,273,667	3,127,403	2,795,410	2,867,177	3,735,518	4,704,648

* Including, prior to 1907, Old Rails, now included under Class III., Sec. A.

EXPORTS :—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.

Colonial MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.
for which see pages 250–255.)

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	ARTICLES—continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
193,306	213,978	465,173	533,993	175,402	10,173	1,037,615	I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO—cont.
48,968	39,184	54,212	61,937	21,987	15,633	153,772	D.—TOBACCO:
22,514	21,783	36,315	63,193	39,373	25,768	193,564	Unmanufactured.
							Manufactured: Cigars.
							" Other Sorts (including Snuff).
264,878	274,945	555,706	649,123	236,762	51,598	1,434,951	Total of Tobacco.
15,942,565	17,441,898	22,398,896	21,077,446	7,438,957	4,029,864	42,896,244	TOTAL OF FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.
3,134	1,095	1,311	33	—	—	—	II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.
							A.—COAL, COKE, AND MANUFACTURED FUEL.
							B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON AND STEEL:
1,868	7,688	63	50	—	—	—	Iron Ore: Manganiferous.
7,381	3,638	2,014	466	1,185	—	3,500	Other Sorts.
							Old Iron or Steel (except old rails).
9,249	11,326	2,082	516	1,135	—	3,500	Total of Iron Ore, &c.
							C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES:
1,305	9,465	180	7,634	130,150	—	6,468	Ore, Lead.
15,735	12,176	45	—	—	—	30,482	" Silver.
314,476	216,742	15,866	74,300	23	—	74,953	" Tin.
25,630	15,985	147,908	122,052	30	55	2,300	" Zinc.
206,277	159,332	136,700	196,227	490,103	692,612	359,946	" Other Sorts.
563,423	413,690	300,799	400,213	610,306	692,667	474,049	Total of other Metallic Ores.
							D.—WOOD AND TIMBER:
282,230	277,002	286,794	352,307	150,941	61,460	383,987	Hewn, Sawn, Sleepers, and Staves.
550,772	397,782	239,722	235,897	38,879	13,012	369,543	Furniture Woods.
833,002	674,784	525,516	588,204	189,820	74,472	753,530	Total of Wood and Timber.
							E.—COTTON:
9,142,914	7,358,837	9,603,836	9,825,478	7,683,002	23,550	11,410,241	Cotton: Raw.
							F.—WOOL:
13,409,249	13,560,335	6,801,623	3,784,732	3,598,277	2,406,315	23,170,183	Wool: Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, Vicuna, and Llama.
50,642	59,451	4,089	4,975	—	—	140,806	" Camels' Hair.
90,093	81,057	184,104	16,745	3,441	1,491	20,204	" Mohair (Angora Goats' Hair).
2,057	1,809	272	—	—	—	—	" Waste.
13,279	3,740	290	5,250	7,880	—	210,756	Woollen Rags.
13,574,290	13,709,392	6,990,378	3,811,702	3,599,596	2,409,806	23,541,949	Total of Wool.
							G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS:
145,815	78,284	134,725	236,503	202,672	—	230,043	Flax, Dressed and Undressed.
23,283	20,901	20,586	35,192	23,856	1,246	53,384	Tow or Cordilla of Flax and Hemp.
1,532,453	1,115,735	1,510,674	1,587,005	1,763,604	1,471,290	3,364,314	Hemp and other like Substances (except Jute), Dressed and Un- dressed.
3,475,298	2,374,929	2,280,174	2,382,303	1,052,440	141,382	2,069,204	Jute.
76,195	47,740	14,452	57,613	—	38,173	17,936	Silk: Knubs or Husks and Waste (in- cluding waste noils).
26,050	17,215	78,900	36,111	18,190	380,877	178,454	" Raw.
5,279,094	3,654,824	4,039,511	4,334,827	3,060,762	2,032,968	5,933,335	Total of Other Textile Materials.

† Including Wool Flocks in 1905. In later years "Wool Flocks" are included with "Other Woollen Manufactures" under Class III., Sec. H. (2).

EXPORTS :—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 49.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of Foreign and
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

ARTICLES—continued.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
M.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES								
MANUFACTURED—cont.								
H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS AND GUMS:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Oil-Seed: Castor - - - - -				Included with "Oil-seeds, Other			259,536	159,577
" Cotton - - - - -	1,730	4,326	5,630	933	230	1,556	16,657	2,739
" Flax or Linseed - - - - -	169,430	124,322	168,678	92,898	102,714	527,707	273,098	68,434
" Soya Beans - - - - -						60,544	23,137	13,494
" Other Sorts, for expressing Oil therefrom - - - - -	176,699	304,819	415,659	270,856	387,960	399,072	55,199	81,836
Nuts and Kernels, used for expressing Oil therefrom - - - - -	173,792	212,352	327,780	321,292	427,946	539,182	472,875	436,404
Oil: Essential (natural and artificial) - - - - -	62,553	96,007	92,569	62,154	88,738	81,283	92,509	114,185
" Coco-nut, Unrefined - - - - -	334,413	194,911	285,918	202,416	168,108	229,203	124,109	134,723
" Olive - - - - -	29,333	68,094	46,760	16,743	13,134	13,920	19,083	53,483
" Palm - - - - -	763,516	752,370	927,386	1,055,507	1,226,233	1,890,598	1,330,040	1,310,981
" Seed Oils - - - - -	79,257	47,393	51,155	47,296	34,388	63,877	83,872	91,406
" Petroleum - - - - -	207,344	195,179	153,151	153,909	119,561	142,177	198,835	196,465
" Other kinds - - - - -	133,523	101,085	127,051	83,003	89,503	175,874	237,201	394,306
Soap Stock - - - - -		845	5,690	256	761	200	1,814	1,417
Tallow, unrefined, and Stearine - - - - -	1,190,146	1,450,861	1,783,423	1,536,843	1,645,574	2,259,427	2,001,387	1,634,624
Gums of all Sorts - - - - -	1,260,416	1,168,539	1,278,882	856,705	1,242,613	1,101,622	1,001,980	1,000,218
Rosin - - - - -	14,206	41,015	36,199	59,904	52,189	49,251	56,327	52,835
Total of Oil Seeds, &c. - - - - -	4,569,891	4,752,198	5,735,941	4,760,685	5,596,557	7,375,463	6,966,659	5,756,126
I.—HIDES AND UNDRESSED SKINS:								
Hides, Raw (including pieces): - - - - -								
" Dry - - - - -	686,096	948,736	769,136	710,022	834,896	881,141	969,986	1,355,987
" Wet - - - - -	227,763	256,529	296,103	293,712	553,997	526,075	430,641	894,444
Skins and Furs, Undressed: - - - - -								
" Goat - - - - -	1,237,512	1,575,766	1,255,539	896,397	1,371,835	916,307	964,599	994,708
" Seal - - - - -	70,294	50,665	21,438	22,575	11,794	30,118	20,617	17,745
" Sheep - - - - -	1,039,031	1,218,636	679,388	491,476	797,895	951,241	826,269	1,101,589
" Skins, other Sorts - - - - -	31,190	16,353	916,040	484,442	798,315	618,333	520,519	479,702
" Furs, other Sorts - - - - -	1,816,015	2,456,556	12,240	13,041	3,588	10,074	36,514	3,430,348
Total of Hides and Skins - - - - -	5,107,871	6,523,240	6,286,799	4,994,881	7,017,548	7,067,831	6,341,190	8,234,523
J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER-MAKING:								
Linen and Cotton Rags - - - - -	59,362	46,498	28,155	4,973	29,257	27,701	47,091	126,891
Other Paper-making Materials - - - - -	93,687	119,411	137,107	64,024	88,421	160,704	201,078	210,570
Total of Materials for Paper-making - - - - -	153,029	165,909	155,262	68,997	117,678	188,405	248,169	337,461
K.—MISCELLANEOUS:								
Bladders, Casings, and Sausage Skins - - - - -	77,013	82,417	277,898	297,150	307,787	264,366	275,894	220,946
Bristles - - - - -	232,283	269,721	307,133	275,407	332,860	385,080	337,713	402,174
Cork, Unmanufactured - - - - -	116,887	139,047	122,609	61,545	50,431	60,190	62,152	10,531
Feathers and Down: - - - - -								
" Ornamental - - - - -	816,654	1,039,714	1,144,589	1,436,425	1,758,909	1,964,010	1,724,475	2,092,906
" In or for Beds - - - - -	74,709	56,515	61,528	79,408	46,807	51,410	49,941	49,002
Gutta-Percha - - - - -	72,009	72,722	114,688	39,356	52,628	96,921	140,208	85,616
Hair: - - - - -								
" Horse-hair - - - - -	82,211	61,269	70,707	89,779	89,853	97,600	93,095	131,143
" Other Sorts - - - - -	43,845	41,023	44,412	29,143	49,215	110,386	74,629	150,099
Ivory: Animal - - - - -	339,278	350,282	404,058	333,845	427,879	388,828	370,523	402,454
Manures - - - - -	112,640	105,485	129,007	170,655	190,840	236,589	195,697	289,385
Mica, Talc, &c. - - - - -	57,145	141,362	138,636	76,100	95,467	97,314	117,628	168,143
Passave Fibre and other Fibres for Brushmaking - - - - -	94,155	84,118	69,100	81,972	84,137	88,590	62,760	66,599
Plumbago - - - - -	22,724	25,664	19,814	16,463	16,670	22,997	10,904	9,997
Precious Stones: Diamonds - - - - -	1,006,327	523,215	210,953	60,261	43,204	173	208	690
" Unset, other descriptions - - - - -	399,675	292,376	141,108	26,242	64,202	11,598	2,207	10,836
Rubber (including Rubber Waste and Reclaimed) - - - - -	6,153,163	6,375,476	6,010,947	5,730,603	9,118,084	14,854,063	13,450,784	16,287,335
Seeds: Clover and Grass - - - - -	219,541	218,607	167,780	142,586	115,362	104,623	64,302	53,430
" Garden - - - - -	35,561	35,194	17,007	18,106	23,163	15,780	16,524	22,209
" Other Sorts - - - - -	58,537	44,447	44,227	42,710	44,113	94,280	59,224	52,639

* Included with "Soap and Soap Powder" (Cl. III, Sec. O.).

EXPORTS :—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE :—VALUE.
Colonial MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.
for which see pages 250–255.)

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	ARTICLES—continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
154,135	104,955	61,210	101,688	31,340	—	22,606	H.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont.
1,598	702	2,007	122	110	18	—	H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS AND GUMS:
68,626	164,038	235,090	12,765	1,969	2,629	278,918	Oil Seeds: Castor.
6,942	84,095	16,036	26,371	6	—	62	" Cotton.
46,241	150,423	704,225	954,385	641,532	5,245	156,635	" Flax or Linseed.
629,176	938,374	2,545,842	1,098,489	655,538	4,051	285,782	" Soya Beans.
144,050	117,736	130,819	208,135	159,716	212,514	472,400	" Other Sorts, for expressing Oil therefrom.
129,346	86,140	243,537	201,013	333,848	38,561	740,993	Nuts and Kernels, used for express- ing Oil therefrom.
13,550	17,847	6,578	913	1,339	—	22,394	Oil: Essential (natural and artificial).
1,306,050	1,210,747	905,645	506,595	859,875	26,016	975,448	" Coco-nut, Unrefined.
74,369	56,446	189,121	359,754	454,901	130,244	496,531	" Olive
144,311	137,840	413,840	434,677	422,684	217,435	2,005,453	" Palm
204,124	176,721	256,324	236,046	293,570	49,838	1,119,963	" Seed Oils.
4,476	15,745	287	—	—	—	1,275	" Petroleum.
1,632,213	1,403,658	1,033,013	330,030	297,694	16,472	2,103,894	" Other kinds.
1,021,900	839,629	761,898	1,143,348	744,490	237,346	2,332,750	Soap Stock.
55,031	89,374	295,544	334,736	46,021	1,968	69,592	Tallow, unrefined, and Stearine.
5,069,857	5,644,520	7,786,016	5,999,069	4,944,633	942,240	11,084,906	Gums of all Sorts.
							Rosin.
							Total of Oil Seeds, &c.
							I.—HIDES AND UNDERESSED SKINS:
							Hides, Raw (including pieces):
1,203,040	980,003	1,326,759	1,120,942	687,294	69,754	3,333,296	" Dry.
848,670	494,727	423,148	383,002	169,112	129,053	1,034,667	" Wet.
1,019,611	766,343	787,417	984,203	723,335	188,434	1,603,812	Skins and Furs, Undressed:
11,586	11,753	6,392	9,355	1,215	—	9,954	" Goat.
1,069,048	777,222	885,864	650,405	380,342	101,892	1,694,855	" Seal.
561,400	513,226	644,676	630,395	350,962	2,890	534,787	" Sheep:
3,637,450	2,489,995	755,519	1,361,417	1,481,135	1,542,158	4,188,285	Woolled (i.e., with wool left on).
							Pickled.
							" Other Sorts.
8,410,965	6,033,971	4,829,685	5,145,619	3,783,395	2,034,131	12,299,656	Total of Hides and Skins.
							J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER-MAKING:
106,090	67,093	11,053	15,840	106	—	1,777	Linen and Cotton Rags.
191,827	109,376	31,096	5,783	2,108	7,409	4,261	Other Paper-making Materials.
297,917	176,469	42,149	21,632	2,214	7,409	6,038	Total of Materials for Paper-making.
							K.—MISCELLANEOUS:
260,166	391,044	291,105	76,272	11,022	1,573	148,788	Bladders, Casings, and Sausage Skins.
418,632	353,438	392,283	628,866	578,551	271,131	883,759	Bristles.
16,710	10,531	2,791	16,294	8,094	5,568	21,585	Cork, Unmanufactured.
2,101,948	938,836	527,404	251,527	148,645	101,616	626,181	Feathers and Down:
52,610	48,189	17,548	78,380	44,771	—	40,690	" Ornamental.
111,738	118,633	75,576	68,499	50,722	43,687	215,775	" In or for Beds.
89,166	78,682	46,065	47,002	40,966	5,490	119,983	Gutta-Percha.
72,640	69,947	78,545	59,039	45,326	17,732	136,494	Hair:
414,376	292,711	241,329	399,740	338,781	233,767	409,416	Horse-hair.
292,383	479,941	726,622	98,779	109,470	1,264	5,588,761	Other Sorts.
167,025	121,213	63,182	157,895	240,500	346,054	302,581	Ivory: Animal.
45,439	67,090	294,380	183,761	201,178	75,486	733,452	Manure.
36,043	70,234	69,239	87,188	35,695	2,064	48,523	Mica, Talc, &c. †
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Pissava Fibre and other Fibres for Brushmaking.
2,623	4,069	—	2,140	—	6,323	542	Plumbago.
14,896,604	12,120,273	15,986,041	15,120,119	16,520,953	4,530,040	13,989,257	Precious Stones: Diamonds.
122,908	48,888	134,796	90,689	48,924	15,202	220,559	" Unset, other descrip- tions.
50,763	20,529	22,243	32,707	147,145	130,630	82,800	Rubber (including Rubber Waste and Reclaimed).
51,398	110,375	72,936	91,162	57,794	19,361	89,944	Seeds: Clover and Grass, Garden.
							" Other Sorts.

† Including French Chalk, Steatite, Mineral White, Silica, and Soapstone.

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 49.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of Foreign and
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

ARTICLES—continued.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
K.—MISCELLANEOUS—cont.								
Shells of all kinds - - - -	399,069	494,526	519,144	433,716	412,111	534,110	393,009	510,316
Sponge - - - - -	65,479	71,119	79,428	65,682	73,705	70,522	78,155	98,537
Wax (including Ozokerit and Earth Wax). - - - - -	123,613	149,104	118,748	87,999	79,584	75,528	117,829	116,137
Other Articles, Unmanufactured -	261,438	322,399	315,843	262,863	297,390	355,060	379,787	398,985
Total of Miscellaneous - - -	10,863,795	11,005,802	10,529,344	9,849,009	13,774,601	19,980,018	18,076,638	21,598,671
TOTAL OF RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANU- FACTURED	43,410,784	46,921,112	52,578,349	45,310,088	54,398,260	63,310,059	59,957,708	67,286,032
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.								
A.—IRON AND STEEL, AND MANU- FACTURES THEREOF:								
Iron and Steel:								
Pig and Puddled Iron - - - -	34,844	37,806	23,390	24,442	36,125	3,046	2,227	4,641
Iron Bars, Angles, Rods, and Sections (wrought). - - - -	48,620	55,285	56,946	40,470	24,542	52,549	43,655	21,489
Rails for Railways and Tramways	14,159	15,038	† 22,873	8,782	12,020	19,538	114,301	45,651
Nails, Wire - - - - -	9,871	8,151	15,840	16,763	6,387	11,350	7,047	3,898
" (other than Wire Nails), Screws, and Rivets. - - -	34,298	23,535	14,697	10,773	35,895	35,206	34,028	37,337
Ship, Bridge, Boiler, and other Plates and Sheets. - - - -	6,507	15,722	7,574	5,302	10,731	10,443	7,566	9,265
Steel Bars, Angles, Shapes, other than Girders Joists, &c. - -	10,797	8,595	17,063	10,376	10,568	31,995	32,252	8,992
Wire (including uninsulated Elec- tric Wire). - - - - -	172,096	22,333	51,872	35,610	24,591	26,540	40,077	11,578
Tubes and Pipes and Fittings, Wrought. - - - - -		8,719	6,803	10,081	5,966	6,948	4,102	3,875
Other Sorts - - - - -		155,240	161,606	122,204	97,443	126,991	143,350	131,322
Total of Iron and Steel - - -	331,192	360,494	378,664	284,803	264,268	324,606	428,605	277,846
B.—OTHER METALS AND MANU- FACTURES THEREOF:								
Copper, Regulus and Precipitate -	3,974	18,938	130,095	32,980	590	—	2,957	43,931
" Unwrought Part Wrought, and Old Copper. - - - -	963,900	1,262,605	1,605,607	1,185,735	1,376,259	1,798,255	1,258,161	1,066,305
" Manufactures of, unenum- erated (including Copper Plates engraved and Copper Coin). - - - -	25,323	22,139	15,563	25,791	11,725	21,656	17,791	19,340
Lead, Pig and Sheet - - - - -	247,068	228,595	262,487	142,201	103,545	175,154	237,690	206,349
Platinum, Wrought or Unwrought -	54,753	103,305	99,559	47,136	30,054	43,140	48,877	53,967
Quicksilver - - - - -	155,611	192,866	206,414	176,459	183,096	207,803	259,637	258,250
Tin in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs	4,120,385	5,804,646	4,715,971	4,369,004	4,059,984	4,877,271	6,429,545	6,753,547
Other Metals:								
Wrought - - - - -	63,655	69,953	66,485	66,389	94,167	91,278	98,353	89,990
Unwrought and Old - - - -	121,225	152,025	117,720	87,811	90,681	131,246	104,086	180,517
Total of other Metals, &c. - - -	5,755,894	7,855,072	7,219,901	6,133,506	5,960,101	7,345,803	8,457,097	8,662,195
C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLE- MENTS AND INSTRUMENTS:								
Clocks - - - - -	24,195	23,562	29,673	26,420	38,398	34,613	38,459	34,874
Parts thereof - - - - -	4,346	6,965	4,771	10,882	9,231	6,250	5,580	7,080
Hardware and Cutlery - - - -	173,107	122,963	148,498	121,001	132,318	117,083	102,567	87,745
Implements and Tools (including parts). - - - - -	72,133	67,177	80,804	52,829	67,922	94,998	113,386	118,624
Instruments and Apparatus, Scientific (other than Electrical). - - -	162,677	313,426	484,703	123,003	148,200	194,718	717,905	899,888
Watches - - - - -	64,014	96,350	102,857	102,596	121,658	135,494	180,528	178,488
Parts thereof - - - - -	28,666	18,520	87,881	152,762	144,029	163,314	235,137	295,838
Total of Cutlery, &c. - - -	529,138	648,963	939,187	589,493	651,751	746,470	1,393,462	1,622,537

* Except Paraffin Wax, for which see Class III., Sec. O.

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.
Colonial MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.
for which see pages 250–255.)

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	ARTICLES—continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
483,230	289,035	345,957	366,090	110,845	45,538	293,255	II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont.
87,267	80,170	63,508	92,551	55,466	25,809	96,875	K.—MISCELLANEOUS—cont.
104,765	88,270	482,656	456,415	305,546	31,838	508,391	Shells of all kinds.
							Sponge.
							Wax (including Ozokerit and Earth Wax).*
435,788	417,278	562,347	609,222	389,178	195,905	778,441	Other Articles, Unmanufactured.
20,254,222	16,179,236	20,406,003	19,009,346	19,489,474	6,105,988	25,345,437	Total of Miscellaneous.
64,037,767	53,858,124	54,587,886	49,136,689	43,374,339	14,323,281	90,852,641	{ TOTAL OF RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.
							A.—IRON AND STEEL, AND MANU- FACTURES THEREOF:
							Iron and Steel:
607	37,001	39,998	42,926	92,083	892,923	591,753	Pig and Puddled Iron.
29,251	24,138	15,281	23,175	3,863	18,282	7,475	Iron Bars, Angles, Rods, and Sections (wrought).
64,131	53,951	24,405	1,567	793	—	17	Rails for Railways and Tramways.†
6,958	3,174	25,774	156,336	124,357	29,452	32,942	Nails, Wire.
26,881	5,475	10,690	16,305	8,673	2,381	3,621	" (other than Wire Nails), Screws and Rivets.
8,907	9,073	69,983	304,396	45,241	13	199,521	Ship, Bridge, Boiler, and other Plates and Sheets.
18,381	8,616	45,602	80,718	79,985	61,040	6,300	Steel Bars, Angles, Shapes, other than Girders, Joists, &c.
19,239	15,568	20,260	31,584	6,489	110	29,204	Wire (including uninsulated Elec- tric Wire).
10,463	6,812	239,026	119,867	90,329	10,034	36,084	Tubes and Pipes and Fittings, Wrought.
135,279	92,105	96,377	108,448	52,024	127,717	115,299	Other Sorts.
320,597	255,943	587,456	880,322	503,837	1,141,952	1,013,921	Total of Iron and Steel.
							B.—OTHER METALS AND MANU- FACTURES THEREOF:
27,865	—	—	—	1,670	—	—	Copper, Regulus and Precipitate.
1,343,767	670,576	527,651	763,268	418,299	85,592	795,723	" Unwrought, Part Wrought, and Old Copper.
21,165	13,967	34,916	9,449	1,363	645	81,017	" Manufactures of, unenum- erated (including Copper Plates engraved and Copper Coin).
247,000	289,100	652,216	181,572	4,714	—	301,293	Lead, Pig and Sheet.
13,817	6,893	600	441	—	—	12,148	Platinum, Wrought or Unwrought.
192,884	173,224	177,971	336,485	109,465	225,886	849,041	Quicksilver.
6,147,191	4,766,912	3,932,385	3,236,798	4,005,374	1,204,506	2,654,457	Tin in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs.
103,172	69,337	90,898	122,423	94,480	42,778	42,005	Other Metals:
211,069	348,174	467,091	536,468	186,400	111,594	250,699	Wrought.
							Unwrought and Old.
8,307,950	6,328,183	5,983,728	4,987,624	4,822,265	1,671,001	4,986,383	Total of other Metals, &c.
							C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLE- MENTS AND INSTRUMENTS.
31,608	23,030	16,837	9,650	2,945	3,410	3,433	Clocks.
4,922	4,800	484	749	75	155	322	Parts thereof.
121,318	93,071	61,980	46,420	12,538	4,542	25,866	Hardware and Cutlery.
121,165	64,524	44,492	56,536	61,375	62,708	94,756	Implements and Tools (including parts).
754,891	533,486	111,548	139,339	126,664	23,142	74,185	Instruments and Apparatus, Scientific (other than Electrical).
184,668	133,716	169,727	194,517	146,329	77,518	193,566	Cinematograph films.
322,001	169,273	78,365	23,036	23,249	32,983	71,403	Watches.
		88,470	231,903	112,303	305,347	598,048	Parts thereof.
1,540,579	1,021,900	571,423	702,150	485,476	509,798	1,061,579	Total of Cutlery, &c.

† Including, from 1907, Old Rails, previously included under Class II., Sec. B.

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 49.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of Foreign and (Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

ARTICLES—continued.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS (other than Machinery and Uninsulated Wire).	74,191	121,592	167,211	132,555	128,308	205,033	196,001	225,777
E.—MACHINERY:								
Steam Engines - - - - -	109,461	11,930	14,502	*32,058	25,088	36,531	28,473	24,393
Electrical - - - - -	37,405	32,210	33,677	32,415	30,493	49,005	60,277	68,541
Not being Steam Engines or Electrical:								
Agricultural - - - - -	428,568	502,384	501,469	404,849	594,949	174,160	252,307	442,047
Mining - - - - -	14,917	19,461	26,411	18,543	23,778	20,035	17,451	21,212
Sewing Machines and parts thereof	90,684	325,324	230,605	103,245	109,319	91,994	157,709	123,594
Textile - - - - -	9,265	20,845	36,288	11,476	10,824	11,232	15,596	9,051
Other Machinery - - - - -	444,514	551,186	589,818	155,453	186,275	214,392	220,268	157,193
				20,109	26,418	29,198	20,255	19,114
				322,395	306,592	314,698	370,477	460,218
Total of Machinery - - -	1,134,814	1,463,240	1,432,770	1,100,543	1,322,739	941,155	1,142,813	1,271,368
F.—SHIPS (New) - - - - -	13,359	10,250	5,626	1,063	3,045	1,619	1,201	819
G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (including Furniture):								
Furniture and Cabinet Ware - -	33,531	25,519	21,865	24,831	28,925	32,911	40,117	38,557
House Frames, Fittings and Joiners' work.	4,932	510	1,813	1,211	3,633	2,286	3,919	3,083
Other Sorts (including Chip Boxes, Woodware and Turnery).	143,147	153,454	183,686	194,731	169,600	211,763	235,910	274,772
Total of Manufactures of Wood and Timber - - - - -	181,610	179,483	207,364	220,773	202,158	246,960	279,946	316,412
H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS:								
(1) COTTON:								
Waste from worked Cotton - -	424,321	495,915	582,459	18,268	26,461	29,282	40,965	32,857
Piece Goods - - - - -	263,322	261,792	232,709	206,722	278,633	313,731	370,155	308,207
Hosiery of all Sorts - - - -	60,490	84,470	87,591	710,016	125,521	198,324	214,122	223,799
Lace and Articles thereof - -	863,499	2,053,966	1,833,811	1,119,049	1,782,049	1,362,394	1,108,249	1,191,805
Other Cotton Manufactures - -	206,445	228,154	326,554	342,704	351,013	450,895	499,761	500,675
Total of Cotton - - - - -	1,820,077	3,126,197	3,063,124	1,796,761	2,566,747	2,374,626	2,321,143	2,256,433
(2) WOOL:								
Yarn of all kinds - - - - -	15,124	17,947	25,068	36,605	35,467	39,899	61,105	49,467
Mohair, Braids and Laces - -	930	1,149	741	1,186	542	1,522	768	688
Stuffs, Flannels and Delaines -	661,508	593,224	628,546	588,968	656,142	586,431	528,828	626,862
Other Woollen Manufactures -	467,210	† 474,307	468,274	479,056	492,078	546,646	569,851	589,496
Total of Wool - - - - -	1,144,772	1,086,627	1,122,632	1,106,705	1,184,229	1,174,498	1,160,552	1,266,513
(3) SILK:								
Yarn, Thrown and Spun - - -	39,726	42,190	38,519	32,512	39,435	41,542	50,692	45,500
Manufactures: §								
Broad Stuffs - - - - -	447,302	473,427	625,768	750,706	797,909	844,591	843,104	923,798
Lace and Articles thereof -	641,333	326,707	445,973	576,960	183,637	199,985	188,547	152,373
Ribbons - - - - -	445,727	369,335	564,726	444,017	489,496	549,110	438,756	474,584
Other Silk Manufactures -	249,188	221,846	239,372	233,251	231,944	330,596	351,224	337,379
Total of Silk - - - - -	1,823,332	1,263,554	1,974,558	2,037,446	1,793,321	1,965,826	1,867,753	1,933,634

* Steam engines only prior to 1908.

EXPORTS :—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.

Colonial MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued.*
for which *see* pages 250–255.)

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED— <i>cont.</i>
238,918	185,983	154,700	151,952	193,527	54,236	102,782	D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS (other than Machinery and Uninsulated Wire).
							E.—MACHINERY:
27,129	25,902	38,058	26,224	8,958	34,287	206,095	Prime Movers (except Electrical).*
99,573	79,069	38,945	40,822	22,957	9,843	28,408	Electrical.
							Not being Prime Movers or Electrical:
470,558	287,416	39,976	16,826	2,273	1,162	87,357	Agricultural.
35,332	32,502	22,245	10,663	13,103	1,155	5,481	Mining.
138,164	164,821	128,424	96,285	84,843	63,452	206,817	Sewing Machines and parts thereof.
13,328	6,148	6,282	20,737	61,841	24,414	102,134	Textile.
147,878	125,317	124,454	100,442	39,680	3,430	66,438	Typewriters and parts thereof.
14,303	19,752	34,081	24,485	24,062	9,229	56,114	Machine Tools.
355,449	309,104	290,001	178,995	103,378	76,336	212,764	Other Machinery.
1,306,514	1,050,031	722,466	515,479	361,075	222,308	969,608	Total of Machinery
5,331	557	719	121	—	—	58	F.—SHIPS (NEW).
							G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (including Furniture):
36,109	24,784	12,829	14,726	10,442	1,552	31,853	Furniture and Cabinet Ware.
4,542	2,432	218	1,085	200	—	—	House Frames, Fittings and Joiners' work.
545,266	292,744	221,409	238,188	198,595	83,183	197,372	Other Sorts (including Chip Boxes, Woodware and Turnery).
588,917	319,960	234,456	253,999	209,237	84,735	229,025	Total of Manufactures of Wood and Timber.
							H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS:
							(1) COTTON:
45,087	6,545	11,299	8,916	2,969	—	24,258	Waste from worked Cotton.
304,045	337,274	230,273	194,806	86,414	60,107	172,452	Piece Goods.
233,437	248,011	218,251	234,682	166,990	77,926	280,942	Hosiery of all Sorts.
1,225,910	882,483	665,898	554,519	374,145	404,854	743,601	Lace and Articles thereof.
429,349	322,546	149,101	230,852	176,568	182,226	284,762	Other Cotton Manufactures.
2,537,848	1,797,159	1,274,822	1,223,775	809,086	725,113	1,516,015	Total of Cotton.
							(2) WOOL:
49,015	31,417	1,849	3,142	1,593	—	—	Yarn of all kinds.
175	187	53	1,598	165	32	2,145	Mohair, Braids and Laces.
600,209	632,433	101,239	95,096	26,465	3,821	25,092	Stuffs, Flannels and Delaines.
633,155	486,415	232,150	295,538	181,254	259,733	716,290	Other Woollen Manufactures.†
1,282,554	1,152,453	335,291	365,374	209,477	263,586	743,527	Total of Wool.
							(3) SILK:
37,960	26,589	10,103	2,928	1,687	4,999	19,014	Yarn, Thrown and Spun
868,629	1,056,274	1,163,068	1,704,610	1,001,039	1,007,025	1,901,563	Manufactures: ‡
193,806	183,981	40,179	79,580	66,559	32,101	72,218	Broad Stuffs.
382,439	603,957	656,814	640,404	447,157	350,747	274,611	Lace and Articles thereof.
285,413	255,146	184,163	287,617	105,356	172,738	352,506	Ribbons.
							Other Silk Manufactures.
1,768,277	2,125,947	2,060,327	2,685,339	1,621,798	1,567,610	2,620,212	Total of Silk.

† Including "Wool Flocks" in 1906 and later years—previously included with "Wool Waste," Class II. Sec. F.
‡ Including manufactures of silk mixed with other materials, if known as "silks."

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 49.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of Foreign and
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

ARTICLES—continued.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—cont.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
(4) OTHER MATERIALS:								
Coir Yarn - - - - -	*	*	86,144	87,126	99,358	66,992	69,762	51,450
Embroidery and Needlework - -	81,912	102,105	190,186	271,694	462,166	745,150	658,873	665,214
Hemp Yarn - - - - -	6,027	9,782	9,624	8,504	5,044	2,531	4,944	7,184
Jute Yarn - - - - -	1,960	3,422	5,338	1,573	4,537	4,314	4,911	3,880
" Manufactures of, including Piece Goods, Sacks and Bags - - - - -	1,810,769	1,735,691	1,974,739	1,587,578	1,369,814	1,751,728	1,324,241	1,441,784
Lace and Articles thereof, Unenumerated - - - - -	3,790	5,111	10,288	8,749	15,461	14,527	6,014	10,573
Linen, Yarn - - - - -	3,674	3,992	4,640	23,521	6,098	7,418	3,428	3,984
" Manufactures - - - - -	50,032	51,751	57,311	49,661	62,778	93,203	92,153	83,662
Total of Other Materials -	1,953,164	1,911,854	2,338,270	2,048,406	2,025,256	2,685,863	2,164,376	2,267,741
I.—APPAREL:								
Apparel and Slops - - - - -	297,059	312,461	355,972	407,508	433,787	528,462	539,651	533,411
Boots and Shoes: Of Leather - -	39,772	46,350	40,968	40,262	34,102	42,133	39,643	36,116
" " Of Rubber - - - - -	12,809	29,353	36,439	18,831	11,219	15,076	31,113	15,437
" " Of other Materials - - - - -	Incl. with "Apparel and Slops."			4,945	7,773	5,711	7,587	14,387
Hats or Bonnets, Trimmed and Untrimmed: - - - - -								
Of Straw - - - - -	21,257	41,756	53,275	37,438	33,051	23,653	13,562	22,947
Of Felt - - - - -	12,717	19,257	21,629	17,197	14,991	18,288	28,320	44,983
Of other Materials - - - - -	38,175	63,627	90,546	150,122	159,418	228,150	279,402	193,032
Total of Apparel - - - - -	421,789	512,804	598,829	676,303	694,341	861,473	939,298	860,313
J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES AND COLOURS:								
Chemical Manufactures and Products - - - - -	379,263	309,552	443,987	591,728	675,029	791,913	291,603	351,529
Drugs: Bark, Peruvian - - - - -	23,992	15,866	12,501	14,930	13,650	19,317	9,348	17,863
" Opium - - - - -	128,508	145,949	270,287	224,254	145,495	154,765	184,338	187,037
" Other Sorts - - - - -	401,013	337,091	386,716	376,606	401,481	427,271	482,385	566,880
Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs: - - - - -								
" Cutch and Gambier - - - - -	64,617	85,985	95,608	94,053	76,905	44,200	49,413	39,883
" Indigo - - - - -	76,590	96,244	90,086	63,768	62,474	56,487	46,106	29,365
" Other Sorts - - - - -	313,445	269,573	299,634	361,436	387,907	382,063	306,978	279,296
Dye Woods - - - - -	42,856	35,541	30,226	17,810	22,194	17,568	20,955	10,360
Galls - - - - -	13,197	23,622	46,455	14,558	14,286	23,114	13,571	15,678
Painters' Colours and Pigments - -	30,097	25,465	27,648	25,311	31,901	22,428	21,562	33,990
Total of Chemicals, &c. -	1,473,578	1,364,888	1,715,148	1,784,454	1,831,322	1,930,126	1,427,059	1,531,821

* Included with "Cordage, Cables, &c." (Class III., Section O.).

EXPORTS :—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.
Colonial MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.
for which see pages 250–255.)

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	ARTICLES—continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
71,827	43,586	178,252	102,440	112,202	113,596	425,338	III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.
596,439	519,793	552,596	881,880	375,853	273,065	194,934	H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—cont.
2,263	3,350	494	3,011	7,142	—	2,724	(4) OTHER MATERIALS :
2,879	1,304	137	—	—	497	15	Coir Yarn.
1,616,928	1,446,637	1,564,120	1,449,743	1,190,923	307,018	2,479,376	Embroidery and Needlework.
7,096	5,210	772	190	795	896	1,996	Hemp Yarn.
5,576	25,013	760	7,791	9,066	—	2,035	Jute Yarn.
73,690	66,156	30,827	21,491	8,253	2,017	13,315	“ Manufactures of, including Piece Goodr, Sacks and Bags.
							Lace and Articles thereof, Unenumerated.
							Linen, Yarn.
							“ Manufactures.
2,377,286	2,111,049	2,307,958	2,466,555	1,704,263	697,091	3,119,663	Total of Other Materials.
542,391	404,857	152,277	167,059	56,129	42,252	112,182	I.—APPAREL :
38,836	35,708	27,296	51,164	17,068	883	47,792	Apparel and Slops.
8,175	3,431	17,583	46,606	34,961	4,257	10,195	Boots and Shoes : Of Leather.
8,310	9,145	3,140	2,965	1,179	204	1,121	“ “ Of Rubber.
28,047	19,206	9,012	9,801	5,696	6,460	15,956	“ “ Of other Materials.
69,681	32,775	8,772	13,313	4,612	2,241	2,744	Hats or Bonnets, Trimmed and Untrimmed :
146,974	101,264	42,081	39,535	29,662	15,965	59,754	Of Straw.
							Of Felt.
							Of other Materials.
841,814	605,388	259,161	327,453	149,327	70,282	249,744	Total of Apparel.
330,138	300,814	553,812	1,136,164	725,961	905,653	1,630,448	J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES AND COLOURS :
54,846	32,008	20,638	39,397	109,343	271,663	277,114	Chemical Manufactures and Products.
285,422	238,518	180,913	164,620	259,857	240,184	171,102	Drugs : Bark, Peruvian.
464,774	432,891	702,709	1,121,515	955,073	881,570	2,309,507	“ Opium.
							“ Other Sorts.
33,666	51,923	129,969	267,800	72,817	21,334	177,597	Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs :
32,264	51,249	467,213	980,554	591,958	331,679	89,849	“ Gutch and Gambier.
381,312	331,368	986,651	1,467,530	454,914	168,816	864,147	“ Indigo.
							“ Other Sorts.
14,723	8,606	5,523	9,255	26,684	1,455	56,895	Dye Woods,
11,276	17,268	6,796	18,990	32,160	31,795	43,311	Galls.
32,518	33,290	77,355	191,004	83,757	10,511	63,276	Painters' Colours and Pigments.
1,640,939	1,497,938	3,131,572	5,396,829	3,312,544	2,884,662	5,693,246	Total of Chemicals, &c.

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 49.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of Foreign and
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

ARTICLES—continued.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES):	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Leather:								
Undressed	968,804	1,331,969	1,367,190	1,114,793	1,180,388	1,364,989	1,408,066	1,348,063
Dressed	238,667	303,845	250,906	346,571	443,567	566,432	462,981	483,036
Varnished, Japanned, or Enamelled	10,820	23,539	24,352	17,954	22,725	29,672	24,363	59,887
Gloves	180,548	206,760	213,741	191,691	236,410	288,963	258,164	304,888
Other Leather Manufactures	51,242	62,829	58,411	62,005	60,276	66,789	86,420	79,777
Total of Leather, &c.	1,450,081	1,928,942	1,914,600	1,733,014	1,943,366	2,316,834	2,260,614	2,275,651
L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS:								
Chinaware or Porcelain, Earthenware, and Pottery	124,543	104,806	123,931	125,166	242,099	150,770	136,917	87,804
Glass	164,439	78,659	77,324	63,484	53,289	54,815	66,499	71,673
Total of Earthenware and Glass	288,982	183,465	201,155	188,650	295,388	205,585	203,416	159,477
M.—PAPER:								
Paper of all Sorts	90,888	129,128	146,948	149,021	104,106	123,312	208,764	184,531
N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (NOT OF IRON), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &c.:								
Aeroplanes, Airships, Balloons, and Parts thereof.	Included with "Other Carriages, &c."					12,197	10,022	6,840
Carriages, Wagonettes, Carts, &c.:								
Complete Vehicles, and parts thereof	16,136	20,707	17,434	8,115	17,530	11,392	20,191	12,857
Cycles (other than Motor Cycles)	2,666	1,366	717	1,389	565	401	366	279
Parts thereof	8,859	14,959	9,157	11,345	12,728	20,271	15,423	15,867
Motor Cycles	3,189	1,890	2,855	1,970	3,166	3,220	4,001	6,023
Parts thereof	1,513	3,140	4,790	11,264	19,023	4,387	7,536	8,794
Motor Cars:								
Complete	266,985	312,303	246,608	161,561	177,064	234,458	308,569	358,204
Chassis	53,587	109,991	136,057	88,446	77,271	104,842	162,735	174,787
Parts thereof				109,314	138,493	162,872	217,182	232,193
Total of Railway Carriages, Trucks, &c.	352,735	464,346	417,618	393,404	446,840	574,040	735,985	815,844
O.—MISCELLANEOUS:								
Arms, Ammunition, and Military and Naval Stores.	446,585	195,179	76,174	73,786	75,422	44,202	90,563	99,642
Art, Works of, other than Pictures	23,930	22,752	25,545	46,490	38,510	54,063	44,803	58,658
Beads of all Sorts	40,054	29,463	36,267	25,811	21,262	21,975	19,451	17,599
Books, Printed	24,180	22,631	20,924	25,998	23,134	32,206	35,151	31,289
Brooms and Brushes	15,208	17,834	15,327	14,761	15,906	21,420	26,560	24,365
Buttons and Studs (other than of Metals)	21,370	25,028	26,802	29,494	41,547	59,492	61,545	85,102
Cordage, Cables, Ropes, and Twine ¶	138,433	160,529	¶ 77,289	47,149	40,967	27,962	69,567	62,751
Cork, manufactured	113,772	117,716	170,504	133,828	121,482	181,649	133,791	261,389
Curios	26,667	33,801	30,066	22,563	22,723	52,768	55,332	88,266
Fancy Goods (known as Paris Goods)	62,134	67,407	78,550	74,766	92,038	112,542	112,851	114,627
Flowers, artificial	69,535	78,330	94,827	105,448	128,805	110,968	98,738	96,547
Glue, Size, and Gelatine	48,420	45,473	51,573	39,080	42,820	31,200	28,236	24,350
Jewellery	38,837	40,262	39,200	41,504	61,583	65,465	68,000	56,229
Matches	116,888	161,450	186,521	207,432	224,579	55,095	26,959	23,908
Mats and Matting	14,742	13,711	9,171	8,665	7,541	17,375	17,850	28,763

¶ Prior to 1907 Coir Yarn was included, now shown under Class III., Sec. H. (4).

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.
Colonial MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.
for which see pages 250-255.)

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	ARTICLES—continued.
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.
							K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES):
							Leather:
1,544,830	1,165,149	887,818	9,225,470	1,344,859	983	2,734,004	Undressed.
441,876	296,715	420,444	309,594	158,144	1,022	349,492	Dressed.
61,797	57,068	31,461	63,870	20,432	27	18,379	Varnished, Japanned, or Enamelled.
266,230	250,246	161,826	224,478	188,326	111,786	95,627	Gloves.
80,845	56,898	13,929	37,983	12,838	2,782	20,016	Other Leather Manufactures.
2,395,378	1,880,078	1,510,278	9,851,445	1,678,149	117,500	3,216,608	Total of Leather, &c.
							L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS:
91,877	74,989	14,854	19,149	6,297	2,849	7,376	China-ware or Porcelain, Earthenware and Pottery.
104,186	59,924	70,391	183,054	62,707	42,225	37,238	Glass.
196,063	134,913	85,245	151,203	69,004	45,074	44,614	Total of Earthenware and Glass.
							M.—PAPER:
275,931	209,086	187,480	211,955	78,809	34,878	90,242	Paper of all Sorts.])
							N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (NOT OF IRON), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARS, &c.:
14,868	17,128	48,791	4,518	594	1,100	10,130	Aeroplanes, Airships, Balloons, and Parts thereof.
12,014	5,643	11,516	5,537	2,936	1,378	3,200	Carriages, Wagonettes, Carts, &c.:
392	329	120	21	108	10	70	Complete Vehicles, and parts thereof.
16,781	19,533	26,533	33,185	15,445	11,764	25,338	Cycles (other than Motor Cycles).
14,794	17,195	13,708	29,299	3,907	100	325	Parts thereof.
29,796	14,567	18,333	19,368	16,555	1,032	8,766	Motor Cars:
351,554	475,218	149,207	236,258	41,947	21,984	121,372	Complete.
144,662	91,697	72,130	30,776	12,126	1,165	44,673	Chassis.
356,023	340,377	647,411	966,620	441,611	62,778	119,270	Parts thereof.
941,724	981,685	966,869	1,315,072	534,989	101,526	333,150	Total of Railway Carriages, Trucks, &c.
							O.—MISCELLANEOUS:
84,040	100,639	85,548	12,868	58,453	222,879	13,193	Arms, Ammunition, and Military and Naval Stores.
69,502	59,998	21,241	14,744	5,770	13,227	65,712	Art, Works of, other than Pictures.
11,940	11,436	9,005	28,731	19,597	5,000	21,017	Books of all Sorts.
35,915	22,903	14,412	19,520	17,306	12,713	29,082	Books, Printed.
22,157	18,005	14,107	19,410	8,144	4,530	57,337	Brooms and Brushes.
134,627	110,143	46,758	79,358	47,146	26,800	99,070	Buttons and Studs (other than of Metal).
45,741	46,803	57,369	73,595	70,089	23,707	26,300	Cordage, Cables, Ropes, and Twine.
242,257	188,792	45,511	46,101	61,380	104,887	124,031	Cork, manufactured.
79,599	55,977	29,282	60,306	53,097	54,530	200,714	Curios.
118,528	84,067	22,137	53,476	31,224	37,694	63,080	Fancy Goods (known as Paris goods).
82,785	69,760	63,020	81,051	45,791	34,644	23,532	Flowers, artificial.
30,653	27,469	16,719	54,812	50,798	31,170	17,245	Glue, Size, and Gelatine
57,990	39,798	7,318	5,190	2,132	5,137	11,404	Jewellery.
15,513	23,085	72,165	31,735	2,134	5,412	694	Matches.
59,026	46,376	51,007	106,072	36,495	16,597	68,010	Mats and Mattings.

|| Including certain "Unenumerated Paper" from 1910 inclusive, previously included with "Other Articles, Manufactured" (Class III., Sec. O.).

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 49.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of Foreign and
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

ARTICLES—continued.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
O.—MISCELLANEOUS—cont.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Musical Instruments:								
Organs and Harmoniums . . .	6,154	9,500	10,108	8,238	7,746	7,310	8,497	11,391
Pianos	24,481	31,301	27,346	34,807	46,884	53,518	37,892	46,623
All other Musical Instruments . . .	20,094	14,919	15,007	19,689	16,222	17,378	20,551	20,879
Parts of	34,497	34,352	37,778	38,579	40,859	44,585	31,780	26,962
Oil Seed Cake	10,189	25,699	18,166	21,796	15,560	27,834	8,546	14,009
Paraffin Wax	32,221	20,469	15,104	23,611	37,787	41,235	44,445	79,272
Perfumery	18,812	21,274	25,909	19,646	24,408	27,045	46,933	49,277
Pictures and Drawings by hand; Prints, Engravings, and Photo- graphs.	164,212	129,119	127,408	105,235	167,658	192,101	199,625	123,957
Pipes (Tobacco)	74,849	73,904	100,751	127,663	94,107	97,503	121,422	121,422
Plaiting of Straw and other Materials.	310,975	390,536	320,571	298,512	368,080	321,168	193,008	205,339
Rubber Manufactures§	60,050	68,555	75,155	60,911	67,002	98,812	92,075	101,033
Skins and Furs, Dressed:								
Furs, Seal	144,853	222,531	145,744	52,329	17,722	14,009	4,324	8,330
Other Sorts	465,312	399,337	436,855	382,389	388,503	349,480	307,551	377,081
Skins (not leather)	133,522	131,496	121,989	60,607	9,997	1,605	14,418	
Manufactures of, including Rugs . .	215,819	295,576	277,006	241,840	317,886	277,811	257,166	235,606
Soap and Soap Powder*	17,737	* 18,654	16,936	22,083	29,430	19,440	25,715	20,788
Stationery, other than Paper . . .	120,096	138,731	151,444	131,572	143,083	153,296	163,542	161,067
Stones and Slates:								
Slates for Roofing	390	558	2,562	2,902	3,819	9,347	9,745	6,893
All other Stones	39,318	49,874	49,151	48,272	53,653	77,104	68,136	68,983
Toys and Games	83,297	60,220	69,734	72,306	97,577	105,817	91,340	78,767
Other Articles, Manufactured† . .	186,141	179,996	180,097	308,351	269,034	1455,766	511,857	426,946
Total of Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	3,363,744	3,348,167	3,163,560	2,878,063	3,175,361	3,300,516	3,147,905	3,260,307
TOTAL OF ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED	22,208,310	25,941,991	27,007,165	23,254,963	24,672,737	27,342,345	28,344,970	29,189,219
IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED:								
Horses	88,490	144,591	112,241	111,239	225,489	200,868	117,410	132,323
Other Living Animals (not for food) .	5,252	5,419	7,979	4,429	5,986	4,278	4,785	4,741
Spirits, Perfumed	12,218	6,462	9,644	5,161	6,634	6,381	6,412	5,796
Other Articles	27,397	34,195	57,301	58,461	35,451	23,139	16,543	25,771
TOTAL OF MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED	133,357	190,667	187,165	179,290	273,560	234,666	145,150	168,631
SUMMARY.								
I.—Food, Drink, and Tobacco . . .	12,027,462	12,048,710	12,169,405	10,879,356	12,000,262	12,873,975	14,311,306	15,093,809
II.—Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured.	43,410,784	46,921,112	52,578,349	45,310,088	54,398,260	63,310,059	59,957,708	67,286,032
III.—Articles wholly or mainly Manu- factured.	22,208,310	25,941,991	27,007,165	23,254,963	24,672,737	27,342,345	28,344,970	29,189,219
IV.—Miscellaneous and Unclassified .	133,357	190,667	187,165	179,290	273,560	234,666	145,150	168,631
TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE	77,779,913	85,102,480	91,942,084	79,623,697	91,344,819	103,761,045	102,759,134	111,737,691

NOTE.—The figures given in *italics* for the totals of the *groups* of the several Classes are not strictly comparable with
* Including Soap Stock prior to 1906, now shown under Class II., Sec. H.
§ Excluding Rubber Tyres and Tubes, included with "Carriages, &c." (Class III., Sec. N.), Rubber Boots and Shoes, which are
shown under "Apparel" (Class III., Sec. I.), and Waterproofed Apparel, included with "Apparel and Slops" (Class III., Sec. I.).

EXPORTS :—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.
Colonial MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.
 for which see pages 250–255.)

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	ARTICLES—continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
7,295	4,536	981	1,649	116	158	45	III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.
36,431	30,099	14,585	7,754	1,728	108	1,161	O.—MISCELLANEOUS—cont.
12,111	14,078	10,043	5,749	2,270	1,357	5,067	Musical Instruments :
28,302	15,208	13,343	11,524	3,014	2,164	1,779	Organs and Harmoniums.
21,224	18,396	64,866	154	282	160	207,958	Pianos.
81,311	110,584	177,274	233,444	94,632	800	287,850	All other Musical Instruments.
41,967	28,619	29,045	34,531	22,097	26,816	60,872	Parts of
145,879	101,347	22,397	28,762	53,187	47,954	171,041	Oil Seed Cake. " "
							Paraffin Wax.
							Perfumery.
							Pictures and Drawings by hand ;
							Prints, Engravings, and Photo-
							graphs.
103,217	71,749	44,675	72,295	88,239	84,338	141,691	Pipes (Tobacco).
153,765	171,612	133,650	237,292	163,481	225,576	334,983	Plaiting of Straw and other
							Materials.
91,435	84,512	58,568	99,858	67,627	19,846	55,113	Rubber Manufactures.†
							Skins and Furs, Dressed :
2,197	2,040	488	—	—	313	487	Furs, Seal.
397,809	228,893	129,481	372,428	362,386	488,044	1,058,004	Other Sorts.
							Manufactures of, including Rugs.
242,108	134,766	65,162	120,031	91,726	128,065	139,442	Soap and Soap Powder.
22,895	14,296	17,052	7,560	3,755	1,236	84,066	Stationery, other than Paper.
165,252	111,571	43,999	66,895	79,502	32,071	40,684	Stones and Slates :
							Slates for Roofing.
5,065	239	1,733	501	—	—	—	All other Stones.
42,700	27,502	17,483	10,543	4,051	2,170	32,277	Toys and Games.
64,668	58,278	33,129	30,180	19,588	8,630	22,250	Other Articles, Manufactured.
445,118	328,654	286,729	616,431	483,513	716,235	1,447,890	
3,191,096	2,481,078	1,723,270	2,621,039	2,051,180	2,384,911	4,903,027	{ Total of Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles.
29,457,638	24,089,278	22,017,430	27,248,236	18,794,103	12,576,063	30,901,704	{ TOTAL OF ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.
100,680	60,096	8,322	63,516	41,235	12,370	—	IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED:
5,431	7,823	11,890	15,125	20,214	981	2,453	Horses.
4,553	4,788	5,153	6,082	2,845	178	821	Other Living Animals (not for food).
26,403	12,159	32,804	19,134	5,768	2,544	95,438	Spirits, Perfumed.
							Other Articles.
137,067	84,866	58,169	103,857	70,062	16,073	98,712	{ TOTAL OF MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED.
15,942,565	17,441,898	23,398,696	21,077,446	7,438,957	4,029,664	42,896,244	SUMMARY.
							I.—Food, Drink, and Tobacco.
64,037,767	53,858,124	54,587,886	49,136,639	43,374,339	14,323,281	90,852,641	II.—Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured.
29,457,638	24,089,278	22,017,430	27,248,236	18,794,103	12,576,063	30,901,704	III.—Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured.
137,067	84,866	58,169	103,857	70,062	16,073	98,712	IV.—Miscellaneous and Unclassified.
109,575,037	95,474,166	99,062,181	97,566,178	69,677,461	30,945,081	164,749,301	{ TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.

those given in Roman type owing to a change in the classification adopted in the original trade returns.

† Including certain "Unenumerated Paper" in years prior to 1910, now included with "Paper" (Class III., Sec. M.).

BULLION AND SPECIE.—IMPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

No. 50.—DECLARED VALUE of the CONSIGNMENTS of GOLD various

COUNTRIES.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
GOLD BULLION								
FOREIGN.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia	5,000	—	—	—	44,888	20,394	1,050	6,155
Denmark *	1,920	2,200	127,660	3,467	50	1,180	1,160	240
Germany	767,798	1,760,318	7,414,505	215,426	753,797	779,489	185,751	534,397
Netherlands	1,897	549,770	802,507	10,830	396,619	146,530	7,960	3,143
Belgium	33,133	34,504	75,520	27,585	28,723	31,767	46,229	6,776
France	302,732	3,338,955	5,178,584	201,905	4,371,051	4,361,267	1,829,869	118,437
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira	41,812	39,931	131,488	324,775	83,470	30,041	5,908	60,293
Spain and Canaries	66,335	64,642	30,873	51,614	35,455	25,784	57,987	37,316
Switzerland	34,208	50,195	52,401	29,430	80,217	58,035	110,361	195,019
Italy	32,045	31,589	26,280	19,822	32,130	244,850	3,800	280
Egypt 	2,050,165	630,886	2,078,278	3,113,039	3,637,134	1,736,578	747,118	55,072
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).†	—	—	63,517	6,822	33,048	—	—	—
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).†	140	—	—	2,950	—	208	—	—
United States of America	21,497	69,644	652,451	114,906	3,265,785	6,672,793	65,914	16,786
Colombia	246,878	178,889	197,175	252,240	250,006	279,643	290,700	219,768
Panama	86,121	24,969	32,276	35,984	29,559	32,818	26,924	10,005
Chile	33,356	13,715	11,898	22,777	9,429	3,947	3,244	3,610
Brazil	406,459	387,674	396,917	443,635	530,622	1,245,747	1,579,902	546,270
Uruguay	500	—	125,000	420	—	2,216	8,980	12,020
Argentine Republic	1,127	531,588	121,714	20,533	3,725	1,542	4,025	2,000
Other Foreign Countries	724,174	594,585	1,532,935	916,063	915,961	777,623	384,476	2,294,596
Total from Foreign Countries	4,857,297	8,303,954	18,551,906	5,814,153	14,191,668	16,452,252	5,861,308	4,031,583
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.								
Malta and Gozo	60,000	23,000	25,810	31,156	66,041	55,454	—	23,486
Egypt	Shown under Foreign Countries prior to 1915.							
Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria §	—	14,929	—	—	—	—	—	15,000
Protectorate of Northern Nigeria §	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gold Coast	590,354	777,595	1,179,328	1,133,039	971,904	716,332	935,832	1,504,894
Sierra Leone	2,592	—	200	2,300	—	—	6,000	—
Gambia	—	600	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rhodesia	1,308,267	1,742,496	1,696,591	1,994,454	2,403,270	2,497,596	2,507,652	2,336,397
Union of South Africa:								
Cape of Good Hope	5,761	67,997	2,299	89,523	24,192	18,364	19,899	22,676
Natal	380,438	703,635	447,313	426,994	303,356	489,939	631,920	202,896
Transvaal	19,732,857	23,283,119	27,470,201	29,428,409	30,226,915	31,075,163	34,067,244	38,650,658
British India	6,850,360	3,227,792	2,134,539	2,408,083	2,170,987	2,220,263	2,245,761	4,198,411
Ceylon and Dependencies	1,425	5,836	—	1,000	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements and Dependencies ¶	214,462	391,173	230,811	484,563	186,019	175,893	139,092	172,254
Hong Kong	350	—	58	194,397	58,768	—	—	—
Australia	3,389,737	6,901,086	4,326,257	2,762,226	2,613,012	2,317,528	1,535,345	975,100
New Zealand	657,098	136,062	611,504	918,039	1,070,085	914,298	341,230	224,846
Canada	1,120	120	—	—	524	144	39	156
British West India Islands	165,928	48,667	33,068	40,561	24,392	9,961	7,078	23,406
British Guiana	294,277	297,068	260,387	288,258	254,387	202,462	215,148	187,600
Other British Possessions	115,572	119,441	118,246	129,159	125,449	176,088	190,205	119,548
Total from British Possessions	37,710,593	37,738,636	38,536,641	40,331,161	40,500,161	40,899,515	42,832,445	48,657,298
TOTAL FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS	38,567,895	46,042,590	57,088,547	46,145,314	54,691,829	57,321,767	48,693,753	52,688,881

* Including Faroe Islands, Iceland and Greenland.

† Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and Wei-hai-wei)" prior to 1913.

BULLION AND SPECIE.—IMPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

and SILVER BULLION and SPECIE into the UNITED KINGDOM from COUNTRIES.

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	COUNTRIES.
AND SPECIE.							
£	£	£					FOREIGN.
2,220	7,996,039	—					Russia.
1,500	—	—					Denmark.*
359,638	147,751	—					Germany.
483,777	686,863	—					Netherlands.
6,015	27,517	—					Belgium.
979,396	310,612	3,848					France.
104,663	132,718	39,128					Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
29,133	29,309	1,714					Spain and Canaries.
148,995	16,865	—					Switzerland.
700	—	—					Italy.
1,818,463	3,306,144						Egypt.†
—	7,236	23,920					China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories.†
—	190	—					Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).‡
64,236	7,127,132	24,842					United States of America.
244,609	378,100	180,564					Colombia.
9,802	4,095	385					Panama.
1,641	84,374	616					Chile.
4,006,867	4,836,140	4,178,172	Particulars not available.				Brazil.
818,385	312,360	3,040		Particulars not available.			Uruguay.
3,019,993	3,598,572	50,000			Particulars not available.		Argentine Republic.
885,621	737,021	737,293				Particulars not available.	Other Foreign Countries.
12,985,704	29,728,918	5,243,522					Total from Foreign Countries.
							BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
16,000	5,113	—					Malta and Gozo.
		631,378					Egypt.
4 }	—	3,181					Nigeria.§
1,619,863	1,742,639	1,683,510					Gold Coast.
—	—	—					Sierra Leone.
—	—	—					Gambia.
2,572,154	2,126,542	—					Rhodesia.
18,264	13,137	357					Union of South Africa :
105,645	10,484	175					Cape of Good Hope.
38,098,796	21,956,939	1,478,322					Natal.
2,749,810	1,754,747	1,042,609					Transvaal.
—	—	31,125					British India.
161,317	134,973	189,983					Ceylon and Dependencies.
—	—	275					Straits Settlements and Dependencies.¶
535,748	591,167	229,755					Hong Kong.
267,497	207,911	—					Australia.
—	20,000	—					New Zealand.
25,594	16,376	32,923					Canada.
300,800	256,040	197,965					British West India Islands.
76,353	87,216	53,287					British Guiana.
							Other British Possessions.
46,547,845	28,913,293	5,584,344					Total from British Possessions.
59,533,549	58,642,211	10,828,366	17,790,302				{ TOTAL FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

† Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)" prior to 1913.

‡ Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914. From 1915, inclusive, Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

§ Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria," and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" prior to 1914.

¶ Including Federated Malay States.

BULLION AND SPECIE--IMPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

No. 50.—DECLARED VALUE of the CONSIGNMENTS of GOLD
various

COUNTRIES.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
SILVER BULLION								
FOREIGN.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia - - - - -	1,522,760	—	—	—	1,632	825	95	32
Denmark* - - - - -	548	260	241	499	80	—	20	137
Germany - - - - -	402,488	309,469	304,191	269,766	305,576	75,058	308,225	655,534
Netherlands - - - - -	775	3,936	10,090	434	1,521	1,923	1,328	150
Belgium - - - - -	71,805	67,578	97,903	134,752	83,278	46,813	39,732	128,818
France - - - - -	309,744	417,320	196,110	387,958	501,854	138,351	177,047	220,803
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira - - - - -	588	212	264	11,984	9,425	17,132	2,061	21,573
Spain and Canaries - - - - -	50,801	65,135	63,122	47,140	51,044	10,862	8,932	3,859
Switzerland - - - - -	120	199	234	292	1,680	123	421	60
Italy - - - - -	432	817	530	180	—	7	80	—
Egypt† - - - - -	27,569	40,553	7,800	9,607	6,100	57,478	31,683	17,701
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, and leased territories).†	—	4,350	729,916	210,000	11,666	17,200	30,000	331,700
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).†	—	1,704	86	—	—	—	47	—
United States of America - - - - -	9,713,411	14,507,915	11,961,701	8,305,701	9,966,146	11,332,707	11,897,923	13,360,647
Colombia - - - - -	34,970	13,915	44,530	20,425	17,192	12,215	17,423	15,228
Panama - - - - -	141,550	400	6,852	—	—	540	—	—
Chile - - - - -	31,373	67,702	69,028	81,112	53,164	41,582	32,211	35,727
Brazil - - - - -	140	286	—	65	104	1,468	2,839	4,741
Uruguay - - - - -	—	—	250	—	—	—	—	—
Argentine Republic - - - - -	280	2,000	5,530	925	1,200	613	460	25,000
Other Foreign Countries - - - - -	270,004	943,385	337,112	119,578	146,491	119,237	295,243	312,028
Total from Foreign Countries - - - - -	12,579,258	16,447,136	13,835,470	9,600,418	11,157,953	11,874,134	12,845,790	15,133,338
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.								
Malta and Gozo - - - - -	6,000	25,500	16,668	19,985	15,100	5,504	—	20,091
Egypt - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria.‡	31,992	10,889	4,002	5,941	6,761	4,871	6,265	16,326
Protectorate of Northern Nigeria.‡	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gold Coast - - - - -	97,451	29,762	19,004	105,328	10,757	—	72,800	5,398
Sierra Leone - - - - -	19,102	5,513	5,470	34,009	10,812	428	35,200	2,104
Gambia - - - - -	7,454	2,046	1,274	27,255	16,867	2,800	36,040	4,516
Rhodesia - - - - -	—	—	369	—	31	—	—	—
Union of South Africa:								
Cape of Good Hope - - - - -	11,428	51,543	1,131	1,040	755	19,257	449	909
Natal - - - - -	10,400	20,881	20,196	10,016	346	287	121	1,648
Transvaal - - - - -	—	67	590	251	255	761	2,602	3,838
British India - - - - -	230	176	145,091	—	15,476	103	17,500	—
Ceylon and Dependencies - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements and Dependencies†	—	70,000	1,800,680	46,666	200	1,100,652	26,552	6,418
Hong Kong - - - - -	—	425,144	131,333	61,000	25,663	66,466	—	150,431
Australia - - - - -	86,804	80,943	71,234	35,358	33,802	60,794	48,023	58,038
New Zealand - - - - -	117,743	43,784	54,710	84,883	37,265	29,199	35,486	35,968
Canada - - - - -	—	1,600	129	240,532	425,463	881,104	1,103,868	1,234,193
British West India Islands - - - - -	9,913	6,486	5,892	548	4,710	947	2,024	5,132
British Guiana - - - - -	5,996	57,235	54,000	42,000	44,400	45,600	51,750	93,700
Other British Possessions - - - - -	8,240	9,358	16,599	11,659	8,273	7,403	9,277	6,366
Total from British Possessions - - - - -	412,756	840,927	2,148,422	726,471	656,936	2,226,176	1,447,957	1,644,966
TOTAL FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS - - - - -	12,992,014	17,288,063	15,983,892	10,326,889	11,814,889	14,100,310	14,293,747	16,778,304

* Including Faroe Islands, Iceland and Greenland.

† Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, and Wei-hai-wei)" prior to 1913.

BULLION AND SPECIE—IMPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

and SILVER BULLION and SPECIE into the UNITED KINGDOM from COUNTRIES—*continued*.

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	COUNTRIES.
AND SPECIE.							
£ 29	£ —	£ —	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN.
—	—	—					Russia.
282,478	109,383	—					Denmark.*
359	12,062	2,819					Germany.
81,676	165,636	—					Netherlands.
189,015	71,596	101,274					Belgium.
2,502	400	1,642					France.
15,287	83,878	60,943					Portugal, Azores and Madeira.
360	40	—					Spain and Canaries.
40	—	1,007					Switzerland.
34,922	112,010	11					Italy.
55,491	132,851	—					Egypt.‡
—	290	—					China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).†
10,714,415	8,476,020	8,304,315					Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).‡
9,354	157,948	3,515					United States of America.
—	—	—					Colombia.
34,517	17,843	22,841					Panama.
2,309	8,637	2,428					Chile.
—	—	—					Brazil.
600	385	—					Uruguay.
236,543	105,707	21,364					Argentine Republic.
11,659,897	9,353,676	8,522,148					Other Foreign Countries.
							Total from Foreign Countries.
							BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
400	5,495	—					Malta and Gozo.
		24,570					Egypt.
52,233	98,940	114,272					Nigeria.§
—							Gold Coast.
98,205	219,840	106,331					Sierra Leone.
7,664	36,800	61,000					Gambia.
15,279	23,200	4,000					Rhodesia.
—	778	—					Union of South Africa :
153	20,138	235					Cape of Good Hope.
369	3,136	53					Natal.
3,555	2,573	—					Transvaal.
—	112	2,287					British India.
—	—	—					Ceylon and Dependencies.
4,654	87	736					Straits Settlements and Dependencies.¶
73,010	318,345	421,500					Hong Kong.
201,444	96,865	56,751					Australia.
54,104	20,951	—					New Zealand.
2,265,596	1,726,148	1,240,063					Canada.
5,630	801	1,450					British West India Islands.
51,000	14,500	—					British Guiana.
1,856	4,415	5,776					Other British Possessions.
2,835,152	2,599,114	2,038,013					Total from British Possessions.
14,495,049	11,952,790	10,560,161	13,677,650				{ TOTAL FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

† Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)" prior to 1913.

‡ Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914. From 1915, inclusive, Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

§ Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria" and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" prior to 1914.

¶ Including Federated Malay States.

BULLION AND SPECIE—IMPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

No. 50.—DECLARED VALUE of the CONSIGNMENTS of GOLD
various COUNTRIES

COUNTRIES.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
TOTAL OF GOLD AND SILVER								
FOREIGN.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia - - - - -	1,527,760	—	—	—	46,520	21,219	1,145	6,187
Denmark* - - - - -	2,468	2,460	127,901	3,996	130	1,180	1,180	377
Germany - - - - -	1,170,286	2,062,787	7,718,696	485,192	1,059,373	854,547	493,976	1,189,931
Netherlands - - - - -	2,672	553,706	312,597	11,264	398,140	148,453	9,288	3,293
Belgium - - - - -	104,938	102,082	173,423	163,337	112,000	78,580	85,961	135,594
France - - - - -	612,476	3,756,275	5,374,694	589,763	4,872,705	4,499,618	2,006,916	339,040
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira - - - - -	42,400	40,143	131,750	336,759	92,895	47,173	7,889	81,866
Spain and Canaries - - - - -	117,136	129,777	93,994	96,754	86,499	36,646	66,919	40,975
Switzerland - - - - -	34,328	50,394	52,635	29,722	81,897	58,158	110,782	105,079
Italy - - - - -	33,477	32,406	26,800	20,002	32,130	244,657	3,880	280
Egypt† - - - - -	2,077,734	671,439	2,066,078	3,122,646	3,643,234	1,794,056	778,801	72,773
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, and leased territories).†	—	4,350	793,433	216,822	44,714	17,200	30,000	331,700
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).†	140	1,704	86	2,950	—	208	47	—
United States of America - - - - -	9,734,908	14,577,559	12,614,152	8,420,607	12,921,931	18,005,500	11,963,837	13,377,433
Colombia - - - - -	281,748	192,804	241,695	272,665	267,198	291,858	306,123	234,996
Panama - - - - -	227,671	25,269	39,128	35,984	29,559	33,358	26,924	10,005
Chile - - - - -	64,729	81,417	80,926	103,889	62,593	46,529	35,555	38,737
Brazil - - - - -	406,599	387,960	396,917	443,700	530,726	1,247,215	1,582,741	551,011
Uruguay - - - - -	500	—	125,250	420	—	2,216	8,930	12,020
Argentine Republic - - - - -	1,407	533,588	127,244	21,458	4,925	2,155	4,485	27,000
Other Foreign Countries - - - - -	994,178	1,537,970	1,869,977	1,035,641	1,062,452	896,860	1,179,719	2,606,624
Total from Foreign Countries - - - - -	17,436,555	24,751,000	32,387,376	15,414,571	25,349,621	28,326,386	18,707,098	19,164,921
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.								
Malta and Gozo - - - - -	66,000	48,500	42,478	51,141	81,141	60,958	—	43,877
Egypt - - - - -	Shown under Foreign Countries prior to 1915.							
Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria.‡	31,992	25,818	4,002	5,941	6,761	4,871	6,265	31,326
Protectorate of Northern Nigeria.‡	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gold Coast - - - - -	687,805	807,367	1,198,332	1,238,367	982,661	716,332	1,008,632	1,510,292
Sierra Leone - - - - -	21,694	5,513	5,670	36,309	10,812	428	41,200	2,104
Gambia - - - - -	7,454	2,646	1,274	27,255	16,867	2,800	36,040	4,516
Rhodesia - - - - -	1,306,267	1,742,496	1,606,960	1,994,454	2,403,301	2,497,586	2,507,652	2,336,397
Union of South Africa:								
Cape of Good Hope - - - - -	17,187	119,540	3,480	90,563	24,857	37,621	20,348	23,585
Natal - - - - -	330,828	724,516	467,508	437,010	303,702	490,226	632,041	204,514
Transvaal - - - - -	19,732,857	23,283,186	27,470,791	29,428,660	30,227,170	31,075,944	34,059,846	33,654,496
British India - - - - -	6,850,590	3,227,968	2,279,630	2,408,083	2,186,433	2,220,366	2,263,261	4,198,411
Ceylon and Dependencies - - - - -	1,425	3,836	—	—	1,000	—	—	—
Straits Settlements and Dependencies¶	214,462	461,173	1,831,491	531,229	186,219	1,276,545	165,644	178,672
Hong Kong - - - - -	350	425,144	131,391	255,397	84,431	66,466	—	150,421
Australia - - - - -	3,476,541	6,982,029	4,397,491	2,797,584	2,646,614	2,378,322	1,583,368	1,033,138
New Zealand - - - - -	774,846	179,846	666,214	1,002,922	1,107,350	943,497	376,716	260,714
Canada - - - - -	1,120	1,720	129	240,532	425,987	881,248	1,103,907	1,234,349
British West India Islands - - - - -	175,841	55,173	38,990	41,109	29,102	10,928	9,102	28,538
British Guiana - - - - -	300,273	354,303	314,387	330,258	298,767	248,062	266,898	281,300
Other British Possessions - - - - -	123,812	128,799	134,845	140,818	133,722	183,491	199,482	125,914
Total from British Possessions - - - - -	34,123,354	38,579,563	40,685,063	41,057,632	41,157,097	49,095,691	44,280,402	50,302,264
TOTAL FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS - - - - -	51,559,909	63,330,563	73,072,439	56,472,203	66,506,718	71,422,077	62,987,500	69,467,185

* Including Faroe Islands, Iceland, and Greenland.

† Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, and Wei-hai-wei)" prior to 1913.

BULLION AND SPECIE—IMPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

and SILVER BULLION and SPECIE into the UNITED KINGDOM from
—continued.

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	COUNTRIES.
BULLION AND SPECIE.							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN.
2,240	7,996,059	—					Russia.
1,500	—	—					Denmark.*
642,166	256,134	—					Germany.
484,136	698,945	2,819					Netherlands.
87,691	193,143	—					Belgium.
1,168,411	382,208	105,122					France.
107,165	133,118	40,770					Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
44,420	113,187	62,657					Spain and Canaries.
149,355	16,905	—					Switzerland.
740	—	1,007					Italy.
1,853,385	3,318,154						Egypt.
55,491	140,087	23,920					China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, and leased territories).†
—	410	—					Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).‡
10,778,651	15,603,152	6,329,157					United States of America.
253,963	536,048	184,079					Colombia.
9,902	4,005	385					Panama.
35,158	102,217	23,457					Chile.
4,009,176	4,844,777	4,180,600					Brazil.
818,385	312,360	3,040					Uruguay.
3,020,593	3,588,957	50,000					Argentine Republic.
1,122,164	842,728	788,657					Other Foreign Countries.
24,645,601	39,082,594	13,765,970					Total from Foreign Countries.
							BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
16,400	10,596	—					Malta and Gozo.
52,237	—	655,948					Egypt.
—	98,940	117,453					Nigeria.§
1,718,068	1,962,479	1,793,831					Gold Coast.
7,664	36,900	61,000					Sierra Leone.
15,279	23,200	4,000					Gambia.
2,572,154	2,127,320	—					Rhodesia.
18,417	33,275	592					Union of South Africa:
106,014	13,620	228					Cape of Good Hope.
38,102,351	21,959,512	1,478,332					Natal.
2,749,810	1,754,859	1,044,896					Transvaal.
—	—	31,125					British India.
165,971	135,060	190,719					Ceylon and Dependencies.
73,010	318,345	421,775					Straits Settlements and Dependencies.¶
737,192	678,032	286,506					Hong Kong.
321,601	234,863	—					Australia.
2,265,596	1,746,148	1,240,063					New Zealand.
31,224	17,177	34,372					Canada.
351,800	270,549	197,965					British West India Islands.
78,209	91,631	64,062					British Guiana.
							Other British Possessions.
49,382,997	31,512,407	7,622,857					Total from British Possessions.
74,028,598	70,595,001	21,388,527	31,467,952				{ TOTAL FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

† Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)" prior to 1913.

|| Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914. From 1915, inclusive, Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

§ Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria" and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" prior to 1914.

¶ Including Federated Malay States.

BULLION AND SPECIE—EXPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

No. 51.—DECLARED VALUE of the CONSIGNMENTS of GOLD to various

COUNTRIES.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
GOLD BULLION								
FOREIGN.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia - - - - -	350	1,694,905	6,800	2,883,000	2,347,500	1,558,500	481,100	480,000
Sweden - - - - -	200,000	144,000	—	375,000	—	—	—	175,000
Denmark* - - - - -	352,255	—	—	454,715	200,397	300,165	351,573	900,067
Germany - - - - -	829,263	333,763	2,705,277	3,436,116	7,787,525	8,938,584	5,847,648	6,900,595
Netherlands - - - - -	120,500	75,762	456,886	356,354	144,682	1,994,553	1,077,900	1,029,664
Belgium - - - - -	1,584	537,660	1,535	16,900	22,397	23,787	120,700	420,000
France - - - - -	12,441,696	4,621,451	7,208,628	26,212,085	7,825,016	4,274,852	6,570,735	1,660,690
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira - - - - -	39,225	84,200	50	20,000	40,750	65,975	61,954	101,390
Spain and Canaries - - - - -	—	—	—	268	1,039	32	303	17,450
Switzerland - - - - -	—	—	368,000	495,500	99,500	330,600	275,395	750,400
Austria-Hungary - - - - -	—	460	—	1,378,000	5,896,035	40,500	17,4630	105,240
Roumania - - - - -	120,000	90,000	180,000	120,000	80,000	—	—	20,000
Turkey - - - - -	300,000	1,060,000	1,526,200	600,000	1,755,000	2,584,000	4,280,930	3,084,750
Egypt† - - - - -	2,044,200	6,285,046	4,580,045	1,720,000	4,100,040	10,770,500	4,105,000	8,330,500
Java and other Dutch Possessions in the Indian Seas.	249,037	192,950	217,000	235,988	117,985	376,950	303,954	530,605
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, and leased territories).†	—	—	—	—	185	—	—	—
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States of America - - - - -	1,817,000	14,188,304	18,354,811	752,547	3,650	2,742,430	14,200	2,051,193
Colombia - - - - -	—	—	—	100	—	57,250	3,980	16,590
Panama - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peru - - - - -	179,236	281,181	969,395	2,511	112,100	486,500	155,500	191,000
Chile - - - - -	117,000	200,705	28,000	—	—	202,005	500,000	4,000
Brazil - - - - -	2,143,356	2,797,490	3,651,619	269,128	3,018,141	1,849,000	4,469,434	3,984,442
Uruguay - - - - -	2,665,466	2,285,000	2,199,300	4,734,920	3,880,000	1,351,015	620,000	1,294,415
Bolivia - - - - -	7,000	65,000	4,000	12,000	5,000	35,000	33,020	14,000
Argentine Republic - - - - -	2,110,000	1,990,875	1,370,000	1,742,000	4,112,470	580,000	500,000	906,890
Other Foreign Countries - - - - -	801,382	253,570	896,568	250,212	142,576	213,238	156,034	190,175
Total to Foreign Countries - - - - -	26,538,770	37,182,412	44,054,114	46,116,622	41,691,988	38,775,416	30,801,970	33,144,056
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.								
Gibraltar - - - - -	122,000	159,000	54,000	65,000	60,000	93,000	103,000	49,000
Malta and Gozo - - - - -	112,050	95,000	80,000	—	—	30,000	90,000	60,000
Egypt - - - - -	—	—	—	Shown	under	Foreign	Countries	prior to 1913.
Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria.†	11,700	1,880	8,573	2,775	—	—	2,100	12,011
Protectorate of Northern Nigeria.†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gold Coast - - - - -	150	2,684	25,339	—	215	66	55,000	35,000
Sierra Leone - - - - -	—	20,000	—	—	—	—	20,000	—
Gambia - - - - -	1,500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Union of South Africa:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cape of Good Hope - - - - -	25,000	20,150	110,048	108	65,000	1,032,000	235,034	35,277
Natal - - - - -	40,000	35,000	20,127	20,000	32,500	53,000	71,570	38,432
Orange Free State - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transvaal - - - - -	—	—	—	—	30,000	405,100	30,000	—
British India - - - - -	3,930,072	4,681,186	6,128,000	3,746,480	5,328,070	10,293,103	9,163,372	13,095,770
Ceylon and Dependencies - - - - -	—	—	1,200	—	21,500	64,525	100	550
Straits Settlements and Dependencies†	35,000	550	363,008	1,814	1,163	136,935	15,464	55,423
Hong Kong - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	1,000	2,000	4,000
Australia - - - - -	500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Zealand - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canada - - - - -	—	411,000	—	—	—	—	—	—
Newfoundland (including Labrador) - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British West India Islands - - - - -	—	—	800	800	6,000	9,000	—	—
Other British Possessions - - - - -	13,100	8,425	21,600	15,500	15,100	5,300	10,930	8,950
Total to British Possessions - - - - -	4,291,072	5,434,855	6,811,895	3,852,477	5,557,548	12,123,029	9,798,570	13,394,413
TOTAL TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS - - - - -	30,829,842	42,617,267	50,866,009	49,969,099	47,249,536	50,898,445	40,100,540	46,538,469

* Including Faroe Islands, Iceland and Greenland.

† Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, and Wei-hai-wei)" prior to 1913.

BULLION AND SPECIE—EXPORTS : CONSIGNMENTS.

and SILVER BULLION and SPECIE from the UNITED KINGDOM COUNTRIES.

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	COUNTRIES.
AND SPECIE.							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN.
2,060,500	—	663					Russia.
387,000	52,118	25,200					Sweden.
500,045	300,034	280					Denmark.*
9,829,454	5,581,762	—					Germany.
158,168	764,618	2,760,587					Netherlands.
149,000	471,287	—					Belgium.
6,268,496	11,728,563	1,155					France.
103,815	101,300	494,317					Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
34	726,618	7,627,633					Spain and Canaries.
442,200	222,040	—					Switzerland.
—	60,400	—					Austria-Hungary.
—	—	—					Roumania.
1,095,000	30,652	—					Turkey
7,775,000	¶ 1,103,560	¶					Egypt.¶
125,068	356,471	12,200					Java and other Dutch Possessions in the Indian Seas.
—	—	—					China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, and leased territories).†
—	—	301,300					Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).‡
712,693	3,187	21,582,786	Particulars not available.	Particulars not available.	Particulars not available.	Particulars not available.	United States of America.
5,115	29,500	—					Colombia.
—	—	—					Panama.
116,470	2,000	—					Peru.
200,000	273,000	70,000					Chile.
1,079,315	20,100	—					Brazil.
1,920,000	650,000	400,000					Uruguay.
250,000	—	—					Bolivia.
1,250,000	450,000	1,430,000					Argentine Republic.
146,568	46,154	461,500					Other Foreign Countries.
34,593,941	22,972,344	35,167,621					Total to Foreign Countries.
							BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
34,000	352,500	800					Gibraltar.
40,000	135,500	460,250					Malta and Gozo.
31,088	—	—					Egypt.
—	—	22,860					Nigeria.
137,500	55,143	150,000					Gold Coast.
7,500	—	20,000					Sierra Leone.
—	—	—					Gambia.
32,500	400,000	600,487					Union of South Africa :
43,515	2,402	—					Cape of Good Hope.
—	—	—					Natal.
—	—	—					Orange Free State.
—	42	—					Transvaal.
10,827,342	6,459,387	2,542,404					British India.
500	—	6,558					Ceylon and Dependencies.
125,473	211,482	30,337					Straits Settlements and Dependencies.§
1,000	—	10,000					Hong Kong.
—	—	—					Australis.
200,000	—	203,727					New Zealand.
—	—	—					Canada.
—	—	—					Newfoundland (including Labrador).
13,000	10,250	3,119					British West India Islands.
—	—	—					Other British Possessions.
11,403,418	7,626,706	4,050,492					Total to British Possessions.
46,087,359	30,599,050	39,218,113	38,448,912				{ TOTAL TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

† Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)" prior to 1913.

§ Including Federated Malay States.

|| Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria" and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" prior to 1914.

¶ Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914. From 1915, inclusive, Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

BULLION AND SPECIE—EXPORTS : CONSIGNMENTS.

No. 51.—DECLARED VALUE of the CONSIGNMENTS of GOLD
to various

COUNTRIES.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
SILVER BULLION								
FOREIGN.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia	3,953,903	110,476	102,379	364,790	1,027,528	1,110,000	1,733,297	975,530
Sweden	12,400	19,000	18,000	30,000	12,689	28,569	14,450	4,015
Denmark*	12,344	300	5,400	716	471	2,105	12,734	1,760
Germany	415,114	323,146	368,458	499,087	1,380,519	1,261,135	1,728,817	940,422
Netherlands	20,860	14,879	9,551	6,060	7,036	8,127	5,326	6,852
Belgium	3,011	29,400	80	130,200	—	83,790	42,513	43,000
France	693,416	1,291,747	1,549,924	725,962	421,792	538,354	941,912	362,320
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira	68,880	72,504	76,282	147,795	197,027	59,120	126,357	156,326
Spain and Canaries	—	170	210	1,868	84	522	280	1,901
Switzerland	—	—	800	3,700	—	13,300	5,000	—
Austria-Hungary	—	5,400	325	12,510	34,060	39,110	17,540	27,660
Roumania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey	4,485	5,126	3,245	6,835	14,208	41,635	56,510	20,530
Egypt†	156,630	192,423	320,069	94,154	72,175	82,447	246,555	102,305
Java and other Dutch Possessions in the Indian Seas	—	—	—	10,180	9,002	7,745	16,576	31,301
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, and leased territories).†	556,330	150,000	376,200	727,300	1,924,200	1,271,900	998,150	1,879,550
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).†	80,000	—	—	—	—	719	650	185
United States of America	200	361	660	200,598	4,785	110	9,075	23,923
Colombia	—	29,493	59,290	20,214	—	—	71,212	76,870
Panama	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peru	—	20,000	21,600	—	—	—	—	2,000
Chile	—	45	40,500	33,000	—	73,000	—	78,500
Brazil	—	73,676	252,397	145,405	74,505	53,000	216,136	234,090
Uruguay	430	—	—	1,500	500	—	541	466
Bolivia	—	—	—	—	61,300	—	—	—
Argentine Republic	170	529	92	270	134	1,559	5,680	6,068
Other Foreign Countries	63,460	15,827	6,278	173,723	104,975	1,620	40,375	27,609
Total to Foreign Countries	6,041,633	2,354,502	3,181,750	3,335,667	5,346,970	4,877,897	6,289,636	5,003,173
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.								
Gibraltar	9,349	3,605	2,650	3,705	2,920	3,500	4,028	6,472
Malta and Gozo	10,500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria. 	131,177	131,582	448,232	113,367	184,714	683,814	171,477	137,616
Protectorate of Northern Nigeria. 	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,013
Gold Coast	19,345	290,251	35,963	60,053	20,087	384,093	720,394	271,133
Sierra Leone	5,000	66,000	10,200	24	32	60,000	125,200	20,000
Gambia	26,515	42,075	30,100	13,075	—	50,800	58,700	62,000
Union of South Africa :	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cape of Good Hope	5,750	22,514	13,150	976	5,770	91,820	72,805	61,698
Natal	6,366	1,474	1,200	11	5,400	93,615	76,622	24,030
Orange Free State	—	605	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transvaal	—	—	—	181	—	185	10,192	—
British India	7,596,829	15,063,927	11,137,726	8,825,032	6,707,608	7,252,766	8,808,328	12,390,704
Ceylon and Dependencies	85,005	65,700	25,698	11,788	7,987	38,377	34,318	44,820
Straits Settlements and Dependencies §	400	1,750	1,029,356	584,848	88,120	900	—	—
Hong Kong	404,841	283,957	183,250	95,000	208,800	77,500	25,000	30,400
Australia	56,000	176,200	372,130	163,750	44,674	353,028	353,164	110,107
New Zealand	11,000	80,370	—	—	101,975	—	100	91,400
Canada	22,777	123,463	135,998	25	7,580	—	—	—
Newfoundland (including Labrador)	—	—	4,850	20,000	—	—	—	17,983
British West India Islands	97,355	124,065	100,100	49,457	44,950	57,500	120,675	51,947
Other British Possessions	31,835	33,225	11,208	6,929	7,596	45,073	52,708	9,723
Total to British Possessions	8,520,044	16,510,763	13,739,109	9,948,221	7,438,212	9,147,871	10,633,901	13,329,846
TOTAL TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS	14,561,677	18,865,285	16,920,849	13,283,888	12,785,182	13,825,768	16,923,537	18,333,019

* Including Faroe Islands, Iceland and Greenland.

† Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, and Wei-hai-Wei)" prior to 1913.

BULLION AND SPECIE—EXPORTS : CONSIGNMENTS.

and SILVER BULLION and SPECIE from the UNITED KINGDOM
COUNTRIES—*continued*.

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	COUNTRIES.
AND SPECIE.							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN.
719,942	1,200,192	476,815					Russia.
17,349	11,284	125,343					Sweden.
645	11,953	106,232					Denmark.*
1,817,999	1,508,659	—					Germany.
635,796	568,080	625,831					Netherlands.
44,500	213,890	—					Belgium
571,707	368,918	1,158,897					France.
53,169	37,517	34,097					Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
339	273	43					Spain and Canaries.
—	140	4,460					Switzerland.
26,180	9,269	—					Austria-Hungary.
—	—	—					Roumania.
4,602	10,589	—					Turkey.
37,685	£ 3,528	£					Egypt.†
49,876	23,061	5,750					Java and other Dutch Possessions in the Indian Sea.
747,610	49,650	—					China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).†
10,000	—	—					Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).‡
3,057	37,350	1,115					United States of America.
100,000	96,748	46,077	Particulars not available.	Particulars not available.	Particulars not available.	Particulars not available.	Colombia.
—	—	—					Panama.
1,000	12,170	—					Peru.
—	113,000	—					Chile.
—	—	43					Brazil.
—	—	—					Uruguay.
4,823	1,921	720					Bolivia.
58,125	175,487	126,828					Argentine Republic.
							Other Foreign Countries.
4,804,244	4,450,704	2,711,249					Total to Foreign Countries.
							BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
17,800	7,641	12,843					Gibraltar.
10,000	24,200	46,715					Malta and Gozo.
		301,634					Egypt.
290,352	153,245	4,063					Nigeria.
3,200							Gold Coast.
556,099	156,359	70,973					Sierra Leone.
45,177	11,615	—					Gambia.
47,769	44,942	3,378					Union of South Africa :
							Cape of Good Hope.
114	22,176	13,410					Natal.
376	5,436	5,021					Orange Free State
—	—	—					Transvaal.
—	7,437	—					British India.
9,820,784	5,661,754	3,792,189					Ceylon and Dependencies.
67,744	34,064	24,364					Straits Settlements and Dependencies.§
1,910	250	6,063					Hong Kong.
103,540	—	5,000					Australia.
81,252	207,202	71,876					New Zealand.
74,066	21,468	221,121					Canada.
98	—	400					Newfoundland (including Labrador).
5,405	57,516	54,000					British West India Islands.
24,229	23,066	15,705					Other British Possessions.
11,150,435	6,438,371	4,649,327					Total to British Possessions.
16,054,679	10,889,075	7,360,576	10,741,342				{ TOTAL TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

† Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)" prior to 1913.

§ Including Federated Malay States.

|| Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria" and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" prior to 1914.

‡ Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914. From 1915, inclusive, Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

BULLION AND SPECIE—EXPORTS : CONSIGNMENTS.

No. 51.—DECLARED VALUE OF the CONSIGNMENTS of GOLD
to various

COUNTRIES.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
TOTAL OF GOLD AND SILVER								
FOREIGN.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia	3,954,253	1,805,581	109,179	3,297,790	3,375,023	2,668,500	2,214,397	1,455,530
Sweden	212,400	163,000	18,000	405,000	12,669	28,569	14,450	179,015
Denmark *	364,599	300	5,400	455,431	200,868	302,270	364,307	901,827
Germany	1,244,377	656,909	3,183,735	3,935,803	9,168,044	10,199,719	7,576,465	7,841,017
Netherlands	141,360	90,641	466,437	362,414	151,718	2,002,680	1,083,228	1,036,516
Belgium	4,595	567,060	1,615	146,500	23,397	107,557	163,213	463,000
France	13,135,312	5,913,198	8,728,552	20,938,047	8,246,808	4,613,206	7,512,647	2,023,010
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira	108,105	156,704	76,332	187,796	237,777	125,095	188,311	260,716
Spain and Canaries	—	170	210	2,134	1,123	554	583	19,351
Switzerland	—	—	368,800	499,200	99,500	343,900	478,395	730,400
Austria-Hungary	—	5,860	325	1,390,510	5,930,095	79,610	192,170	132,900
Roumania	120,000	90,000	180,000	120,000	80,000	—	—	20,000
Turkey	304,485	1,065,126	1,529,445	606,835	1,769,208	2,625,065	4,337,440	3,105,280
Egypt†	2,200,830	6,477,469	4,900,114	1,814,154	4,172,215	10,852,947	4,351,555	8,432,805
Java and other Dutch Possessions in the Indian Seas.	249,037	192,950	217,000	246,948	126,987	384,695	320,530	561,906
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).†	556,330	150,000	376,200	727,300	1,924,385	1,271,900	998,150	1,879,550
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).†	80,000	—	—	—	—	719	650	185
United States of America	1,817,200	14,188,755	18,355,471	953,145	8,435	2,742,540	23,275	2,075,116
Colombia	—	29,463	59,290	20,314	—	57,250	75,172	93,460
Panama	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peru	179,256	301,181	290,995	2,511	112,100	486,500	155,500	193,000
Chile	117,000	200,750	68,500	33,000	—	275,005	500,000	82,500
Brazil	2,143,356	2,871,166	3,904,016	414,533	3,092,646	1,902,000	4,685,570	4,218,522
Uruguay	2,665,896	2,285,000	2,199,300	4,736,220	3,880,500	1,351,015	620,541	1,294,891
Bolivia	7,000	65,000	4,000	12,000	69,300	35,000	33,020	14,000
Argentine Republic	2,110,170	1,991,404	1,370,092	1,742,270	4,112,604	581,559	505,630	914,958
Other Foreign Countries	864,842	269,397	842,846	423,935	247,551	214,858	196,409	217,794
Total to Foreign Countries	32,590,403	39,536,914	47,235,854	49,452,289	47,038,958	43,453,313	36,591,606	38,147,229
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.								
Gibraltar	131,349	162,605	56,650	68,705	62,920	96,500	107,028	55,472
Malta and Gozo	122,550	95,000	80,000	—	—	30,000	50,000	60,000
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria. {	142,377	133,442	454,805	116,142	184,714	633,614	173,577	140,627
Protectorate of Northern Nigeria 	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,013
Gold Coast	19,495	292,935	261,302	60,053	20,302	384,159	775,394	306,133
Sierra Leone	5,000	86,000	10,200	24	32	60,000	145,200	20,000
Gambia	28,015	42,075	30,100	13,075	—	50,800	58,700	62,000
Union of South Africa : {	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cape of Good Hope	30,750	42,664	123,198	1,084	70,770	1,123,820	307,839	96,975
Natal	46,366	36,474	21,327	20,011	37,900	146,515	148,192	62,462
Orange Free State	—	605	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transvaal	—	—	—	181	30,000	405,285	40,182	—
British India	11,526,901	19,745,113	17,265,726	12,571,512	12,033,678	17,552,869	17,971,700	25,486,474
Ceylon and Dependencies	85,005	65,700	26,898	11,788	29,487	102,902	34,418	45,370
Straits Settlements and Dependencies§	35,400	2,300	1,302,364	586,662	89,283	137,835	15,464	55,423
Hong Kong	404,841	283,957	183,250	95,000	208,800	78,500	27,000	34,400
Australia	56,500	176,200	372,130	163,750	44,674	353,098	353,164	110,107
New Zealand	11,000	80,370	—	—	101,975	—	100	91,400
Canada	22,777	534,483	135,298	25	—	—	—	—
Newfoundland (including Labrador)	—	—	—	20,000	7,580	—	—	17,083
British West India Islands	97,355	124,065	100,100	50,257	50,950	66,500	120,875	51,647
Other British Possessions	44,335	41,650	32,806	22,429	22,695	48,373	63,038	18,673
Total to British Possessions	12,811,116	21,545,638	20,551,004	13,800,998	12,995,760	21,270,900	20,432,471	26,724,259
TOTAL TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS	45,391,519	61,482,552	67,786,858	63,252,987	60,034,718	64,724,213	57,024,077	64,871,488

* Including Faroe Islands, Iceland, and Greenland.

† Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and Wei-hai-wei)" prior to 1913.

BULLION AND SPECIE—EXPORTS: CONSIGNMENTS.

and SILVER BULLION AND SPECIE from the UNITED KINGDOM COUNTRIES—continued.

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	COUNTRIES.
BULLION AND SPECIE.							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN.
2,800,442	1,200,192	477,478					Russia.
404,349	63,402	150,543					Sweden.
500,890	511,992	106,512					Denmark.*
11,647,353	7 690,421	—					Germany
793,964	1,332,698	5,386,418					Netherlands.
193,500	685,157	—					Belgium.
6,840,203	12,097,481	1,160,052					France.
156,924	138,817	528,414					Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
373	726,891	7,827,676					Spain and Canaries.
442,200	222,180	4,460					Switzerland.
26 180	69,669	—					Austria-Hungary.
—	—	—					Roumania.
1,099,602	41,241	—					Turkey.
7,812,685	11,107,088	7					Egypt.†
174,944	378,552	17,950					Java and other Dutch Possessions in the Indian Seas.
747,610	49,650	—					China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories) †
10,000	—	301,300					Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).‡
715,750	40,537	31,583,901					United States of America.
106,115	128,248	46,077					Colombia.
—	—	—					Panama.
117,470	14,170	—					Peru.
200,000	385,000	70,000					Chile.
1,079,315	20,100	43					Brazil.
1,920,000	650,000	400,000					Uruguay.
250,900	—	—					Bolivia.
1,254,823	451,921	1,430,730					Argentine Republic.
204,693	219,641	567,526					Other Foreign Countries.
39,496,185	27,423,048	37,878,870					Total to Foreign Countries.
51,800	360,141	13,643					BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
50,000	159,700	506,965					Gibraltar.
		301,634					Malta and Gozo.
321,440	153,245	26,943					Egypt.
3,200							Nigeria.
693,399	211,502	220,973					Gold Coast.
52,677	11,615	20,000					Sierra Leone.
47,769	44,942	5,378					Gambia.
32,614	422,176	613,847					Union of South Africa :
44,091	7,838	5,021					Cape of Good Hope.
—	—	—					Natal.
—	7,479	—					Orange Free State.
20,648,126	12,121,141	6,334,543					Transvaal.
68,244	34,064	30,922					British India.
127,383	211,732	37,002					Ceylon and Dependencies.
104,840	—	15,000					Straits Settlements and Dependencies §
81,252	207,202	71,876					Hong Kong.
74,086	21,468	221,121					Australia.
200,098	—	304,127					New Zealand.
5,405	57,516	54,000					Canada.
37,229	33,316	18,824					Newfoundland (including Labrador).
							British West India Islands.
							Other British Possessions.
22,643,853	14,065,077	8,699,819					Total to British Possessions.
62,142,038	41,488,125	46,578,689	40,190,254				{ TOTAL TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

† Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)" prior to 1913.

§ Including Federated Malay States.

|| Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria" and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" prior to 1914.

¶ Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914. From 1915, inclusive, Egypt is shown as a British Possession.

TRANSHIPMENTS.

No. 52.—TOTAL VALUE OF FOREIGN AND COLONIAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTED FOR UNITED

COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
FOREIGN.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia - - - - -	19,999	23,206	76,882	40,779	28,364	32,615	24,699	25,030
Sweden - - - - -	14,888	29,941	31,764	10,122	23,988	181,619	128,262	171,335
Norway - - - - -	76,661	72,843	97,030	55,908	62,335	81,900	380,467	518,183
Denmark* - - - - -	2,317	335	5,776	5,431	7,946	10,408	9,372	4,275
Germany - - - - -	972,342	1,177,150	1,465,329	896,152	953,658	1,075,126	1,285,488	1,286,538
Netherlands - - - - -	646,823	681,522	830,599	843,318	796,226	905,847	985,438	1,011,336
Belgium - - - - -	525,716	668,123	667,181	569,889	679,574	830,969	866,012	873,231
France - - - - -	5,464,493	5,228,515	6,230,838	5,847,234	6,850,615	5,794,921	6,029,361	6,567,393
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira - - - - -	438,301	418,915	358,111	335,325	321,812	380,999	356,945	292,157
Spain and Canaries - - - - -	314,282	289,088	392,771	465,917	386,397	311,654	283,818	244,090
Italy - - - - -	93,547	114,261	114,831	64,809	54,977	63,209	65,368	103,603
Austria-Hungary - - - - -	8,851	22,735	12,509	28,185	37,384	18,125	5,929	6,508
Greece - - - - -	57,100	52,633	52,322	36,545	36,139	77,041	101,390	59,891
Turkish Dominions - - - - -	713,373	779,854	697,306	342,083	408,897	325,405	385,228	450,114
Egypt - - - - -	54,147	111,810	169,700	89,690	51,800	67,702	94,141	137,638
Java - - - - -	59,015	26,617	23,136	8,974	2,814	13,437	5,979	9,338
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).†	85,479	101,316	130,413	166,237	157,753	215,155	301,375	247,865
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).	29,814	60,176	82,380	34,929	46,103	51,153	55,089	61,071
United States of America - - - - -	2,062,105	2,691,295	2,898,039	2,335,080	2,570,676	2,569,460	2,889,946	2,690,273
Philippine Islands and Guam - - - - -	24,494	74,993	81,688	10,896	13,567	8,764	14,292	10,091
Colombia - - - - -	161,990	213,311	181,730	125,431	144,841	255,509	263,562	226,429
Panama - - - - -	307,319	4,486	41,705	27,648	39,363	30,707	16,779	17,689
Ecuador - - - - -	25,350	40,572	151,419	129,154	55,119	30,781	70,928	121,693
Peru - - - - -	137,276	231,572	168,687	159,803	145,325	100,317	112,168	146,049
Chile - - - - -	333,001	325,718	354,774	236,661	311,533	259,037	505,129	247,825
Brazil - - - - -	374,304	520,940	767,657	786,443	1,273,361	1,136,024	1,025,118	911,232
Uruguay - - - - -	52,831	2,533	2,917	1,258	5,072	4,902	11,393	1,530
Argentine Republic - - - - -	103,527	34,675	21,110	28,464	23,157	37,834	31,550	32,416
Other Foreign Countries - - - - -	73,300	132,807	127,031	67,423	196,378	196,156	131,766	102,637
Total Foreign Countries -	13,222,645	14,131,542	16,235,635	13,760,788	15,485,164	15,066,776	16,436,992	16,577,520
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.								
Channel Islands - - - - -	23,301	26,314	31,292	33,534	40,221	40,777	42,260	50,209
Egypt - - - - -			Shown under Foreign Countries prior to 1915.					
British West Africa - - - - -	36,594	139,389	188,679	278,029	356,039	267,809	690,839	795,278
Union of South Africa - - - - -	122,517	168,844	277,951	295,939	342,257	354,223	390,719	450,925
British India - - - - -	458,612	796,560	735,668	732,828	693,877	759,331	815,224	1,013,279
Ceylon - - - - -	154,501	110,277	131,996	94,422	132,299	138,192	141,242	130,896
Straits Settlements - - - - -	83,452	90,679	49,963	141,486	17,627	22,057	118,424	137,978
Aden and Dependencies - - - - -	27,498	22,689	18,177	12,030	18,452	38,927	41,668	36,274
Hong Kong - - - - -	16,563	33,464	36,917	40,299	58,567	63,219	100,523	52,411
Australia - - - - -	61,899	531,111	745,975	176,866	209,735	337,711	171,688	144,560
British North America - - - - -	56,307	122,107	229,592	304,214	234,261	167,572	125,878	132,327
British West India Islands - - - - -	44,856	91,522	113,595	75,986	87,662	82,890	62,297	44,532
Other British Possessions - - - - -	9,468	47,020	29,034	22,365	21,319	19,957	81,327	70,753
Total British Possessions -	1,095,558	2,179,976	2,588,838	2,208,298	2,312,316	2,292,665	2,782,089	3,059,722
TOTAL VALUE FROM ALL COUNTRIES -	14,318,203	16,311,518	18,824,473	15,969,086	17,697,480	17,359,441	19,219,081	19,637,242

* Including Faroe Islands, Iceland and Greenland.

† Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong and Macão)" prior to 1913.

TRANSHIPMENTS.

TRANSHIPMENT under BOND, from various COUNTRIES, at Ports in the KINGDOM.

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN.
50,662	54,718	20,700	60,917	18,518	9,682	94,853	Russia.
134,888	78,499	17,787	126,799	226,756	643,900	494,590	Sweden.
383,010	182,862	87,810	119,237	122,216	448,519	142,393	Norway.
13,267	46,023	44,471	36,553	44,979	54,537	111,113	Denmark.*
1,249,534	665,844	637	—	—	—	67,748	Germany.
1,075,777	1,341,359	2,025,692	1,745,097	3,706,682	3,092,962	1,144,249	Netherlands.
701,214	439,933	896	—	—	—	180,091	Belgium.
6,852,763	5,014,385	2,475,720	3,901,571	3,807,306	4,892,238	4,136,400	France.
227,294	213,888	174,871	182,845	169,175	65,972	328,067	Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
229,090	167,247	176,147	137,463	95,236	23,887	174,590	Spain and Canaries.
64,881	133,042	56,491	123,741	759,066	60,332	65,737	Italy.
2,653	924	—	—	—	—	—	Austria-Hungary.
30,247	103,795	58,266	10,380	—	—	455,636	Greece.
396,298	202,522	7,598	543	—	—	184,449	Turkish Dominions.
169,707	44,586	Shown under British Possessions.					Egypt.
33	147,555	110,012	214,940	78,688	2,467	107,339	Java.
174,308	169,382	107,977	60,468	42,792	199,029	525,022	China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).†
161,386	98,504	7,506	113,404	337,676	644,443	378,586	Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).‡
2,608,807	2,226,898	1,271,163	1,233,408	1,062,886	279,667	1,536,888	United States of America.
29,571	21,461	6,720	75,000	30	65	—	Philippine Islands and Guam.
331,206	243,259	3,104	189	—	340	3,129	Colombia.
19,544	23,258	68	—	—	—	28,418	Panama.
64,699	94,216	46,373	—	—	1,200	56,633	Ecuador.
259,416	141,245	29,861	—	74	38,610	18,892	Peru.
173,352	127,615	20,478	17,586	78,767	—	59,090	Chile.
1,046,589	611,085	333,966	158,943	180,510	32,981	657,908	Brazil.
1,539	31	—	3,924	7,960	13,920	—	Uruguay.
21,519	7,430	14,083	27,876	1,513	63,701	70,850	Argentine Republic.
159,982	164,820	234,057	261,851	11,122	8,558	723,440	Other Foreign Countries.
16,632,936	12,755,385	7,331,753	7,912,735	10,751,942	10,575,440	11,745,894	Total Foreign Countries.
							BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
40,704	43,245	54,399	69,464	26,062	2,447	57,435	Channel Islands.
		133,407	69,682	79,437	3,258	571,801	Egypt.
767,164	638,327	1,428,346	93,980	10,611	1,310	161,064	British West Africa.
603,835	280,246	1,728	9,733	38,273	84,987	202,611	Union of South Africa.
932,535	819,564	1,047,726	1,366,249	442,349	56,624	932,021	British India.
105,640	137,883	160,454	173,293	14,978	2	47,866	Ceylon.
97,042	137,451	32,496	53,024	38,350	6,487	654,907	Straits Settlements.
10,392	24,716	64,537	18,120	9,430	489	14,456	Aden and Dependencies.
66,733	35,996	27,533	59,942	69,140	107,727	524,026	Hong Kong.
203,287	228,690	98,511	15,966	6,812	5,879	104,181	Australia.
176,132	102,473	63,450	73,227	75,755	16,836	180,774	British North America.
55,861	34,136	17,870	19,709	21,674	66	124,642	British West India Islands.
134,235	172,674	71,125	213,233	37,036	12,095	461,556	Other British Possessions.
3,193,560	2,855,401	3,201,082	2,235,622	869,907	299,107	4,037,340	Total British Possessions.
19,826,496	15,610,786	10,532,835	10,148,357	11,621,849	10,874,547	15,783,234	{ TOTAL VALUE FROM ALL COUNTRIES.

Note.—The Value of Merchandise Imported for Transhipment under Bond, as stated in this Table, is not included in the General Returns of Imports.

‡ Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)" prior to 1913.

TRANSHIPMENTS.

No. 53.—TOTAL VALUE of FOREIGN and COLONIAL MERCHANDISE
at PORTS in the

COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
FOREIGN.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia - - - - -	94,046	50,168	90,447	77,465	40,424	43,903	33,090	262,257
Sweden - - - - -	34,363	34,235	15,609	11,614	16,277	29,835	40,360	10,470
Norway - - - - -	12,065	13,730	5,022	8,890	5,061	7,030	10,696	13,397
Denmark * - - - - -	30,470	29,954	45,032	46,716	35,843	49,791	49,774	45,817
Germany - - - - -	1,410,763	1,724,816	1,863,024	1,593,370	2,251,235	2,116,573	2,442,270	2,171,163
Netherlands - - - - -	296,357	299,583	452,773	382,898	403,030	406,881	546,451	524,557
Belgium - - - - -	267,212	276,911	330,107	265,252	302,017	281,068	342,814	380,917
France - - - - -	80,559	87,850	95,289	109,261	111,739	188,206	249,072	232,942
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira - - - - -	134,281	104,953	176,947	190,498	103,582	141,531	132,795	196,091
Spain and Canaries - - - - -	125,264	246,830	312,863	293,779	236,084	237,370	181,402	273,094
Italy - - - - -	24,081	40,369	55,857	85,935	71,348	52,920	133,931	94,138
Austria-Hungary - - - - -	147,963	188,718	171,067	131,691	64,330	38,759	76,053	86,277
Turkish Dominions - - - - -	54,161	112,441	96,257	72,073	106,244	58,358	104,310	72,915
Egypt - - - - -	36,609	54,404	42,631	32,166	25,430	69,217	69,591	53,129
Portuguese East Africa - - - - -	21,196	25,056	46,254	79,476	100,034	111,094	132,416	103,421
Persia - - - - -	7,793	17,064	35,710	22,301	20,944	15,596	21,685	4,785
Java - - - - -	18,559	17,736	21,160	15,872	21,130	27,396	26,902	29,118
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).†	329,999	334,057	174,963	192,336	205,572	219,362	284,508	350,553
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).‡	47,797	87,812	150,943	43,195	83,530	62,675	72,217	82,028
United States of America - - - - -	5,688,668	6,086,153	7,061,892	5,820,370	6,618,567	5,463,661	5,369,024	5,801,501
Philippine Islands and Guam - - - - -	34,019	30,695	64,667	56,006	73,571	73,090	63,335	60,854
Mexico - - - - -	54,638	66,023	98,928	60,872	62,558	63,960	64,300	85,796
Central America (Foreign) - - - - -	31,355	50,393	59,572	125,636	41,729	33,017	86,480	40,724
Foreign West Indies (including Hayti and San Domingo) and Foreign Guiana, - - - - -	104,431	92,148	110,797	64,396	82,269	70,624	67,042	43,350
Colombia - - - - -	39,032	36,490	19,148	20,773	21,913	39,926	28,363	22,081
Panama - - - - -	189,134	143,160	167,843	143,557	111,225	132,602	109,115	118,652
Peru - - - - -	20,969	24,903	38,144	38,968	75,322	14,647	11,576	12,690
Chile - - - - -	8,523	20,950	25,674	49,690	29,413	32,361	24,248	24,941
Brazil - - - - -	152,371	213,527	331,585	351,841	312,591	392,766	462,275	621,175
Argentine Republic - - - - -	94,119	180,123	170,586	263,028	183,663	165,476	177,589	146,414
Foreign West Africa (including Morocco). - - - - -	111,668	108,045	126,066	99,925	126,817	116,034	129,655	131,447
Other Foreign Countries - - - - -	85,217	144,308	380,941	205,634	164,294	143,727	341,999	238,524
TOTAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES - - - - -	9,788,682	10,943,605	12,857,813	10,885,483	12,107,788	10,929,376	11,885,340	12,355,218
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.								
Channel Islands - - - - -	52,218	49,271	49,132	56,022	47,296	75,756	71,974	88,982
Egypt - - - - -	Shown under Foreign Countries prior to 1915.							
Union of South Africa - - - - -	478,086	502,390	597,274	696,477	792,822	766,943	916,502	908,451
British India - - - - -	1,311,915	1,447,475	1,937,363	1,314,512	1,112,663	1,310,332	1,334,260	1,488,668
Ceylon - - - - -	47,563	33,910	20,968	27,082	28,824	29,638	35,596	23,753
Straits Settlements - - - - -	44,926	51,212	73,680	47,976	52,107	85,351	74,251	100,731
Hong Kong - - - - -	14,030	5,496	7,286	6,203	25,541	6,498	13,067	40,586
Australia - - - - -	960,390	1,409,942	1,108,488	1,023,503	1,208,700	1,168,427	1,477,713	997,650
New Zealand - - - - -	419,168	477,009	512,383	448,275	555,206	774,866	756,450	594,871
British North America - - - - -	765,359	857,027	1,005,902	892,576	1,155,110	1,495,050	1,886,688	2,215,233
British West Indies (including Bahamas) and British Guiana, - - - - -	116,598	146,015	176,452	163,735	124,889	139,233	185,663	169,902
British West Africa - - - - -	257,219	320,086	335,513	299,134	386,741	459,965	434,948	514,464
Other British Possessions - - - - -	63,099	68,080	142,219	108,108	99,825	118,006	146,629	138,733
TOTAL BRITISH POSSESSIONS - - - - -	4,529,521	5,367,913	5,966,660	5,083,603	5,589,694	6,430,065	7,383,741	7,282,024
TOTAL VALUE TO ALL COUNTRIES	14,318,203	16,311,518	18,824,473	15,969,086	17,697,480	17,359,441	19,219,081	19,637,242

* Including Faroe Islands, Iceland, and Greenland.

† Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong and Macão)" prior to 1915.

TRANSHIPMENTS.

EXPORTED after TRANSHIPMENT under BOND, to various COUNTRIES,
UNITED KINGDOM.

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN.
292,105	97,172	201,366	113,311	927,124	5,288	432,361	Russia.
25,280	63,720	247,321	44,668	65,401	91,945	318,316	Sweden.
14,447	45,738	211,053	485,219	295,470	42,930	218,732	Norway.
55,445	152,307	187,709	77,987	36,053	15,206	348,242	Denmark.
2,298,049	1,558,437	—	—	—	—	19,842	Germany.
440,562	752,084	1,284,479	1,087,007	249,323	23,616	2,396,608	Netherlands.
400,724	339,031	—	—	—	—	1,332,925	Belgium.
260,680	252,585	729,095	753,684	2,007,105	1,614,778	2,387,589	France.
144,155	129,129	87,129	33,628	100,574	139,495	79,838	Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
390,362	289,400	282,598	174,296	128,460	68,433	306,245	Spain and Canaries.
70,298	73,402	40,216	35,303	80,911	197,371	160,785	Italy.
90,188	81,101	—	—	—	—	4,596	Austria-Hungary.
59,413	54,316	165	1,700	—	—	201,954	Turkish Dominions.
53,449	50,320	Shown under British Possessions.					Egypt.
131,363	101,019	112,320	68,591	146,558	96,187	65,457	Portuguese East Africa.
13,847	7,021	1,164	312	579	95	1,094	Persia.
33,087	27,201	35,217	29,061	28,614	138,266	46,542	Java.
427,088	240,054	69,456	92,055	124,124	267,346	269,001	China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, and leased territories),†
62,255	30,937	28,775	71,626	63,430	185,205	201,529	Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).
5,917,822	4,149,994	1,730,879	1,249,324	717,153	473,344	1,547,063	United States of America.
43,985	35,809	24,310	10,874	19,847	70,634	67,919	Philippine Islands and Guam.
71,781	31,619	5,192	—	2,033	1,388	10,934	Mexico.
33,685	24,559	3,534	6,057	3,063	25,018	25,597	Central America (Foreign).
52,541	46,358	28,123	33,380	17,614	37,127	25,018	Foreign West Indies (including Hayti and San Domingo) and Foreign Guiana.
30,127	23,159	4,335	14,324	7,629	16,491	47,262	Colombia.
87,321	69,551	8,388	7,456	7,132	12,613	14,686	Panama.
14,779	7,674	23,001	10,467	18,295	27,876	42,004	Peru.
20,614	11,150	49,374	12,805	52,120	161,710	106,192	Chile.
724,492	412,523	157,922	164,974	194,154	251,052	189,714	Brazil.
102,706	75,343	133,547	223,409	479,294	415,676	70,394	Argentine Republic.
115,221	89,775	90,826	82,344	158,164	430,202	142,308	Foreign West Africa (including Morocco) and British Guiana.
265,745	156,578	150,938	61,182	64,972	205,283	279,379	Other Foreign Countries.
12,743,616	9,479,060	5,953,432	4,945,044	5,995,196	5,014,573	11,359,066	TOTAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES.
							BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
74,863	60,873	53,105	23,529	52,378	135,885	151,885	Channel Islands.
		29,504	153,455	213,538	405,398	99,366	Egypt.
832,137	689,709	691,256	737,777	723,105	732,736	538,202	Union of South Africa.
1,430,916	1,193,838	833,776	853,824	908,834	775,522	755,522	British India.
22,280	53,287	45,487	114,927	97,877	27,289	52,570	Ceylon.
134,273	120,176	153,962	142,251	295,091	460,318	190,724	Straits Settlements.
19,628	13,961	39,102	114,430	43,264	104,298	76,702	Hong Kong.
1,090,406	1,241,727	872,423	622,099	791,989	1,215,257	649,290	Australia.
680,688	567,415	188,010	246,038	193,165	277,421	210,628	New Zealand.
2,011,063	1,484,952	1,165,942	1,606,835	1,656,695	1,006,497	1,051,815	British North America.
162,971	106,508	36,497	72,954	116,923	122,957	50,473	British West Indies (including Bahamas) and British Guiana.
499,277	487,880	236,331	187,912	202,482	216,137	305,044	British West Africa.
124,378	111,400	234,028	327,262	331,322	380,259	291,947	Other British Possessions.
7,082,880	6,131,726	4,579,403	5,203,313	5,626,653	5,859,974	4,424,168	TOTAL BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
19,826,496	15,610,786	10,532,835	10,148,357	11,621,849	10,874,547	15,783,234	TOTAL VALUE TO ALL COUNTRIES.

Note.—The Value of Merchandise Exported after *Transshipment under Bond*, as stated in this Table, is not included in the General Returns of Exports.

|| Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)" prior to 1913.

TRANSHIPMENTS.

No. 54.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of ARTICLES of FOREIGN and COLONIAL MERCHANDISE

ARTICLES.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
<i>Quantities of Articles separately enumerated.</i>								
Spirits								
Rum - - - - - <i>Galls.</i>	563,427	659,378	660,805	836,442	819,899	1,048,959	865,323	1,044,063
Brandy - - - - - "	1,557,088	1,630,772	1,758,806	1,529,490	1,836,099	1,502,329	1,735,967	1,762,355
Geneva - - - - - "	260,489	254,934	260,443	241,798	292,913	276,440	299,964	252,806
Of all other Sorts - - - - - "	187,771	193,947	171,123	162,867	179,070	151,764	169,283	194,089
Sugar:								
Refined - - - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	276,264	189,792	149,069	117,139	117,335	99,853	161,043	91,431
Unrefined - - - - - "	38,150	50,861	46,897	9,535	48,430	36,636	99,494	22,818
Molasses - - - - - "	40,474	54,747	13,400	23,742	16,516	10,721	8,918	8,642
Milk, Condensed, Sweetened - - - - - "	37,821	60,078	96,468	64,402	61,823	50,123	62,686	73,591
Tea - - - - - <i>Lbs.</i>	14,448,043	14,568,721	16,169,501	16,037,709	15,535,906	16,962,803	20,883,424	20,612,964
Tobacco:								
Unmanufactured - - - - - "	20,500,201	27,305,346	34,653,799	21,130,091	33,337,842	35,013,374	35,367,445	30,263,323
Manufactured and Cigars - - - - - "	8,997,451	4,190,238	3,982,626	3,431,696	3,788,042	3,530,698	2,988,296	1,909,637
Wine - - - - - <i>Galls.</i>	1,939,462	1,812,617	2,103,800	1,740,830	1,777,175	1,922,048	1,510,923	1,604,747
<i>Value of Articles separately enumerated.</i>								
Spirits:	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>
Rum - - - - -	88,816	97,816	97,368	113,867	131,061	174,034	155,730	189,021
Brandy - - - - -	947,692	1,004,561	1,078,564	914,377	1,109,828	960,240	1,140,442	1,184,400
Geneva - - - - -	51,674	52,420	50,887	51,806	58,124	61,487	68,181	77,233
Of all other Sorts - - - - -	133,909	143,787	140,719	122,006	166,595	135,475	163,836	183,751
Sugar:								
Refined - - - - -	169,304	131,512	97,875	76,841	79,834	72,563	114,992	81,320
Unrefined - - - - -	24,160	25,237	27,899	5,296	23,961	22,838	85,314	16,792
Molasses - - - - -	13,771	21,664	4,238	8,627	6,744	4,737	4,414	3,137
Milk, Condensed, Sweetened - - - - -	75,485	92,808	169,436	108,104	117,276	88,244	114,930	141,932
Tea - - - - -	439,499	432,203	524,413	510,622	503,107	570,601	734,416	722,229
Tobacco:								
Unmanufactured - - - - -	668,670	926,697	961,637	691,760	1,047,563	1,104,534	1,195,621	926,163
Manufactured and Cigars - - - - -	419,830	463,413	452,976	375,414	374,345	338,516	270,598	204,446
Wine - - - - -	599,012	579,580	617,342	485,504	490,058	556,300	475,272	493,033
Other Articles not separately enumerated.	10,686,381	12,339,820	14,561,119	12,494,972	13,593,581	13,268,772	14,695,335	15,413,785
TOTAL VALUE OF ALL ARTICLES TRANSHIPPED UNDER BOND - - - - -	14,318,203	16,311,518	18,824,473	15,969,096	17,697,480	17,359,441	19,219,081	19,637,242

TRANSHIPMENTS.

TRANSHIPPED under BOND at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM.

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	ARTICLES.
							<i>Quantities of Articles separately enumerated.</i>
							Spirits :
1,078,147	990,830	600,562	211,322	51,834	15,796	72,461	<i>Galls.</i> Rum.
1,916,472	1,790,586	1,490,814	1,130,446	783,327	791,038	578,355	" Brandy.
280,890	483,740	771,727	521,481	483,418	475,164	163,589	" Geneva.
194,889	234,025	330,986	1,188,902	151,988	167,697	91,064	" Of all other Sorts.
							Sugar :
106,108	69,375	20,671	60,855	182,170	54,611	192,367	<i>Cwts.</i> Refined.
18,584	25,232	42	77,500	1,001	130	108,534	" Unrefined.
5,399	844	31,395	6,287	12	26	23,178	" Molasses.
57,428	73,980	81,339	28,398	53,198	9,329	32,631	" Milk, Condensed, Sweetened.
16,530,480	15,430,213	19,420,176	21,267,504	4,387,851	959,189	5,008,631	<i>Lbs.</i> Tea.
							Tobacco :
32,530,096	31,657,583	36,561,545	32,482,940	7,851,369	1,429,055	20,823,700	" Unmanufactured.
1,327,215	1,679,820	2,564,220	2,194,488	2,147,207	975,519	2,415,742	" Manufactured and Cigars.
1,690,330	1,376,319	1,159,446	1,141,892	790,645	256,741	554,905	<i>Galls.</i> Wine.
							<i>Value of Articles separately enumerated.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Spirits :
177,990	164,247	57,477	29,526	6,779	5,134	34,364	Rum.
1,337,136	1,236,233	1,002,366	901,099	706,718	1,151,773	860,079	Brandy.
98,600	189,884	363,736	208,784	181,745	241,596	130,419	Geneva.
177,451	152,318	146,912	274,959	179,260	194,027	208,582	Of all other Sorts.
							Sugar :
80,877	57,614	30,798	108,521	314,303	130,301	513,939	Refined.
11,587	13,637	40	88,500	2,303	170	368,285	Unrefined.
2,729	300	5,939	5,053	31	80	40,884	Molasses.
100,701	119,102	116,549	70,644	232,106	53,700	218,765	Milk, Condensed, Sweetened.
580,127	568,830	784,898	989,656	234,110	184,882	414,990	Tea.
							Tobacco :
958,576	841,909	774,626	893,928	338,368	61,269	2,292,296	Unmanufactured.
166,261	196,494	276,280	402,162	406,987	231,252	869,064	Manufactured and Cigars.
538,181	400,667	353,071	352,474	291,156	186,584	403,918	Wine.
15,612,280	11,669,351	6,620,104	5,818,051	8,727,983	8,433,779	9,427,949	Other Articles not separately enumerated.
19,826,496	15,610,786	10,532,535	10,148,357	11,621,849	10,874,547	15,783,234	{ TOTAL VALUE OF ALL ARTICLES TRANSHIPPED UNDER BOND.

IMPORTS--AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 55.—AVERAGE PRICES of the undermentioned ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED
and VALUES (as stated in

ARTICLES.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.								
A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR:								
Wheat - - - - - <i>Cwt. - s.</i>	7'23	7'03	7'69	8'40	9'25	8'39	7'94	8'48
Barley - - - - - " <i>s.</i>	15'62	5'70	6'69	6'74	6'63	5'90	6'73	7'82
Oats - - - - - " <i>s.</i>	5'51	5'93	6'45	5'83	6'10	5'51	5'90	6'93
Maize - - - - - " <i>s.</i>	5'24	4'92	5'47	6'14	6'16	5'56	5'55	6'20
Peas (other than fresh) including Split Peas	7'19	8'46	9'68	10'15	9'18	9'03	9'22	10'03
Beans (other than fresh) including Split Beans	7'41	8'56	8'12	8'29	7'68	8'63	9'15	9'41
Lentils, including Split Lentils - - -	5'68	7'51	8'32	8'42	7'05	6'31	6'33	7'21
Rye - - - - - " <i>s.</i>	5'99	5'77	7'23	7'23	6'96	6'07	6'31	7'32
Wheatmeal and Flour - - -	10'11	9'61	10'07	10'91	11'53	11'07	10'49	10'55
Oatmeal, Groats, and Rolled Oats (including Quaker Oats) - - -	14'63	14'99	15'01	16'63	15'85	15'02	14'32	14'48
Maize Meal - - - - - " <i>s.</i>	6'31	6'34	6'49	7'08	7'65	6'89	6'97	7'89
Rice - - - - - " <i>s.</i>	8'27	8'68	9'68	9'15	8'83	8'59	9'27	11'30
Rice Meal and Flour - - -	4'12	4'50	4'51	4'87	4'77	4'82	4'64	5'61
B.—MEAT, INCLUDING ANIMALS FOR FOOD:								
Animals (living) for food:								
Oxen, Bulls, Cows and Calves - - - <i>Each - £</i>	17'10	17'34	17'17	17'69	17'32	18'35	18'84	20'10
Sheep and Lambs - - - - - " <i>s.</i>	30'45	30'37	31'92	31'06	31'79	35'32	31'12	30'94
Bacon - - - - - <i>Cwt. - s.</i>	48'46	52'84	55'31	50'94	59'68	69'32	59'41	62'82
Hams - - - - - " <i>s.</i>	47'31	53'60	57'25	50'35	55'14	70'27	61'32	60'60
Beef: Fresh and Refrigerated - - -	35'46	35'43	36'26	36'63	33'53	33'48	30'25	34'16
" Salted and otherwise Preserved - - -	53'77	57'76	73'36	70'87	69'88	61'30	57'05	66'71
Mutton: Fresh and Refrigerated - - -	38'50	37'45	37'95	37'12	32'93	36'27	35'03	38'63
" Preserved - - - - - " <i>s.</i>	51'22	53'00	43'68	47'74	43'23	47'87	46'96	43'39
Pork (Fresh, Refrigerated and Salted) - - -	39'77	40'04	40'55	39'40	38'90	42'45	40'98	41'87
Rabbits (dead) Fresh and Refrigerated - - -	1'27	1'25	1'25	1'24	1'26	1'26	1'36	1'43
Other Sorts of Meat: Salted, Fresh, and Refrigerated - - -	36'58	35'12	34'44	34'08	36'52	37'07	36'23	35'03
Preserved, other - - - - - " <i>s.</i>	76'21	82'13	84'94	89'13	89'54	96'64	96'59	99'35
C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK:								
(1) Non-dutiable Articles:								
Butter - - - - - <i>Cwt. - £</i>	5'20	5'41	5'32	5'72	5'52	5'66	5'72	6'08
Cheese (including Margarine Cheese) - - -	2'60	2'88	2'91	2'90	2'86	2'77	3'04	3'21
Eggs - - - - - <i>Doz. - d.</i>	8'69	9'03	9'22	9'47	9'80	9'55	10'03	10'56
Fish: Fresh - - - - - <i>Cwt. - s.</i>	14'13	13'03	9'96	9'69	9'93	9'56	8'66	10'06
" Cured or Salted - - - - - " <i>s.</i>	43'08	43'41	46'80	47'24	45'21	49'19	51'10	53'23
Fruit: Almonds - - - - - <i>£</i>	3'41	4'19	4'08	3'76	4'36	4'59	4'78	4'75
Raw: Apples - - - - - " <i>s.</i>	11'82	12'49	12'66	12'32	12'83	13'51	13'40	12'92
Bananas - - - - - <i>Bunch s.</i>	6'17	5'93	5'68	5'54	5'62	5'57	5'47	5'63
Cherries - - - - - <i>Cwt. - s.</i>	27'11	25'74	24'12	29'27	22'72	37'17	27'61	31'12
Grapes - - - - - " <i>s.</i>	21'76	19'35	19'27	21'61	20'74	20'18	22'39	23'70
Pears - - - - - " <i>s.</i>	19'52	19'85	19'14	19'73	17'72	20'64	18'60	18'15
Plums, Apricots and Peaches - - -	22'90	17'28	23'28	22'48	20'70	22'66	22'18	24'61
Lemons, Limes and Citrons - - -	10'01	10'36	9'56	9'03	9'17	9'13	11'19	11'17
Oranges - - - - - " <i>s.</i>	7'69	8'35	8'02	8'01	8'13	8'29	9'02	8'44
Dates, dried - - - - - " <i>s.</i>	12'01	12'51	13'71	14'12	12'88	12'97	20'20	14'13

IMPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared QUANTITIES Tables Nos. 39 and 40).

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	ARTICLES.
I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.							
A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR:							
8'28	8'61	12'93	14'39	18'48	18'33	19'15	<i>s. - Cwt.</i> Wheat.
7'20	7'06	9'81	13'16	19'63	21'60	21'43	<i>s. - "</i> Barley.
6'25	6'80	10'85	10'47	18'31	21'00	20'04	<i>s. - "</i> Oats.
5'60	6'02	7'78	11'65	16'30	18'88	16'28	<i>s. - "</i> Maize.
10'18	11'11	15'86	26'03	38'49	49'58	45'46	<i>s. - "</i> Peas (other than fresh), including Split Peas.
8'71	8'81	13'23	17'61	39'42	42'31	33'61	<i>s. - "</i> Beans (other than fresh), including Split Beans.
6'87	7'64	15'15	8'82	32'11	39'55	28'86	<i>s. - "</i> Lentils, including Split Lentils.
6'41	7'34	11'08	13'36	22'26	18'40	19'44	<i>s. - "</i> Rye.
10'60	11'03	15'86	17'21	25'76	27'07	29'06	<i>s. - "</i> Wheatmeal and Flour.
13'99	16'49	19'74	20'28	33'73	33'17	33'74	<i>s. - "</i> Oatmeal, Groats, and Rolled Oats (including Quaker Oats).
7'42	6'79	9'10	11'79	23'62	22'53	19'47	<i>s. - "</i> Maize Meal.
10'56	9'68	10'69	15'99	23'31	24'86	29'47	<i>s. - "</i> Rice.
4'94	4'24	5'74	8'49	12'00	26'74	16'56	<i>s. - "</i> Rice Meal and Flour.
B.—MEAT, INCLUDING ANIMALS FOR FOOD:							
Animals (living) for food:							
20'64	20'72	—	—	—	—	—	<i>£ - Each</i> { Oxen, Bulls, Cows and Calves.*
29'98	35'15	—	—	—	—	—	<i>s. - "</i> Sheep and Lambs.*
71'75	71'50	78'00	92'47	126'10	172'59	177'73	<i>s. - Cwt.</i> Bacon.
71'77	73'03	71'33	88'00	124'74	167'58	177'48	<i>s. - "</i> Hams.
34'92	43'10	60'08	65'32	78'46	95'09	94'37	<i>s. - "</i> { Beef: Fresh and Refrigerated.
80'36	103'33	114'20	114'57	141'64	171'78	162'57	<i>s. - "</i> { " Salted and otherwise Preserved.
40'93	43'89	58'93	74'23	81'03	88'91	83'14	<i>s. - "</i> { Mutton: Fresh and Refrigerated.
47'33	59'85	81'07	85'15	128'09	147'07	153'35	<i>s. - "</i> { " Preserved.
45'33	47'46	53'71	77'79	97'66	137'14	134'22	<i>s. - "</i> { Pork (Fresh, Refrigerated and Salted.)
1'49	1'48	1'51	1'82	2'19	2'33	2'59	<i>£ - "</i> { Rabbits (dead) Fresh and Refrigerated.
39'27	41'63	46'40	54'75	76'85	96'20	98'82	<i>s. - "</i> Other Sorts of Meat: Fresh and Refrigerated.
26'58	25'85	31'89	79'61	126'52	108'01	136'04	<i>s. - "</i> Salted.
104'70	105'62	105'34	113'12	169'81	203'11	211'74	<i>s. - "</i> Preserved, other.
C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK:							
(1) <i>Non-dutiable Articles:</i>							
5'82	6'03	7'01	8'72	10'46	12'52	12'73	<i>£ - Cwt.</i> Butter.
3'06	3'27	4'07	4'97	6'61	6'75	7'16	<i>£ - "</i> { Cheese (including Margarine Cheese).
10'67	11'60	14'34	17'23	24'71	41'76	36'62	<i>d. - Doz.</i> Eggs.
10'09	11'14	20'87	35'61	46'81	44'30	40'59	<i>s. - Cwt.</i> Fish: Fresh.†
54'11	56'36	60'55	61'18	60'99	142'18	129'50	<i>£ - "</i> { Cured or Salted.
5'63	5'73	5'16	5'02	5'75	8'69	8'74	<i>£ - "</i> Fruit: Almonds.
13'69	13'97	13'89	20'62	25'23	44'08	42'10	<i>s. - "</i> Raw: Apples.
5'76	5'41	6'20	7'26	11'20	18'88	15'96	<i>s. - Bunch</i> Bananas.
39'58	28'51	36'37	39'39	59'28	87'20	68'67	<i>s. - Cwt.</i> Cherries.
25'42	22'23	25'64	27'54	56'48	88'15	62'53	<i>s. - "</i> Grapes.
18'06	17'81	24'61	30'15	38'35	63'47	45'27	<i>s. - "</i> Peas.
22'32	30'68	29'48	44'94	51'26	167'10	60'70	<i>s. - "</i> { Plums, Apricots and Peaches.
13'90	11'91	12'18	14'42	23'96	49'24	30'72	<i>s. - "</i> { Lemons, Limes and Citrons.
8'55	9'10	8'78	10'51	18'51	45'39	36'32	<i>s. - "</i> Oranges.
13'99	18'71	18'85	34'71	41'09	48'18	34'83	<i>s. - "</i> Dates, dried.

* Including some animals imported for breeding purposes in years prior to 1915.

† Including Pearled Barley.

‡ Excluding Oysters for breeding purposes.

IMPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 55.—AVERAGE PRICES of the undermentioned ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED
QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated in

ARTICLES—continued.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO— <i>continued.</i>								
C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK— <i>continued.</i>								
(1) <i>Non-dutiable Articles—</i> <i>continued.</i>								
Honey - - - <i>Cwt. - s.</i>	25'43	25'66	26'74	27'18	25'92	28'62	31'08	31'26
Hops - - - " - <i>£</i>	4'19	3'66	3'78	2'74	3'58	4'46	6'47	7'05
Lard - - - " - <i>s.</i>	36'70	42'56	45'71	44'35	55'19	62'24	46'65	51'08
Margarine and Artificial or Imitation Butter - - - <i>" - £</i>	2'51	2'43	2'51	2'56	2'58	2'62	2'61	2'60
Oleo-Margarine or Oleo-oil and refined Tallow - - - <i>" - £</i>	1'95	2'02	2'18	2'45	2'56	2'49	2'03	2'34
Milk: Condensed, unweetened - - - <i>" - £</i>	1'85	1'77	1'65	1'71	1'81	1'70	1'76	1'88
Oil, Refined:								
Coco-Nut - - - <i>" - s.</i>	31'10	31'54	37'60	31'84	35'65	45'45	42'76	44'14
Olive - - - <i>Tun* - £</i>	42'48	45'10	50'97	50'38	66'11	61'19	68'46	60'26
Palm - - - <i>Cwt. - s.</i>	25'84	25'15	31'54	28'96	29'32	36'79	40'12	41'11
Cotton-seed - - - <i>Ton - £</i>	18'30	22'56	25'69	26'33	27'46	35'28	33'59	30'47
Spices: Cinnamon - <i>Lb. - d.</i>	6'68	5'73	6'14	5'14	3'91	4'76	3'89	4'55
" Pepper - - - <i>" - d.</i>	6'22	5'72	5'45	4'29	4'35	5'16	5'73	6'51
" Of all other sorts - - - <i>" - d.</i>	4'31	5'32	5'98	4'53	4'73	4'92	4'95	5'24
Vegetables, raw:								
Onions - - - <i>Bush. - s.</i>	2'29	2'29	2'40	2'52	2'25	2'57	2'84	2'79
Potatoes - - - <i>Cwt. - s.</i>	7'67	6'97	5'75	5'59	6'58	7'07	8'01	5'99
Tomatoes - - - <i>" - s.</i>	17'07	16'96	17'96	16'46	16'44	15'86	16'53	16'09
Vinegar - - - <i>Gallon - s.</i>	1'17	1'33	1'17	1'25	1'25	1'26	1'16	1'29
Yeast - - - <i>Cwt. - £</i>	2'09	2'07	1'94	1'95	1'95	1'93	1'95	1'97
(2) <i>Dutiable Articles:</i>								
Beer and Ale - - - <i>Barrel - £</i>	2'71	2'71	2'77	2'84	2'97	2'87	2'85	2'90
Cocoa, Raw - - - <i>Lb. - d.</i>	6'24	6'20	8'85	7'80	5'95	5'89	6'00	6'21
Cocoa or Chocolate, ground, prepared, or in any way manufactured - - - <i>" - d.</i>	21'68	21'39	19'92	20'00	18'58	18'57	17'23	16'27
Coffee (including roasted or ground) - <i>Cwt. - £</i>	2'77	2'64	2'31	2'78	2'53	2'46	3'16	3'74
Confectionery, including Fruits and Vegetables preserved in Sugar - - - <i>" - £</i>	1'84	1'97	1'74	1'77	1'63	1'80	1'99	1'89
Fruit, Dried:								
Currants - - - <i>" - s.</i>	17'29	22'61	23'43	22'57	21'59	26'08	26'30	25'82
Raisins - - - <i>" - s.</i>	26'92	37'85	34'17	31'70	26'56	35'69	39'93	38'88
Milk, Condensed, Sweetened - - - <i>" - £</i>	1'77	1'72	1'76	1'75	1'74	1'74	1'75	1'81
Spirits: Rum, including Imitation Rum - - - <i>Pf. Gal. s.</i>	1'23	1'25	1'31	1'57	2'01	1'67	1'17	1'38
Brandy - - - <i>" - s.</i>	9'33	10'22	9'58	10'30	10'69	10'69	11'16	11'18
Geneva and other Spirits (tested for strength) - - - <i>" - s.</i>	8'51	6'67	7'15	9'50	6'75	5'88	6'59	7'90
Liqueurs, Cordials, &c. (not tested for strength) - - - <i>Liquid Gallon s.</i>	33'94	33'25	34'54	39'13	40'47	42'75	37'19	37'09
Sugar:								
Refined - - - <i>Cwt. - s.</i>	14'85	11'56	11'99	12'95	13'36	15'56	15'31	16'49
Unrefined - - - <i>" - s.</i>	10'66	8'81	9'61	10'53	11'16	11'66	11'40	11'33
Beetroot - - - <i>" - s.</i>	12'94	9'34	10'14	10'89	11'07	13'68	14'21	14'10
Cane and other sorts - - - <i>" - s.</i>	3'96	3'90	3'92	4'17	4'39	4'51	4'32	4'33
Molasses - - - <i>" - s.</i>	8'63	8'79	8'65	9'41	9'93	9'53	9'12	10'64

* Per Tun of 252 gallons.

IMPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared Tables Nos. 39 and 40)—*continued.*

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>
							I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO—<i>continued.</i>
							O.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK—<i>continued.</i>
							(1) <i>Non-dutiable Articles—<i>continued.</i></i>
31'85	32'23	34'93	40'78	78'83	168'92	131'00	s. - Cwt. Honey.
6'69	5'74	3'99	4'81	4'23	4'94	15'37	£ - " Hops.
55'38	53'83	52'33	72'22	119'22	152'61	171'44	s. - " Lard.
2'58	2'60	2'80	3'26	4'30	5'18	4'85	£ - " {Margarine and Artificial or Imitation Butter.
2'27	2'18	2'52	3'21	4'69	5'21	6'18	£ - " {Oleo-Margarine or Oleo-oil and refined Tallow.
1'60	1'85	2'64	3'12	3'09	3'88	3'96	£ - " {Milk: Condensed, unsweetened.
48'15	47'83	52'24	59'99	76'96	70'98	107'26	s. - " Oil, Refined:
62'51	62'12	61'61	66'47	94'24	202'76	182'34	s. - " {Coco-Nut.
48'76	44'35	61'75	—	50'09	—	72'02	£ - Cwt. Olive.
33'66	33'20	33'05	51'12	86'66	110'23	105'95	£ - Tons. Palm.
6'50	4'51	6'05	5'11	6'73	26'46	15'26	d. - Lb. Cotton-seed.
6'58	7'24	7'03	8'29	11'38	21'44	13'60	d. - " Spices: Cinnamon.
5'50	4'35	4'44	5'43	7'36	14'15	10'43	d. - " {Pepper.
2'27	3'94	4'79	6'03	11'22	17'43	10'28	s. - Bush. {Of all other sorts.
5'49	9'23	10'94	16'99	18'77	20'56	31'30	s. - Cwt. Vegetables, raw:
17'04	19'41	21'87	23'60	44'63	80'46	56'61	s. - " Onions.
1'48	1'84	3'10	4'32	2'24	1'67	5'12	s. - " Potatoes.
1'97	1'97	2'20	2'75	3'16	3'61	3'93	s. - " Tomatoes.
							(2) <i>Dutiable Articles:</i>
2'90	3'88	2'83	3'23	4'11	5'96	9'06	£ - Barrel Beer and Ale.
6'99	6'39	7'77	8'15	6'61	7'68	8'70	d. - Lb. Cocoa, Raw.
16'93	15'92	15'88	18'48	15'94	18'13	24'38	£ - " {Preparations of Cocoa, &c.
3'45	3'42	3'37	2'90	3'50	4'48	5'62	£ - Cwt. {Coffee (including roasted or ground).
1'65	1'64	1'67	2'18	2'95	4'91	4'75	£ - " {Confectionery, including Fruits and Vegetables preserved in Sugar.
25'18	25'08	32'70	55'20	97'10	86'29	71'27	s. - " Fruit, Dried:
33'53	34'68	49'76	59'37	83'63	83'03	91'05	s. - " Currants.
1'74	1'76	2'02	2'81	3'97	5'42	5'60	s. - " {Raisins.
1'51	1'55	2'14	4'14	3'95	3'10	5'01	s. - " {Milk, Condensed, Sweetened.
10'78	11'03	9'69	11'69	16'04	29'14	26'90	s. - " {Spirits:
8'97	8'72	7'24	6'78	15'59	7'40	15'24	s. - " {Rum: including Imitation Rum.
39'07	40'23	36'58	38'06	57'45	53'19	65'81	s. - " {Brandy.
13'39	17'47	25'16	30'36	37'70	37'75	41'64	s. - " {Geneva and other Spirits (tested for strength).
10'02	10'42	—	—	23'17	24'12	31'25	s. - " {Liqueurs, Cordials, &c. (not tested for strength).
10'64	16'32	19'54	22'18	24'90	26'18	30'36	s. - " {Sugar:
4'03	3'85	4'82	7'85	21'68	30'91	19'77	s. - " {Refined.
10'09	9'93	12'51	18'41	38'01	66'48	38'95	s. - " {Unrefined:
							s. - " {Beetroot.
							s. - " {Cane and other sorts.
							s. - " Molasses.
							s. - " Glucose.

|| Described as "Cocoa or Chocolate ground, prepared or in any way manufactured," prior to 16th December, 1911.

* Prior to 16th December, 1911, "Confectionery containing Chocolate" was included with Confectionery, &c. since which date it has been included with "Preparations of Cocoa, &c."

IMPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 55.—AVERAGE PRICES of the undermentioned ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED
QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated

ARTICLES—continued.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO— <i>continued.</i>								
C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK— <i>continued.</i>								
(2) <i>Dutiable Articles</i> —continued.								
Tea - - - - <i>Lb. - d.</i>	7'24	7'40	8'13	7'96	8'16	8'23	9'00	8'72
Wine: In casks - <i>Gall. - s.</i>	3'74	3'90	3'75	3'65	3'59	3'81	3'80	3'81
" Bottles, Still " - <i>s.</i>	8'77	8'95	10'06	9'81	9'65	9'86	9'86	10'06
" Sparkling: Champagne " - <i>s.</i>	28'57	28'94	28'32	28'02	28'74	28'92	30'76	32'66
Other " - <i>s.</i>	12'09	12'91	13'96	13'81	14'69	4'60	14'58	14'80
D.—TOBACCO:								
Tobacco:								
Unmanufactured - <i>Lb. - d.</i>	6'45	6'42	7'47	7'79	7'07	7'41	8'13	8'97
Manufactured:								
Cigars - - - - <i>" - s.</i>	12'81	13'29	12'37	12'73	13'21	13'78	13'47	13'65
Cigarettes - - - <i>" - s.</i>	7'26	7'61	7'74	7'51	7'79	6'78	7'65	7'73
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.								
A.—COAL, COKE AND MANUFACTURED FUEL.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON AND STEEL:								
Iron Ore:								
Manganiferous - <i>Ton - s.</i>	16'07	17'59	21'10	16'74	16'50	16'23	16'22	16'69
Other Sorts - - - <i>" - s.</i>	14'80	17'00	18'26	16'90	15'75	17'28	17'85	18'30
C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES:								
Ore: Copper - - - <i>Ton - £</i>	10'61	11'45	12'55	10'14	10'20	9'87	9'88	9'68
" Lead - - - - <i>" - £</i>	8'35	9'91	9'96	7'58	7'76	7'66	7'82	8'86
" Manganese - - - <i>" - £</i>	3'06	2'58	2'78	2'24	1'92	1'99	1'92	1'98
" Tin - - - - <i>" - £</i>	65'89	73'82	78'37	65'59	67'31	69'84	79'97	83'79
" Zinc - - - - <i>" - £</i>	6'24	7'62	6'84	6'34	6'30	6'16	6'66	7'15
Pyrites of Iron or } <i>" - s.</i>	33'00	34'15	33'54	32'51	31'93	31'38	31'79	32'17
Copper								
D.—WOOD AND TIMBER:								
Hewn:								
" Pit Wood or Pit Props - - - } <i>Load - £</i>	1'06	1'11	1'16	1'18	1'11	1'11	1'17	1'25
" Fir, other than Pit Wood or Pit Props - - - } <i>" - £</i>	2'65	2'79	2'66	2'33	2'13	2'30	2'48	2'91
" Oak - - - - <i>" - £</i>	6'01	6'20	6'30	6'21	6'14	6'23	6'41	6'67
" Teak - - - - <i>" - £</i>	14'33	15'51	15'89	16'18	15'95	16'25	16'36	16'84
Sawn or Splnt, Planed or Dressed: } <i>" - £</i>	2'50	2'73	2'81	2'60	2'66	2'79	2'81	2'95
Fir								
Sleepers of all kinds - <i>" - £</i>				Cannot be stated.				
Staves - - - - <i>" - £</i>	4'64	4'55	4'29	4'64	4'32	4'15	4'85	5'68
Furniture Woods:								
Mahogany - - - <i>Ton - £</i>	8'50	8'60	8'58	8'48	8'00	8'21	8'45	8'18
E.—COTTON:								
Cotton, Raw - - - <i>Lb. - d.</i>	5'68	6'67	7'98	6'50	6'61	8'72	7'74	6'86

IMPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared in Tables Nos. 39 and 40)—*continued*.

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	ARTICLES— <i>continued</i>
							I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO— —<i>continued</i>.
							C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK— —<i>continued</i>.
							(2) <i>Dutiable Articles</i> — <i>continued</i> .
9'06	9'18	10'90	11'28	14'63	15'01	16'05	d. - Lb. Tea.
3'81	4'09	3'64	3'99	5'14	9'45	11'23	s. - Gall. Wine: In Casks.
10'05	10'02	9'23	11'07	13'07	20'15	23'67	s. - " " Bottles, Still.
							s. - " " Sparkling:
32'63	32'95	32'60	32'61	35'36	40'78	58'74	s. - " " Champagne.
14'32	13'85	12'67	13'41	16'44	23'83	33'48	s. - " " Other.
							D.—TOBACCO:
							Tobacco:
9'92	9'75	8'92	9'44	15'47	21'93	26'29	d. - Lb. Unmanufactured.
13'72	12'86	13'58	14'59	21'32	27'23	26'06	s. - " Manufactured:
7'51	7'53	7'08	4'44	4'46	4'50	4'56	s. - " Cigars.
							s. - " Cigarettes.
							II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	{ A.—COAL, COKE AND MANUFACTURED FUEL.
							B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON AND STEEL:
16'30	16'96	25'40	35'70	37'39	37'44	45'51	s. - Ton Iron Ore:
19'01	18'11	23'11	33'94	38'04	40'91	43'29	s. - " Manganiferous.
							s. - " Other Sorts.
							C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES:
10'66	11'71	21'50	29'46	43'13	54'96	41'49	£ - Ton. Ore: Copper.
10'02	10'11	11'56	13'16	17'53	16'94	19'46	£ - " " Lead.
2'15	2'09	3'17	5'27	7'10	9'29	8'04	£ - " " Manganese.
95'66	92'03	84'42	93'17	114'32	159'12	128'95	£ - " " Tin.
8'46	5'66	10'61	13'29	11'04	10'50	10'64	£ - " " Zinc.
34'89	32'87	34'71	46'59	54'74	64'86	57'62	s. - " { Pyrites of Iron or Copper.
							D.—WOOD AND TIMBER:
1'20	1'32	2'21	3'40	4'27	4'19	5'03	£ - Load Hewn: { Pit Wood or Pit Props.
2'64	2'73	4'66	7'66	10'55	11'97	12'77	£ - " " { Fir, other than Pit Wood or Pit Props.
6'82	6'90	7'74	10'60	23'06	30'17	20'76	£ - " " Oak.
18'41	18'81	18'79	22'08	29'01	40'99	47'01	£ - " " Teak.
3'13	3'21	4'68	7'51	10'50	13'51	10'87	£ - " { Sawn or Split, Planed or Dressed: Fir.
Cannot be stated.	3'04	4'40	5'77	8'38	11'09	9'69	£ - " Sleepers of all kinds.
5'49	5'95	6'47	9'81	14'79	18'69	16'11	£ - " Staves.
8'65	7'93	7'99	14'61	30'00	17'98	17'02	£ - Ton Furniture Woods: Mahogany.
							E.—COTTON:
7'79	7'13	5'86	9'37	16'35	24'22	23'38	d. - Lb. Cotton, Raw.

IMPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 55.—AVERAGE PRICES of the undermentioned ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED
QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated)

ARTICLES—continued.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED— continued.								
F.—WOOL:								
Wool: Alpaca, Vi- cuna and Llama	Lb. - d.	12'06	12'47	13'07	14'28	13'19	13'26	13'04
" Camels' Hair	" - d.	7'45	7'89	7'89	7'86	7'95	9'20	10'10
" Mohair (Angora Goats' Hair)	" - d.	15'19	15'17	15'53	13'35	12'10	12'13	11'52
" Sheep's or Lambs' Wool	" - d.	9'29	10'19	10'33	9'34	9'53	10'18	9'96
Woolen Rags	Ton - £	18'57	21'22	21'14	20'03	19'94	20'08	20'20
G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS:								
Flax, dressed or undressed	Cwt. - s.	43'19	45'55	41'52	38'57	43'05	45'86	52'69
Tow or Godilla of Flax and Hemp	" - s.	21'06	21'97	21'74	20'36	21'90	22'69	25'92
Hemp, dressed or undressed	" - s.	31'70	33'98	32'75	26'45	24'03	24'45	23'56
Jute	" - s.	17'05	22'56	22'44	16'62	15'13	15'74	19'92
Silk: Knubs or Husks and Waste (including WasteNoils)	" - £	7'72	8'17	9'49	9'10	8'50	8'70	9'06
" Raw	Lb. - s.	13'14	14'14	15'34	12'02	11'51	11'84	11'49
III.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS, AND GUMS:								
Oil Seeds: Cotton	Ton - £	5'23	5'95	6'44	6'73	6'92	7'05	7'37
" Flax or Linseed	Qr. - £	1'84	2'06	2'12	2'08	2'22	3'04	3'39
" Rape	Ton - £	1'58	1'99	2'10	2'13	1'87	1'76	1'86
" Soya Beans	Ton - £						7'23	7'42
Nuts and Kernels used for expressing oil therefrom	Ton - £	14'98	15'63	18'51	15'73	17'16	19'96	20'59
Oil: Animal	Cwt. - s.	19'64	21'63	25'74	25'79	25'98	27'78	28'80
" Coconut:								
" Unrefined	" - s.	26'83	28'86	35'46	27'29	29'95	37'56	36'68
" Fish	Tun* - £	16'38	17'10	19'68	18'70	17'59	20'11	21'25
" Olive:								
" Unrefined	" - £	33'37	33'96	38'67	38'47	50'52	43'44	45'35
" Palm:								
" Unrefined	Cwt. - s.	23'97	23'77	25'15	24'27	24'91	30'65	30'35
" Petroleum:								
" Lubricating	Gall. - d.	7'27	7'88	7'96	7'74	7'26	6'99	6'59
" Lamp	" - d.	4'06	4'23	4'07	4'13	3'75	3'20	2'83
" Spirit (including Motor Spirit)	" - d.	5'70	6'18	7'01	6'42	5'61	5'84	5'70
" Gas Oil	" - d.	2'96	3'07	3'13	3'01	2'31	1'99	1'73
" Other (including Fuel Oil)	" - d.	1'74	2'15	2'43	2'36	2'07	1'92	2'19
Seed Oil:								
" Castor	Ton - £	22'07	26'22	31'32	29'92	27'07	29'25	30'73
" Linseed	" - £	17'96	20'11	22'05	22'08	24'13	33'22	40'49
" Rape Seed	" - £	21'86	24'92	30'32	30'20	25'66	26'63	29'28
" Turpentine	Cwt. - s.	41'93	42'00	38'22	29'23	31'57	42'40	38'07
Soap Stock	" - s.	Cannot be stated.	11'58	12'78	13'44	10'69	13'42	14'20
Tallow unrefined, and Stearine	" - s.	26'00	28'91	33'38	30'26	30'59	34'06	3'32
Gums of all sorts	" - £	3'50	3'59	3'99	3'49	3'24	3'02	2'85
Rosin	" - £	8'54	9'93	10'84	9'26	9'53	11'74	14'67
IV.—HIDES AND UNDRESSED SKINS:								
Hides, Raw (including pieces):								
" Dry	Cwt. - £	3'06	3'31	3'65	3'40	3'42	3'59	3'53
" Wet	" - £	2'60	2'80	2'97	2'70	2'96	3'16	3'18

* Per Tun of 252 Gallons.

IMPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared in Tables Nos. 39 and 40)—*continued.*

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>
							II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED— <i>continued.</i>
							F.—WOOL:
13'89	13'08	13'20	16'40	23'20	51'39	42'39	d. - Lb. Wool: { Alpaca, Vi-
10'43	10'61	13'79	17'87	23'03	33'88	41'68	d. - " " { cuna, and
13'89	13'01	12'35	15'07	19'07	23'30	27'80	d. - " " { Llama,
10'26	10'51	10'89	14'56	19'06	21'09	22'30	d. - " " { Camels' Hair,
20'28	21'84	28'74	45'13	60'53	83'23	82'83	d. - " " { Mohair (An- gora Goats' Hair). £ - Ton " Sheep's or Lambs'. Woollen Rags.
							G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS:
49'60	50'23	74'43	90'34	155'16	159'49	263'35	s. - Cwt. { Flax, dressed or un-
28'01	29'22	50'98	61'25	103'43	141'61	36'61	s. - " { Tow or Cordilla of Flax
30'44	27'92	33'33	47'69	73'89	115'88	72'55	s. - " { and Hemp.
26'36	26'98	21'88	31'77	39'69	44'31	56'58	s. - " { Hemp, dressed or un-
							s. - " { dressed.
							s. - " Jute.
10'30	10'62	9'19	12'65	16'94	24'68	26'83	£ - " { Silk: Knubs or Husks
13'78	12'95	12'02	17'65	20'40	23'40	30'26	s. - Lb. " Raw.
							H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS, AND GUMS:
7'55	6'91	8'34	13'51	18'27	19'17	21'17	£ - Ton Oil Seeds: Cotton.
2'20	2'33	2'62	3'73	5'41	6'23	7'47	£ - Qr. " { Flax or
2'00	2'01	2'41	3'39	4'84	5'68	6'81	£ - " " { Linseed.
8'32	8'34	8'36	14'69	19'97	—	26'65	£ - " " { Rape.
23'83	31'29	17'92	22'87	28'19	28'63	38'83	£ - " " { Soya Beans.
26'57	27'37	28'47	46'46	74'15	111'91	89'47	s. - Cwt. Oil: Animal.
43'11	40'73	43'06	51'48	64'87	71'82	82'75	s. - " " { Coco-nut: Unrefined.
21'28	21'69	24'80	32'09	43'23	62'87	69'09	£ - Tun* " Fish.
45'17	47'80	47'46	50'66	66'65	148'37	119'79	£ - " " { Olive: Unrefined.
29'79	30'35	29'00	35'37	43'91	46'38	69'64	s. - Cwt. " Palm: Unrefined.
8'73	8'43	9'07	15'28	19'54	25'44	24'99	d. - Gall. " Petroleum:
4'09	4'00	4'27	5'79	9'52	13'78	9'66	d. - " " { Lubricating
9'06	8'67	8'71	14'83	19'00	22'92	18'89	d. - " " { Lamp.
2'68	2'82	2'89	4'48	9'30	13'46	7'82	d. - " " { Spirit (including
2'91	2'78	2'71	3'97	5'14	6'83	5'81	d. - " " { Motor Spirit).
29'93	30'23	37'04	43'70	63'13	80'55	82'45	d. - " " { Gas Oil.
26'13	25'04	39'61	28'11	50'81	47'83	107'74	d. - " " { Other (including
29'29	28'88	30'23	38'46	56'06	63'60	76'89	£ - " " { Fuel Oil)
27'44	31'14	34'12	41'94	56'13	108'03	85'12	£ - Cwt. " Seed Oil:
15'66	15'57	14'33	18'13	46'09	27'10	87'55	s. - " " Castor.
34'01	32'95	35'19	46'14	60'92	75'04	87'43	s. - " " Linseed.
2'88	2'71	2'24	2'62	3'07	5'61	6'57	£ - " " Rape Seed.
12'75	10'62	11'59	18'87	28'57	48'07	42'90	s. - " " Turpentine.
							s. - " Soap Stock.
							s. - " { Tallow, unrefined, and
							s. - " { Stearine.
							£ - " " Gums of all sorts.
							s. - " " Rosin.
							I.—HIDES AND UNDRESSED SKINS:
4'32	4'66	4'78	5'58	7'27	7'65	8'47	Hides, Raw (including pieces):
3'80	3'90	4'62	5'32	7'22	7'17	7'81	£ - Cwt. Dry.
							£ - " Wet.

IMPORTS.—AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 55.—AVERAGE PRICES of the undermentioned ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED
 "QUANTITIES and VALUES (as

ARTICLES—continued.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED— continued.								
I.—HIDES AND UNDRESSED SKINS —continued.								
Skins and Furs, Undressed :								
" Goat - - - Each - d.	23'77	25'97	28'29	26'25	26'28	26'63	27'69	27'78
" Sheep - - - " - d.	26'51	29'44 {	48'52	6'81	6'60	6'67	6'53	6'62
" Seal - - - " - s.	23'16	† 15'33	23'34	19'92	19'41	20'37	20'89	20'32
" Rabbit - - - " - d.	1'73	1'85	30'84	18'16	18'95	18'41	18'12	18'10
			1'64	1'65	1'90	2'20	1'96	2'15
J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER MAKING:								
Linen and Cotton } Ton - £	9'47	9'74	10'29	10'16	10'08	10'63	10'39	10'00
Rags - - - - - }								
Esparto and other } " - £	3'79	3'60	3'65	3'83	3'64	3'45	3'33	3'48
Vegetable Fibres - }								
Pulp of Wood - - " - £	4'77	4'80	4'93	4'84	4'68	4'66	4'77	4'77
K.—MISCELLANEOUS:								
Asbestos - - - Cwt. - s.	15'36	15'99	15'60	16'19	16'26	15'78	16'36	15'56
Asphalt or Bitumen - Ton - £	2'40	2'39	2'40	2'39	2'37	2'45	2'42	2'56
Bristles - - - Lb. - d.	36'23	31'89	34'72	32'21	32'65	35'45	36'01	40'08
Cork, Unmanufactured } Ton - £	9'16	9'09	8'42	8'19	7'52	8'05	8'21	7'57
Feathers and Down, } Lb. - s.	24'72	29'36	32'17	27'41	28'72	32'40	33'47	32'56
Ornamental - - - }								
Gutta Percha - - Cwt. - £	7'96	9'18	7'20	9'39	9'35	11'71	13'17	12'97
Hair: Horsehair - - " - £	9'12	10'81	10'12	9'99	10'90	10'21	9'90	10'31
Hay - - - - - Ton - £	3'27	3'34	3'47	3'66	3'83	3'94	3'93	4'08
Ice - - - - - " - s.	9'56	9'68	9'48	9'87	9'50	9'52	9'70	10'13
Ivory: Animal - - Cwt. - £	40'23	41'38	51'07	46'22	46'22	44'14	46'50	46'04
Manures:								
" Bones - - - Ton - £	4'43	4'57	4'48	4'58	4'50	4'53	4'93	5'28
" Guano - - - " - £	4'75	5'13	4'75	4'62	4'29	5'29	5'06	5'78
" Nitrate of } " - £	10'58	10'91	11'03	9'98	9'54	9'18	9'25	10'32
" Soda - - - }								
" Phosphate of Lime and Rock } " - £	1'46	1'53	1'64	1'73	1'65	1'59	1'58	1'62
Plumbago - - - " - £	14'99	17'24	18'80	16'75	14'59	13'56	14'44	14'98
Rubber (including Rubber, Waste and Reclaimed) - Lb - s.	2'90	2'93	2'90	2'60	3'61	5'31	3'61	3'50
Seeds:								
Clover and Grass - Cwt. - s.	41'23	40'92	40'38	44'42	45'62	46'29	47'09	48'26
Sponge - - - - Lb. - s.	3'93	3'58	4'44	4'40	3'98	3'69	4'14	4'37
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.								
A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANU- FACTURES THEREOF:								
Iron and Steel:								
Pig and Puddled } Ton - £	4'58	5'44	5'33	5'39	4'64	4'18	4'23	4'46
Iron - - - - - }								
Iron Bars, Angles, } " - £	6'29	6'52	7'11	7'08	6'89	7'18	6'81	6'55
Rods and Sec- } (Wrought)								
Steel, Ingots, } " - £	4'33	4'57	5'34	4'89	4'86	4'86	4'71	4'80
Blooms, Billets, } (or similar partly manufactured)								
Slabs, Sheet Bars, } (or similar partly manufactured)								
Tin Plate Bars, } (or similar partly manufactured)								

* Price per Lb. of "Sheep Skins, Woolled," from 1907 inclusive.

IMPORTS.—AVERAGE PRICES.

KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared stated in Tables Nos. 39 and 40)—*continued.*

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>
							II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED— <i>continued.</i>
							I.—HIDES AND UNRESSED SKINS —<i>continued.</i>
							Skins and Furs, Undressed :
29'54	26'94	21'08	27'79	47'60	44'77	57'96	<i>d. - Each</i> " Goat.
7'05	7'00	7'05	9'99	15'18	19'30	16'46	<i>d. - Lb.*</i> " Sheep:
22'27	23'08	22'40	28'36	52'66	32'18	50'27	<i>d. - Each</i> " { Woolled (that is
7'76	7'78	8'00	7'93	9'43	11'74	18'15	<i>s. - " " " Pickled,</i>
2'30	1'82	1'54	2'45	3'25	4'06	4'60	<i>d. - " " " Seal.</i>
							<i>d. - " " " Rabbit.</i>
							J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER MAKING:
10'57	10'69	12'72	14'51	22'75	34'62	28'93	<i>£ - Ton</i> { Linen and Cotton
3'63	3'98	4'80	6'53	13'82	19'04	13'40	<i>£ - " " " Rags.</i>
4'72	4'94	5'57	10'74	24'60	30'47	16'41	<i>£ - " " " Esparto and other</i>
							<i>£ - " " " Vegetable Fibres.</i>
							<i>£ - " " " Pulp of Wood.</i>
							K.—MISCELLANEOUS:
13'01	12'30	14'10	20'12	26'15	41'69	38'84	<i>s. - Cwt.</i> Asbestos.
2'70	2'70	3'95	5'80	7'41	12'37	9'63	<i>£ - Ton</i> Asphalt or Bitumen.
40'06	38'99	31'62	38'70	45'50	53'15	50'75	<i>d. - Lb.</i> Bristles.
8'19	8'54	9'30	11'42	17'19	28'59	21'44	<i>£ - Ton</i> { Cork, Unmanufac-
32'18	26'82	22'17	22'79	19'84	19'51	29'16	<i>s. - Lb.</i> { tured.
12'32	11'85	8'81	10'33	15'46	18'71	19'34	<i>£ - Cwt.</i> { Feathers and Down,
10'07	9'20	8'27	8'28	9'64	9'68	10'71	<i>£ - Cwt.</i> { Ornamental.
4'32	4'05	4'39	5'52	6'75	7'33	14'32	<i>£ - Cwt.</i> Gutta Serena.
10'89	11'09	21'22	24'76	—	—	56'08	<i>£ - Ton</i> Hair: Horsehair.
48'23	47'00	46'10	46'62	42'14	48'18	60'87	<i>s. -</i> Hay.
5'40	5'41	6'48	8'88	10'76	23'71	13'60	<i>£ - Cwt.</i> Ice.
5'84	5'91	6'81	10'10	10'64	—	12'38	<i>£ - Cwt.</i> Ivory: Animal.
10'58	10'01	11'39	17'31	16'39	20'00	21'01	<i>£ - Ton</i> Manures:
1'62	1'73	1'88	2'52	4'24	4'19	3'77	<i>£ - " " " Bones.</i>
16'58	14'47	18'64	33'42	41'04	38'63	33'56	<i>£ - " " " Guano.</i>
2'61	2'09	2'19	2'66	2'67	2'30	2'09	<i>£ - " " " Nitrate of Soda.</i>
47'84	46'70	54'33	59'37	71'24	118'20	132'08	<i>£ - " " " Phosphate of</i>
4'70	4'41	4'66	3'98	3'69	4'03	6'76	<i>£ - " " " Lime and</i>
							<i>£ - " " " Rock.</i>
							<i>£ - " " " Plumbago.</i>
							<i>s. - Lb.</i> { Rubber (including
							<i>s. - Lb.</i> { Rubber, Waste and
							<i>s. - Lb.</i> { Reclaimed).
							<i>s. - Cwt.</i> Seeds:
							<i>s. - Lb.</i> Clover and Grass.
							<i>s. - Lb.</i> Sponge.
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.
							A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANU- FACTURES THEREOF:
							Iron and Steel:
4'65	4'46	5'79	9'00	13'35	23'75	12'98	<i>£ - Ton</i> Pig and Puddled Iron.
6'82	7'12	10'66	12'27	26'33	49'64	25'96	<i>£ - " " " { Iron Bars, Angles,</i>
5'11	4'80	6'97	12'32	19'01	33'36	19'41	<i>£ - " " " { Rods and Sections</i>
							<i>£ - " " " { (Wrought).</i>
							<i>£ - " " " { Steel, Ingots, Blooms,</i>
							<i>£ - " " " { Billets, Slabs, Sheet</i>
							<i>£ - " " " { Bars, Tin Plate Bars,</i>
							<i>£ - " " " { or similar partly</i>
							<i>£ - " " " { manufactured.</i>

* Large quantities of low-priced seal skins were consigned from Newfoundland in 1903.

IMPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 55.—AVERAGE PRICES of the undermentioned ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED
QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated)

ARTICLES—continued.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF—cont.								
Iron and Steel—cont.								
Steel Bars, Angles and Shapes, other than Girders, Joists, &c. } Ton - 2	6'32	6'89	7'36	7'05	6'90	6'83	6'43	6'69
Steel Girders, Beams, Joists and Pillars } " - 2	6'01	6'24	6'47	6'55	6'20	5'86	5'74	5'80
Tyres and Axles } " - 2	3'09	7'24	6'99	6'84	8'17	9'46	5'05	8'40
Rails for Railways and Tramways } " - 2	5'81	6'32	15'67	6'23	5'78	5'96	5'67	6'61
Ship, Bridge, Boiler and other Plates and Sheets } " - 2	7'24	7'43	7'96	7'33	7'39	7'79	7'41	7'46
Hoops and Strips } " - 2	7'99	8'95	9'68	9'18	8'95	9'21	9'04	8'80
Wire Rods } " - 2	6'62	6'67	7'60	6'92	6'52	6'46	6'47	6'59
Nails, Screws, Rivets, Bolts and Nuts } " - 2	12'20	11'93	12'19	11'68	11'77	11'78	11'63	11'60
Castings and Forgings of Iron and Steel, in the rough } " - 2	17'72	15'63	14'68	14'64	14'61	14'49	14'73	15'24
Wire (including Uninsulated Electric Wire) } " - 2	Cannot be stated.	10'29	10'82	10'29	9'78	10'03	9'99	10'07
Tubes and Pipes and Fittings } " - 2		12'33	12'90	13'57	11'70	11'45	11'60	11'49
Wrought and Cast } " - 2		13'04	12'99	12'54	14'89	15'01	17'28	15'79
Railway Wheels and Axles, complete } " - 2								
B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:								
Antimony, Crude and Regulus } Ton - 2	22'29	53'53	45'42	19'28	18'53	17'69	24'19	22'87
Brass, Bronze and Metal Bronzed or Lacquered, Manufactures of } Cwt. - 2	4'94	5'20	5'77	5'56	5'38	5'26	4'88	4'87
Copper: Regulus & Precipitate } Ton - 2	35'36	45'04	49'60	35'71	33'57	32'84	30'94	38'94
" Unwrought and Part Wrought } " - 2	66'30	84'91	83'92	60'24	59'42	58'24	56'82	72'16
Lead, Pig and Sheet } " - 2	13'25	16'90	19'23	13'58	13'03	12'94	13'58	17'40
Quicksilver } Lb. - s.	2'01	1'93	1'86	2'16	2'22	2'40	2'36	2'21
Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs } Cwt. - 2	7'08	8'97	8'68	6'64	6'72	7'73	9'52	10'39
Zinc: Crude, in Cakes } Ton - 2	23'14	25'61	23'98	20'37	21'93	22'96	24'35	26'04
" Manufactures } Cwt. - 2	1'38	1'54	1'49	1'31	1'32	1'35	1'43	1'49
C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS AND INSTRUMENTS.								
D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS.								
E.—MACHINERY.								
F.—SHIPS (NEW).								
G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (INCLUDING FURNITURE).								
H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS:								
(1) COTTON:								
Cotton: Yarn } Lb. - d.	11'74	10'20	9'80	10'60	11'95	11'38	12'24	11'86
Piece Goods } Yd. - d.	5'39	5'52	5'83	6'40	6'45	6'69	6'90	6'60
(2) WOOL:								
Woollen and Worsted Yarn } Lb. - d.	22'89	24'25	23'80	24'57	24'42	24'36	24'89	24'89
Woollen Manufactures: Cloths } Yd. - d.	35'78	34'31	32'76	32'82	35'74	37'71	38'95	37'58
Stuffs, Flannels, and Delaines } " - d.	17'63	17'32	18'20	17'87	18'41	18'84	18'58	18'40

IMPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared in Tables Nos. 39 and 40)—*continued.*

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i>
							A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF—<i>cont.</i>
							<i>Iron and Steel—<i>cont.</i></i>
6'82	6'76	9'73	15'23	23'14	28'96	24'50	£ - Ton { Steel Bars, Angles and Shapes, other than Girders, Joists, &c.
6'11	6'11	8'78	11'08	14'89	—	22'00	£ - " { Steel Girders, Beams, Joists and Pillars.
8'60	9'17	22'45	21'30	60'26	48'27	25'38	£ - " { Tyres and Axles.
6'25	6'33	6'88	7'66	20'77	10'02	16'71	£ - " { Rails for Railways and Tramways.†
7'41	6'97	11'90	18'75	23'93	21'71	24'02	£ - " { Ship, Bridge, Boiler and other Plates and Sheets.
8'39	8'01	10'19	15'34	26'19	96'18	21'77	£ - " { Hoops and Strips.
6'81	6'83	8'72	14'18	23'31	25'60	19'95	£ - " { Wire Rods.
11'72	11'79	14'02	18'48	31'87	43'78	40'97	£ - " { Nails, Screws, Rivets Bolts and Nuts.
15'19	14'40	25'19	24'58	43'22	73'46	53'67	£ - " { Castings and Forgings of Iron and Steel, in in the rough.
10'16	10'19	12'83	18'17	28'16	24'97	28'86	£ - " { Wire (including Uninsulated Electric Wire).
11'85	11'81	14'46	21'97	29'65	63'02	37'19	£ - " { Tubes and Pipes and Fittings, Wrought and Cast.
15'59	16'57	23'50	—	13'19	—	—	£ - " { Railway Wheels and Axles, complete.
							B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF.
23'51	24'29	45'83	71'53	56'12	70'83	52'87	£ - Ton { Antimony, Crude and Regulus.
5'17	4'93	5'27	7'48	8'07	9'21	17'10	£ - Cwt. { Brass, Bronze and Metal Bronzed or Lacquered, Manufactures of.
37'06	35'27	45'95	65'25	73'15	83'96	72'70	£ - Ton { Copper: Regulus and Precipitate.
70'31	61'84	75'99	121'07	131'92	119'91	108'91	£ - " { " Unwrought and Part Wrought.
18'21	18'82	21'95	30'82	30'64	32'81	32'34	£ - " { Lead, Pig and Sheet.
1'99	1'91	3'60	4'88	4'59	5'18	5'42	£ - Lb. { Quicksilver.
10'13	7'76	8'10	9'14	11'42	16'14	13'00	£ - Cwt. { Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs.
23'80	23'73	53'40	72'26	54'63	51'35	43'48	£ - Ton { Zinc: Crude, in Cakes.
1'41	1'40	2'73	4'88	4'83	5'08	3'52	£ - Cwt. { " Manufactures.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS AND INSTRUMENTS.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	E.—MACHINERY.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	F.—SHIPS (NEW).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (INCLUDING FURNITURE).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS:
11'62	11'43	7'76	10'25	12'88	30'34	34'78	(1) COTTON:
6'45	6'85	9'34	12'12	22'10	27'64	23'64	d. - Lb. { Cotton: Yarn.
							d. - Yd. { " Piece Goods.
25'70	26'67	30'05	34'07	39'04	52'16	87'69	(2) WOOL:
							d. - Lb. { Woollen and Worsted Yarn.
							Woollen Manufactures:
37'96	34'84	28'21	36'45	67'14	102'65	112'38	d. - Yd. { Cloths.
18'86	20'28	18'59	18'81	23'05	23'36	46'32	d. - " { Stuffs, Flannels and Delaines.

† Including Old Rails, excluded in years prior to 1907.

IMPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 55.—AVERAGE PRICES of the undermentioned ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED
QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated in

ARTICLES—continued.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—continued.								
H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—continued.								
(3) SILK:								
Silk Yarn (Thrown and Spun) } <i>Lb.</i> - £	0·69	0·74	0·76	0·78	0·71	0·64	0·63	0·61
(4) OTHER MATERIALS:								
Yarn, Hemp - <i>Lb.</i> - <i>d.</i>	4·12	4·64	4·70	4·56	4·64	4·64	4·51	4·37
Jute - " - <i>d.</i>	3·92	3·71	4·05	4·00	3·81	3·78	3·89	4·10
Linen - " - <i>d.</i>	8·47	8·51	9·14	8·90	8·91	8·76	9·07	9·77
I.—APPAREL:								
Boots and Shoes:								
Of Leather - <i>Doz. Pairs</i> £	3·88	3·96	4·13	4·07	4·01	4·00	3·93	3·60
Of Rubber - " - £	1·09	1·15	1·17	1·09	1·14	1·23	1·37	1·23
Hats and Bonnets, Trimmed or Untrimmed:								
Of Straw - <i>Doz.</i> - <i>s.</i>	15·65	16·53	16·94	23·38	15·10	20·84	25·66	21·47
Of Felt - " - <i>s.</i>	21·99	25·70	24·44	22·22	22·63	25·16	26·89	30·78
Of other Materials " - <i>s.</i>	15·12	22·39	28·18	30·77	25·55	20·92	29·66	13·31
J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES AND COLOURS:								
Chemical Manufactures and Products:								
Alkali (Bleaching Materials and Soda Compounds) } <i>Cwt.</i> - <i>s.</i>	5·88	6·09	6·58	7·96	8·84	10·54	11·55	11·69
Borax, Borates and Boracite - " - <i>s.</i>	8·13	8·41	8·85	8·71	9·39	9·07	8·70	9·02
Brimstone - " - <i>s.</i>	4·99	4·65	5·08	4·86	5·13	5·10	5·12	5·17
Glycerine - " - <i>s.</i>	37·31	32·05	36·71	38·14	45·80	58·17	62·83	58·16
Saltpetre (Nitrate of Potash) - " - <i>s.</i>	19·08	19·09	19·65	19·28	19·00	19·02	19·50	20·00
Cream of Tartar - " - £	3·71	3·70	3·86	3·80	3·63	3·74	4·17	4·07
Tartaric Acid - " - £	4·86	4·78	4·83	4·76	4·63	4·56	5·12	5·30
Drugs: Bark, Peruvian - " - £	2·39	2·09	2·20	1·88	1·65	1·76	1·82	2·02
Opium <i>Lb.</i> - <i>s.</i>	10·38	9·62	12·59	13·09	12·76	13·75	17·77	22·23
Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:								
Bark for Tanning - <i>Cwt.</i> - <i>s.</i>	8·64	8·28	8·25	8·01	8·19	8·06	7·47	7·82
Cutch and Gambier - <i>Ton</i> - £	21·38	21·14	21·45	22·32	26·19	29·29	27·75	28·14
Dyes from Coal Tar - <i>Cwt.</i> - £	4·96	5·16	5·26	5·15	5·10	5·31	5·04	4·87
Indigo - " - £	14·25	14·59	13·61	15·37	13·86	12·85	13·71	13·95
Myrobalans - " - <i>s.</i>	5·53	5·22	5·15	5·09	5·48	5·23	5·39	5·64
Sumach - " - <i>Ton</i> - £	9·26	8·92	10·56	9·98	10·51	9·51	9·16	9·67
Valonia - " - <i>s.</i>	10·25	10·74	10·41	10·15	9·92	9·48	9·77	10·58
Dye Woods - " - £	5·04	5·78	5·35	5·11	6·48	5·02	5·01	5·69
Painters' Colours and Pigments } <i>Cwt.</i> - <i>s.</i>	13·81	13·80	15·00	14·66	14·21	13·21	13·51	13·62
K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES):								
Leather: Undressed - <i>Lb.</i> - <i>d.</i>	11·46	11·84	13·02	11·96	11·54	11·97	12·19	12·14
Dressed - " - <i>d.</i>	23·62	25·91	29·33	27·81	30·93	34·24	34·60	37·72
Varnished, Japaned or Enamelled } <i>Cwt.</i> - £	27·43	26·53	31·13	33·54	33·54	33·99	36·03	33·51
Gloves <i>Doz. Pairs</i> - <i>s.</i>	11·21	21·12	21·63	22·55	22·96	22·84	22·86	23·63
Machinery Belting } <i>Cwt.</i> - £ { Cannot be stated. }	11·97	11·69	11·45	11·68	12·48	13·19	13·33	
L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS:								
China-ware or Porcelain, Earthenware and Pottery } <i>Cwt.</i> - <i>s.</i>	41·25	38·43	39·72	38·07	33·86	33·80	26·29	29·92
Glass: Window* - " - <i>s.</i>	11·75	11·21	11·33	11·31	11·19	11·39	11·49	11·46
Plate - " - <i>s.</i>	24·63	26·07	24·68	25·13	25·40	25·82	24·91	24·78
Bottles - " - <i>Gross</i> <i>s.</i>	8·22	8·41	8·39	8·33	8·20	8·67	8·61	8·71
Flint and Manufactures thereof } <i>Cwt.</i> - <i>s.</i>	33·30	31·17	29·68	29·56	29·34	29·34	29·79	29·87

IMPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared Tables Nos. 39 and 40)—*continued.*

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>continued.</i>
							H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—<i>continued.</i>
0·65	0·64	0·30	0·33	0·61	0·92	1·46	(3) SILK : £ - <i>Lb.</i> Silk Yarn (Thrown and Spun).
4·53	4·73	6·48	10·26	13·06	24·81	21·15	(4) OTHER MATERIALS : £ - <i>Lb.</i> Yarn, Hemp.
4·13	4·39	4·85	7·08	9·34	—	19·82	£ - " " Jute.
9·63	9·90	12·88	14·10	18·79	32·05	50·12	£ - " " Linen.
							I.—APPAREL :
3·71	3·80	4·03	4·36	5·50	8·39	12·11	Boots and Shoes : £ - <i>Doz. Pairs</i> Of Leather.
1·25	1·93	1·65	1·75	1·80	7·82	1·73	£ - " " Of Rubber.
							Hats and Bonnets, Trimmed or Untrimmed :
22·17	18·02	17·65	18·93	30·35	53·74	60·66	£ - <i>Doz.</i> Of Straw.
33·06	28·40	29·92	32·16	26·24	40·87	72·45	£ - " " Of Felt.
12·11	16·77	10·40	13·53	19·35	22·68	26·98	£ - " " Of other Materials.
							J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES AND COLOURS :
							Chemical Manufactures and Products :
12·92	12·50	26·74	44·65	61·92	88·28	78·52	£ - <i>Cwt.</i> { Alkali (Bleaching Materials and Soda Compounds).
8·66	8·81	10·08	14·20	23·86	27·52	23·77	£ - " { Borax, Borates and Boracite.
5·09	4·94	5·78	8·76	9·87	13·39	18·29	£ - " Brimstone.
61·88	64·21	64·13	74·11	145·25	186·19	180·37	£ - " Glycerine.
20·26	21·99	27·69	36·78	42·32	43·57	39·64	£ - " { Saltpetre (Nitrate of Potash).
4·17	4·94	7·36	8·53	8·84	15·23	12·62	£ - " Cream of Tartar.
5·39	5·67	7·69	13·85	13·21	14·94	15·12	£ - " Tartaric Acid.
2·22	2·26	2·73	4·72	6·69	7·81	5·68	£ - " Drugs : Bark, Peruvian.
17·90	17·13	21·45	18·80	21·84	19·63	19·33	£ - <i>Lb.</i> " Opium.
							Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs :
7·80	7·60	8·46	13·20	17·51	18·53	16·71	£ - <i>Cwt.</i> Bark for Tanning.
27·65	25·32	29·17	42·62	49·73	60·61	55·38	£ - <i>Ton</i> Cutch and Gambier.
5·14	5·38	14·81	23·78	29·01	32·92	28·24	£ - <i>Cwt.</i> Dyes from Coal Tar.
13·11	34·19	49·95	47·65	55·52	49·86	46·36	£ - " Indigo.
6·26	5·81	7·50	11·60	18·97	21·35	16·57	£ - " Myrobalans.
10·14	10·66	11·73	12·73	15·86	20·87	21·30	£ - <i>Ton</i> Sumach.
9·49	9·45	14·31	24·88	43·57	44·79	25·32	£ - " Valonia.
7·05	5·55	6·96	12·71	14·31	13·87	15·95	£ - " Dye Woods.
13·99	16·18	24·81	34·58	54·95	55·40	36·24	£ - <i>Cwt.</i> { Painters' Colours and Pigments.
							K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES) :
13·27	14·35	16·50	20·95	25·62	24·21	24·95	£ - <i>Lb.</i> Leather : Undressed.
41·86	42·19	40·17	56·86	83·43	85·35	119·21	£ - " " Dressed.
31·19	31·55	33·12	47·20	64·59	65·87	101·01	£ - <i>Cwt.</i> " { Varnished, Japanned or Enamelled.
24·43	24·35	22·25	22·77	25·28	42·95	59·79	£ - <i>Doz. Pairs.</i> " Gloves.
12·88	13·60	17·43	23·51	29·15	32·52	33·17	£ - <i>Cwt.</i> " { Machinery Belting.
							L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS :
26·34	24·38	26·16	37·10	40·13	89·05	85·13	£ - <i>Cwt.</i> { Chinaware or Porcelain, Earthenware and Pottery.
11·33	11·77	19·32	24·78	30·45	77·23	63·63	£ - " Glass : Window.*
24·52	24·95	28·56	30·62	53·45	155·00	79·62	£ - " " Plate.
8·47	8·80	12·49	13·54	11·28	13·72	20·51	£ - <i>Gross</i> " Bottles.
27·80	25·94	25·26	32·74	47·67	82·80	99·54	£ - <i>Cwt.</i> " Flint and Manufactures thereof.

* Includes German Sheet Glass ; also Shades and Cylinders.

IMPORTS.—AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 55.—AVERAGE PRICES of the undermentioned ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED
-QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated in

ARTICLES—continued.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—continued.								
M.—PAPER:								
For Packing and Wrapping - - -	Cwt. - s.	14'97	14'41	14'62	13'67	13'49	13'61	13'88
For Printing or Writing - - -					14'13	13'94	12'74	12'77
Printed or Coated:								
Printed Paper Hangings - - -	s.	55'05	54'69	54'03	46'54	43'83	44'02	45'53
Other Printed or Coated Paper - - -	s.	54'25	51'59	53'74	54'66	55'16	54'73	50'82
Strawboard - - -	s.	6'03	5'74	5'66	5'55	5'27	5'34	5'50
Millboard, and Wood Pulp Board - - -	s.	8'44	9'44	9'43	9'61	9'76	9'81	9'66
N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (NOT OF IRON), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &c.:								
Cycles (other than Motor Cycles) - - -	Each - £	5'81	6'12	7'53	6'94	7'12	7'03	6'97
Motor Cycles - - -	£	32'82	28'74	23'62	27'06	28'46	31'94	31'15
Motor Cars, complete - - -	£	433'65	430'46	431'68	362'81	333'62	318'86	253'46
O.—MISCELLANEOUS:								
Blacking and Polishes* Cwt. - s.		40'81	54'03	54'93	56'12	57'33	52'91	50'77
Buttons and Studs (other than of Metal) - - -	Gross - s.	1'54	1'62	1'55	1'60	1'41	1'29	1'33
Cement - - -	Cwt. - s.	1'26	1'29	1'33	1'23	1'26	1'29	1'34
Cork, Manufactured - - -	Lb. - s.	1'19	1'21	1'29	1'14	1'11	1'16	1'18
Glue, Size and Gelatine - - -	Cwt. - £	1'93	1'86	1'93	2'02	1'94	1'92	2'03
Matches - - -	Gross of boxes - d.	13'06	12'96	12'74	12'57	12'37	12'55	12'27
Methylic Alcohol - - -	Gall. - s.	2'33	2'04	1'69	1'56	1'88	2'11	2'10
Musical Instruments: Organs and Harmoniums - - -	Each - £	13'45	12'68	13'41	13'48	13'20	14'66	13'06
Pianos - - -	£	31'04	30'94	30'65	30'84	30'46	29'67	31'21
Oil Cloth - - -	Sq. yd. - d.	13'52	14'79	14'20	15'47	15'49	16'24	16'42
Oil Seed Cake:								
Linseed Cake - - -	Ton - £	7'14	7'44	7'37	7'43	7'86	8'25	8'10
Cotton Seed Cake - - -	£	5'49	5'82	5'83	5'78	5'88	6'06	5'67
Rape Seed Cake - - -	£	4'34	5'10	5'24	5'30	5'01	4'79	4'18
Paraffin Wax - - -	Cwt. - £	1'19	1'15	1'18	1'19	1'07	0'96	0'81
Plaiting of Straw and other Materials - - -	Lb. - s.	1'43	1'47	1'43	1'33	1'43	1'46	1'72
Slate for Roofing - - -	Ton - s.	75'29	73'58	69'90	66'17	66'58	64'79	67'21
Starch, Farina, Dextrine and Potato Flour - - -	Cwt. - s.	11'97	11'74	11'91	12'78	13'02	12'60	11'94
IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED:								
Horses - - -	Each - £	25'62	30'01	26'96	31'22	34'61	36'12	37'40
Spirits, Perfumed - - -	Liquid Gall. - £	2'41	2'39	2'36	2'39	2'47	2'52	2'51

* Containing no spirit or sweetening matter.

IMPORTS.—AVERAGE PRICES.

KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared
Tables Nos. 39 and 40)—*continued*.

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	ARTICLES— <i>continued</i> .
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>continued</i>.
							M.—PAPER:
13'87	13'77	14'96	24'80	40'64	68'28	50'73	<i>s. - Cwt.</i> { For Packing and Wrapping.
12'91	12'29	12'52	20'37	38'38	57'81	34'18	<i>s. - "</i> { For Printing or Writing.
46'85	47'96	74'88	57'29	135'16	—	143'78	<i>s. - "</i> Printed or Coated : Printed Paper Hangings.
52'99	57'39	56'80	67'42	84'41	77'54	131'39	<i>s. - "</i> { Other Printed or Coated Paper.
5'54	5'35	5'16	7'57	10'77	21'54	16'45	<i>s. - "</i> { Strawboard.
10'10	10'13	10'97	15'60	23'84	30'42	31'68	<i>s. - "</i> { Millboard and Wood Pulp Board.
							N. — RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (NOT OF IRON), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &c.:
6'98	6'85	6'77	6'83	12'00	8'50	3'91	<i>£ - Each</i> { Cycles (other than Motor Cycles).
34'91	36'39	45'42	42'35	48'87	37'50	53'80	<i>£ - "</i> Motor Cycles.
254'91	247'14	187'27	183'13	355'34	564'02	301'05	<i>£ - "</i> Motor Cars, complete.
							O.—MISCELLANEOUS:
26'79	27'93	25'12	24'17	28'47	17'01	38'95	<i>s. - Cwt.</i> Blacking and Polishes.*
1'41	1'34	1'20	1'12	1'21	1'65	1'96	<i>s. - Gross</i> { Buttons and Studs (other than of Metal).
1'32	1'32	7'04	11'50	6'94	—	7'13	<i>s. - Cwt.</i> Cement.
1'24	1'13	1'19	1'18	1'25	1'40	1'29	<i>s. - Lb.</i> Cork, Manufactured.
2'03	2'09	2'62	3'14	5'36	8'33	8'21	<i>£ - Cwt.</i> Glue, Size, and Gelatine.
12'32	12'59	19'72	—	†47'28	66'83	67'53	<i>d. - †matches</i> { Ten thousand } Matches.
2'27	2'14	2'33	3'50	5'10	10'93	10'13	<i>s. - Gall.</i> Methyl Alcohol.
11'66	12'59	11'84	14'75	7'45	14'67	19'52	<i>£ - Each</i> { Musical Instruments : Organs and Harmoniums.
30'92	31'05	32'08	26'31	35'77	43'00	59'80	<i>£ - "</i> { Pianos.
14'80	14'50	9'02	7'75	10'11	—	28'53	<i>d. - Sq. yd.</i> Oil Cloth.
7'48	7'58	9'77	12'60	19'31	20'28	23'01	<i>£ - Ten</i> Oil Seed Cake : Linseed Cake.
5'94	5'92	7'42	10'51	15'87	16'78	20'17	<i>£ - "</i> Cotton Seed Cake.
5'42	4'92	6'14	9'73	14'96	—	21'05	<i>£ - "</i> Rape Seed Cake.
0'86	0'82	0'83	1'37	1'73	2'87	2'36	<i>£ - Cwt.</i> Paraffin Wax.
1'83	2'03	2'58	2'46	3'98	4'77	4'35	<i>s. - Lb.</i> { Plaiting of Straw and other Materials.
71'07	72'96	71'67	69'51	70'58	43'83	173'11	<i>s. - Ten</i> Slates for Roofing.
12'28	12'37	14'49	18'25	37'19	68'71	42'85	<i>s. - Cwt.</i> { Starch, Farina, Dextrine and Potato Flour.
							IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED:
38'72	36'47	45'57	37'91	63'10	68'52	96'43	<i>£ - Each</i> Horses.
2'78	3'02	4'00	4'62	8'67	7'14	8'26	<i>£ - Gall.</i> { Spirits, Perfumed.

† Price per "Ten Thousand" from 1917 and price per "Gross of Boxes" in prior years.

EXPORTS.—AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 56.—AVERAGE PRICES of the undermentioned ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared

ARTICLES.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.								
A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR:								
Corn: Wheat - - - Cwt. - s.	7'73	7'76	7'75	7'50	8'41	7'46	7'57	7'76
" Wheatmeal and Flour } " - s.	9'48	8'95	9'38	10'44	11'32	10'69	10'17	10'68
" Malt - - - " - s.	13'21	12'99	13'07	13'77	13'70	13'46	13'12	14'07
" Bran and Pollard } " - s.	4'45	4'60	4'88	5'11	5'05	4'84	4'76	5'58
B.—MEAT, INCLUDING ANIMALS FOR FOOD:								
Beef, Mutton, Pork, } Cwt. - s.	61'67	68'58	77'50	78'81	79'46	88'60	82'73	76'44
Bacon, Hams, &c.								
C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK:								
Beer and Ale - - - Brl. - s.	66'11	66'75	† 62'37	61'62	60'91	60'75	62'48	64'40
Biscuits and Cakes - - Cwt. - £	2'96	3'21	3'08	3'25	3'40	3'28	3'26	3'17
Butter - - - " - s.	108'49	105'59	111'48	118'12	118'94	121'71	118'43	127'01
Cheese - - - " - s.	76'53	81'24	83'24	85'33	90'22	93'30	93'82	100'17
Cider and Perry - - - Gall. - s.				Cannot be stated.				
Cocoa or Chocolate, } Lb. - d.	13'83	13'87	13'84	14'06	14'02	13'60	14'00	13'35
Ground, Prepared, or in any way manufactured								22'76
Fish: Herrings - - - Brl. - s.	23'70	27'80	25'22	23'65	26'68	26'73	29'88	28'91
Hops - - - Cwt. - £	4'98	4'91	4'67	3'77	5'45	6'00	7'18	7'63
Milk: Condensed - - - " - s.	38'86	41'07	42'12	42'51	43'03	42'09	42'60	46'02
Oil, Refined:								
Cotton Seed - - - Ton - £	17'09	20'47	26'25	23'95	24'77	29'65	29'58	26'85
Cocunut - - - Cwt. - s.	34'84	30'91	37'24	36'77	36'55	37'76	40'84	42'26
Palm and Palm } " - s.	27'03	28'08	31'47	26'42	26'80	34'22	33'06	30'59
Kernel - - - " - s.								
Potatoes - - - " - s.	3'44	3'54	4'16	3'51	3'11	3'46	3'70	3'97
Salt - - - Ton - s.	14'97	14'22	15'52	16'11	16'88	16'53	16'11	16'55
Spirits - - - Pf. Gall. s.	7'94	8'17	7'97	7'31	7'93	7'08	7'51	8'32
Sugar: Refined, and Candy } Cwt. - s.	15'21	12'52	13'90	14'54	14'56	15'89	15'39	17'65
Molasses, Treacle, Syrup, and Glucose - - - " - s.	10'72	11'42	11'25	12'06	12'27	13'08	14'41	14'82
Table Waters - - - Gall. - s.				Cannot be stated.				
Vinegar - - - " - s.	2'03	2'05	2'27	2'31	2'36	2'40	2'40	2'45
D.—TOBACCO:								
Tobacco and Snuff manufactured in the United Kingdom } Lb. - s.	1'95	1'89	1'72	1'63	1'62	1'99	1'77	1'84
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.								
A.—COAL, COKE, AND MANUFACTURED FUEL:								
Coal** - - - Ton - s.	10'47	10'82	12'63	12'65	11'20	11'63	11'31	12'57
Coke and Cinders - - - " - s.	14'34	14'57	17'46	16'02	14'40	14'66	14'95	16'75
Fuel, Manufactured - - - " - s.	11'67	12'22	14'74	15'47	13'39	13'69	14'07	15'73
B.—IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON, AND STEEL:								
Iron Ore - - - Ton - s.	27'94	29'12	33'72	44'27	48'52	33'80	34'05	36'40
Old Iron and Scrap - - - " - £	3'04	3'25	† 3'43	3'03	3'06	3'14	3'04	3'17
C.—OTHER METALLIC ORES - - -								

* Excluding "Malt Maize Flaked" and "Malt Rice Flaked," included in years prior to 1911.

† Excluding Old Rails, included in years prior to 1907.

‡ Price per barrel of 36 gallons at standard gravity of 1055° in 1907 and subsequent years, and price per barrel of 36 liquid gallons in prior years.

EXPORTS.—AVERAGE PRICES.

MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED
QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated in Tables Nos. 46 and 47).

[illegible]

6 Price per *cwt.* from 1913 inclusive, and price per *barrel* in prior years.

* "Confectionery containing Chocolate" included in this heading from 1912, previously excluded.

¶ Price of "Cocoa or Chocolate ground, prepared or in any way manufactured," in 1911 and prior years.

** Excluding bunker coal.

No. 56.—AVERAGE PRICES of the undermentioned ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared

ARTICLES—continued.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—continued.								
D.—WOOD AND TIMBER								
Rough, Hewn, Sawn, or Split, and Staves } Load £	5'57	6'05	6'31	5'79	5'91	5'85	6'43	6'78
E.—COTTON								
F.—WOOL:								
Sheep's or Lambs' - Lb. d.	11'88	12'53	13'88	9'37	10'60	12'52	12'72	12'02
Wool Noils and carded or comboned wool } " d.	15'89	16'86	16'09	14'67	14'82	15'75	15'37	15'01
Woolen Rags, applicable to other uses than Manure:								
Pulled (Shoddy) } Lb. d.	6'45	7'02	7'64	7'50	7'16	7'02	6'93	7'02
or Mungo } " d.	4'35	5'30	5'25	4'38	4'98	5'36	5'33	5'89
Not Pulled - " d.								
G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS:								
Flax and Hemp, Dressed or Undressed } Cwt. £	3'61	3'79	3'94	3'51	3'51	3'08	3'85	3'50
H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS, AND GUMS:								
Grease, Tallow, Animal Fat, and Soap-stock } Cwt. £	11'22	1'27	1'34	1'31	1'30	1'34	11'26	1'14
Oils, except Medicinal: Palm and Palm Kernel, Unrefined } Cwt. s.	25'60	29'05	30'60	26'16	28'47	35'17	37'05	36'40
Oil: Castor - Ton £				Cannot be stated.				
" Cotton Seed - " £	16'29	19'35	22'89	22'35	24'32	29'15	27'65	27'71
" Unrefined - " £	19'18	23'17	26'16	26'14	28'49	38'25	43'60	39'31
" Linseed - Lb. s.							5'42	5'42
" Essential - " £							30'76	29'13
" Soya Bean - Ton £				Cannot be stated.				
I.—HIDES AND UNDERESSED SKINS:								
Hides, Raw - Cwt. £	2'38	2'70	2'69	2'35	2'81	2'80	3'33	3'51
Skins and Furs, undressed:							2'63	3'06
Sheep's or Lambs' Each d.	16'72	22'43	14'69	7'02	6'15	5'78	6'32	6'33
Other Sorts - " d.	2'22	2'56	2'13	1'97	16'51	15'86	14'81	13'35
J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER-MAKING:								
Paper-making Materials Ton £	5'57	6'32	6'13	4'84	4'44	4'50	4'37	4'48
K.—MISCELLANEOUS:								
Clay, unmanufactured " £	1'04	1'09	1'08	1'06	1'08	1'09	1'06	1'07
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.								
A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:								
Pig and Puddled Iron Wrought in Bars, Rods, Angles, and Shapes of Iron Bars, Rods, Angles, Shapes or Sections (Steel) } Ton - £	3'15	3'50	3'71	3'17	3'24	3'42	3'22	3'69
Rails for Railways and Tramways } " - £	7'47	8'03	8'56	7'93	7'75	7'85	7'93	8'75
Chairs and Sleepers } " - £	13'71	13'58	13'60	12'77	13'61	13'00	12'80	13'47
Railway Wheels and Axles (complete) } " - £	5'00	5'63	5'64	6'12	5'79	5'86	6'13	6'16
Tyres and Axles - " - £	5'17	5'23	5'91	5'69	5'45	5'15	5'22	5'34
Hoops and Strips - " - £	16'43	17'34	18'44	20'25	19'31	18'17	18'65	18'77
Tinned Plates and Sheets - " - £	19'50	19'47	18'80	20'23	21'04	19'99	19'86	19'63
Galvanized Sheets, Flat or Corrugated } " - £	8'08	8'54	9'05	8'63	8'37	8'55	8'42	8'94
Black Plates } " - £	12'67	13'17	14'60	13'60	13'12	13'55	14'13	14'20
Other Plates and Sheets (including Armour Plates) } " - £	11'86	13'33	14'71	13'91	13'13	12'44	12'33	13'05
	9'50	9'98	10'55	10'12	9'81	10'16	10'62	10'53
	7'97	8'27	8'89	9'36	8'55	8'88	10'16	10'50

† Excluding "Soap Stock."

EXPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED
QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated in Tables Nos. 46 and 47)—*continued*.

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	ARTICLES— <i>continued</i> .
							II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—<i>continued</i>.
							D.—WOOD AND TIMBER:
7'19	6'97	6'84	10'63	15'35	20'36	21'00	<i>L Load</i> { Rough, Hewn, Sawn, or Split, and Staves.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	E.—COTTON.
15'14	14'32	15'20	24'79	27'36	29'46	29'18	F.—WOOL:
16'42	17'39	21'11	23'84	32'64	41'81	52'40	<i>d. Lb.</i> Sheep's or Lambs'.
							<i>d. "</i> { Wool Nolls and carded or carbonised wool.
							Woolen Rags, applicable to other uses than Manure:
7'37	7'73	9'69	13'64	15'61	21'64	24'06	<i>d. "</i> { Pulled (Shoddy or Mungo).
5'75	5'44	7'36	9'86	14'83	20'44	13'94	<i>d. "</i> Not Pulled.
							G.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS:
3'00	3'18	5'02	7'70	4'75	3'66	11'56	<i>L Cwt.</i> { Flax and Hemp, Dressed or Undressed.
							H.—OIL SEEDS, NUTS, OILS, FATS, AND GUMS:
1'21	1'94	1'30	1'88	2'58	3'15	3'73	<i>L Cwt.</i> { Grease, Unrefined Tallow, and Animal Fat, and Soap Stock.}
41'05	43'44	41'13	44'89	{ 47'90	—	64'01	<i>s. Cwt.</i> Oils, except Medicinal:
27'90	26'19	35'61	56'85	{ 47'91	—	53'43	<i>s. "</i> Palm, Unrefined.
29'60	30'13	27'05	37'00	53'45	93'63	101'38	<i>L Ton</i> " Kernel, Unrefined.
29'45	28'28	30'85	41'46	54'56	61'93	92'09	<i>L "</i> Oil: Castor.
6'13	5'76	6'15	6'60	7'76	12'13	11'11	<i>L "</i> " Cotton Seed: Unrefined.
31'34	32'73	31'94	40'06	61'57	—	109'33	<i>s. Lb.</i> " Lined.
							<i>L Ton</i> " Essential.
							<i>L Ton</i> " Soya Bean.
							I.—HIDES AND UNDRRESSED SKINS:
3'81	3'73	—	—	—	—	—	Hides, Raw:
3'23	3'35	3'20	3'14	4'18	3'34	6'36	<i>L Cwt.</i> { From imported Cattle slaughtered in the United Kingdom.
							<i>L "</i> Other Hides.
							Skins and Furs, undressed:
8'02	10'80	6'40	12'43	16'54	15'17	19'99	<i>d. Lb. T</i> Sheep's or Lambs': Woolled (<i>i.e.</i> , with wool left on).
14'16	16'64	16'40	17'79	32'68	47'43	44'00	<i>d. Each</i> " Pickled.
2'83	2'15	1'53	2'33	4'45	7'73	5'58	<i>d. "</i> Other Sorts.
							J.—MATERIALS FOR PAPER-MAKING:
4'75	5'16	6'17	9'90	16'35	28'61	19'09	<i>L Ton</i> Paper-making Materials.
1'12	1'15	1'25	1'33	1'55	2'00	2'56	K.—MISCELLANEOUS:
							<i>L Ton</i> Clay, unmanufactured.
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.
							A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:
4'30	3'75	5'09	8'11	9'23	10'21	13'53	<i>L Ton</i> Pig and Puddled Iron.
9'67	8'61	9'85	14'20	16'43	18'39	22'44	<i>L "</i> { Wrought in Bars, Rods, Angles, and Shapes of Iron.
14'23	12'82	14'06	18'61	22'99	29'47	28'33	<i>L "</i> { Bars, Rods, Angles, Shapes or Sections (Steel).
7'13	6'04	7'56	11'88	17'88	18'94	16'28	<i>L "</i> { Rails for Railways and Tramways.
6'44	6'13	7'47	9'28	13'04	16'13	14'68	<i>L "</i> { Chairs and Sleepers.
20'69	21'18	20'59	26'64	30'49	38'36	41'31	<i>L "</i> { Railway Wheels and Axles (complete).
20'80	20'37	19'08	24'79	28'09	31'88	37'63	<i>L "</i> { Tyres and Axles.
9'64	9'57	12'08	18'30	21'52	21'41	23'61	<i>L "</i> { Hoops and Strips.
14'59	13'78	15'41	26'30	30'53	33'87	38'41	<i>L "</i> { Tinned Plates and Sheets.
13'16	12'77	16'35	26'43	29'59	30'22	32'53	<i>L "</i> { Galvanized Sheets, Flat or Corrugated.
10'51	10'34	11'44	14'87	22'66	21'33	28'62	<i>L "</i> { Black Plates.
11'47	10'47	10'70	16'31	18'98	18'71	20'05	<i>L "</i> { Other Plates and Sheets (including Armour Plates).

§ Including Old Rails, excluded in years prior to 1907.

¶ Excluding "Refined Tallow and Animal Fat" from 1911, previously included.

† Price per *Lb.* of "Sheep Skins or Lamb Skins, Woolled," from 1907 inclusive.

EXPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 56.—AVERAGE PRICES of the undermentioned ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared

ARTICLES—continued.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—continued.								
A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF—cont.								
Anchors, Grapnels, } Chains and Cables - }	Ton - £	16·97	17·54	18·08	17·67	17·01	17·47 {	16·19 19·21 {
Tubes, Pipes, and } Fittings, Wrought - }	" - £	15·72	16·54	17·70	17·68	15·17	15·02	15·15
Pipes and Fittings, Cast } Nails, Screws, and } Rivets - }	" - £	5·83 18·91	5·91 17·53	6·16 19·36	6·13 19·90	5·71 20·29	5·60 20·42	5·60 20·40 {
Bedsteads and Parts } thereof - }	" - £	24·68	26·58	29·84	28·18	29·12	28·55	29·98
Bolts and Nuts - }	" - £	17·52	18·09	19·37	18·93	18·15	17·56	17·41
Wrought Iron and } other Manufactures } thereof - }	" - £	18·84	20·10	21·11	19·39	19·04	19·83	20·15
Cast Iron and other } Manufactures } thereof - }	" - £	11·44	10·96	12·29	12·43	12·95	13·21	12·87
Cast Steel in Ingots } or Blooms, &c. - }	" - £	6·93	7·55	8·27	10·40	8·00	8·84	9·97
Wire and Manufac- } tures thereof - }	" - £	19·33	20·66	21·58	19·94	18·71	18·93	19·18
Girders, Beams, Joists } and Pillars - }	" - £	8·65	9·18	9·47	8·08	6·60	7·19	7·43
Iron Castings and } Forgings in the rough } Steel Castings and } Forgings in the rough }	" - £	17·17 25·00	16·93 27·16	18·96 26·11	19·19 23·27	18·63 43·56	20·59 40·97	20·59 44·20
B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:								
Brass of all Sorts -	Cwt. - £	4·42	4·97	6·08	5·20	4·98	4·98	5·33
Copper: Unwrought: } " Ingots, Cakes } " or Slabs, } " and Precipi- } " tate - }	" - £	3·54	4·37	5·00	3·18	3·19	1·57 3·21	1·25 3·21
" Wrought or partly } wrought: } " Mixed or } " Yellow } " Metal - }	Cwt. - £	3·05	3·64	4·00	3·04	2·85	2·84	2·87
" Of other } Sorts - }	" - £	4·15	4·85	5·78	4·06	3·90	3·74	3·75
Lead: Pig -	Ton - £	13·47	18·11	20·35	13·95	13·23	13·12	13·69
" Manufactures -	" - £	16·38	19·23	22·57	18·32	17·67	18·11	18·24
Tin: Unwrought -	Cwt. - £	6·94	8·89	8·95	6·65	6·60	7·54	9·40
Zinc: Wrought and } Unwrought }	Ton - £	24·12	26·85	25·55	22·11	23·11	24·91	26·31
C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS, AND INSTRUMENTS -								
D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS -								
E.—MACHINERY -								
F.—SHIPS (new) -								
G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (INCLUDING FURNITURE)								
H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS:								
COTTON:								
Cotton Yarn:								
Grey -	Lb. - d.	11·99	13·88	15·21	14·25	13·09	16·92	17·11
Bleached and Dyed -	" - d.	12·44	12·91	16·24	14·86	13·68	15·60	15·09

EXPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED
QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated in Tables Nos. 46 and 47)—*continued*.

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	ARTICLES— <i>continued</i> .
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>continued</i>.
							A.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF—<i>cont.</i>
18'34	17'64	22'19	26'50	31'17	36'71	42'29	£ - Ton { Anchors, Grapnels, and Cables.
20'86	20'28	23'97	31'65	35'94	39'60	55'01	£ - " { Chains (including Tackle made of Chain).
17'98	16'95	21'15	29'06	37'66	41'40	49'40	£ - " { Tubes, Pipes, and Fittings, Wrought.
7'24	7'04	7'09	9'35	10'60	12'94	16'59	£ - " { Pipes and Fittings, Cast.
16'90	16'73	18'49	27'41	36'82	39'32	41'69	£ - " { Nails and Rivets.
39'26	37'34	42'58	59'14	70'37	69'88	88'87	£ - " { Screws.
35'90	34'02	34'42	45'39	51'77	61'75	90'38	£ - " { Bedsteads and Parts thereof.
21'06	20'06	22'17	32'57	38'92	46'91	60'41	£ - " { Bolts and Nuts.
20'95	21'17	24'54	33'70	48'39	52'50	55'35	£ - " { Wrought Iron and other Manufactures thereof.
13'94	13'12	14'98	19'99	23'87	27'65	34'36	£ - " { Cast Iron and other Manufactures thereof.
12'24	11'82	12'25	13'40	14'45	16'84	20'86	£ - " { Cast Steel in Ingots or Blooms, &c.
13'91	13'71	15'85	25'56	23'90	33'88	36'92	£ - " { Wire: For Fencing (including Barbed Wire).
20'38	19'79	21'41	33'54	38'60	56'83	53'56	£ - " { Other Sorts.*
32'49	32'02	36'29	49'69	55'10	62'78	85'62	£ - " { Wire Manufactures: Cables and Ropes (except Telegraph and Telephone Cables).
17'77	18'34	24'36	40'53	44'03	104'64	68'84	£ - " { Netting (except Topped Netting).
36'10	35'97	39'44	65'89	101'81	142'53	155'03	£ - " { Other Sorts.
8'56	7'72	9'10	12'35	14'70	16'22	17'78	£ - " { Girders, Beams, Joists and Pillars.
15'15	16'97	15'93	20'17	19'51	20'27	23'69	£ - " { Iron Castings and Forgings in the rough.
34'31	26'25	22'46	23'04	30'45	31'74	24'62	£ - " { Steel Castings and Forgings in the rough.
							B.—OTHER METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:
5'93	5'30	6'10	11'12	14'82	9'60	8'53	£ - Cwt. { Brass: Wire.
	5'78	4'90	6'30	9'28	9'49	7'97	£ - " { Other Sorts.
1'00	0'97	1'24	1'88	1'20	1'17	1'07	£ - " { Copper: Unwrought: Regulus, Matte, Precipitate, and Residues.
3'81	3'52	3'87	6'17	7'01	6'62	5'22	£ - " { Ingots, Cakes or Slabs.
3'42	3'25	4'01	6'78	7'51	7'65	5'24	£ - " { Wrought or partly wrought: Mixed or Yellow Metal.
4'59	4'33	4'58	6'73	8'70	8'56	7'09	£ - " { Of other Sorts.
18'59	18'95	22'23	29'66	31'97	33'00	27'21	£ - Ton { Lead: Pig.
24'07	24'91	27'82	38'51	44'56	46'91	40'47	£ - " { Manufactures.
10'57	7'69	8'18	9'03	10'96	16'27	13'12	£ - Cwt. { Tin: Unwrought.
24'26	23'32	60'79	95'99	63'41	66'60	48'61	£ - Ton { Zinc: Wrought and Unwrought.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	C.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS, AND INSTRUMENTS.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	D.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	E.—MACHINERY.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	F.—SHIPS (new).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	G.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER (INCLUDING FURNITURE).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS:
17'58	16'45	12'84	18'31	30'07	50'01	49'18	d. - Lb. { Cotton Yarn: Grey.
15'04	14'61	14'98	20'53	30'18	53'25	55'95	d. - " { Bleached and Dyed.

* Including Telegraph and Telephone Wire, not insulated.

EXPORTS.—AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 56.—AVERAGE PRICES of the undermentioned ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared

ARTICLES—continued.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—continued.								
H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—continued.								
(1) COTTON—continued.								
Manufactures:								
Piece Goods:								
Unbleached, Grey Yd. - d.	2'25	2'35	2'52	2'51	2'32	2'56	2'75	2'63
Bleached, White " - d.	2'67	2'81	2'86	2'91	2'79	2'96	3'11	3'04
Printed:								
Flags, Handkerchiefs & Shawls in the piece or not - d.	2'86	3'00	3'15	3'48	3'49	3'60	3'61	3'46
Other Sorts - d.				3'11	2'95	3'11	3'17	3'16
Dyed in the Piece - d.	3'78	4'02	4'35	4'27	4'10	4'37	4'46	4'44
Manufactured of Dyed Yarn - d.				3'82	3'63	3'90	3'89	3'75
Flags, Handkerchiefs and Shawls, wholly of cotton, not in the piece:								
Printed - Per Yd. - d.				Cannot be stated.			Cannot be stated.	
Other Sorts - d.								
Gloves - Doz. Prs. - s.							9'14	10'88
Hosiery: Stockings and Socks - s.	5'47	5'76	5'99	5'57	5'56	5'39	5'42	5'61
Thread for Sewing - Lb. - d.	34'64	36'40	37'40	37'47	38'17	41'24	41'46	41'60
(2) WOOL:								
Flocks - Lb. - d.	10'14	3'27	3'19	2'67	2'53	2'60	2'17	2'11
Tops - " - d.	17'16	19'22	19'86	16'15	16'71	19'24	18'78	18'61
Yarns:								
Woolen and Worsted Yarn - d.	20'54	23'16	24'84	21'72	20'61	23'15	23'78	22'46
Woolen and Worsted Manufactures:								
Woolen Tissues:								
Heavy Broad, all Wool - Yd. - d.	54'24	57'62	59'60	61'87	62'64	63'41	64'66	64'24
" Mixed " - d.	22'94	23'05	23'17	24'08	23'94	24'46	24'03	23'94
" Narrow, all Wool " - d.	39'44	39'98	36'38	32'31	35'99	39'37	37'15	38'34
" Mixed " - d.	16'23	17'65	17'02	17'75	16'49	16'18	16'07	17'08
Light Broad, all Wool " - d.	39'35	39'44	43'49	43'31	43'88	44'89	43'93	44'08
" Mixed " - d.	15'80	15'83	15'48	16'18	16'02	15'51	16'51	17'03
" Narrow, all Wool " - d.	16'84	16'93	15'04	14'62	14'42	15'52	15'09	15'72
" Mixed " - d.	11'22	10'97	10'98	10'86	10'41	9'99	10'31	11'18
Worsted Tissues:								
Coatings, Broad, all Wool - Yd. - d.	48'04	48'17	47'75	50'64	48'71	49'50	50'44	49'92
Coatings, Broad, Mixed " - d.	29'23	30'02	30'50	30'31	29'35	27'86	30'28	26'19
Coatings, Narrow, all Wool - d.	28'44	30'53	31'06	28'21	28'10	34'08	36'32	41'26
Coatings, Narrow, Mixed " - d.	16'99	16'76	16'69	16'96	18'16	17'42	10'09	15'09
Stuffs, &c., all Wool " - d.	12'23	12'82	14'23	14'20	14'50	15'25	15'89	14'84
Mixed " - d.	9'68	10'20	10'80	11'12	10'64	11'27	12'11	12'43
Blankets - Pair - s.	8'85	8'14	8'79	8'17	8'57	9'26	9'39	9'32
Carpets (not being Rugs) - Yd. - d.	28'69	28'28	31'29	32'73	30'85	34'73	38'31	41'00
Flannels and Delaines " - d.	8'49	8'80	9'40	9'42	9'09	9'23	9'43	9'07
Hosiery: Stockings and Socks - Doz. Prs. - s.				7'69	7'83	8'10	7'94	8'16
Travelling Rugs, Coverlets, and Wrappers - Sq. Yd. - d.				Cannot be stated.		23'04	24'22	24'27
(3) SILK:								
Silk Yarn (Thrown and Spun) - Lb. - s.	7'10	7'02	7'51	8'05	6'11	6'98	7'50	7'87
Silk Manufactures:								
Broad Stuffs - Yd. - s.	2'39	2'35	2'31	1'89	1'87	1'91	1'93	2'00
Broad Stuffs of Silk mixed with other Materials, if known as "Silks" - s.	1'72	1'80	1'84	2'01	2'03	2'08	2'38	2'25

* Price of Flocks and Waste.

EXPORTS--AVERAGE PRICES.

MANUFACTURES of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED
QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated in Tables Nos. 46 and 47)—*continued.*

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>continued.</i>
							H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—<i>continued.</i>
							(1) COTTON— <i>continued.</i>
							Manufactures:
							Piece Goods:
2'79	2'73	2'59	3'19	4'51	7'87	10'04	<i>d.</i> - <i>Yd.</i> Unbleached, Grey.
3'17	3'17	2'95	5'50	4'69	8'22	10'88	<i>d.</i> - " Bleached, White.
13'09	3'05	3'23	4'40	5'60	8'60	11'75	<i>d.</i> - " Printed.
3'27	3'28	3'38	4'13	5'83	8'12	11'19	<i>d.</i> - " { Flags, Handkerchiefs, and Shawls in the piece.†
4'54	4'77	5'16	6'07	7'84	12'06	17'21	<i>d.</i> - " Other Sorts.
3'98	4'10	4'29	5'03	6'50	9'84	13'53	<i>d.</i> - " Dyed in the Piece.
3'80	3'63	3'76	4'41	5'92	9'01	10'86	<i>d.</i> - <i>Per Yd.</i> { Manufactured or Dyed Yarn.
3'78	3'68	3'63	4'22	5'65	8'85	10'37	<i>d.</i> - " { Flags, Handkerchiefs, and Shawls, wholly of cotton, not in the piece:
7'20	9'78	10'86	14'06	17'08	19'07	19'91	<i>s.</i> - <i>Doz.</i> <i>Prs.</i> Printed.
5'51	5'45	5'98	7'91	9'50	13'66	18'61	<i>s.</i> - " Other Sorts.
40'04	40'35	38'49	46'29	59'88	92'47	114'22	<i>d.</i> - <i>Lb.</i> <i>Hosiery:</i> { Stockings and Socks.
							Thread for Sewing.
							(2) WOOL:
2'69	2'20	3'72	3'32	5'96	16'21	8'47	<i>d.</i> - <i>Lb.</i> Flocks.
20'09	20'61	26'46	34'62	43'88	51'49	51'98	<i>d.</i> - " Tops.
23'95	24'83	37'78	48'42	59'18	95'66	100'02	<i>d.</i> - " Yarns: { Woollen and Worsted Yarn.
							Woollen and Worsted Manufactures:
							Woollen Tissues:
64'36	63'97	65'13	67'86	81'19	126'45	171'12	<i>d.</i> - <i>Yd.</i> Heavy Broad, all Wool.
23'40	27'41	51'99	39'10	47'57	78'73	107'24	<i>d.</i> - " " Mixed.
42'07	40'69	45'38	58'99	65'90	95'32	99'45	<i>d.</i> - " " Narrow, all Wool.
18'24	19'44	29'24	33'50	41'07	60'04	59'83	<i>d.</i> - " " Mixed.
45'46	43'76	40'43	46'95	63'51	92'42	125'13	<i>d.</i> - " Light Broad, all Wool.
16'56	17'09	21'75	27'00	36'32	54'17	75'32	<i>d.</i> - " " Mixed.
16'68	16'54	23'01	25'34	35'98	51'46	82'56	<i>d.</i> - " " Narrow, all Wool.
11'43	12'12	15'69	17'66	20'77	32'39	44'66	<i>d.</i> - " " Mixed.
							Worsted Tissues:
51'53	51'01	57'16	64'35	80'83	120'87	171'43	<i>d.</i> - <i>Yd.</i> { Coatings, Broad, all Wool.
28'10	28'79	31'71	37'06	48'88	74'80	96'45	<i>d.</i> - " { Coatings, Broad, Mixed.
40'27	36'92	37'72	43'33	65'39	82'70	103'38	<i>d.</i> - " { Coatings, Narrow, all Wool.
18'94	21'11	19'74	25'46	39'19	44'70	54'69	<i>d.</i> - " { Coatings, Narrow, Mixed.
18'29	18'33	21'94	29'18	35'42	42'65	69'25	<i>d.</i> - " Stuffs, &c., all Wool.
12'97	12'36	13'79	18'43	25'57	36'25	51'34	<i>d.</i> - " " Mixed.
9'91	11'21	14'22	16'78	20'64	25'34	33'36	<i>s.</i> - <i>Pair</i> Blankets.
48'88	45'22	46'66	57'26	72'80	102'19	143'68	<i>d.</i> - <i>Sq. Yd.</i> † Carpets and Carpet Rugs.
9'31	9'78	11'95	13'44	15'15	23'21	30'22	<i>d.</i> - <i>Yd.</i> Flannels and Delaines.
8'13	8'01	8'82	11'21	14'38	19'83	26'19	<i>s.</i> - <i>Doz. Prs.</i> Hosiery: { Stockings and Socks.
23'83	27'38	31'44	39'14	44'16	62'04	97'33	<i>d.</i> - <i>Sq. Yd.</i> { Travelling Rugs, Coverlets, and Wrappers.
							(3) SILK:
7'27	7'91	6'13	6'91	9'62	11'76	14'53	<i>s.</i> - <i>Lb.</i> { Silk Yarn (Thrown and Spun).
2'06	2'19	1'89	2'27	2'83	3'63	4'69	<i>s.</i> - <i>Yd.</i> Silk Manufactures: Broad Stuffs.
1'94	1'81	1'77	2'47	3'46	4'51	6'41	<i>s.</i> - " { Broad Stuffs of Silk mixed with other Materials, if known as "Silks."

† Price per sq. yard of " Carpets and Carpet Rugs " from 1910 inclusive, and the price per yard of " Carpets (not being Rugs) " in prior years.

‡ Price per yard of " Flags, Handkerchiefs, and Shawls, in the piece or not, printed," in years prior to 1913.

EXPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 56.—AVERAGE PRICES of the undermentioned ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared

ARTICLES—continued.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—continued.								
K.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS—continued.								
(4) OTHER MATERIALS:								
Jute Yarn - - - Lb. - d.	3'13	3'91	4'38	3'42	2'89	2'85	3'43	3'86
" Manufactures: - - - Yd. - d.	2'79	3'42	3'68	2'91	2'69	2'81	3'38	3'63
" Piece Goods - - - Lb. - d.	15'15	16'15	18'14	15'82	14'72	15'49	16'26	17'22
" Plain, Bleached or Unbleached Printed, Checked or Dyed and Damask and Diaper - - - Yd. - d.	6'12	6'53	6'97	6'49	5'96	6'52	6'85	6'74
" Sail cloth - - - " - d.	11'11	12'27	12'47	12'40	11'99	12'10	13'47	13'93
" Linen Thread for Sewing - - - Lb. - d.	27'84	27'64	29'84	29'46	30'60	29'99	31'37	30'93
L.—APPAREL:								
Boots and Shoes: - - - Doz. pairs £	2'43	2'50	2'59	2'73	2'73	2'79	2'91	2'85
" Of Leather - - - " - £	1'20	1'15	1'14	1'05	0'99	1'09	1'04	1'04
" Rubber - - - " - £								
Hats and Bonnets, Trimmed and Untrimmed: - - - Doz. - s.	36'27	37'34	36'16	36'77	36'04	35'38	35'86	35'81
" Of Felt - - - " - s.	16'08	17'12	17'39	17'82	18'08	19'02	20'78	21'95
" Straw - - - " - s.								
J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES AND COLOURS:								
Bleaching Materials Cwt. - s.	4'10	4'19	4'27	4'33	4'30	4'18	4'26	4'36
Coal products, not Dyes: - - - " - s.								
Aniline and Coal Tar Oils - - - " - s.	5'27	4'27	4'20	†	—	—	—	—
Carbolic Acid - - - " - s.	23'20	26'38	24'37	24'31	21'80	16'74	20'25	27'47
Naphthalene and Anthracene - - - " - s.	4'04	5'13	5'58	5'92	5'18	7'72	7'70	7'77
Pitch - - - " - s.				1'17	1'20	1'55	1'79	2'21
Tar Oil, Creosote, &c. Gall. - d.				3'99	3'57	3'23	3'22	3'50
Copper, Sulphate of - - - Ton - £	20'14	23'21	29'10	22'35	19'06	18'34	18'90	20'44
Dye Stuffs: - - - Cwt. - s.	65'25	71'36	69'28	69'90	75'19	69'98	74'86	73'39
Other Sorts, unenumerated - - - " - s.	19'59	19'14	19'36	14'68	13'61	14'89	14'83	15'30
Manures: - - - Ton - £	12'59	12'22	11'89	11'80	11'47	11'91	13'12	14'00
Sulphate of Ammonia - - - " - £				1'44	1'50	1'48	1'51	1'49
Basic Slag - - - " - £				2'51	2'34	2'30	2'47	2'59
Superphosphates - - - " - £								
Medicines: - - - Oz. - s.								
Cocaine and Cocaine Salts - - - " - s.							10'11	8'54
Morphia and Morphia Salts - - - " - s.							7'85	10'94
Quinine and Quinine Salts - - - " - d.	13'10	11'29	11'25	10'86	10'16	10'03	9'78	11'31
Painters' Colours and Materials: - - - Cwt. - s.	19'40	21'63	24'28	20'34	19'50	19'88	21'01	25'64
White Lead - - - " - s.	25'45	25'81	26'02	23'62	23'07	23'37	25'37	25'67
Potash Compounds: - - - " - s.								
Saltpetre (Nitrate of Potash) - - - " - s.	24'27	25'71	25'53	25'17	24'67	25'21	26'57	27'44
Chromate and Bichromate of Potash - - - " - s.								
Soda Compounds: - - - " - s.								
Soda Ash - - - " - s.	4'22	4'46	4'61	4'48	4'33	4'34	4'32	3'94
" Bicarbonate - - - " - s.	6'99	6'48	6'14	5'97	5'33	5'15	5'05	4'92
" Caustic - - - " - s.	9'82	9'99	10'11	10'38	10'34	10'38	9'79	9'68
" Crystals - - - " - s.	3'30	3'44	3'56	3'37	3'32	3'29	3'25	3'52
" Sulphate - - - " - s.	1'73	1'59	1'81	2'08	1'44	1'70	1'86	1'75
" Chromates and Bichromates of Soda or Potash - - - " - s.				26'90	28'37	28'50	27'90	24'24
Carbonate of Ammonia - - - " - s.				31'04	31'24	30'77	30'38	32'91
Cyanide of Potassium or Sodium - - - " - s.				80'58	80'23	81'53	80'86	80'63
Disinfectants, &c. (except Tobacco Offal) - - - " - s.				27'54	26'09	26'41	26'64	26'34
Glycerine - - - " - £	2'05	1'95	1'90	1'80	2'07	2'26	2'57	2'97
Muriate of Ammonia - - - " - s.	25'85	26'31	25'19	25'58	2'81	3'57	4'18	3'84
				20'35	25'65	25'85	24'27	24'77

† Aniline and Coal Tar Oils were re-classified in 1908.

EXPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED
QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated in Tables Nos. 46 and 47)—*continued.*

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED— <i>continued.</i>
							H.—YARNS AND TEXTILE FABRICS — <i>continued.</i>
							(4) OTHER MATERIALS:
4'49	4'65	5'06	6'67	7'48	9'17	11'56	d. - Lb. Jute Yarn.
4'24	4'55	4'51	6'29	7'05	8'27	10'57	d. - Yd. " Manufactures:
17'89	17'08	20'04	26'75	30'47	39'71	53'14	d. - Lb. " Piece Goods.
							d. - Lb. " Linen Yarn.
7'17	7'10	8'89	10'83	13'59	21'17	23'72	d. - Yd. { " Piece Goods:
							d. - " { " Plain, Bleached
							d. - " { " or Unbleached.
7'99	8'59	10'51	12'43	15'97	26'88	25'90	d. - " { " Printed, Checked
							d. - " { " or Dyed and
							d. - " { " Damask and
14'67	14'56	20'72	28'74	33'72	55'71	53'60	d. - " { " Diaper.
31'76	31'46	39'59	47'69	60'92	82'99	97'81	d. - Lb. { " Sail cloth.
							d. - Lb. { " Linen Thread for Sew-
							ing.
							I.—APPAREL:
2'89	2'96	3'27	4'78	7'10	5'74	7'08	Boots and Shoes:
1'04	1'02	1'17	1'19	1'11	1'40	2'01	£ - Doz. pairs - Of Leather.
							£ - " " " Rubber.
							Hats and Bonnets, Trim-
36'00	35'24	33'88	35'72	43'72	63'62	90'80	s. - Doz. - Of Felt.
23'69	22'18	23'04	24'57	28'87	41'73	52'18	s. - " " " Straw.
							J.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES AND COLOURS:
4'64	5'30	7'37	16'48	13'41	17'30	15'78	s. - Cwt. - Bleaching Powder.
							Coal products, not Dyes:
							s. - " { Aniline and Coal Tar
22'56	20'75	34'66	35'15	65'95	65'53	48'10	s. - " { Oils. †
8'59	7'56	12'35	23'21	22'74	29'45	23'63	s. - " { Carbolic Acid.
							s. - " { Naphthalene and An-
2'28	1'96	1'29	1'09	1'32	2'30	2'80	s. - " { thracene.
3'87	4'04	4'44	4'20	7'82	9'43	7'55	s. - " { Pitch.
22'49	20'96	24'92	43'70	57'37	63'53	52'61	d. - Gall. - Tar Oil, Creosote, &c.
							£ - Ton - Copper Sulphate of.
72'83	73'87	146'89	231'18	305'19	298'33	296'35	Dye Stuffs:
14'21	14'27	26'91	68'47	89'39	139'68	66'97	s. - Cwt. - Products of Coal Tar.
							s. - " { Other Sorts, unenum-
							s. - " { mated.
13'59	12'02	13'51	16'80	18'88	25'10	24'03	£ - Ton - Manures:
1'59	1'60	1'70	2'69	3'60	3'42	4'00	£ - " - Sulphate of Ammonia.
2'62	2'66	3'26	5'15	6'28	6'45	9'58	£ - " - Basic Slag.
							£ - " - Superphosphates.
6'20	7'07	6'48	14'70	32'30	44'48	46'64	s. - Oz. - Medicines:
9'52	8'28	13'58	13'70	18'33	24'88	20'86	s. - " { Cocaine and Cocaine
							s. - " { Salts.
12'69	14'85	22'00	33'66	38'62	40'33	40'07	d. - " { Morphia and Morphia
							d. - " { Salts.
							d. - " { Quinine and Quinine
							d. - " { Salts.
							Painters' Colours and
27'44	27'78	30'97	43'42	49'63	53'71	61'02	s. - Cwt. - Materials:
26'53	28'05	32'05	41'79	49'28	54'92	74'36	s. - " { White Lead.
							s. - " { Other Sorts.
27'47	29'63	44'85	51'51	61'67	64'76	53'24	s. - " { Potash Compounds:
							s. - " { Saltpetre (Nitrate of
29'17	29'54	60'73	142'44	162'65	222'01	176'76	s. - " { Potash).
							s. - " { Chromate and Bichro-
							s. - " { mate of Potash.
3'61	3'60	3'69	5'40	6'07	6'52	6'68	Soda Compounds:
4'95	5'01	5'22	6'53	6'99	9'45	9'81	s. - " { Soda Ash.
9'66	9'43	11'01	21'04	27'96	31'57	24'34	s. - " - Bicarbonate.
3'96	3'41	3'44	5'02	6'35	8'91	6'62	s. - " - Caustic.
1'72	1'79	1'84	1'94	2'87	3'42	3'75	s. - " - Crystals.
							s. - " - Sulphate.
24'70	24'99	29'50	65'58	61'46	65'09	56'43	s. - " { Chromate and
							s. - " { Bichromate of
34'06	34'30	40'78	56'71	64'21	72'32	68'21	s. - " { Soda.
80'05	85'64	94'90	97'28	111'59	119'20	111'13	s. - " - Carbonate of Ammonia.
							s. - " { Cyanide of Potassium or
25'85	25'51	27'65	30'99	36'56	50'68	53'49	s. - " { Sodium.
3'04	3'02	3'09	3'15	3'31	3'57	4'77	s. - " { Disinfectants, &c. (ex-
3'93	4'10	4'31	4'46	4'58	5'04	6'01	s. - " { cept Tobacco Offal).
26'62	25'74	28'81	37'21	44'53	56'17	58'42	s. - " - Glycerine: Crude.
							s. - " - Distilled.
							s. - " - Muriate of Ammonia.

|| Price of Bleaching Powder only from 1911, and Bleaching Materials of all kinds in prior years.

† Including "Chromate and Bichromate of Potash" prior to 1912, now separately distinguished.

EXPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 56.—AVERAGE PRICES of the undermentioned ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared

ARTICLES—continued.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—continued.								
K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES):								
Leather: Tanned, Un- wrought - } Cwt. - £	10'22	11'25	11'84	12'06	11'86	8'41 28'86 16'61 30'07	8'29 32'40 17'29 33'19	8'53 25'96 18'74 31'17
Gloves - - Doz. Prs. - s.	29'28	30'33	31'83	30'58	30'55	30'07	33'19	31'17
L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS:								
Glass: Plate, Rough or Silvered - } Cwt. - s.	28'12	29'61	33'03	32'55	32'33	32'10	33'98	33'98
" Flint - - " - s.	62'92	65'52	61'29	63'87	66'93	64'40	64'94	68'24
" Bottles - - Gross - s.	13'01	12'76	13'04	13'35	12'51	12'48	12'59	12'48
M.—PAPER:								
Writing or Printing Paper & Envelopes } Cwt. - s.	26'74	26'84	24'77	24'06	22'98	22'48	22'12	22'61
Paper Hangings - - " - s.	49'60	48'18	49'29	51'85	50'29	48'15	49'92	48'69
N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (NOT OF IRON), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARTS, &c.:								
Cycles (other than Motor Cycles) - Each - £	6'43	5'46	4'97	4'65	4'40	4'20	4'10	4'25
Motor Cycles - - " - £	34'47	31'23	34'96	35'50	36'70	36'69	37'94	40'48
Motor Cars: - - " - £	349'01	359'25	369'99	361'30	369'16	387'31	397'80	383'50
Complete - - " - £	Cannot be stated.			337'71	386'23	378'61	403'66	370'53
O.—MISCELLANEOUS:								
Arms and Ammunition:								
Fire Arms (Small Arms) - Each - s.	52'87	49'70	44'71	56'15	21	46'42	53'02	55'73
Gunpowder - - Lb. - d.	5'09	5'81	5'50	4'87	23	5'28	5'20	5'07
Bags and Sacks, empty Blue - - - Doz. - s.	4'45	5'05	5'45	4'29	4'05	4'24	4'19	5'05
Bricks and Tiles of Brick Earth - } Thous. - £	47'60	47'32	47'47	46'35	46'34	49'13	49'50	47'49
Candles - - - Lb. - d.	2'98	2'96	3'17	3'22	3'15	3'11	3'14	3'28
Cement - - - Cwt. - s.	3'92	3'94	4'16	4'05	3'81	3'66	3'39	3'43
Cordage, Cables, Rope and Twine - } " - s.	1'58	1'51	1'66	1'60	1'48	1'44	1'50	1'58
Glue, Size, and Gelatine - - s.	17'69	15'66	16'08	15'90	15'59	16'15	36'08	37'53
Lighters, Mechanical - No. - d.	30'25	35'26	36'35	36'01	34'02	36'70	35'79	38'16
Matches - - - Gross of boxes - d.	2'06	3'07	2'81	2'40	2'37	2'37	64'78	69'83
Methylic Alcohol - Gall. - s.	10'77	10'35	10'90	11'79	11'73	11'68	18'94	18'99
Oil Cloth - - - Sq. yd. - d.	24'56	24'40	26'35	25'56	23'37	19'91	28'02	22'98
Paraffin Wax - - Cwt. - s.	1'75	1'91	2'03	1'77	1'68	1'90	2'35	2'39
Plaiting of Straw - Lb. - s.	13'97	15'03	12'77	6'98	10'84	7'43	12'28	12'09
Skins and Furs: Dressed, not Leather Soap, and Soap Powder - - } Cwt. - s.	20'88	21'68	23'48	23'19	23'24	24'09	17'72	16'84
Starch, Farina, Dext- rine and Potato Flour - - - } " - s.	20'36	20'22	19'37	20'08	20'48	20'33	2'12	2'45
Stones and Slates: Slates for Roofing - Ton - s.	89'39	88'45	86'55	86'09	83'56	83'59	4'40	4'46
Umbrellas, &c.: Complete - - - Doz. - s.				Cannot be stated.			24'03	23'66
IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED:								
Horses - - - Each - £	18'35	19'95	18'69	17'62	19'29	21'88	23'81	21'94

* Price per Ten Thousand from 1917, and price per Gross of Boxes in prior years.

MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED
QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated in Tables Nos. 46 and 47)—*continued.*

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	ARTICLES—continued.
8'87	8'67	11'11	11'42	12'97	16'35	19'22	III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—continued. K.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES):
23'02	19'90	31'45	36'35	43'68	33'17	60'07	L - Cwt. Leather: Undressed, Dressed.
19'11	17'99	21'07	23'04	23'47	48'57	43'90	L - " { Varnished, Japanned or Enamelled.
32'25	31'63	38'90	36'20	48'50	63'53	83'66	L - " { Other Sorts. s. - Doz. Prs. Leather: Gloves.
33'66	34'35	40'79	49'75	59'44	71'78	74'13	L.—EARTHENWARE AND GLASS: s. - Cwt. { Glass: Plate, Rough or Silvered.
75'45	76'14	85'24	102'47	112'64	149'32	193'01	s. - " { Flint.
12'43	12'50	12'89	14'15	17'12	21'28	24'79	s. - Gross " Bottles.
22'34	22'17	23'54	38'58	65'39	109'13	96'90	M.—PAPER: s. - Cwt. { Writing or Printing Paper & Envelopes.
48'61	45'60	42'20	54'92	71'51	115'30	129'47	s. - " { Paper Hangings.
4'13	4'10	4'42	4'86	5'83	7'25	9'69	N.—RAILWAY CARRIAGES AND TRUCKS (NOT OF IRON), MOTOR CARS, CYCLES, CARS, &c.:
43'52	45'91	46'71	46'31	63'44	64'24	68'99	L - Each - { Cycles (other than Motor Cycles).
315'52	325'77	344'46	422'43	475'10	703'99	697'97	L - " - Motor Cycles.
377'05	473'33	387'54	474'39	567'60	596'25	695'55	L - " - Motor Cars: Complete.
54'30	59'99	63'38	67'60	86'08	90'02	90'75	L - " - Chassis.
5'45	5'21	6'43	8'29	8'51	10'22	10'52	O.—MISCELLANEOUS: Arms and Ammunition:
5'39	6'10	6'28	6'82	8'95	15'04	14'71	s. - Each - { Fire Arms (Small Arms).
49'06	50'32	53'50	61'65	66'98	82'31	100'37	s. - Lb. - Gunpowder.
3'56	3'69	4'35	5'31	6'41	7'39	8'62	s. - Doz. - Bags and Sacks, empty.
3'57	3'48	3'62	4'72	6'34	8'92	11'48	s. - Cwt. - Blue.
1'70	1'71	1'96	2'43	3'13	3'08	5'32	L - Thous. { Bricks and Tiles of Brick Earth.
44'73	43'20	47'24	67'31	83'15	126'40	118'82	d. - Lb. - Candles.
44'18	42'86	42'11	64'61	76'26	128'61	104'22	s. - Cwt. - Cement.
74'34	74'94	95'28	115'26	131'97	186'11	236'13	d. - " - Cordage, &c.:
21'17	23'54	36'30	60'56	87'79	174'16	103'62	s. - " { Cables, Cordage, and Rope of not less than 4 in. diameter
Cannot be stated.				8'02	10'68	8'79	s. - " - Binder and Reeper
21'24	24'83	27'57	44'17	*64'68	78'11	119'45	s. - " - Unenumerated.
2'43	2'46	2'84	3'87	5'01	16'55	9'44	s. - " - Glue, Size, and Gelatine.
12'17	12'15	12'16	15'51	19'01	30'56	39'20	s. - No. - Lighters, Mechanical.
19'49	17'75	20'57	31'46	48'03	64'75	57'02	d. Ten Thousand* Matches.
2'72	2'97	3'15	4'03	5'12	7'47	8'58	s. - Gall. - Methylene Alcohol.
3'17	3'05	4'17	3'95	5'49	8'72	10'71	d. - Sq. yd. - Oil Cloth.
23'95	25'20	26'24	31'84	38'39	57'54	73'35	s. - Cwt. - Paraffin Wax.
20'37	20'08	22'61	27'73	29'57	71'23	61'03	s. - Lb. - Plaiting of Straw.
82'87	81'42	84'61	96'32	106'39	132'26	147'41	s. - Each - Skins and Furs:
21'40	21'52	23'61	28'71	36'77	49'71	73'21	s. - Cwt. - Dressed, not Leather.
							s. - Cwt. - Soap and Soap Powder.
							s. - " { Starch, Farina, Dex- trine and Potato Flour.
							s. - Ton - Stones and Slates: Slates for Roofing.
							s. - Dos. - Umbrellas, &c.:
							Complete.
							IV.—MISCELLANEOUS AND UNCLASSIFIED:
25'97	28'25	207'11	254'57	277'77	280'02	109'80	L - Each - Horses.

§ Including Soap Stock.

SHIPPING.

No. 57.—TOTAL NET TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS, distinguishing from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES

(Compiled from the "Annual Statement of
I. With Cargoes

YEARS.	ENTERED.								
	BRITISH.			FOREIGN.			TOTAL.		
	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1905	673,981	34,526,888	35,200,869	2,130,031	18,293,074	20,423,105	2,804,012	52,819,962	55,623,974
1906	574,217	37,615,052	38,189,269	1,954,960	20,136,963	22,091,923	2,529,177	57,752,015	60,281,192
1907	539,104	39,876,514	40,415,618	1,827,859	23,997,436	25,825,295	2,366,963	63,873,950	66,240,913
1908	588,873	38,300,715	38,889,588	1,669,794	24,909,675	26,579,469	2,258,667	63,210,390	65,469,057
1909	495,535	39,166,125	39,661,660	1,486,476	25,161,383	26,647,859	1,982,011	64,327,508	66,309,519
1910	463,287	39,178,353	39,641,640	1,488,028	25,530,801	27,018,829	1,951,295	64,709,154	66,660,449
1911	424,977	40,352,499	40,777,476	1,485,539	26,901,500	28,387,039	1,910,516	67,253,999	69,164,515
1912†	420,249	43,871,593	44,291,842	1,555,909	30,342,865	31,898,774	1,976,158	74,214,458	76,190,616
1913	376,059	46,226,861	46,602,920	1,501,646	34,044,003	35,545,649	1,877,705	80,270,864	82,148,569
1914‡	306,505	40,050,730	40,357,235	1,221,705	29,547,522	30,769,227	1,528,210	69,598,252	71,126,462
1915‡	267,283	28,283,668	28,550,949	1,190,218	23,614,734	24,804,952	1,457,501	51,898,400	53,355,901
1916‡	299,342	25,601,012	25,900,354	1,214,491	22,578,582	23,793,073	1,513,833	48,179,594	49,693,427
1917‡	280,174	22,809,167	23,089,341	407,363	10,638,222	11,045,585	687,537	33,447,389	34,134,926
1918‡	271,945	23,441,733	23,713,678	289,818	9,261,085	9,550,903	561,763	32,702,818	33,264,581
1919‡	343,134	29,776,667	30,119,801	596,199	18,936,309	19,532,508	939,333	48,712,976	49,652,309

II. With

YEARS.	ENTERED.								
	BRITISH.			FOREIGN.			TOTAL.		
	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1905	560,106	27,434,789	27,994,875	1,836,413	10,165,438	12,001,851	2,396,519	37,600,207	39,996,726
1906	507,760	28,638,989	29,146,749	1,680,014	11,132,751	12,812,765	2,187,774	39,771,740	41,959,514
1907	444,536	28,821,190	29,265,726	1,503,684	10,633,100	12,136,784	1,948,220	39,454,290	41,402,510
1908	495,918	27,555,246	28,051,164	1,372,586	10,766,215	12,138,801	1,868,504	38,321,461	40,189,965
1909	359,371	27,996,823	28,356,194	1,120,030	10,840,079	11,960,109	1,479,401	38,836,402	40,315,803
1910	346,934	28,774,600	29,121,534	1,080,931	11,416,200	12,497,131	1,427,865	40,190,800	41,618,665
1911	337,826	29,118,026	29,455,852	1,082,308	11,408,301	12,490,609	1,420,134	40,526,327	41,946,461
1912†	287,149	30,856,313	31,143,462	960,327	14,244,293	15,204,620	1,247,476	45,100,606	46,348,082
1913	270,077	32,022,266	32,292,343	893,812	15,878,078	16,771,890	1,163,889	47,900,344	49,064,233
1914‡	212,149	28,716,744	28,928,893	689,627	13,442,263	14,131,890	901,776	42,169,007	43,060,783
1915‡	229,756	22,631,982	22,861,738	961,940	9,900,226	10,862,166	1,191,696	32,532,208	33,723,904
1916‡	187,965	20,029,369	20,217,334	935,439	8,906,775	9,842,214	1,123,404	28,936,144	30,059,548
1917‡	78,605	18,716,440	18,795,045	228,091	4,205,410	4,433,501	306,696	22,921,850	23,228,546
1918‡	28,039	19,791,480	19,819,519	122,610	3,291,535	3,414,145	150,649	23,083,015	23,233,664
1919‡	125,338	21,954,274	22,079,612	354,004	7,137,074	7,491,078	479,342	29,091,348	29,570,690

† A large part of the increase in the entrances and clearances in 1912 is due to a change in the mode of recording considerable tonnage representing vessels landing or embarking mails or bullion, but no other cargo, has been recorded as
‡ The tonnage of vessels employed by the Government in connection with the War is not included in the figures for 1914- of certain steam vessels on the coming into full force, at the commencement of that year, of the provisions of the Merchant

SAILING and STEAM, ENTERED and CLEARED, at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM, and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom.")

and in Ballast.

CLEARED.									YEARS.
BRITISH.			FOREIGN.			TOTAL.			
Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
659,746	35,102,472	35,762,218	2,193,005	18,461,537	20,654,542	2,852,751	53,564,009	56,416,760	1905
544,538	37,732,172	38,276,710	1,995,293	20,237,115	22,232,408	2,539,831	57,969,287	60,509,118	1906
524,485	40,368,339	40,892,824	1,909,402	24,228,581	26,137,983	2,433,887	64,596,920	67,030,807	1907
506,511	38,473,673	38,980,184	1,705,271	25,291,684	26,996,955	2,211,782	63,765,357	65,977,139	1908
466,527	39,635,784	40,102,311	1,522,981	25,332,871	26,855,852	1,989,508	64,968,655	66,958,163	1909
425,834	39,747,632	40,173,466	1,522,011	25,674,388	27,196,399	1,947,845	65,422,020	67,369,865	1910
359,409	40,748,569	41,107,978	1,540,457	27,096,391	28,636,848	1,899,866	67,844,960	69,744,826	1911
364,496	44,010,450	44,374,946	1,576,572	30,314,911	31,891,483	1,941,068	74,325,361	76,266,429	†1912
338,206	46,308,447	46,646,653	1,455,796	34,558,563	36,014,359	1,794,002	80,867,010	82,661,012	1913
234,265	33,069,906	33,303,171	1,083,752	29,576,153	30,659,905	1,318,017	67,645,059	68,963,076	†1914
263,927	25,999,222	26,263,049	1,219,728	23,659,533	24,879,261	1,463,555	49,658,755	51,142,310	†1915
330,301	22,290,346	22,620,647	1,242,983	22,221,805	23,464,793	1,573,289	44,512,151	46,085,440	†1916
337,171	20,205,185	20,542,356	431,809	10,437,118	10,868,927	768,980	30,642,303	31,411,283	†1917
234,856	20,072,291	20,307,147	316,681	8,507,033	8,823,719	601,537	23,579,329	29,180,966	†1918
354,600	29,797,066	30,151,666	528,665	18,420,683	18,949,337	883,269	48,217,754	49,101,023	†1919

Cargoes only.

CLEARED.									YEARS.
BRITISH.			FOREIGN.			TOTAL.			
Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
530,726	32,181,733	32,762,459	1,519,201	15,341,463	16,860,664	2,099,927	47,523,196	49,623,123	1905
462,561	34,983,194	35,445,755	1,417,269	17,435,650	18,852,919	1,879,830	52,418,844	54,298,674	1906
462,903	36,683,324	37,146,227	1,434,977	19,263,732	20,698,709	1,897,880	55,947,056	57,844,936	1907
430,213	34,853,846	35,284,059	1,258,175	20,066,840	21,325,024	1,688,388	54,920,695	56,609,083	1908
412,065	35,828,768	36,240,833	1,218,151	19,735,021	20,953,172	1,630,216	55,563,789	57,194,005	1909
323,837	35,914,976	36,238,813	1,237,635	19,850,500	21,088,135	1,561,472	55,765,476	57,326,948	1910
277,043	36,822,985	37,100,028	1,242,639	20,920,647	22,163,286	1,519,682	57,743,632	59,263,314	1911
240,389	37,158,298	37,398,687	1,091,963	23,545,379	24,637,342	1,332,352	60,704,177	62,036,529	†1912
191,890	39,909,342	40,101,232	988,390	26,730,079	27,718,469	1,180,280	66,639,421	67,819,701	1913
125,509	32,390,305	32,515,814	752,119	22,700,536	23,452,755	877,628	55,090,941	55,968,569	†1914
121,605	20,258,925	20,380,530	680,776	18,468,066	19,148,832	802,381	38,726,981	39,529,362	†1915
192,679	17,559,274	17,751,953	644,758	17,199,183	17,843,941	837,437	34,758,457	35,595,894	†1916
315,228	16,611,436	16,926,662	239,556	8,909,606	9,149,162	554,782	25,521,042	26,075,824	†1917
280,121	14,685,571	14,965,692	297,812	7,473,827	7,771,639	577,933	22,159,398	22,737,331	†1918
298,346	21,664,549	21,962,895	419,120	12,180,092	12,599,212	717,466	33,844,641	34,562,107	†1919

vessels calling at foreign ports in the course of a voyage from one port in the United Kingdom to another. Further, a "with cargo" since the beginning of 1912. Such vessels were previously recorded as "in ballast." 1919: on the other hand, the figures for 1914 were increased to an unknown extent in consequence of the re-measurement Shipping Act, 1907.

SHIPPING.

No. 58.—TOTAL NET TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS of each NATION
KINGDOM, from and to FOREIGN
(Compiled from the "Annual Statement of

NATIONALITY.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
ENTERED.								
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
British - - - - -	35,200,869	38,189,269	40,415,618	38,889,588	39,661,860	39,641,620	40,777,476	44,291,842
Russian - - - - -	654,204	727,084	757,309	828,314	758,888	765,514	767,907	1,002,386
Swedish - - - - -	2,114,028	2,483,648	2,545,815	2,518,866	2,456,144	2,542,304	2,657,368	2,991,136
Norwegian - - - - -	3,392,216	3,766,881	4,238,079	4,447,454	4,315,870	4,369,251	4,750,938	5,523,796
Danish - - - - -	2,106,717	2,342,631	2,904,477	2,831,743	2,889,986	2,778,132	2,786,728	2,987,971
German - - - - -	4,298,769	4,534,633	6,651,829	6,779,583	6,766,591	6,919,862	7,012,391	7,761,144
Dutch - - - - -	1,949,161	2,031,539	2,210,626	2,205,631	2,272,075	2,635,510	2,860,999	3,027,243
Belgian - - - - -	936,918	943,770	1,031,893	973,198	1,355,135	1,595,768	1,702,163	1,488,840
French - - - - -	1,574,395	1,523,749	1,576,234	1,662,067	1,640,466	1,586,553	1,733,436	1,888,246
Spanish - - - - -	1,462,488	1,473,433	1,868,816	1,351,462	1,477,199	1,403,182	1,426,197	1,515,623
Portuguese - - - - -	17,141	14,871	7,204	8,107	6,342	12,118		
Italian - - - - -	450,916	481,884	504,699	694,924	538,755	467,107	545,484	697,739
Austro-Hungarian - - -	403,058	471,611	585,485	645,553	706,433	633,407	791,989	761,096
Greek - - - - -	292,728	370,889	448,585	501,558	480,896	417,423	511,954	822,222
United States of America -	664,360	617,504	514,646	596,809	274,241	246,744	219,541	798,221
Japanese - - - - -	Not separately distinguished.					438,255	410,108	389,503
Other Nationalities - - -	106,006	307,796	479,598	534,210	708,838	177,609	210,586	240,608
TOTAL - - - - -	56,623,974	60,281,192	66,240,918	65,469,057	66,309,319	66,660,449	69,164,515	76,190,616
CLEARED.								
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
British - - - - -	35,762,218	38,276,710	40,892,824	38,990,184	40,102,311	40,173,466	41,107,978	44,374,946
Russian - - - - -	664,554	730,619	776,678	826,866	773,357	768,209	775,066	1,015,852
Swedish - - - - -	2,117,717	2,489,812	2,550,065	2,563,299	2,478,534	2,550,689	2,672,672	2,994,290
Norwegian - - - - -	3,387,152	3,737,756	4,291,419	4,504,145	4,308,221	4,389,880	4,842,031	5,547,577
Danish - - - - -	2,123,830	2,337,053	2,894,909	2,859,559	2,896,731	2,783,544	2,790,102	2,981,192
German - - - - -	4,346,284	4,531,021	6,703,184	6,835,653	6,754,026	6,921,425	7,005,072	7,584,519
Dutch - - - - -	1,957,107	2,046,412	2,220,340	2,251,534	2,294,584	2,644,723	2,853,485	3,017,606
Belgian - - - - -	920,597	947,937	1,005,287	969,786	1,357,668	1,587,498	1,690,160	1,500,989
French - - - - -	1,587,762	1,526,259	1,605,752	1,683,480	1,663,197	1,571,889	1,716,195	1,878,133
Spanish - - - - -	1,471,300	1,498,577	1,384,754	1,372,187	1,469,319	1,422,289	1,441,037	1,526,978
Portuguese - - - - -	15,145	15,205	5,871	6,360	10,014	21,280		
Italian - - - - -	493,552	498,308	566,022	739,538	592,884	539,453	568,778	743,553
Austro-Hungarian - - -	467,592	522,034	621,946	696,010	718,804	657,207	817,552	792,925
Greek - - - - -	308,197	401,589	481,065	533,169	510,963	445,526	567,366	870,728
United States of America -	675,096	622,673	513,395	588,483	280,464	243,417	217,096	772,813
Japanese - - - - -	Not separately distinguished.					442,315	417,382	394,925
Other Nationalities - - -	118,657	306,253	518,206	567,066	727,066	207,055	262,854	269,603
TOTAL - - - - -	56,416,760	60,509,118	67,030,807	65,977,139	66,958,163	67,369,865	69,744,826	76,266,429

ENTERED and CLEARED with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at PORTS in the UNITED COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom.")

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	NATIONALITY.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
ENTERED.							
Tons. 46,602,920	Tons. 40,357,235	Tons. 28,550,949	Tons. 25,900,354	Tons. 23,089,341	Tons. 23,713,678	Tons. 30,119,801	British.
1,212,248	861,443	600,895	478,938	264,312	130,644	267,630	Russian.
3,400,660	2,917,603	2,597,103	2,382,121	574,871	1,163,981	2,227,439	Swedish.
5,883,316	5,669,796	7,469,456	8,277,018	3,936,345	2,906,042	3,980,670	Norwegian.
3,149,675	3,169,188	3,349,057	2,710,310	961,007	938,639	1,839,551	Danish.
9,073,855	5,390,336	4,524	—	—	—	365,859	German.
3,169,375	3,521,178	3,120,401	2,594,733	576,058	277,574	2,579,028	Dutch.
1,568,456	1,229,773	678,273	872,788	459,001	326,929	744,172	Belgian.
2,243,981	2,399,155	2,423,553	2,107,816	2,045,829	2,052,790	2,308,131	French.
1,762,692	1,738,080	1,703,886	1,222,639	269,301	307,448	437,281	Spanish.
Not separately distinguished.							Portuguese.
911,637	894,614	600,577	984,451	372,919	64,661	275,704	Italian.
723,243	529,708	—	—	—	—	2,480	Austro-Hungarian.
999,316	1,240,180	1,304,918	838,960	391,423	215,086	287,614	Greek.
817,970	770,616	570,369	879,452	766,828	892,722	3,232,735	United States of America.
415,169	341,193	284,140	278,709	193,997	145,306	673,349	Japanese.
208,906	86,890	95,791	165,119	233,694	229,181	304,865	Other Nationalities.
82,148,569	71,126,463	53,355,901	49,693,427	34,134,926	33,264,581	49,652,309	TOTAL.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
CLEARED.							
Tons. 46,946,653	Tons. 38,303,171	Tons. 26,263,049	Tons. 23,620,647	Tons. 20,542,356	Tons. 20,357,147	Tons. 30,151,666	British.
1,231,066	813,108	521,992	307,997	263,856	108,628	242,686	Russian.
3,455,529	2,899,424	2,594,102	2,389,158	549,522	1,129,088	2,165,692	Swedish.
5,915,274	5,672,066	7,504,913	8,361,435	4,013,872	2,876,365	3,974,385	Norwegian.
3,170,815	3,166,845	2,376,780	2,763,883	867,739	894,617	1,831,552	Danish.
9,087,606	5,392,894	—	—	—	—	66,386	German.
3,216,969	3,506,515	3,133,370	2,321,584	622,518	250,573	2,575,106	Dutch.
1,560,570	1,131,726	703,368	814,076	464,864	303,559	820,921	Belgian.
2,274,635	2,359,351	2,406,031	1,615,126	1,817,027	1,806,693	2,347,274	French.
1,802,781	1,754,627	1,644,335	1,280,335	297,065	289,938	504,662	Spanish.
Not separately distinguished.							Portuguese.
969,197	901,994	600,867	1,010,809	420,799	61,538	327,512	Italian.
750,463	547,413	—	—	—	—	—	Austro-Hungarian.
1,000,289	1,240,126	1,447,244	830,233	427,034	212,169	310,226	Greek.
838,296	777,883	568,655	623,250	704,614	524,971	3,884,572	United States of America.
412,686	340,520	379,311	278,247	211,766	149,370	592,499	Japanese.
218,161	135,413	96,903	153,650	208,231	216,210	316,784	Other Nationalities.
82,661,012	68,963,076	51,142,310	46,065,440	31,611,283	29,180,866	49,101,023	TOTAL.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	

§ See † note, p. 290.

SHIPPING.

No. 59.—TOTAL NET TONNAGE of STEAM VESSELS ONLY of each NATION
UNITED KINGDOM, from and to FOREIGN
(Compiled from the "Annual Statement of

NATIONALITY.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
ENTERED.								
British - - - - -	Tons. 34,526,888	Tons. 37,515,052	Tons. 39,876,514	Tons. 38,900,715	Tons. 39,166,125	Tons. 39,178,353	Tons. 40,352,499	Tons. 43,871,593
Russian - - - - -	459,895	535,496	590,380	676,441	614,773	628,201	638,889	882,692
Swedish - - - - -	1,858,156	2,220,251	2,314,195	2,325,251	2,299,174	2,405,575	2,525,147	2,876,092
Norwegian - - - - -	2,577,663	3,023,969	3,595,335	3,878,617	3,841,161	3,917,174	4,250,028	5,007,706
Danish - - - - -	1,962,510	2,203,676	2,768,011	2,704,351	2,772,556	2,647,285	2,681,684	2,878,165
German - - - - -	4,121,170	4,390,321	6,494,202	6,639,893	6,592,403	6,740,150	6,825,732	7,567,586
Dutch - - - - -	1,879,294	1,971,915	2,147,584	2,138,114	2,191,966	2,549,659	2,805,959	2,973,369
Belgian - - - - -	936,344	942,375	1,031,040	972,103	1,354,215	1,594,965	1,696,331	1,483,253
French - - - - -	1,232,637	1,182,919	1,221,519	1,321,068	1,345,569	1,261,418	1,413,125	1,490,353
Spanish - - - - -	1,457,902	1,466,681	1,365,557	1,350,077	1,476,465	1,402,731	1,424,003	1,515,623
Portuguese - - - - -	10,240	12,105	3,250	2,977	5,280	9,876		
Italian - - - - -	355,542	425,194	447,555	641,364	500,253	460,981	519,984	657,373
Austro-Hungarian - - -	401,676	471,611	584,742	645,553	703,604	632,755	791,989	761,090
Greek - - - - -	291,127	370,442	448,585	501,538	480,896	417,423	511,954	825,222
United States of America -	656,348	613,565	506,768	579,086	274,241	246,744	219,541	796,971
Japanese - - - - -		Not separately distinguished.					438,255	410,108
Other Nationalities - - -	102,570	306,443	478,713	533,222	708,638	177,609	207,846	237,859
TOTAL - - - - -	52,819,962	57,752,015	63,873,960	63,210,390	64,327,508	64,709,154	67,253,999	74,214,458
CLEARED.								
British - - - - -	Tons. 35,102,472	Tons. 37,732,172	Tons. 40,368,539	Tons. 38,473,673	Tons. 39,635,784	Tons. 39,747,632	Tons. 40,748,569	Tons. 44,010,450
Russian - - - - -	464,014	542,857	603,730	674,237	630,090	625,980	646,462	893,599
Swedish - - - - -	1,858,671	2,237,425	2,319,194	2,364,177	2,327,147	2,413,325	2,541,927	2,865,893
Norwegian - - - - -	2,549,580	2,974,088	3,606,665	3,923,527	3,819,672	3,923,415	4,305,069	5,024,734
Danish - - - - -	1,965,298	2,219,996	2,757,322	2,727,344	2,765,684	2,660,711	2,667,331	2,865,235
German - - - - -	4,166,659	4,386,372	6,534,462	6,688,134	6,574,801	6,731,090	6,811,206	7,396,066
Dutch - - - - -	1,883,290	1,934,064	2,157,767	2,183,914	2,215,206	2,559,774	2,800,321	2,964,310
Belgian - - - - -	920,487	947,485	1,004,523	968,736	1,355,990	1,587,188	1,685,487	1,497,711
French - - - - -	1,232,279	1,179,697	1,242,100	1,339,641	1,358,934	1,239,949	1,393,513	1,487,695
Spanish - - - - -	1,466,483	1,489,475	1,380,525	1,370,802	1,498,549	1,421,387	1,440,176	1,526,978
Portuguese - - - - -	8,903	10,203	1,912	2,880	8,961	16,962		
Italian - - - - -	389,794	431,235	499,633	683,134	543,557	500,937	534,523	703,184
Austro-Hungarian - - -	464,773	522,034	621,803	696,010	715,977	657,207	817,552	792,925
Greek - - - - -	308,197	401,143	481,065	533,169	510,963	445,526	567,366	870,728
United States of America -	667,084	618,734	504,517	572,747	280,464	243,417	217,096	771,563
Japanese - - - - -		Not separately distinguished.					442,315	417,392
Other Nationalities - - -	116,025	292,287	513,963	563,232	728,876	205,255	250,980	259,335
TOTAL - - - - -	53,564,009	57,969,287	64,596,920	63,765,357	64,968,655	65,422,020	67,844,960	74,325,361

ENTERED and CLEARED with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at PORTS in the COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom.")

1913.	1914. \$	1915. \$	1916. \$	1917. \$	1918. \$	1919. \$	NATIONALITY.
ENTERED.							
Tons. 46,226,861	Tons. 40,050,730	Tons. 28,285,666	Tons. 25,601,012	Tons. 22,808,167	Tons. 23,141,733	Tons. 29,776,667	British.
1,073,088	746,786	506,481	393,051	239,613	124,820	223,635	Russian.
3,277,493	2,832,631	2,529,621	2,303,662	559,836	1,152,613	2,160,328	Swedish.
5,417,878	5,281,783	6,924,745	7,758,300	3,778,871	2,795,156	3,892,310	Norwegian.
3,039,037	3,097,455	3,229,940	2,577,515	980,113	933,460	1,771,128	Danish.
8,866,356	5,234,618	1,562	—	—	—	365,859	German.
3,120,788	3,490,701	3,102,321	2,560,916	569,434	276,074	2,540,212	Dutch.
1,563,909	1,218,955	670,543	847,375	450,024	308,310	735,080	Belgian.
1,876,058	2,063,053	2,160,420	1,818,220	1,888,938	1,826,508	2,066,516	French.
1,762,692	1,738,080	1,703,608	1,222,638	269,301	307,448	436,329	Spanish.
Not separately distinguished.							Portuguese.
893,251	877,291	585,262	981,758	372,919	63,123	275,704	Italian.
723,343	529,708	—	—	—	—	8,480	Austro-Hungarian.
999,316	1,240,160	1,304,918	838,960	391,423	215,086	287,436	Greek.
811,170	767,771	535,642	847,229	763,064	892,732	3,181,868	United States of America.
415,109	341,192	284,140	278,709	193,997	145,131	673,349	Japanese.
205,035	87,338	85,013	150,249	230,689	220,634	288,077	Other Nationalities.
80,270,864	69,598,252	51,898,400	48,179,594	33,447,389	32,702,818	48,712,976	TOTAL.
CLEARED.							
Tons. 46,308,447	Tons. 38,068,906	Tons. 25,989,222	Tons. 22,290,346	Tons. 20,205,185	Tons. 20,072,291	Tons. 29,797,066	British.
1,096,256	720,779	409,774	210,633	240,859	101,352	208,215	Russian.
3,336,969	2,808,265	2,530,027	2,303,574	534,385	1,114,184	2,110,514	Swedish.
5,471,826	5,329,726	6,947,277	7,830,790	3,842,172	2,848,730	3,908,239	Norwegian.
3,062,702	3,110,516	3,265,381	2,618,451	832,247	886,224	1,749,558	Danish.
8,889,653	5,267,114	—	—	—	—	66,386	German.
3,168,861	3,476,848	3,113,437	2,786,787	616,065	249,950	2,539,076	Dutch.
1,554,144	1,127,143	699,394	803,082	458,248	290,648	800,506	Belgian.
1,904,795	2,064,959	2,118,688	1,308,938	1,653,138	1,573,298	2,143,778	French.
1,802,781	1,754,627	1,644,040	1,280,335	297,085	289,938	502,997	Spanish.
Not separately distinguished.							Portuguese.
969,934	884,340	583,113	1,008,899	420,583	61,538	325,510	Italian.
750,463	547,413	—	—	—	—	—	Austro-Hungarian.
1,090,289	1,240,126	1,447,244	830,233	427,034	212,169	306,663	Greek.
831,496	775,038	533,163	818,142	701,360	522,528	2,858,469	United States of America.
412,686	340,520	279,811	278,247	211,766	149,370	592,499	Japanese.
215,708	123,739	86,184	145,694	202,171	207,109	298,276	Other Nationalities.
80,867,010	67,645,059	49,658,755	44,512,151	30,642,303	28,579,329	48,217,754	TOTAL.

§ See † note, p. 290.

SHIPPING.

No. 60.—NET TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS (SAILING and
Ports in the UNITED KINGDOM, from
(Compiled from the "Annual Statement of

PORTS.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
ENGLAND AND WALES.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Barrow - - - - -	198,121	209,884	205,109	192,039	189,458	210,055	169,119	161,583
Blyth - - - - -	1,094,168	1,213,328	1,249,892	1,288,163	1,292,353	1,239,001	1,388,727	1,341,408
Bristol - - - - -	768,609	820,245	867,055	799,208	858,933	1,035,282	1,049,567	1,129,445
Cardiff - - - - -	4,337,720	5,295,331	5,734,755	6,027,897	5,771,476	5,523,895	5,526,426	6,236,944
Dover - - - - -	2,928,741	2,577,607	1,638,459	1,563,274	1,638,530	1,794,717	2,068,728	2,255,403
Fleetwood - - - - -	94,768	87,482	66,207	80,189	100,241	68,414	35,806	23,088
Folkestone - - - - -	327,526	335,201	351,511	355,592	364,524	354,333	646,546	795,286
Gloucester - - - - -	263,578	256,664	236,575	232,890	246,639	265,803	249,625	224,839
Goole - - - - -	613,797	758,820	874,447	779,386	815,177	893,004	769,531	728,056
Grimsby - - - - -	1,094,531	1,247,190	1,322,532	1,322,361	1,289,476	1,316,969	1,446,777	1,717,562
Hartlepool - - - - -	681,254	751,245	914,979	851,006	934,836	826,766	951,349	1,087,898
Harwich - - - - -	756,540	752,779	712,309	721,250	792,980	877,266	918,123	944,858
Hull - - - - -	2,546,064	2,915,370	3,698,317	3,249,181	3,517,953	3,749,882	3,531,964	3,964,583
King's Lynn - - - - -	132,129	151,423	244,606	157,774	140,497	131,086	125,532	145,126
Liverpool (including Birkenhead) - - - - -	7,806,844	8,145,441	8,167,419	7,973,123	7,747,994	7,588,653	7,887,719	7,253,016
London - - - - -	10,814,115	11,222,542	11,160,367	11,194,073	11,605,698	12,154,162	11,973,249	10,800,716
Manchester (including Runcorn) - - - - -	1,215,241	1,312,031	1,363,859	1,355,017	1,340,680	1,412,941	1,423,532	1,335,415
Runcorn - - - - -	89,238	88,792	77,718	99,838	64,743	83,637	93,863	741,408
Maryport (including Workington) - - - - -	254,325	262,175	254,829	114,840	118,388	126,816	59,116	53,702
Middlesbrough - - - - -	1,227,017	1,434,807	1,616,143	1,491,961	1,728,385	1,684,650	1,597,834	1,759,303
Newcastle and North and South Shields - - - - -	4,058,618	4,334,783	5,205,621	5,554,724	5,700,405	5,022,250	5,964,498	6,421,195
Newhaven - - - - -	402,729	412,183	402,792	394,303	385,313	413,153	433,786	428,163
Newport - - - - -	1,250,192	1,443,751	1,604,912	1,723,539	1,548,258	1,509,861	1,703,794	1,840,616
Plymouth - - - - -	311,985	369,859	1,719,339	1,640,239	1,455,605	1,492,451	1,670,446	3,253,894
Southampton - - - - -	2,067,277	2,264,646	13,777,501	4,043,703	4,279,052	4,342,459	4,406,314	5,217,992
Sunderland - - - - -	961,606	1,115,725	1,335,455	1,393,758	1,387,201	1,194,145	1,421,748	1,341,068
Swansea - - - - -	635,458	837,614	992,439	1,175,636	1,020,480	1,004,375	1,251,983	1,373,450
Port Talbot - - - - -	344,233	433,729	502,738	488,236	598,814	590,802	717,291	
Weymouth - - - - -	109,905	116,390	111,688	112,743	134,251	155,360	126,363	973,465
SCOTLAND.								
Aberdeen - - - - -	164,521	169,149	197,092	181,517	186,260	186,944	201,508	228,546
Alloa - - - - -	101,464	99,529	110,979	95,021	90,473	95,334	98,934	87,181
Ardrossan - - - - -	223,097	241,192	221,778	141,687	135,358	186,012	197,638	161,491
Borrowstoness - - - - -	265,222	295,929	376,871	356,247	301,549	340,929	319,027	299,451
Dundee (including Perth) - - - - -	266,454	234,082	239,215	214,540	213,370	205,770	224,249	249,599
Glasgow - - - - -	1,635,609	1,842,416	1,918,923	1,944,520	1,917,144	2,037,332	2,146,512	2,022,166
Grangemouth - - - - -	717,538	687,793	830,497	966,209	988,007	955,839	820,855	934,612
Granton - - - - -	126,142	134,755	142,607	140,666	135,088	153,768	153,258	138,210
Greenock (including Port Glasgow) - - - - -	91,549	105,394	110,686	124,328	116,418	132,935	103,560	120,732
Burntisland - - - - -	523,364	547,180	621,207	604,613	609,722	492,744	529,435	530,314
Kirkcaldy - - - - -	23,933	32,441	30,506	22,024	38,335	51,996	48,806	38,462
Methil - - - - -	703,989	845,071	924,519	826,405	824,375	846,508	906,318	768,370
Leith - - - - -	1,124,281	1,312,938	1,335,599	1,272,572	1,344,898	1,416,931	1,417,534	1,537,372
IRELAND.								
Belfast - - - - -	427,517	466,661	471,170	507,178	490,513	516,906	476,943	490,291
Cork (including Queenstown) - - - - -	111,938	127,936	153,831	128,011	146,724	137,517	154,056	1,599,978
Dublin - - - - -	245,060	262,238	251,651	227,653	219,081	208,710	221,793	258,541
TOTAL OF ALL PORTS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM - - - - -	55,623,974	60,281,192	66,240,913	65,469,057	66,309,519	66,660,449	69,164,515	76,190,618

* For a statement of the tonnage of all vessels that Arrived at each principal port in the Foreign Trade, including vessels "Entered" elsewhere, see Table No. 62.

† Excluding Warrington from 1912, previously included.

SHIPPING.

STEAM) that ENTERED* with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at each of the PRINCIPAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom.")

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	PORTS.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	ENGLAND AND WALES.
293,955	156,660	181,311	191,234	296,992	366,340	314,683	Barrow.
1,467,206	1,205,039	838,537	644,355	152,168	268,091	667,200	Blyth.
1,238,300	1,277,950	1,847,231	1,148,427	848,691	733,798	912,891	Bristol.
7,142,148	6,907,123	5,278,783	5,599,251	3,492,249	3,114,336	4,912,969	Cardiff.
2,411,461	1,625,830	9,049	2,066	404	27,396	538,350	Dover.
29,872	27,942	49,769	39,871	22,830	17,587	42,549	Fleetwood.
773,846	1,262,037	998,594	456,316	597,984	598,020	547,831	Folkestone.
272,713	162,765	161,169	136,144	83,670	51,587	105,226	Gloucester.
759,505	531,278	353,569	246,824	161,281	143,237	253,361	Goole.
2,329,251	1,741,964	698,760	517,015	389,196	432,926	773,743	Grimsby.
1,112,616	871,956	620,611	623,893	315,596	250,615	460,648	Hartlepool.
933,193	695,220	108,418	13,547	37,702	32,620	357,233	Harwich.
4,271,044	3,230,745	2,640,291	1,979,052	1,378,505	1,692,411	2,593,454	Hull.
147,927	96,562	57,131	35,117	10,962	6,028	65,345	King's Lynn.
7,829,323	8,100,057	7,073,803	7,158,862	6,565,890	6,945,493	6,732,850	Liverpool (including Birkenhead).
11,558,541	10,801,691	9,273,591	7,745,371	5,092,471	5,491,327	8,617,941	London.
1,423,759	1,366,255	1,263,327	1,140,131	949,805	788,966	1,120,951	Manchester (including Runcorn).
†49,120	†38,209	†38,369	†57,546	†22,399	†28,774	†20,516	Runcorn.
77,392	34,621	57,065	107,563	83,077	77,170	68,349	Maryport (including Workington).
1,815,522	1,339,944	959,364	1,294,567	977,773	853,623	836,502	Middlesbrough.
6,882,459	5,683,245	4,170,021	4,357,830	2,191,776	2,191,637	4,375,921	Newcastle and North and South Shields.
482,964	381,332	2,399	—	114	—	139,593	Newhaven.
2,127,872	1,918,724	1,825,363	2,047,755	1,091,763	1,337,269	1,528,880	Newport.
3,121,253	2,517,594	1,581,491	993,924	627,189	555,583	1,611,015	Plymouth.
6,056,201	4,157,838	613,073	536,636	674,135	539,392	1,337,740	Southampton.
1,539,484	1,212,364	912,639	840,291	430,410	481,853	654,878	Sunderland.
1,485,279	1,308,125	1,702,670	1,631,481	1,254,887	1,359,886	1,278,122	Swansea.
813,299	660,879	903,797	915,892	506,558	453,719	719,235	Port Talbot.
870,807	751,075	150,011	480,869	409,741	107,878	392,858	Weymouth.
							SCOTLAND.
253,950	229,064	104,877	93,031	42,553	23,353	82,533	Aberdeen.
91,403	53,323	11,950	3,302	171,673	121,284	28,269	Allos.
213,605	193,329	453,349	314,762	156,829	100,712	176,440	Ardrossan.
315,839	197,137	—	—	—	—	6,134	Borrowstoness.
256,480	217,019	192,337	203,940	147,905	70,651	163,042	Dundee (including Perth).
2,251,784	1,963,664	1,747,268	1,927,779	1,375,103	1,796,635	1,594,867	Glasgow.
978,558	600,197	4,545	7,990	5,150	4,764	381,366	Grangemouth.
156,132	151,571	152,525	67,252	—	—	7,006	Granton.
197,720	218,147	171,170	207,618	239,500	340,958	236,531	Greenock (including Port Glasgow).
545,484	451,651	323,132	145,660	12,045	—	83,937	Burntisland.
47,114	40,236	37,179	23,812	2,425	10,135	10,272	Kirkcaldy.
890,070	725,580	509,652	273,917	121,749	190,158	286,401	Methil.
1,441,085	1,280,068	1,078,623	900,291	366,291	377,325	873,852	Leith.
							IRELAND.
516,654	471,783	370,841	353,487	268,095	198,073	291,039	Belfast.
1,140,378	939,382	141,945	134,674	119,128	63,110	110,828	Cork (including Queenstown).
237,080	199,743	223,066	206,355	171,627	164,028	244,801	Dublin.
82,148,509	71,126,462	55,355,901	49,693,427	34,134,926	33,264,581	49,652,309	{ TOTAL OF ALL PORTS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.

† The figures for Plymouth and Southampton have been increased by the inclusion of vessels "calling off" the port to land or embark passengers or baggage. Such vessels, unless "brought to" in the immediate vicinity of docks or quays, were excluded up to the end of 1906, but have been included from 1st January 1907.

¶ See † note, p. 290.

¶ The change stated in the † note to Table No 57 on pp. 290-1 has caused increases in the figures for some Ports, and decreases in others, from 1912 inclusive.

SHIPPING.

No. 61.—NET TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS (SAILING and
PRINCIPAL PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM, to
(Compiled from the "Annual Statement of

PORTS.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912. †
ENGLAND AND WALES.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Barrow - - - - -	124,987	83,024	88,984	40,790	69,731	76,257	65,931	51,506
Blyth - - - - -	1,023,003	1,756,733	1,839,040	1,848,579	1,836,503	1,821,688	1,973,867	1,903,187
Bristol - - - - -	485,088	546,469	580,576	628,301	615,266	795,276	817,398	847,964
Cardiff - - - - -	7,476,879	8,193,312	9,011,680	8,850,000	8,888,756	8,562,764	8,328,047	9,168,115
Dover - - - - -	2,944,774	2,582,549	1,630,439	1,554,672	1,631,751	1,783,706	2,060,891	2,242,458
Fleetwood - - - - -	39,417	56,636	44,380	48,250	58,342	29,453	20,661	17,207
Folkestone - - - - -	323,219	327,550	348,066	350,878	399,697	381,618	640,237	795,103
Gloucester - - - - -	64,780	70,234	39,875	35,912	44,370	53,126	51,188	40,361
Goole - - - - -	595,252	758,584	891,496	803,701	817,226	805,584	769,962	720,773
Grimsby - - - - -	1,074,495	1,239,622	1,341,924	1,354,033	1,334,566	1,382,163	1,503,095	1,803,123
Hartlepool - - - - -	457,020	535,809	598,128	600,490	730,141	610,295	730,513	847,850
Harwich - - - - -	716,507	701,821	680,475	714,926	776,595	830,229	867,666	883,567
Hull - - - - -	2,102,160	2,530,080	3,091,149	2,818,239	3,164,156	3,477,484	3,185,290	3,496,169
King's Lynn - - - - -	76,717	103,029	214,496	123,435	91,638	74,338	74,746	92,369
Liverpool (including Birkenhead) - - - - -	6,932,687	7,125,417	7,257,869	6,901,594	6,593,094	6,697,512	6,880,271	7,446,873
London - - - - -	7,913,115	8,185,400	8,598,979	8,487,841	8,622,316	8,999,635	9,004,974	8,748,068
Manchester (including Runcorn) - - - - -	1,065,302	1,126,344	1,161,115	1,074,724	1,089,020	1,110,423	1,127,360	1,079,736
Runcorn - - - - -	34,688	48,746	28,375	30,767	21,785	29,146	31,899	130,391
Maryport (including Workington) - - - - -	100,088	65,534	50,256	40,241	67,494	38,236	7,402	19,510
Middlesbrough - - - - -	1,092,953	1,344,143	1,512,700	1,345,040	1,586,148	1,548,568	1,656,530	1,835,683
Newcastle and N. and S. Shields - - - - -	5,158,899	5,635,064	6,312,484	6,934,947	6,899,023	6,128,928	6,842,199	7,632,072
Newhaven - - - - -	392,973	386,803	391,015	384,698	376,083	402,069	423,626	415,758
Newport - - - - -	1,773,161	2,022,574	2,053,063	2,171,589	2,105,509	2,116,571	2,292,584	2,304,023
Plymouth - - - - -	113,193	109,807	115,462,292	1,464,678	1,292,244	1,351,949	1,497,105	2,225,289
Southampton - - - - -	1,888,030	1,954,659	1,571,389	3,878,279	4,108,063	4,192,713	4,351,037	4,651,179
Sunderland - - - - -	1,344,999	1,454,792	1,661,245	1,595,709	1,676,777	1,543,016	1,742,937	1,784,589
Swansea - - - - -	1,335,134	1,579,370	1,763,748	1,769,318	1,719,654	1,677,503	1,843,624	1,921,342
Port Talbot - - - - -	519,959	656,507	787,114	695,272	767,346	865,890	888,990	974,411
Weymouth - - - - -	96,976	102,004	102,790	104,546	106,900	129,071	115,900	963,056
SCOTLAND.								
Aberdeen - - - - -	52,889	54,515	80,550	83,414	70,993	78,959	82,194	114,337
Alloa - - - - -	110,046	111,829	116,916	95,976	91,713	88,171	81,766	81,635
Ardrossan - - - - -	108,259	131,161	85,325	73,333	71,787	104,025	82,476	120,416
Borrowstoness - - - - -	259,952	287,651	358,772	323,792	292,194	327,120	308,569	287,622
Dundee (including Perth) - - - - -	53,649	58,695	40,237	86,020	79,453	101,318	88,542	104,955
Glasgow - - - - -	2,836,462	2,956,410	3,138,001	3,118,366	3,160,916	3,292,887	3,418,771	3,204,068
Grangemouth - - - - -	708,440	732,038	938,790	932,622	1,064,217	1,029,038	906,823	1,013,811
Granton - - - - -	76,759	85,926	85,258	91,787	83,365	96,652	108,427	90,788
Greenock (including Port Glasgow) - - - - -	110,787	43,209	81,652	84,345	52,697	77,388	55,292	96,262
Burntisland - - - - -	782,581	848,313	899,013	843,510	815,507	719,211	836,336	794,240
Kirkcaldy - - - - -	54,166	61,696	66,945	56,143	67,051	66,155	63,039	60,234
Methil - - - - -	1,012,366	1,168,103	1,173,007	1,041,254	1,105,048	1,174,968	1,191,052	978,485
Leith - - - - -	1,085,734	1,229,805	1,301,887	1,181,012	1,314,361	1,448,337	1,448,498	1,483,401
IRELAND.								
Belfast - - - - -	186,900	193,573	192,431	209,986	165,670	121,857	140,868	94,014
Cork (including Queenstown) - - - - -	21,202	18,571	9,252	16,012	7,413	9,296	10,488	469,376
Dublin - - - - -	114,190	130,514	67,350	65,238	80,868	90,881	90,358	64,448
TOTAL OF ALL PORTS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM	56,416,760	60,509,118	67,030,807	65,977,139	66,958,163	67,369,865	69,744,826	76,266,429

* For a statement of the tonnage of all vessels that *Departed* from each principal port in the Foreign Trade, including vessels "Cleared" elsewhere, see Table No. 62.

† Excluding Warrington from 1912, previously included.

SHIPPING.

STEAM) that CLEARED* with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at each of the FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom.")

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	PORTS.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	ENGLAND AND WALES.
78,875	68,052	53,955	72,513	33,263	34,020	51,247	Barrow.
2,177,130	1,680,271	1,167,489	1,076,372	587,787	537,891	1,103,185	Blyth.
869,319	753,448	847,760	629,743	388,443	201,437	509,507	Bristol.
10,182,238	8,669,214	7,164,923	6,163,304	4,761,964	4,493,642	7,438,517	Cardiff.
2,402,031	1,602,236	2,780	773	70	—	514,197	Dover.
21,673	24,353	28,111	38,010	18,361	10,203	33,760	Fleetwood.
770,624	1,250,405	935,651	441,463	597,662	597,781	554,530	Folkestone.
74,255	34,910	44,002	31,330	7,528	1,098	25,076	Gloucester.
766,978	542,302	354,890	213,383	150,890	136,693	239,767	Goole.
2,579,383	1,762,772	717,780	455,428	220,617	115,025	414,434	Grimsby.
800,340	680,475	559,280	508,297	232,795	186,999	375,543	Hartlepool.
874,902	666,966	134,924	13,355	36,278	12,613	366,631	Harwich.
3,988,494	2,873,341	2,126,736	1,474,034	1,088,022	1,205,116	1,891,061	Hull.
87,213	49,151	12,788	11,299	507	1,433	42,346	King's Lynn.
7,518,210	7,394,416	6,585,697	6,658,381	5,590,047	5,864,337	6,245,332	Liverpool (including Birkenhead).
9,022,020	7,900,825	6,360,280	5,334,544	3,791,705	3,684,624	6,241,242	London.
1,116,309	1,068,002	1,053,219	839,606	715,455	612,470	817,085	Manchester (including Runcorn).
† 45,332	† 60,920	† 61,542	† 30,049	† 11,082	† 11,546	† 29,673	Runcorn.
14,772	14,636	25,538	22,412	15,563	8,370	18,295	Maryport (including Workington).
1,856,053	1,467,953	1,061,731	1,084,183	688,644	414,561	934,362	Middlesbrough.
8,280,432	7,047,466	5,488,338	5,257,145	3,374,764	3,395,331	5,595,152	Newcastle and N. and S. Shields.
469,275	371,255	1,313	—	114	—	133,746	Newhaven.
2,553,185	2,315,236	2,077,245	1,898,059	1,171,557	1,036,512	2,056,028	Newport.
2,178,432	1,318,055	116,809	116,462	230,625	694,417	1,514,363	Plymouth.
5,741,772	4,013,266	511,782	455,959	473,825	373,013	965,854	Southampton.
1,958,348	1,561,740	1,230,895	1,163,947	567,652	609,705	891,540	Sunderland.
2,218,586	1,909,200	2,076,472	1,825,257	1,341,375	1,362,670	1,656,867	Swansea.
1,118,632	892,876	1,160,757	1,150,005	640,026	480,774	934,333	Port Talbot.
806,876	669,718	149,493	154,649	124,417	91,922	398,835	Weymouth.
							SCOTLAND.
136,695	98,799	29,140	15,750	5,145	2,879	37,668	Aberdeen.
68,232	42,438	—	—	25,172	14,062	11,157	Alloa.
151,946	148,563	474,828	292,494	116,164	41,320	167,540	Ardrossan.
260,587	162,753	—	—	—	—	1,316	Borrowstoness.
81,458	48,666	46,272	38,566	12,276	3,760	80,917	Dundee (including Perth).
3,628,912	3,410,076	3,227,116	2,961,787	1,935,927	1,570,002	2,284,062	Glasgow.
979,904	617,281	9,329	9,437	3,044	6,646	320,787	Grangemouth.
103,950	90,149	108,288	49,211	1,120	315	7,046	Granton.
50,738	103,871	99,421	130,486	55,960	9,894	102,369	Greenock (including Port Glasgow).
891,112	679,241	477,044	287,700	34,685	3,626	136,328	Burntisland.
61,123	48,685	46,395	39,248	614	739	24,028	Kirkcaldy.
1,178,429	962,802	690,805	532,433	227,972	350,519	458,883	Methil.
1,367,679	1,234,169	998,712	880,153	341,923	341,291	808,764	Leith.
							IRELAND.
132,906	109,911	67,804	109,131	87,354	55,534	132,980	Belfast.
572,945	421,596	75,402	94,485	118,395	9,434	78,402	Cork (including Queenstown).
34,303	32,905	76,903	67,585	22,183	19,919	22,139	Dublin.
82,601,012	68,963,076	51,142,310	46,085,440	31,411,283	20,180,866	19,101,023	TOTAL OF ALL PORTS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.

† See † note, p. 297.

‡ See ‡ note, p. 290.

¶ The change stated in the † note to Table No. 57 on pp. 290-1 has caused increases in the figures for some Ports and decreases in others, from 1912 inclusive.

NO. 62.—NET TONNAGE OF BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS (SAILING
BALLAST, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH
in the UNITED KINGDOM, in

NOTE.—The figures given below differ from those in Tables Nos. 60 and 61,
DEPARTED at the respective ports, without being
(See Introductory Notes to the "Annual

PORTS.	ARRIVED.									
	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
ENGLAND AND WALES.										
Barrow	262,105	210,128	212,854	269,446	200,405	199,294	214,039	806,298	383,682	347,262
Beaumaris (in- cluding Holy- head).	246,612	62,047	56,775	25,642	35,169	30,509	14,941	33,833	540	5,718
Blyth	1,428,482	1,535,550	1,355,035	1,501,040	1,244,812	917,146	685,106	193,564	273,426	702,368
Bristol	1,371,143	1,462,083	1,447,427	1,531,199	1,559,942	1,960,598	1,244,550	891,139	767,592	1,011,097
Cardiff	6,328,218	6,250,781	6,681,491	7,617,450	7,284,899	5,601,821	5,860,223	3,444,712	3,182,131	5,014,035
Cardigan (includ- ing Fishguard and Goodwick).	556,770	544,039	544,315	573,257	332,516	383	3,802	7,189	—	—
Cowes (including the coast of the Isle of Wight).	13,605	20,024	5,083	16,861	11,478	4,560	8,895	8,228	2,742	6,097
Dartmouth (includ- ing Brix- ham).	600,772	972,623	1,188,804	1,117,032	1,039,850	897,742	1,112,736	473,984	168,363	887,934
Dover	1,838,624	2,117,522	2,262,526	2,416,943	1,634,824	10,086	2,066	404	27,396	540,435
Falmouth	635,732	651,172	690,538	706,373	1,519,933	2,004,255	2,456,742	2,199,984	303,428	1,545,466
Fleetwood	72,204	39,837	30,082	30,410	29,833	55,015	41,735	23,434	17,621	49,644
Folkestone	354,476	648,328	799,054	777,739	835,793	908,231	461,126	597,984	508,020	537,750
Gosport	803,396	769,984	738,388	759,837	835,793	365,142	248,995	181,600	143,552	254,365
Grimsby	1,429,427	1,542,097	1,716,224	2,498,883	1,969,056	830,189	509,051	424,792	447,463	861,214
Hartlepool	1,056,954	1,153,142	1,118,485	1,136,164	918,259	645,482	664,937	327,321	266,373	473,106
Harwich	911,756	964,920	978,726	966,881	726,252	108,573	15,845	46,743	35,977	368,168
Hull	4,334,347	4,040,027	4,360,006	4,704,865	3,658,831	3,014,737	2,356,303	1,605,394	1,879,436	2,769,051
Liverpool (includ- ing Birken- head).	11,020,849	11,809,017	11,809,923	12,054,056	11,958,542	9,762,872	9,192,283	7,362,592	7,309,094	7,993,955
London	13,260,173	13,163,101	12,985,658	13,725,156	13,066,065	11,137,300	9,029,164	6,200,345	5,720,968	9,951,905
Manchester (includ- ing Run- corn).	1,968,590	2,027,604	1,803,725	1,878,226	1,884,987	1,608,454	1,369,400	1,161,106	952,102	1,293,350
Run-corn	152,134	142,486	*45,049	*49,120	*41,388	*50,969	*59,014	*22,366	*28,774	*27,429
Middlebrough	2,219,018	2,090,444	2,227,881	2,374,801	1,843,065	1,360,825	1,580,986	1,131,013	931,275	1,028,785
Newcastle and North and South Shields.	6,562,840	7,460,559	6,737,768	7,218,831	5,999,570	4,451,077	4,609,571	2,401,832	2,276,236	4,521,468
Newhaven	421,040	*441,597	434,185	461,390	385,617	2,693	941	403	22	141,411
Newport	1,649,012	1,798,945	1,952,748	2,229,101	2,018,103	1,920,240	2,067,386	1,133,545	1,378,641	1,038,237
Plymouth	3,399,043	3,627,301	3,776,757	3,809,341	3,460,244	2,090,419	1,835,833	770,548	975,489	847,095
Portsmouth	61,366	66,089	61,425	49,759	138,065	20,222	16,519	47,841	1,300	155,925
Port Talbot	668,103	669,167	760,826	824,372	698,234	962,251	942,456	553,775	469,761	751,628
Southampton	5,084,105	5,358,498	5,814,404	6,700,780	4,652,310	641,575	550,696	711,234	549,693	1,391,758
Sunderland	1,275,136	1,502,487	1,400,550	1,608,399	1,267,797	951,523	864,756	443,476	487,922	684,092
Swansea	1,566,189	1,850,252	1,936,998	2,119,551	1,919,627	2,068,499	1,818,333	1,473,973	1,428,155	1,433,584
Weymouth	161,154	1,380,945	1,396,326	1,116,918	1,028,297	239,524	519,455	470,071	134,759	477,671
SCOTLAND.										
Aberdeen	207,667	216,414	245,471	271,161	246,123	119,945	107,329	58,020	37,520	99,222
Androsan	237,321	254,776	188,543	242,862	227,832	496,477	339,780	175,577	112,442	184,016
Burntisland	499,177	534,427	531,038	549,201	454,776	330,016	154,553	13,544	—	91,236
Dundee (includ- ing Perth).	406,002	385,990	416,503	429,200	357,362	557,982	256,202	182,895	81,926	264,791
Glasgow	3,051,172	3,240,155	3,219,721	3,573,945	3,120,436	2,755,687	2,808,397	1,873,694	1,883,579	1,808,526
Grangemouth	1,017,145	885,499	1,059,005	1,069,436	690,923	12,530	16,000	7,888	10,048	403,968
Greenock (includ- ing Port Glasgow).	1,029,349	1,079,123	1,132,165	1,178,103	959,247	314,857	322,220	321,149	421,374	339,960
Leth	1,615,455	1,608,444	1,726,657	1,608,022	1,441,155	1,142,234	943,320	363,426	363,365	898,126
Methil	872,458	927,017	783,177	912,323	750,419	516,002	280,596	126,442	215,400	297,563
IRELAND.										
Belfast	700,362	633,351	659,271	643,603	590,666	407,408	385,063	307,597	220,933	323,493
Cork (including Queenstown).	3,589,516	3,721,220	3,685,651	3,760,365	3,011,825	387,308	290,188	595,902	92,015	222,244
Dublin	364,711	376,623	361,854	384,340	313,954	329,993	288,039	206,612	184,028	292,563
Londonderry	656,987	699,470	656,062	718,293	519,472	41,334	25,058	20,273	4,909	49,601
Wexford	463	—	991	3,383	552	—	—	—	—	—

* Excluding Warrington from 1912, previously included.

and STEAM) that ARRIVED and DEPARTED, with CARGOES and in POSSESSIONS at each of the PRINCIPAL PORTS each of the Years 1910 to 1919.

owing to the inclusion in the figures below of vessels which ARRIVED and there recorded as ENTERING and CLEARING, respectively.
Statement of Navigation and Shipping.")

DEPARTED.										PORTS.
1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	ENGLAND AND WALES.
109,903	114,420	83,010	88,228	88,758	69,170	88,293	33,203	50,942	87,168	Barrow.
242,923	60,394	26,481	23,942	30,948	24,218	12,158	31,194	540	5,602	Beaumaris (including Holyhead).
2,024,262	2,123,501	1,931,405	2,216,779	1,730,761	1,246,882	1,119,648	618,370	562,025	1,129,085	Blyth.
1,026,616	1,139,915	1,072,163	1,131,439	1,124,947	1,272,722	801,489	438,300	233,530	618,075	Bristol.
9,095,487	8,794,257	9,385,822	10,447,151	8,938,020	7,337,662	6,320,814	4,872,404	4,553,318	7,559,482	Cardiff.
556,576	544,026	532,660	372,996	332,359	—	3,552	4,249	2,443	—	Cardigan (including Fishguard and Goodwick).
21,736	23,922	12,736	23,618	16,989	14,718	5,481	4,370	1,214	3,632	Cowes (including the coast of the Isle of Wight).
604,248	975,421	1,139,056	1,025,993	962,579	835,935	1,004,708	388,092	79,117	784,720	Dartmouth (including Brixham).
1,827,080	2,108,824	2,247,795	2,407,818	1,611,740	2,780	886	70	—	521,187	Dover.
594,988	622,076	647,474	663,994	1,402,580	1,962,797	2,361,792	2,107,739	268,097	1,439,939	Falmouth.
29,483	24,429	19,737	23,353	23,353	30,160	38,696	18,363	10,203	33,865	Fleetwood.
361,618	462,406	798,970	774,517	1,252,408	935,651	441,576	597,682	597,781	554,530	Folkestone.
805,838	769,962	720,773	766,978	542,302	355,439	218,952	150,890	136,974	240,376	Goole.
1,480,461	1,587,180	1,859,142	2,755,232	1,968,788	848,549	523,823	281,989	217,824	515,796	Grimsby.
838,508	928,580	870,533	812,536	704,559	580,292	530,664	237,970	193,088	382,518	Hartlepool.
894,688	936,302	957,385	940,801	718,683	137,578	16,802	46,054	15,627	374,822	Harwich.
3,961,755	3,601,467	3,860,831	4,350,700	3,163,424	2,358,694	1,571,461	1,136,720	1,260,438	2,058,156	Hull.
10,020,903	10,445,254	10,794,083	11,209,415	10,812,535	8,934,255	8,554,194	6,626,448	6,362,035	7,545,677	Liverpool (including Birkenhead).
11,336,573	11,172,298	11,064,139	11,403,908	10,452,554	8,512,659	6,765,944	4,400,000	3,860,678	7,086,387	London.
1,598,229	1,603,800	1,451,447	1,484,826	1,497,029	1,279,224	1,036,817	820,672	645,239	956,520	Manchester (including Runcorn).
105,057	95,205	*33,801	*48,665	*56,128	*73,862	*41,720	*11,082	*16,017	*42,628	Runcorn.
1,870,289	1,965,358	2,075,195	2,117,832	1,742,563	1,270,436	1,187,119	731,634	447,551	1,026,280	Middlesbrough.
7,538,908	8,336,702	7,819,965	8,496,747	7,241,536	5,743,817	5,517,801	3,517,547	3,466,370	5,710,143	Newcastle and North Shields.
410,057	430,960	422,662	478,279	376,983	1,597	941	403	22	133,102	Newhaven.
2,201,418	2,358,841	2,385,688	2,674,683	2,377,767	2,159,081	1,947,739	1,208,309	1,097,624	2,144,254	Northampton.
3,339,083	3,568,028	3,740,308	3,778,427	3,299,934	1,987,311	1,443,062	344,897	1,010,901	2,582,636	Port Talbot.
76,269	76,956	42,128	85,753	90,400	16,838	7,740	27,945	7,081	162,966	Portsmouth.
938,407	960,969	1,007,477	1,135,022	927,372	1,197,653	1,158,600	687,812	493,796	944,900	Southampton.
4,997,867	5,343,948	5,558,500	6,625,472	4,655,328	595,011	495,030	549,101	385,119	1,068,424	Sunderland.
1,613,727	1,797,702	1,816,976	1,493,128	1,599,731	1,246,378	1,172,707	375,066	613,262	908,196	Swansea.
2,269,219	2,419,294	2,476,574	2,782,414	2,373,152	2,388,905	2,005,829	1,491,647	1,417,294	1,787,602	Weymouth.
1,133,625	1,349,882	1,378,203	1,062,822	949,636	240,339	453,420	444,813	108,605	452,422	
SCOTLAND.										PORTS.
1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	
121,777	126,966	117,691	189,454	153,391	53,233	31,222	18,727	9,462	51,698	Aberdeen.
146,750	137,654	156,238	176,958	171,069	504,249	310,012	117,851	41,320	173,777	Ardrossan.
736,858	839,142	798,931	895,591	685,611	484,158	206,573	36,184	3,892	143,509	Burntisland.
210,439	180,928	220,211	223,907	190,362	88,988	136,589	109,140	22,099	185,315	Dundee (including Perth).
3,858,338	4,050,855	3,889,453	4,331,003	3,987,460	3,519,592	3,227,946	2,083,284	1,692,304	2,461,998	Glasgow.
1,112,370	996,319	1,080,306	1,059,270	668,732	9,329	14,460	3,044	6,646	339,167	Grangemouth.
927,828	984,479	1,115,893	1,071,292	872,520	232,290	228,806	198,045	200,589	228,255	Greenock (including Port Glasgow).
1,605,228	1,593,962	1,679,957	1,518,637	1,355,916	1,047,712	921,360	360,611	364,249	859,911	Leth.
1,190,128	1,207,911	987,601	1,185,685	977,391	691,716	540,337	234,169	375,066	467,274	Methil.
IRELAND.										PORTS.
1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	
456,933	447,898	345,833	345,389	298,230	195,737	205,095	161,039	95,505	193,224	Belfast.
3,523,369	3,653,384	3,607,036	3,693,833	2,953,705	333,584	245,456	601,748	32,562	190,845	Cork (including Queenstown).
190,496	189,822	155,803	147,083	117,504	130,127	112,167	43,568	35,402	37,532	Dublin.
633,550	671,392	628,982	681,505	490,731	14,172	5,518	10,206	537	43,447	Londonderry.
125	1,070	964	2,875	272	98	—	—	—	—	Wexford.

† See † note, p. 290.

**No. 63.—NET TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS (SAILING
BALLAST, in the COASTING TRADE, at each of the PRINCIPAL**

PORTS.	ARRIVED.									
	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
ENGLAND AND WALES.										
Barrow -	310,704	307,383	267,478	282,763	310,373	143,862	94,962	55,799	42,364	88,112
Beaumaris (including Holy-head).	1,513,086	1,484,696	1,467,843	1,514,308	2,235,914	1,798,475	1,746,226	1,718,304	1,538,499	1,502,799
Blyth -	765,403	833,986	885,911	962,904	789,982	675,299	581,533	342,537	322,576	678,869
Bristol -	1,126,421	1,185,848	1,088,811	1,201,583	1,176,204	857,004	619,411	489,051	548,001	854,709
Cardiff -	4,726,698	4,487,278	4,811,931	4,985,890	4,257,467	3,464,008	2,258,610	1,405,306	1,594,487	4,271,701
Cardigan (including Fishguard and Goodwick).	755,690	766,351	685,926	758,413	803,203	474,422	373,012	394,577	326,398	342,298
Cowes (including the coast of the Isle of Wight).	1,615,639	1,940,989	1,856,988	1,935,006	1,606,542	1,269,063	1,131,568	932,688	928,021	969,105
Dartmouth (including Brixham).	163,861	180,847	283,446	211,706	275,170	183,194	125,954	38,584	17,320	120,941
Dover -	172,781	214,782	214,064	189,334	154,287	76,269	27,956	32,578	28,423	28,415
Falmouth -	375,715	340,171	404,928	332,449	329,395	227,932	113,837	111,669	32,153	93,775
Fleetwood -	584,476	592,051	516,579	572,987	662,036	367,437	292,517	321,934	361,280	406,348
Folkestone -	62,627	66,750	78,316	75,877	81,359	20,437	15,775	8,344	8,811	11,272
Goolse -	638,882	614,725	569,701	661,305	635,374	413,019	228,531	146,893	94,529	124,211
Grimsby -	293,137	333,063	273,327	557,095	407,891	124,123	52,659	19,379	8,974	34,961
Hartlepool -	410,308	389,396	455,670	526,080	457,939	413,575	408,998	336,261	193,756	382,122
Harwich -	240,612	240,181	243,586	243,842	213,785	120,315	53,201	28,371	16,522	59,561
Hull -	1,180,510	1,125,736	1,109,484	1,199,833	1,073,015	724,686	465,106	302,353	303,516	517,390
Liverpool (including Birkenhead).	3,292,665	3,233,734	3,337,275	3,520,933	4,103,427	3,001,534	2,690,999	2,224,788	1,942,343	2,751,832
London -	6,477,177	6,499,563	5,761,278	6,362,915	5,826,595	4,530,215	3,679,947	3,247,747	2,106,780	3,648,693
Manchester (including Runcorn).	848,875	842,037	750,558	806,858	894,202	776,065	497,636	481,731	360,179	427,226
<i>Runcorn</i> -	269,664	274,508	*204,930	*212,470	*217,161	*159,733	*63,853	*63,358	*54,922	*73,790
Middlesbrough -	858,586	956,268	1,025,949	1,041,741	988,072	777,075	639,381	419,998	301,479	631,903
Newcastle and North Shields.	4,261,152	4,341,806	4,259,547	4,482,772	4,155,631	3,904,540	3,168,940	2,568,954	1,797,460	3,379,333
Newhaven -	184,550	188,671	207,627	224,317	175,388	4,710	282	142	—	38,283
Newport -	1,430,702	1,363,600	1,277,868	1,401,580	1,332,176	1,299,482	948,831	883,927	1,017,795	1,218,299
Plymouth -	856,453	849,639	888,731	908,397	748,845	479,484	260,266	130,772	565,207	644,665
Portsmouth -	1,705,689	1,773,979	1,598,044	1,604,852	1,278,694	901,225	747,003	491,256	468,817	744,615
Port Talbot -	550,241	554,015	481,064	559,504	480,551	388,652	239,357	251,115	444,340	444,340
Southampton -	1,469,101	1,483,484	1,469,857	1,568,080	1,191,911	805,446	700,173	584,495	567,471	821,343
Sunderland -	1,518,535	1,607,885	1,580,091	1,680,550	1,542,878	1,401,828	1,236,862	886,622	599,790	1,139,487
Swansea -	1,208,358	1,106,530	1,055,750	1,254,888	1,093,699	790,452	592,232	427,459	461,733	649,167
Weymouth -	180,519	188,299	254,198	215,162	186,011	22,564	12,741	6,354	2,210	70,405
SCOTLAND.										
Aberdeen -	817,046	825,010	819,475	860,629	765,481	510,077	371,185	226,889	173,957	274,049
Ardrossan -	400,745	400,286	473,453	487,449	504,133	414,044	395,227	340,569	437,144	494,268
Burntisland -	358,187	430,425	368,727	346,117	274,539	203,298	214,822	84,843	37,420	81,780
Dundee (including Perth).	271,526	275,539	321,500	339,261	289,487	260,635	129,424	55,257	98,367	107,633
Glasgow -	2,582,220	2,455,392	2,310,099	2,527,874	2,895,447	2,457,550	1,980,658	1,444,559	1,052,833	1,629,529
Grangemouth -	580,877	546,283	533,440	482,549	365,679	5,823	5,496	2,370	3,697	286,891
Greenock (including Port Glasgow).	434,393	445,930	646,522	679,709	679,143	406,465	313,272	294,148	304,934	384,098
Leith -	798,859	742,361	786,531	736,173	703,798	528,993	476,243	235,380	258,283	352,958
Methil -	430,701	405,166	369,319	502,646	380,276	275,581	373,201	227,548	257,068	385,242
IRELAND.										
Belfast -	2,439,964	2,472,273	2,688,317	2,702,176	3,008,627	2,850,806	2,353,335	2,067,503	2,017,502	2,259,381
Cork (including Queenstown).	511,814	508,933	500,144	557,601	549,230	530,340	483,100	415,680	283,553	394,872
Dublin -	2,307,411	2,265,321	2,266,688	2,111,514	3,185,114	2,774,686	2,564,530	2,405,330	2,304,256	2,261,066
Londonderry -	292,954	288,010	253,734	261,532	334,961	299,901	263,168	226,322	187,404	205,179
Wexford -	586,811	585,670	524,410	589,600	606,273	286,088	225,365	283,346	212,004	209,299

° Excluding Warrington from 1912, previously included.

and STEAM) that ARRIVED and DEPARTED, with CARGOES and in
Ports in the UNITED KINGDOM, in each of the Years 1910 to 1919.

DEPARTED.										PORTS.
1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914. †	1915. †	1916. †	1917. †	1918. †	1919. †	
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	ENGLAND AND WALES.
473,895	401,162	394,250	451,379	404,032	260,610	229,140	184,821	110,165	349,760	Barrow.
1,518,614	1,490,871	1,475,324	1,526,331	2,283,943	1,793,957	1,759,422	1,724,728	1,555,971	1,499,070	Beaumaris (in- cluding Holy- head).
192,237	233,821	305,927	257,200	266,796	232,658	151,017	129,065	56,332	219,213	Blyth.
1,446,106	1,513,481	1,460,862	1,610,798	1,566,051	1,469,690	904,381	856,492	884,764	1,058,383	Bristol.
1,943,389	1,925,730	2,042,276	2,207,472	2,021,162	1,049,675	771,770	587,820	661,446	1,486,907	Cardiff.
764,728	772,296	688,639	755,563	809,875	472,892	389,676	390,710	327,588	340,809	Cardigan (includ- ing Fishguard and Goodwick).
1,601,534	1,938,298	1,846,647	1,928,325	1,604,008	1,263,755	1,135,978	934,211	930,878	970,723	Cowes (including the coast of the Isle of Wight).
157,989	180,606	330,127	304,174	351,404	237,372	215,467	145,831	88,454	199,660	Dartmouth (in- cluding Brix- ham).
182,459	216,077	229,066	196,901	150,973	78,461	26,664	31,445	27,442	43,558	Dover.
401,073	359,828	447,841	403,522	441,229	273,404	207,882	158,190	95,055	171,574	Falmouth.
621,881	605,886	527,746	581,206	663,877	381,418	298,135	324,959	383,117	405,749	Fleetwood.
83,811	68,404	80,097	77,444	90,530	20,481	14,124	7,331	7,723	9,479	Folkestone.
637,639	614,522	602,456	672,196	635,585	427,706	236,643	142,588	80,881	124,264	Goole.
194,792	215,780	192,402	323,375	338,670	179,648	194,465	118,719	146,020	176,227	Grimshy.
680,466	671,886	766,185	937,319	754,341	520,417	538,810	426,446	244,876	515,235	Hartlepool.
261,359	265,374	262,090	270,103	214,207	99,291	52,219	28,426	17,760	62,746	Harwich.
1,477,569	1,396,728	1,517,456	1,444,694	1,330,847	1,199,129	929,261	610,417	630,006	1,114,081	Hull.
4,249,553	4,117,981	4,232,074	4,236,120	4,769,919	3,654,249	3,183,731	2,412,987	1,859,074	3,442,452	Liverpool (in- cluding Birken- head).
8,399,078	8,344,191	7,865,067	8,588,303	7,868,619	6,710,357	5,501,382	4,184,910	2,875,552	5,648,206	London.
1,191,719	1,234,091	1,071,368	1,201,306	1,257,081	978,556	812,047	644,810	475,800	695,946	Manchester (in- cluding Run- corn).
291,230	317,900	*233,066	*299,267	*217,026	*134,955	*92,995	*63,083	*63,898	*69,163	Run-corn.
1,248,820	1,074,150	1,165,685	1,313,026	1,115,832	843,016	1,055,673	843,231	750,481	632,219	Middlesbrough.
3,417,448	3,624,660	3,289,398	3,448,415	3,171,326	2,427,468	2,103,227	1,816,017	1,149,454	2,259,623	Newcastle and North and South Shields.
194,129	199,367	220,151	238,063	186,131	5,644	282	142	—	40,991	Newhaven.
870,996	822,315	853,895	989,370	889,623	755,052	598,850	442,009	398,173	586,316	Newport.
953,113	899,184	931,690	929,846	828,529	529,721	275,658	164,519	342,963	375,520	Plymouth.
1,687,300	1,765,043	1,594,212	1,612,297	1,291,286	893,457	749,117	497,484	466,158	753,983	Portsmouth.
284,675	254,500	244,617	250,411	244,498	171,089	142,398	83,612	96,203	146,253	Port Talbot.
1,522,094	1,508,086	1,524,371	1,577,565	1,210,982	806,563	720,469	621,198	523,282	764,116	Southampton.
1,337,364	1,467,364	1,337,660	1,455,316	1,395,138	1,113,921	957,184	819,877	437,071	957,302	Sunderland.
527,016	528,528	513,402	594,125	654,960	405,660	332,183	267,954	221,485	250,388	Swansea.
213,025	196,535	196,358	247,530	238,553	25,123	32,102	38,720	17,240	69,379	Weymouth.
										SCOTLAND.
894,821	893,532	904,075	923,234	823,511	556,567	411,337	242,365	187,023	311,140	Aberdeen.
483,526	515,738	506,903	558,313	558,936	388,987	388,055	350,080	437,860	493,569	Ardrossan.
201,681	220,270	203,010	116,270	120,212	91,324	83,793	71,463	34,285	67,879	Burntisland.
472,192	472,005	540,681	552,324	456,939	436,576	225,333	91,365	145,495	196,172	Dundee (includ- ing Perth).
1,965,585	1,900,796	1,893,662	1,962,934	2,291,226	1,697,464	1,351,780	1,080,399	915,456	1,406,428	Glasgow.
490,613	428,229	435,782	443,498	343,689	15,158	6,050	7,957	3,361	337,500	Grangemouth.
477,867	479,867	693,031	807,502	720,033	425,933	293,826	272,699	285,016	517,328	Greenock (in- cluding Port Glasgow).
820,702	789,423	787,909	815,189	748,178	592,996	492,156	263,236	232,247	473,539	Leith.
120,663	129,565	164,179	227,973	156,407	104,911	112,042	124,588	103,749	218,359	Methil.
										IRELAND.
2,763,992	2,800,745	3,117,701	3,120,217	3,355,830	2,881,457	2,528,941	2,199,292	2,075,490	2,446,413	Belfast.
583,962	575,776	573,136	627,494	611,066	577,351	510,337	387,408	270,470	426,412	Cork (including Queenstown).
2,519,524	2,424,449	2,461,765	2,273,398	3,385,318	2,955,919	2,734,261	2,552,754	2,313,635	2,486,968	Dublin.
318,984	313,581	281,230	308,445	376,355	326,255	281,144	238,347	190,077	227,917	Londonderry.
587,604	584,246	525,252	588,969	607,188	295,926	280,543	233,643	214,367	207,144	Wexford.

† See † note, p. 290.

SHIPPING.

No. 64.—TOTAL NET TONNAGE OF BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS, distinguishing Sailing UNITED KINGDOM (exclusive of PORTS in the
(Compiled from the "Annual Statement of
I.—With CARGOES

YEARS.	ARRIVED.								
	BRITISH.			FOREIGN.			TOTAL.		
	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1905	4,966,776	51,676,176	56,642,952	405,058	3,018,909	3,423,967	5,371,834	54,695,085	60,066,919
1906	4,714,198	52,510,663	57,224,861	387,946	3,379,357	3,767,303	5,102,144	55,890,020	60,992,164
1907	4,474,781	51,900,326	56,375,107	406,252	3,916,633	4,322,885	4,884,033	55,716,959	60,600,992
1908	4,222,278	50,520,176	54,742,454	347,415	3,689,615	4,037,030	4,569,683	54,209,791	58,779,484
1909	4,226,368	52,436,285	56,662,653	276,432	3,626,958	3,903,390	4,502,800	56,063,243	60,566,043
1910	4,056,324	53,540,416	57,605,740	293,948	3,909,128	4,203,076	4,350,272	57,458,544	61,808,816
1911	3,889,613	54,357,630	58,247,243	282,623	3,979,026	4,261,654	4,172,241	58,336,656	62,508,897
1912	3,697,851	53,333,142	57,030,993	298,502	4,478,123	4,776,625	3,996,353	57,811,265	61,807,618
1913	3,661,613	56,099,151	59,760,764	243,717	5,269,357	5,513,074	3,905,330	61,368,508	65,273,838
1914†	3,073,482	56,799,922	59,873,404	242,436	4,420,664	4,663,100	3,315,913	61,220,586	64,536,504
1915†	2,214,424	41,814,950	44,029,374	155,960	4,081,092	4,236,962	2,370,334	46,895,952	48,266,336
1916†	1,837,689	33,081,214	34,918,883	180,772	4,200,015	4,380,787	2,018,441	37,281,239	39,299,670
1917†	1,545,890	28,175,887	29,721,787	46,208	1,876,383	1,922,591	1,592,098	30,052,280	31,644,378
1918†	1,412,530	25,372,836	26,785,366	22,120	1,249,644	1,271,764	1,434,650	26,622,480	28,057,130
1919†	1,403,487	36,154,286	37,557,773	76,098	3,244,372	3,320,470	1,479,585	39,398,658	40,878,243

II.—With

YEARS.	ARRIVED.								
	BRITISH.			FOREIGN.			TOTAL.		
	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1905	3,487,867	28,800,001	32,287,868	89,144	177,666	266,810	3,577,011	28,977,667	32,554,678
1906	3,326,658	29,166,884	32,493,542	86,078	189,330	275,408	3,412,736	29,356,214	32,768,950
1907	3,188,275	27,542,787	30,731,062	74,873	268,772	343,645	3,263,148	27,811,559	31,074,707
1908	3,002,715	27,584,915	30,587,630	78,710	145,224	223,934	3,081,425	27,730,139	30,811,564
1909	3,015,228	28,210,488	31,225,716	31,580	124,581	156,161	3,046,808	28,335,069	31,381,877
1910	2,881,437	28,897,896	31,779,333	37,177	148,573	185,750	2,918,614	29,046,469	31,965,083
1911	2,743,486	28,828,295	31,571,781	52,747	220,399	273,146	2,796,233	29,048,694	31,844,927
1912	2,391,843	30,251,355	32,643,198	47,930	263,651	311,581	2,639,773	30,515,006	33,154,779
1913	2,539,476	31,923,046	34,462,522	40,532	256,102	296,634	2,580,008	32,179,148	34,759,156
1914†	2,099,510	33,647,520	35,747,030	46,462	208,743	255,205	2,144,972	33,856,263	36,001,235
1915†	1,504,485	25,829,646	27,334,131	14,061	120,227	134,318	1,518,576	25,949,873	27,468,449
1916†	1,252,952	20,978,068	22,231,020	16,875	112,228	129,103	1,269,827	21,090,296	22,360,123
1917†	1,034,068	18,109,318	19,143,406	6,642	51,415	58,057	1,040,730	18,160,733	19,201,463
1918†	893,936	15,837,213	16,731,149	3,888	45,364	49,252	897,824	15,882,577	16,780,401
1919†	889,788	18,831,964	19,721,752	5,143	123,710	128,853	894,931	19,005,674	19,900,605

* Ports in the Isle of Man have been included since 1911.

† See † note, page 290.

SHIPPING.

and Steam, that ARRIVED and DEPARTED in the COASTING TRADE, at PORTS in the CHANNEL ISLANDS and the ISLE OF MAN*).

Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom.")

and in BALLAST.

DEPARTED.									YEARS.
BRITISH.			FOREIGN.			TOTAL.			
Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
4,878,645	50,710,378	55,589,023	358,619	2,723,129	3,081,948	5,237,464	53,433,507	58,670,971	1905
4,672,834	51,318,113	55,990,947	342,148	3,155,537	3,497,685	5,014,982	54,473,650	59,488,632	1906
4,430,460	51,234,866	55,665,326	376,962	3,844,982	4,221,944	4,807,422	55,079,648	59,887,070	1907
4,202,161	50,020,825	54,222,986	322,800	3,551,026	3,873,826	4,524,961	53,571,851	58,096,812	1908
4,222,761	52,035,767	56,258,528	259,219	3,543,232	3,802,451	4,481,980	55,578,999	60,060,979	1909
4,054,182	53,389,840	57,444,022	285,549	3,839,756	4,125,305	4,339,731	57,229,596	61,569,327	1910
3,896,375	54,009,221	57,905,596	281,239	3,909,390	4,190,629	4,177,614	57,918,611	62,096,225	1911
3,708,272	53,440,881	57,149,153	281,439	4,484,189	4,765,628	3,989,711	57,925,070	61,914,781	1912
3,625,843	55,933,292	59,559,135	229,378	5,322,573	5,551,951	3,855,221	61,255,865	65,111,086	1913
3,077,384	57,164,378	60,241,962	215,707	4,331,545	4,547,252	3,293,091	61,596,123	64,889,214	†1914
2,207,235	41,185,215	43,392,450	161,779	4,045,378	4,207,157	2,369,014	45,230,593	47,599,607	†1915
1,830,444	33,446,023	35,276,467	172,008	4,198,367	4,370,375	2,002,452	37,644,390	39,646,842	†1916
1,533,929	28,890,064	30,223,993	45,449	1,902,143	2,037,592	1,579,378	30,682,207	32,261,585	†1917
1,393,762	24,463,040	25,856,802	33,914	1,188,540	1,222,454	1,427,676	25,651,580	27,079,256	†1918
1,364,119	35,395,262	36,759,381	85,163	3,192,501	3,277,664	1,449,282	38,587,763	40,037,045	†1919

CARGOES only.

DEPARTED.									YEARS.
BRITISH.			FOREIGN.			TOTAL.			
Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
3,255,620	28,662,059	31,924,679	84,672	168,951	253,623	3,340,292	28,838,010	32,178,302	1905
3,168,606	26,870,022	32,038,628	66,300	210,454	276,754	3,234,906	29,080,476	32,315,382	1906
3,069,116	27,261,218	30,330,334	72,450	271,934	344,384	3,131,566	27,533,152	30,664,718	1907
2,881,679	27,193,330	30,075,009	74,681	141,435	216,116	2,956,360	27,334,765	30,291,125	1908
2,895,585	27,861,157	30,756,742	30,065	113,152	143,217	2,925,650	27,974,309	30,899,959	1909
2,767,923	28,655,088	31,423,011	35,523	152,922	188,445	2,803,446	28,808,010	31,611,456	1910
2,640,738	28,400,979	31,050,717	54,829	214,478	269,307	2,704,567	28,615,457	31,320,024	1911
2,513,450	30,025,552	32,539,002	45,409	256,324	301,733	2,558,859	30,281,876	32,840,735	1912
2,445,144	31,537,545	33,982,689	40,445	259,215	299,660	2,485,589	31,796,760	34,282,349	1913
2,032,526	33,473,284	35,505,810	42,123	234,864	276,987	2,074,649	33,708,148	35,782,797	†1914
1,482,390	25,647,752	27,130,142	14,275	133,494	147,769	1,496,665	25,781,246	27,277,911	†1915
1,252,320	20,914,077	22,166,397	11,568	114,090	125,658	1,263,838	21,028,167	22,292,055	†1916
1,028,827	18,116,309	19,145,136	8,342	47,385	55,727	1,037,169	18,163,694	19,200,863	†1917
914,339	15,350,378	16,264,717	4,073	40,271	44,344	918,412	15,390,649	16,309,061	†1918
869,633	18,809,257	19,678,890	5,474	145,401	150,875	875,107	18,954,658	19,829,765	†1919

SHIPPING.

No. 65.—TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS REGISTERED under Part I. of the MERCHANT SHIPPING ACT, 1894, belonging to the UNITED KINGDOM, including JERSEY, GUERNSEY, and the ISLE OF MAN, at the end of each Year.

(Compiled from the "Annual Statement of Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom.")

YEARS.	SAILING VESSELS.			STEAM VESSELS.			TOTAL.		
	Number.	Tonnage.		Number.	Tonnage.		Number.	Tonnage.	
		Net.	Gross.		Net.	Gross.		Net.	Gross.
		Tons.	Tons.		Tons.	Tons.		Tons.	Tons.
1905	10,059	1,670,766	1,796,826	10,522	9,064,816	14,883,594	20,581	10,735,582	16,680,420
1906	9,857	1,555,319	1,675,212	10,907	9,612,013	15,783,724	20,764	11,167,332	17,458,936
1907	9,643	1,461,376	1,575,860	11,394	10,023,723	16,513,782	21,042	11,485,099	18,089,642
1908	9,542	1,402,781	1,515,793	11,626	10,138,613	16,735,722	21,168	11,541,394	18,251,515
1909	9,392	1,301,060	1,407,469	11,797	10,284,818	16,994,732	21,189	11,585,878	18,402,201
1910	9,090	1,112,944	1,205,062	12,000	10,442,719	17,263,833	21,090	11,555,663	18,468,895
1911	8,830	980,697	1,064,713	12,242	10,717,511	17,743,746	21,072	11,698,508	18,808,459
1912	8,510	902,718	982,060	12,382	10,992,073	18,197,117	20,892	11,894,791	19,179,177
1913	8,336	846,504	921,861	12,602	11,273,387	18,683,039	20,938	12,119,891	19,604,900
1914	8,203	793,567	864,679	12,862	*11,621,635	19,145,141	21,065	12,415,202	20,009,820
1915	8,019	776,761	844,707	12,771	11,650,349	19,166,456	20,790	12,427,110	20,011,163
1916	7,669	714,830	777,402	12,405	11,036,788	18,185,703	20,074	11,751,618	18,963,105
1917	7,186	625,428	679,560	11,534	9,606,671	15,880,075	18,720	10,232,099	16,559,635
1918	6,857	603,905	655,128	11,334	9,497,040	15,709,943	18,191	10,100,945	16,385,071
1919				Cannot be stated					

* The net tonnage of steam vessels on the Register was somewhat increased in 1914, owing to the coming into full force, on 1st January 1914, of the provisions of the Merchant Shipping Act, 1907.

No. 66.—NUMBER and NET TONNAGE of all SAILING and STEAM VESSELS (*other than War Vessels*) BUILT in the UNITED KINGDOM.

(Compiled from the "Annual Statement of Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom.")

YEARS.	SAILING VESSELS.		STEAM VESSELS.		TOTAL.		YEARS.
	Number.	Net Tons.	Number.	Net Tons.	Number.	Net Tons.	
1905	335	38,090	886	999,778	1,221	1,037,868	1905
1906	466	49,083	1,034	1,099,477	1,500	1,148,560	1906
1907	522	39,790	1,215	997,177	1,737	1,036,967	1907
1908	562	37,392	752	555,821	1,314	593,213	1908
1909	319	33,915	684	586,679	1,003	620,594	1909
1910	348	28,250	730	670,219	1,078	698,469	1910
1911	374	38,044	1,024	1,069,752	1,398	1,107,796	1911
1912	390	52,816	906	1,044,113	1,296	1,096,929	1912
1913	338	30,382	909	1,170,107	1,247	1,200,489	1913
1914	281	29,107	838	1,006,065	1,119	1,035,172	1914
1915	153	12,942	394	397,212	552	410,154	1915
1916	115	14,334	385	409,558	500	423,892	1916
1917	59	7,229	348	764,598	407	771,827	1917
1918	11	5,663	313	820,829	324	826,492	1918
1919			Cannot be stated.				1919

Note.—The above Table, as stated in the heading, relates to all mercantile vessels built in the United Kingdom, including those built for foreigners.

SHIPPING.

No. 69.—NUMBER and NET TONNAGE of REGISTERED SAILING and STEAM VESSELS respectively, and NUMBER of

(Vessels employed on Rivers and in

(Compiled from the "Annual Statement of

TRADES IN WHICH EMPLOYED.		SAILING VESSELS.			STEAM VESSELS.			TOTAL.		
		Number.	Tons.	Persons Employed (including foreigners). †	Number.	Tons.	Persons Employed (including foreigners). †	Number.	Tons.	Persons Employed (including foreigners). †
In the Home Trade.	1905	5,280	314,112	19,346	4,135	541,958	46,366	9,415	856,070	65,712
	1906	5,217	305,976	19,127	4,353	583,836	48,986	9,575	889,812	68,113
	1907	5,044	294,587	18,389	4,661	645,551	52,858	9,705	940,138	71,247
	1908	4,903	283,867	17,795	4,890	626,103	55,014	9,793	909,970	72,809
	1909	4,777	273,858	17,279	4,954	645,763	55,395	9,731	919,621	72,674
	1910	4,559	259,130	16,344	5,088	653,044	56,721	9,647	917,174	73,065
	1911*	3,504	211,345	13,419	5,107	637,374	56,855	8,611	848,719	70,274
	1912	3,105	190,283	12,045	5,249	658,616	58,577	8,354	848,899	70,622
	1913	2,957	183,726	11,326	5,392	685,364	59,754	8,349	869,090	71,080
	1914	2,671	167,772	10,064	5,268	742,391	58,588	7,939	910,163	68,672
	1915									
	1916									
	1917									
	1918									
	1919									
					Cannot be stated.					
Partly in the Home and partly in the Foreign Trade.	1905	95	28,856	739	293	351,077	7,701	388	379,933	8,440
	1906	77	10,384	430	308	380,875	8,598	385	401,259	9,025
	1907	59	7,136	320	239	240,933	5,362	298	248,074	5,682
	1908	53	10,284	332	248	270,524	6,022	301	280,808	6,354
	1909	51	6,594	283	306	410,740	8,957	357	417,334	9,240
	1910	43	6,151	282	321	518,251	11,250	369	524,402	11,532
	1911	47	6,856	282	339	524,482	11,487	386	531,338	11,769
	1912	39	5,043	233	295	445,030	9,991	334	450,073	10,224
	1913	38	4,829	222	337	611,325	13,081	375	616,154	13,303
	1914	31	6,957	234	360	605,631	12,298	391	612,588	12,522
	1915									
	1916									
	1917									
	1918									
	1919									
					Cannot be stated.					
In the Foreign Trade.	1905	771	1,125,473	17,482	3,947	8,236,285	172,053	4,718	9,361,758	189,534
	1906	712	1,049,108	16,056	4,044	8,695,593	177,597	4,756	9,744,701	193,653
	1907	638	944,191	14,350	4,105	9,156,356	185,867	4,743	10,100,547	200,217
	1908	556	846,430	12,408	4,042	9,131,366	184,150	4,598	9,977,796	196,558
	1909	485	736,955	10,772	3,960	9,066,891	181,621	4,445	9,803,846	192,393
	1910	406	628,556	9,207	4,018	9,233,107	182,502	4,424	9,861,663	191,709
	1911	312	481,134	7,027	4,102	9,653,015	192,230	4,414	10,134,149	199,257
	1912	242	373,712	5,505	4,128	10,041,514	200,465	4,370	10,415,226	205,960
	1913	203	318,246	4,618	4,082	10,156,001	203,056	4,285	10,474,247	207,674
	1914	175	256,465	3,786	3,981	10,435,324	210,672	4,156	10,691,789	214,458
	1915									
	1916									
	1917									
	1918									
	1919									
					Cannot be stated.					

SHIPPING.

belonging to the UNITED KINGDOM, EMPLOYED in the HOME and FOREIGN TRADES, PERSONS EMPLOYED therein.

Inland Navigation are not included.)

Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom.")

TRADES IN WHICH EMPLOYED.		SAILING VESSELS.			STEAM VESSELS.			TOTAL.		
		Number.	Tons.	Persons Employed (including foreigners). †	Number.	Tons.	Persons Employed (including foreigners). †	Number.	Tons.	Persons Employed (including foreigners). †
TOTAL	1905	6,146	1,469,441	37,567	8,575	9,129,330	226,119	14,521	10,597,761	263,686
	1906	6,006	1,365,468	35,632	8,710	9,670,304	235,169	14,716	11,035,772	270,791
	1907	5,741	1,245,914	33,059	9,805	10,042,845	244,087	14,746	11,289,759	277,146
	1908	5,512	1,140,581	30,535	9,180	10,027,993	245,186	14,692	11,168,574	275,721
	1909	5,313	1,017,407	28,334	9,220	10,123,394	245,973	14,533	11,140,801	274,307
	1910	5,013	893,837	25,833	9,427	10,409,402	250,473	14,440	11,303,239	276,306
	1911*	3,863	699,335	20,728	9,548	10,814,871	260,572	13,411	11,514,206	281,300
	1912	3,386	569,038	17,783	9,672	11,145,160	269,023	13,058	11,714,198	286,806
	1913	3,198	506,801	16,166	9,791	11,452,690	275,891	12,989	11,959,491	292,057
	1914	2,877	431,194	14,094	9,600	11,783,346	281,538	12,486	12,214,540	295,632
	1915	Cannot be stated.								
	1916									
	1917									
	1918									
	1919									

Notes.--The above Return includes vessels belonging to the Isle of Man and the Channel Islands.

The number of persons employed in the year is the sum of the number of persons forming the first crew of each vessel employed during the year.

The Home Trade includes vessels trading or going within the following limits, viz.: the United Kingdom, the Isle of Man, the Channel Islands, and the Continent of Europe between the River Elbe and Brest.

The Foreign Trade includes vessels trading or going beyond the above limits.

Some vessels known to be trading abroad are omitted from the Return owing to the fact that no late information of the number of their crews could be obtained.

* Vessels employed on rivers and going beyond smooth water limits as defined in the regulations regarding Passenger Vessels, but not beyond *partially* smooth water limits, have been excluded from the Employment Returns since the end of 1910. 781 sailing vessels of 34,976 tons and 96 steam vessels of 3,809 tons, which would have been included in the totals for 1911 had the basis remained unchanged, have thus been excluded.

† Including Masters, Pilots and Lascars. The numbers of British and Foreign sailors and of Lascars are stated below:—

YEARS.	SAILING VESSELS.			STEAM VESSELS.			TOTAL.		
	British.	Foreign.	Lascars. †	British.	Foreign.	Lascars. †	British.	Foreign.	Lascars. †
1905	30,213	7,323	31	150,279	32,388	43,452	190,492	39,711	43,483
1906	29,148	6,444	30	159,192	31,640	44,537	188,340	38,084	44,567
1907	27,332	5,639	8	167,468	32,025	44,596	194,848	37,694	44,604
1908	26,677	4,848	10	171,157	29,887	44,142	196,834	34,735	44,152
1909	24,407	3,927	—	174,067	27,946	43,960	198,474	31,873	43,960
1910	22,488	3,345	—	179,422	27,117	43,934	201,910	30,462	43,934
1911	18,346	2,382	—	186,719	28,401	45,453	205,065	30,783	45,452
1912	15,920	1,863	—	192,715	29,097	47,211	208,635	30,960	47,211
1913	14,329	1,837	—	198,241	30,802	46,848	212,570	32,639	46,848
1914	12,495	1,588	11	200,145	29,808	51,605	212,440	31,396	51,616
1915	Cannot be stated.								
1916									
1917									
1918									
1919									

† Under the heading "Lascars" are included Asiatics and East Africans, whether British subjects or Foreigners, employed on vessels trading between India and this Country, or entirely in Asiatic or Australian waters, and serving under Agreements which terminate in Asia.

CORN—PRICES.

NO. 70.—AVERAGE PRICES OF BRITISH WHEAT, BARLEY, and OATS,
(Compiled from Returns made to the Ministry of Agriculture and
Act, 1882, and published in the

MONTHS.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.
WHEAT - - - - -							
	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
January - - - -	30 4	28 5	26 1	35 3	32 8	33 6	30 8
February - - - -	30 7	28 10	26 6	33 1	33 10	33 1	30 4
March - - - -	30 9	28 5	26 9	31 1	35 6	32 7	30 1
April - - - -	30 8	29 1	26 8	31 0	38 5	33 4	30 5
May - - - -	30 9	30 1	28 1	32 9	41 11	31 11	32 0
June - - - -	31 5	30 3	31 6	32 3	42 9	29 4	32 2
July - - - -	32 1	30 3	32 2	30 10	43 3	31 3	32 2
August - - - -	29 5	29 5	33 6	31 4	42 4	33 2	31 8
September - - - -	26 10	26 1	31 7	31 3	34 7	31 3	32 0
October - - - -	27 0	26 4	33 11	31 1	31 8	30 2	32 9
November - - - -	28 3	26 5	35 3	31 6	32 7	29 11	33 2
December - - - -	28 5	26 1	34 7	32 6	33 2	30 6	32 10
The Year - - -	29 8	28 3	30 7	32 0	36 11	31 8	31 8
BARLEY - - - - -							
January - - - -	24 8	24 9	24 1	26 10	27 0	24 11	24 1
February - - - -	25 1	25 3	24 3	26 7	27 9	24 6	24 6
March - - - -	25 1	24 8	24 0	26 0	28 0	23 11	24 11
April - - - -	24 8	24 1	23 7	25 8	27 11	23 2	25 1
May - - - -	24 9	23 11	23 10	25 2	27 2	21 10	25 3
June - - - -	24 3	23 4	24 6	24 7	26 7	20 4	24 6
July - - - -	23 5	23 0	25 3	24 5	26 5	20 2	24 9
August - - - -	22 9	23 6	25 7	24 0	25 1	20 7	26 10
September - - - -	23 8	24 5	24 8	26 0	26 4	23 7	29 2
October - - - -	24 10	24 11	26 1	27 4	27 2	24 11	31 2
November - - - -	24 7	24 5	27 6	27 3	27 3	25 2	32 8
December - - - -	24 6	24 1	27 0	26 10	25 6	24 0	33 7
The Year - - -	24 4	24 2	25 1	25 10	26 10	23 1	27 3
OATS - - - - -							
January - - - -	16 4	18 4	17 4	18 4	17 6	17 4	17 2
February - - - -	16 8	18 11	17 7	18 0	17 11	17 10	17 5
March - - - -	16 10	18 9	17 11	17 9	18 3	18 0	17 5
April - - - -	17 3	19 2	18 6	17 8	19 1	18 1	17 10
May - - - -	18 4	20 0	19 10	18 5	20 6	17 11	19 0
June - - - -	18 11	20 1	20 8	18 5	21 5	17 10	19 7
July - - - -	19 4	20 3	20 10	18 5	21 11	17 7	19 8
August - - - -	16 10	17 9	20 3	18 0	20 10	17 10	18 0
September - - - -	15 11	16 2	17 6	17 3	18 3	16 9	18 6
October - - - -	16 6	16 7	18 0	17 0	17 0	16 2	19 11
November - - - -	17 5	17 1	18 3	17 2	17 2	18 1	20 10
December - - - -	17 11	17 3	18 3	17 3	17 3	16 8	20 8
The Year - - -	17 4	18 4	18 10	17 10	18 11	17 4	18 10

CORN—PRICES.

per IMPERIAL QUARTER, IN ENGLAND AND WALES in EACH MONTH.

*Fisheries from Towns scheduled under the Corn Returns
Agricultural Statistics.)*

1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	MONTHS.
- - - - - WHEAT.								
<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	
33 3	30 6	31 0	43 8	56 10	75 9	71 2	72 5	January.
34 1	30 11	31 0	54 11	57 8	76 2	71 10	72 7	February.
34 1	31 1	31 5	54 7	56 11	79 2	72 3	72 6	March.
36 1	31 5	31 6	55 3	54 1	83 10	73 2	72 11	April.
37 8	32 7	32 7	60 10	55 1	77 10	73 4	73 2	May.
37 2	32 8	34 1	57 5	49 4	78 1	74 1	73 2	June.
38 6	33 5	34 1	52 2	50 0	78 2	74 3	73 3	July.
37 2	33 8	36 9	54 2	57 2	77 11	74 5	73 4	August.
33 2	31 8	37 6	43 6	59 4	71 0	72 5	73 3	September.
32 2	30 11	37 0	46 4	60 7	70 9	72 6	73 1	October.
32 7	30 3	40 3	52 11	69 5	70 3	72 4	72 7	November.
30 6	31 1	43 6	53 9	73 4	70 9	72 3	72 6	December.
34 9	31 8	34 11	52 10	58 5	75 9	72 10	72 11	The Year.
- - - - - BARLEY.								
33 1	28 6	26 2	30 8	49 2	65 3	58 2	62 2	January.
32 10	28 10	26 6	34 7	53 2	63 8	58 10	62 4	February.
31 4	28 2	25 10	33 0	54 11	65 9	57 3	62 5	March.
30 3	27 0	26 0	31 3	53 2	70 5	56 7	62 8	April.
30 10	25 8	25 11	33 8	53 0	64 8	56 5	62 7	May.
30 3	24 8	25 6	34 7	51 2	71 7	58 7	62 9	June.
30 9	24 11	24 6	35 5	47 2	69 5	59 1	62 10	July.
28 9	25 10	28 0	37 6	47 0	72 3	59 8	76 3	August.
29 6	30 9	29 9	38 8	51 11	58 4	60 3	92 10	September.
30 7	29 0	28 8	42 9	54 1	58 10	60 3	94 8	October.
31 3	27 8	29 4	47 9	58 10	60 0	60 9	101 5	November.
29 1	26 2	29 10	47 9	65 11	58 2	62 4	105 10	December.
30 8	27 3	27 2	37 4	53 6	64 9	59 0	75 9	The Year.
- - - - - OATS.								
20 9	19 5	18 7	27 9	32 2	47 3	47 0	49 5	January.
21 5	20 3	18 10	31 1	32 1	47 3	51 2	49 3	February.
21 7	20 0	18 7	30 11	31 7	49 7	50 10	47 5	March.
22 3	19 1	18 4	30 6	31 2	57 7	47 8	47 4	April.
23 5	19 9	18 10	32 3	33 0	55 0	47 2	48 0	May.
23 10	19 7	19 8	32 0	32 0	55 0	45 11	48 7	June.
24 0	20 4	19 10	31 5	31 8	55 1	46 4	49 5	July.
21 6	18 10	22 3	31 1	31 6	55 0	52 6	58 2	August.
20 4	17 10	23 7	26 5	30 9	46 2	51 6	61 2	September.
19 8	17 10	22 8	27 5	31 9	44 0	50 10	58 4	October.
19 10	17 11	24 10	30 10	36 8	42 10	50 4	55 9	November.
19 3	18 4	25 9	30 7	45 0	44 1	50 10	56 6	December.
21 6	19 1	20 11	30 2	33 5	49 10	49 4	52 5	The Year.

CORN—SALES.

No. 71.—QUANTITIES of BRITISH WHEAT, BARLEY, and OATS
(Compiled from Returns made to the Ministry of Agriculture and
Act, 1882, and published in the

MONTHS.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.
WHEAT - - - - -							
	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.
January - - - -	157,920	222,219	237,756	229,250	340,147	368,966	279,647
February - - - -	186,689	329,988	323,124	308,916	375,187	321,525	338,940
March - - - - -	138,548	305,930	323,832	150,233	287,452	277,743	237,607
April - - - - -	134,585	178,026	189,805	168,403	157,471	323,354	231,914
May - - - - -	95,807	184,315	186,379	293,338	157,519	230,868	176,077
June - - - - -	68,083	113,646	154,560	178,667	78,609	136,151	114,281
July - - - - -	36,568	33,894	72,788	145,031	43,061	140,311	87,603
August - - - - -	134,659	51,533	78,197	313,961	18,722	171,899	221,987
September - - -	455,133	398,241	204,632	293,324	185,058	227,497	584,789
October - - - -	351,694	309,103	382,704	502,717	349,698	361,018	305,821
November - - -	323,806	244,695	357,026	341,534	268,339	240,116	246,568
December - - -	391,079	312,511	212,044	368,282	350,362	283,075	315,023
The Year - - -	2,467,551	2,684,101	2,732,847	3,293,506	2,641,225	3,072,523	3,140,237
BARLEY - - - - -							
January - - - -	304,090	263,859	316,925	414,265	344,531	416,690	312,654
February - - - -	234,533	227,175	283,258	419,135	237,379	304,642	267,899
March - - - - -	99,797	100,596	139,300	123,104	101,536	175,025	121,387
April - - - - -	30,092	19,970	24,370	43,769	21,151	75,253	38,198
May - - - - -	7,748	6,969	12,598	22,054	7,172	18,867	9,403
June - - - - -	2,288	2,186	6,539	5,040	1,409	5,416	2,795
July - - - - -	776	493	4,682	3,423	809	4,421	1,392
August - - - - -	9,140	4,217	3,514	7,684	3,478	5,987	39,697
September - - -	263,233	271,217	95,297	86,618	44,849	72,896	680,754
October - - - -	901,452	874,722	562,843	774,356	564,073	695,051	807,641
November - - -	848,561	751,444	1,126,152	867,048	761,758	829,853	534,709
December - - -	663,913	688,147	742,143	527,221	611,504	601,102	307,657
The Year - - -	3,265,613	3,210,995	3,317,521	3,293,916	2,699,628	3,205,203	3,123,986
OATS - - - - -							
January - - - -	127,604	94,699	126,013	159,163	140,016	107,918	109,660
February - - - -	146,837	118,354	147,681	207,790	135,313	108,141	115,670
March - - - - -	94,543	91,652	132,664	122,847	102,036	85,979	72,888
April - - - - -	70,492	39,696	74,637	70,918	53,504	56,309	59,253
May - - - - -	42,338	29,477	69,705	95,625	50,988	28,123	37,799
June - - - - -	19,083	16,362	43,233	41,632	25,177	15,558	14,644
July - - - - -	13,483	5,173	15,865	30,410	17,843	13,112	14,132
August - - - - -	47,831	33,212	26,486	64,227	17,905	17,488	49,359
September - - -	141,200	169,653	159,703	99,159	59,370	51,732	139,751
October - - - -	108,041	136,405	209,864	165,887	113,878	113,421	86,672
November - - -	114,586	109,566	214,881	125,507	88,304	87,452	69,153
December - - -	147,573	168,692	153,708	120,978	101,644	105,888	89,360
The Year - - -	1,073,611	1,011,931	1,374,260	1,304,223	905,963	791,121	853,341

NOTE.—Returns were collected from 190 towns for 1905 to 1912, and from 173 towns for 1913 to 1919.

CORN—SALES.

Returned as SOLD, in ENGLAND and WALES, in EACH MONTH.

*Fisheries from Towns scheduled under the Corn Returns
Agricultural Statistics.)*

1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	MONTHS.
WHEAT.								
Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	
242,831	174,851	303,046	328,620	460,381	287,754	284,711	352,405	January.
319,485	243,700	304,302	405,371	472,003	370,989	291,008	369,811	February.
292,143	270,160	255,963	325,471	370,516	306,359	276,612	395,392	March.
160,617	218,771	178,980	247,728	164,856	160,942	212,475	258,734	April.
213,134	234,486	263,672	287,464	273,939	170,436	112,481	347,837	May.
128,742	120,134	122,929	103,976	120,395	106,894	116,008	183,650	June.
61,233	62,832	56,006	48,769	107,594	30,601	28,538	63,882	July.
74,508	83,564	136,067	58,420	216,517	22,506	14,519	41,959	August.
175,180	278,857	401,634	211,843	301,971	164,271	253,297	136,845	September.
276,745	263,772	403,802	410,104	337,927	228,438	225,870	236,712	October.
254,694	280,694	287,887	350,901	351,263	239,358	367,381	401,427	November.
166,184	279,476	307,638	446,441	363,080	332,153	292,416	356,492	December.
2,865,596	2,511,297	3,097,976	3,225,196	3,600,391	2,396,196	2,464,310	3,045,129	The Year.
BARLEY.								
111,870	219,819	427,226	356,964	222,118	251,233	245,149	280,751	January.
111,573	228,103	368,615	257,087	174,630	244,693	201,288	289,473	February.
53,225	115,982	173,574	100,560	102,618	303,760	126,945	210,895	March.
15,900	26,585	56,898	50,025	29,316	117,081	43,404	87,767	April.
7,579	16,113	23,166	39,492	14,470	30,151	22,799	49,149	May.
2,547	1,618	6,152	20,072	7,367	53,529	21,107	14,095	June.
693	1,519	1,717	15,741	1,702	8,398	8,110	4,275	July.
6,430	7,819	25,848	9,423	3,728	14,281	5,192	14,349	August.
113,220	191,232	293,489	174,956	102,537	86,147	99,361	281,882	September.
549,119	591,929	902,004	673,966	397,027	318,401	260,635	557,809	October.
785,923	974,196	650,424	497,740	536,261	495,586	469,351	850,454	November.
402,593	574,015	468,871	356,072	589,944	493,707	381,920	471,959	December.
2,165,572	2,948,930	3,403,072	2,552,128	2,182,218	2,416,966	1,870,761	3,112,858	The Year.
OATS.								
76,337	63,683	100,104	157,770	186,646	125,837	57,920	49,528	January.
85,202	88,501	107,972	150,608	126,029	149,646	71,813	78,156	February.
71,418	71,185	73,790	96,514	112,709	156,727	67,145	93,374	March.
26,920	27,802	33,983	62,131	65,335	59,939	23,448	57,820	April.
27,992	26,457	52,179	69,075	74,114	26,660	9,244	48,049	May.
15,407	8,322	26,962	27,874	36,633	30,391	7,874	22,506	June.
5,157	7,109	13,302	20,695	23,996	12,268	2,282	9,155	July.
26,126	27,578	83,717	27,672	33,133	6,447	7,162	26,854	August.
53,166	68,831	204,758	88,659	66,350	40,143	43,051	57,054	September.
91,130	77,093	197,727	186,747	115,816	65,035	45,837	58,180	October.
91,029	88,535	145,910	145,871	128,949	59,357	60,171	98,664	November.
60,871	84,202	123,957	147,864	159,396	90,622	51,766	74,658	December.
630,755	639,298	1,164,361	1,181,490	1,120,096	823,072	448,313	675,998	The Year.

ACREAGE OF CROPS AND NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK.

No. 72.—ACREAGE under each CROP, and also under FALLOW and GRASS, together of the under—
(Compiled from the *Agricultural Statistics*)

DESCRIPTION of CROPS and LIVE STOCK.	GREAT BRITAIN (Total Area 56,801,561 Acres).*						
	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
CULTIVATED AREA - -	32,286,832	32,266,755	32,243,447	32,211,386	32,183,073	32,145,930	32,094,658
CORN CROPS.							
Wheat - - - - -	1,796,995	1,755,696	1,625,445	1,626,733	1,823,498	1,808,854	1,906,038
Barley or Bere - - -	1,713,664	1,751,238	1,712,094	1,667,437	1,664,386	1,728,681	1,597,930
Oats - - - - -	3,051,376	3,042,926	3,122,898	3,108,918	2,981,877	3,020,974	3,010,671
Mixed Corn - - - -		Included with "Wheat," "Barley," and "Oats."					
Rye - - - - -	62,197	64,808	61,211	52,744	55,566	48,249	46,374
Beans - - - - -	254,765	288,891	309,730	295,024	313,864	270,042	311,835
Peas - - - - -	175,235	153,979	168,136	163,739	183,910	168,728	167,903
Total - - - - -	7,054,232	7,057,538	6,997,514	6,914,595	7,023,101	7,045,528	7,040,749
GREEN CROPS.							
Potatoes - - - - -	608,473	565,921	548,920	562,105	575,461	539,684	571,801
Turnips and Swedes -	1,589,273	1,590,920	1,562,078	1,550,897	1,555,548	1,565,345	1,563,390
Mangold - - - - -	404,123	431,458	450,053	427,772	456,490	442,779	452,320
Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape - - - - -	179,226	181,912	186,855	172,867	172,031	158,531	157,082
Vetches or Tares - -	136,429	142,047	154,056	126,083	136,245	104,604	110,543
Other Crops - - - -	159,518	169,731	185,291	180,272	188,126	183,948	184,880
Total - - - - -	3,077,042	3,081,989	3,088,153	3,019,966	3,083,901	2,994,891	3,040,016
OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &c.							
Flax - - - - -	441	263	372	286	295	229	449
Hops - - - - -	48,967	46,722	44,938	38,921	32,539	32,886	33,056
Small Fruit - - - -	78,825	80,226	82,175	84,880	87,116	84,309	84,308
Bare Fallow - - - -	349,313	314,537	261,450	315,252	289,141	364,010	329,402
Clover, Sainfoin, and Grasses under Rotation - - - - -							
For Hay - - - - -	2,189,286	2,191,587	2,250,319	2,232,353	2,035,773	2,074,579	2,074,765
Not for Hay - - - -	2,288,232	2,249,150	2,240,642	2,189,234	2,178,802	2,062,458	2,045,043
Total - - - - -	4,477,518	4,440,746	4,490,961	4,421,587	4,214,575	4,157,037	4,119,808
Permanent Pasture (exclusive of Heath or Mountain Land) - - - - -							
For Hay - - - - -	4,688,520	4,784,895	4,936,651	4,949,791	4,777,388	5,004,943	5,002,878
Not for Hay - - - -	12,511,974	12,459,839	12,341,233	12,466,078	12,675,017	12,472,097	12,443,392
Total - - - - -	17,200,494	17,244,734	17,277,884	17,415,869	17,452,405	17,477,040	17,446,870
ORCHARDS: Arable or Grass Land used also for Fruit Trees - - - - -	244,323	247,687	250,176	250,297	251,336	250,673	250,687
WOODS, Coppices, and Plantations - - - -	2,768,243						
				Not ascertained.			
LIVE STOCK.							
Horses: used solely for Agriculture, Mares kept solely for breeding, and unbroken Horses - - -	No. 1,572,433	No. 1,568,681	No. 1,556,369	No. 1,545,671	No. 1,552,993	No. 1,545,376	No. 1,480,575
Cattle - - - - -	6,987,020	7,010,856	6,912,067	6,905,134	7,020,982	7,037,327	7,114,264
Sheep - - - - -	25,257,196	25,420,360	26,115,455	27,119,730	27,618,419	27,102,945	26,494,992
Pigs - - - - -	2,424,919	2,323,461	2,636,766	2,323,482	2,380,887	2,349,946	2,822,154

* Including Rivers and Lakes, but not including Foreshore and Tidal waters.

ACREAGE OF CROPS AND NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK.

with the Number of LIVE STOCK, in GREAT BRITAIN in the first week of June mentioned Years.

issued by the Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries.)

GREAT BRITAIN (Total Area for 56,801,561 Acres).*								DESCRIPTION of CROPS and LIVE STOCK.
1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	
31,996,024	31,927,301	31,900,185	31,834,497	31,849,590	31,837,804	31,748,613	31,499,428	CULTIVATED AREA.
								CORN CROPS.
1,925,737	1,756,372	1,868,019	2,246,824	1,975,291	1,979,416	2,635,723	2,300,704	Wheat.
1,648,201	1,737,104	1,698,880	1,381,068	1,501,815	1,618,931	1,653,644	1,685,462	Barley or Bere.
3,029,054	2,912,616	2,849,206	3,070,648	3,075,233	3,300,252	4,023,886	3,975,187	Oats.
60,943	56,096	59,248	52,494	59,218	60,976	107,082	112,333	Mixed Corn.
285,989	† 274,247	300,139	271,897	241,697	216,727	257,956	291,280	Rye.
202,319	164,757	169,532	180,046	113,274	131,395	150,521	163,849	Beans.†
								Peas.
7,152,243	6,921,792	6,945,024	7,152,977	6,966,558	7,307,697	8,974,403	8,370,839	- - - Total.
								GREEN CROPS.
612,671	591,115	613,939	607,792	558,067	655,704	803,329	629,972	Potatoes.
1,512,535	1,485,534	1,475,702	1,352,851	1,362,479	1,386,679	1,307,507	1,409,849	Turnips and Swedes.
488,496	421,295	434,294	416,236	380,484	391,257	403,844	398,558	Mangold.
173,538	150,198	152,174	144,835	145,176	125,636	118,654	168,869	{ Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and
137,420	‡ 112,132	135,290	120,754	100,313	90,665	77,696	89,567	Rape.
190,854	191,781	204,174	200,524	238,409	201,986	196,170	229,788	Vetches or Tares.†
								Other Crops.
3,115,504	2,952,055	3,015,573	2,842,982	2,774,928	2,851,927	2,907,200	2,926,603	- - - Total.
								OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &c.
811	648	629	701	828	2,516	19,742	19,461	Flax.
34,829	35,676	36,661	34,744	31,352	16,946	15,666	16,745	Hops.
85,141	83,992	84,629	81,241	80,356	78,752	72,000	64,803	Small Fruit.
280,746	396,140	347,965	316,613	430,081	361,335	413,547	637,335	Bare Fallow.
1,978,501	2,115,597	1,963,161	1,928,172	2,182,798	2,103,401	1,835,976	1,895,499	For Hay. { Clover, Sain-
2,012,528	1,854,287	1,900,099	1,898,179	1,887,841	1,884,094	1,613,541	1,766,070	Not for Hay. { foins, and
3,991,029	3,969,884	3,863,260	3,826,351	4,070,639	3,987,495	3,449,517	3,661,569	Grasses under
								Rotation.
5,108,269	5,226,803	4,942,113	4,806,294	4,985,211	4,953,357	4,447,372	4,318,188	For Hay. { Permanent
12,227,452	12,340,311	12,664,331	12,772,504	12,509,537	12,297,179	11,449,106	11,463,885	Not for Hay. { Pasture
17,333,721	17,567,114	17,606,444	17,578,888	17,494,743	17,251,136	15,896,478	15,782,073	(exclusive of
								Heath or
								Mountain
								Land).
								- - - Total.
246,527	245,283	244,577	250,320	252,821	261,066	264,743	234,009	ORCHARDS: Arable or Grass
								Land used also for Fruit
								Trees.
								Woods, Coppices, and Plan-
								tations.
Not ascertained.								
								LIVE STOCK.
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	{ Horses: used solely for
1,441,023	1,324,404	1,296,188	1,212,756	1,292,626	1,323,923	1,366,028	1,338,379	Agriculture, Mares kept
								solely for breeding, and
7,026,096	6,963,854	7,092,918	7,288,087	7,442,155	7,437,007	7,410,327	7,424,176	unbroken Horses.
25,057,732	23,931,412	24,285,514	24,598,375	25,006,987	24,043,091	23,353,373	21,534,352	Cattle.
2,655,797	2,223,855	2,634,249	2,579,084	2,314,331	2,051,486	1,825,073	1,936,373	Sheep.
								Pigs.

† Figures for Scotland relate only to Beans harvested as corn from 1913 inclusive.

‡ Figures for Scotland include Beans, Mashum, &c., for fodder from 1913 inclusive.

ACREAGE OF CROPS AND NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK.

No. 72.—ACREAGE under each CROP, and also under FALLOW and GRASS,
of the under-
(Compiled from the

DESCRIPTION of CROPS and LIVE STOCK.	IRELAND (Total Area 20,741,997 Acres).*						
	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
CULTIVATED AREA - -	15,362,949	14,901,759	14,629,693	14,665,900	14,580,142	14,661,045	14,707,808
CORN CROPS.							
Wheat - - - - -	37,880	43,880	38,143	36,677	43,606	47,631	45,056
Barley or Bere - - -	154,845	176,544	170,431	154,596	163,100	168,008	158,180
Oats - - - - -	1,066,906	1,076,310	1,075,390	1,060,301	1,035,735	1,073,690	1,040,185
Rye - - - - -	10,155	10,343	8,968	8,050	7,464	8,681	9,026
Beans - - - - -	1,471	1,961	1,535	1,794	1,626	1,889	1,683
Peas - - - - -	253	305	324	297	264	230	301
Total - - -	1,271,190	1,300,343	1,294,991	1,261,715	1,251,795	1,300,079	1,254,431
GREEN CROPS.							
Potatoes - - - - -	616,755	616,107	590,998	587,144	579,799	592,985	591,259
Turnips and Swedes - -	282,105	279,367	275,062	279,044	276,944	275,296	270,805
Mangold - - - - -	72,570	67,200	67,100	72,092	† 73,437	† 75,267	† 77,837
Cabbage and Rape - - -	46,696	44,410	41,636	42,155	42,393	33,713	40,222
Vetches or Tares - - -	2,366	2,620	1,814	1,888	1,849	2,303	2,317
Other Crops - - - - -	24,682	24,903	26,340	26,574	27,259	32,523	31,267
Total - - -	1,044,573	1,033,696	1,002,980	1,006,897	1,001,671	1,012,087	1,013,727
OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &c.							
Flax - - - - -	46,156	55,189	59,659	46,916	38,110	45,974	66,618
Hops - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Small Fruit - - - - -	4,531	† 10,008	† 11,440	13,145	12,563	12,994	14,045
Bare Fallow - - - - -	4,195	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clover, Sainfoin, and Grasses under Rotation							
For Hay -	628,685	† 780,248	626,854	649,027	880,898	880,941	989,223
Not for Hay	626,478	† 1,498,253	1,326,808	1,408,527	1,495,594	1,587,174	1,655,765
Total - - -	1,255,113	2,218,501	2,155,662	2,267,554	2,326,592	2,468,015	2,594,988
Permanent Pasture (exclusive of Heath or Mountain Land)							
For Hay -	1,665,871	† 1,549,768	1,454,464	1,449,766	1,447,540	1,540,746	1,573,180
Not for Hay	9,071,513	† 8,624,660	8,850,388	8,628,307	8,501,851	8,281,150	8,190,819
Total - - -	11,637,389	10,174,428	10,104,852	10,078,073	9,949,391	9,821,896	9,763,999
ORCHARDS: Arable or Grass Land used also for Fruit Trees	Not ascertained.						
Woods, Coppices, and Plantations - - - - -	301,132	304,697	306,661	301,636	301,444	300,827	299,791
LIVE STOCK.							
Horses: used solely for Agriculture, Mares kept solely for breeding, and unbroken Horses - - -	No. 534,875	No. 531,858	No. 523,102	No. 533,372	No. 528,806	No. 539,517	No. 543,136
Cattle - - - - -	4,645,215	4,638,324	4,676,493	4,792,458	4,699,564	4,688,888	4,711,720
Sheep - - - - -	3,749,352	3,714,832	3,816,609	4,126,106	4,133,358	3,979,516	3,907,436
Pigs - - - - -	1,164,316	1,244,193	1,317,668	1,217,340	1,149,179	1,200,005	1,415,119

* Including Rivers and Lakes, but not including Foreshore and Tidal waters.

ACREAGE OF CROPS AND NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK.

together with the Number of LIVE STOCK, in IRELAND in the first week of June mentioned Years—*continued.*

Agricultural Statistics of Ireland.)

IRELAND (Total Area 20,741,997 Acres).*								DESCRIPTION of CROPS and LIVE STOCK.
1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	
14,673,778	14,691,147	14,742,766	14,719,688	14,714,277	14,324,554	14,392,975	14,490,128	CULTIVATED AREA.
								CORN CROPS.
44,855	34,004	36,913	86,530	76,438	124,082	157,326	69,663	Wheat.
185,367	172,948	172,289	141,586	150,063	177,135	184,712	186,625	Barley or Bere.
1,046,000	1,048,813	1,028,758	1,088,964	1,071,593	1,463,737	1,579,537	1,442,458	Oats.
7,765	6,723	7,535	7,440	6,611	7,640	8,947	5,222	Rye.
1,421	1,264	1,236	1,032	998	1,365	1,850	1,689	Beans.
279	211	272	180	148	268	421		Peas.
1,265,687	1,263,963	1,247,003	1,325,432	1,305,861	1,774,227	1,932,793	1,705,657	- - - Total.
								GREEN CROPS.
595,184	582,303	583,069	594,467	586,308	709,263	701,247	588,802	Potatoes.
271,771	276,596	276,872	265,122	262,814	293,452	294,795	273,460	Turnips and Swedes.
†81,700	†78,914	†81,870	†82,728	†80,434	†93,074	†97,663	†74,839	Mangold.
41,080	38,212	39,169	39,009	37,282	25,814	27,012	26,352	Cabbage and Rape.
2,008	2,267	2,157	2,635	2,121	2,668	¶	¶	Vetches or Tares.
30,366	31,189	32,569	25,860	18,497	14,642	23,527	21,826	Other Crops.
1,022,069	1,009,481	1,015,406	1,009,821	987,456	1,138,913	1,144,844	985,279	- - - Total.
								OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &c.
55,062	59,305	49,253	53,143	91,454	107,705	143,355	95,610	Flax.
15,218	15,734	16,090	15,885	15,567	17,024	18,503	19,795	Hops.
								Small Fruit. §
								Bare Fallow.
916,976	909,748	939,741	908,858	870,266	992,252	967,437	**	For Hay. { Clover, Sain-foin, and
1,713,519	1,720,349	1,759,589	1,685,764	1,779,640	1,015,887	1,063,683	**	Not for Hay. { Grasses under Rotation.
2,630,495	2,630,097	2,699,330	2,594,622	2,649,906	2,008,139	2,031,120	**	- - - Total.
1,570,373	1,572,074	1,547,772	1,587,071	1,535,981	1,540,471	1,502,980	**	For Hay. { Permanent Pasture (exclusive of Heath or Mountain Land).
8,114,854	8,140,493	8,167,912	8,133,714	8,128,062	7,768,075	7,619,380	**	Not for Hay. {
9,685,227	9,712,567	9,715,684	9,720,785	9,664,043	9,308,546	9,122,360	**	- - - Total.
Not ascertained.								{ ORCHARDS: Arable or Grass Land used also for Fruit Trees.
296,735	297,809	296,493	295,325	293,585	292,450	289,944	**	{ Woods, Coppices, and Plantations.
								LIVE STOCK.
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	{ Horses: used solely for Agriculture, Mares kept solely for breeding, and unbroken Horses.
544,332	541,341	546,969	490,864	533,151	547,172	570,910	567,969	
4,846,498	4,932,625	5,051,845	4,843,795	4,970,441	4,908,516	4,963,282	5,029,450	Cattle.
3,828,829	3,620,724	3,600,581	3,600,067	3,763,705	3,744,453	3,627,178	3,513,345	Sheep.
1,323,957	1,060,360	1,305,638	1,205,249	1,290,289	947,472	974,385	977,963	Pigs.

† Including Beetroots.

‡ The apparent changes in the area under grass in 1906 and later years as compared with previous years are largely due to greater care in classification in the Irish Agricultural Returns and to the transfer of some grass lands from one category to another, while certain areas previously included as pasture are now included in a new item "grazed mountain land."

§ Including Orchards from 1906 inclusive. || Cabbage only. Rape included in Other Crops. ¶ Included in "Other Crops."

** Figures not available. The total acreage of Hay was 2,520,096 acres in 1919.

ACREAGE OF CROPS AND NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK.

No. 72.—ACREAGE under each CROP, and also under FALLOW and GRASS, together
June of the under-
(Compiled from the

DESCRIPTION of CROPS and LIVE STOCK.	UNITED KINGDOM, including the Isle of Man and Channel Islands (Total Area 77,729,312 Acres).*						
	1905.	1906.	1907	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
CULTIVATED AREA - -	47,673,115	47,193,339	46,997,546	47,001,961	46,888,403	46,931,637	46,926,500
CORN CROPS.							
Wheat - - - -	1,836,598	1,801,271	1,665,017	1,664,860	1,868,385	1,857,671	1,952,422
Barley or Bere - - -	1,872,305	1,931,051	1,885,359	1,824,410	1,829,333	1,899,130	1,758,842
Oats - - - -	4,137,406	4,138,407	4,218,541	4,189,378	4,038,425	4,116,137	4,071,927
Mixed Corn - - -		Included with "Wheat," "Barley" and "Oats."					
Rye - - - -	72,480	75,422	70,204	60,962	63,150	57,004	55,474
Beans - - - -	256,383	290,980	311,684	296,918	315,607	271,983	313,667
Peas - - - -	175,624	154,434	166,605	164,183	184,298	169,091	168,311
Total - - -	8,350,796	8,392,165	8,317,413	8,200,711	8,299,798	8,371,016	8,320,643
GREEN CROPS.							
Potatoes - - - -	1,236,768	1,193,662	1,151,632	1,161,122	1,167,084	1,144,465	1,175,158
Turnips and Swedes - -	1,879,384	1,877,505	1,846,128	1,837,997	1,840,602	1,848,919	1,842,226
Mangold - - - -	477,540	409,443	518,019	500,740	530,930	518,990	530,927
Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape } - - -	225,315	226,880	229,009	215,674	215,064	192,918	198,077
Vetches or Tares - -	139,285	144,949	156,167	128,276	138,386	107,229	113,194
Other Crops - - -	186,082	196,594	213,500	208,802	217,421	218,613	218,232
Total - - -	4,144,374	4,139,033	4,114,536	4,052,611	4,109,487	4,031,134	4,077,814
OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &c.							
Flax - - - -	46,599	55,453	60,031	47,202	38,405	46,203	67,067
Hops - - - -	48,967	46,723	44,938	38,922	32,539	32,887	33,057
Small Fruit - - -	83,941	591,510	94,175	97,570	100,145	97,711	98,745
Bare Fallow - - -	353,742	314,876	261,717	315,462	289,385	354,472	329,814
Clover, Sainfoin, and Grasses under Rotation. } For Hay -	2,831,305	2,985,194	3,090,275	3,094,346	2,879,297	2,968,644	3,027,534
Not for Hay	2,948,018	2,721,646	3,602,742	3,631,575	3,708,352	3,701,754	3,732,048
Total - - -	5,779,323	5,706,840	6,693,017	6,725,921	6,587,649	6,670,398	6,759,582
Permanent Pasture (exclusive of Heath or Mountain Land) } For Hay -	6,361,439	6,341,694	6,398,001	6,406,724	6,231,341	6,552,814	6,581,879
Not for Hay	22,503,934	22,105,045	21,013,719	21,116,838	21,199,654	20,775,002	20,657,899
Total - - -	28,865,373	27,446,739	27,411,720	27,523,562	27,430,995	27,327,816	27,239,778
ORCHARDS: Arable or Grass Land used also for Fruit Trees } - - -	Not ascertained.						
WOODS, Coppices, and Plantations - - -	3,070,543	Not ascertained.					
LIVE STOCK.							
Horses: used solely for Agriculture, Mares kept solely for breeding, and unbroken Horses - -	No. 2,116,800	No. 2,110,024	No. 2,089,027	No. 2,088,713	No. 2,091,743	No. 2,094,587	No. 2,033,216
Cattle - - - -	11,674,019	11,691,955	11,630,149	11,738,792	11,761,830	11,765,453	11,866,111
Sheep - - - -	29,076,777	29,210,035	30,011,833	31,332,400	31,839,799	31,164,587	30,470,807
Pigs - - - -	3,601,659	3,580,740	3,967,163	4,055,783	3,543,331	3,561,481	4,250,013

* Including Rivers and Lakes, but not including Foreshore and Tidal waters.

ACREAGE OF CROPS AND NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK.

with the Number of LIVE STOCK, in the UNITED KINGDOM in the first week of mentioned Years—*continued.*

Agricultural Statistics.)

UNITED KINGDOM, including the Isle of Man and Channel Islands (Total Area 77,729,312 Acres).*								DESCRIPTION of CROPS and LIVE STOCK.
1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	
46,793,747	46,740,904	46,763,816	46,875,407	46,687,512	46,336,792	46,266,748	46,108,998	CULTIVATED AREA.
								CORN CROPS.
1,971,801	1,791,569	1,905,933	2,335,091	2,053,568	2,105,929	2,795,505	2,372,012	Wheat.
1,816,426	1,932,321	1,873,280	1,524,316	1,653,376	1,797,227	1,839,317	1,870,857	Barley or Bere.
4,096,111	3,983,448	3,899,074	4,182,296	4,171,353	4,789,010	5,331,224	5,143,609	Oats.
Included with "Wheat," "Barley" and "Oats."						145,021	144,108	Mixed Corn.
68,779	63,556	66,890	60,040	65,971	68,797	116,233	117,733	Rye.
287,511	1273,026	301,488	273,016	242,803	218,234	259,943	457,004	Beans.†
202,742	165,121	169,938	130,307	113,474	131,744	151,010		Peas.
8,443,370	8,211,641	8,216,803	8,505,066	8,300,545	9,110,941	10,938,853	10,105,323	- - - Total.
								GREEN CROPS.
1,219,583	1,184,857	1,209,150	1,214,458	1,155,404	1,377,311	1,518,091	1,229,777	Potatoes.
1,792,523	1,770,079	1,760,629	1,625,539	1,623,161	1,688,146	1,609,956	1,690,991	Turnips and Swedes.
¶571,451	¶501,033	¶516,893	¶499,804	¶461,823	¶485,230	¶502,450	¶474,405	Mangold.
215,346	189,045	192,145	184,584	183,346	152,195	††140,397	††196,432	{ Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape.
139,748	††14,710	137,751	123,657	102,629	93,524	††77,845	††89,801	Vetches or Tares.‡
223,474	225,010	238,791	228,260	259,077	218,451	221,428	253,070	Other Crops.
4,162,125	3,984,734	4,035,359	3,876,352	3,785,440	4,014,857	4,076,167	3,935,076	- - - Total.
								OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &c.
55,873	59,953	49,882	53,844	92,382	110,221	163,097	115,071	Flax.
34,829	35,676	36,661	31,744	31,352	16,946	15,666	16,745	Hops.
100,747	100,094	101,083	97,438	96,250	96,041	90,949	84,837	Small Fruit.§
281,231	396,472	348,532	316,870	430,495	361,925	414,124	657,885	Bare Fallow.
2,908,233	3,039,097	2,915,669	2,849,602	3,066,563	3,109,034	2,816,847	**	For Hay. { Clover, Sain-
3,760,468	3,604,049	3,690,377	3,612,677	3,696,448	2,928,449	2,703,949	**	Not for Hay. { foins, and Grasses under Rotation.
6,668,701	6,643,146	6,606,046	6,462,279	6,763,011	6,037,483	5,520,796	**	- - - Total.
								For Hay. { Permanent Pasture (exclusive of Heath or Mountain Land).
6,684,945	6,805,914	6,496,527	6,399,530	6,527,393	6,500,868	5,957,060	**	Not for Hay. {
20,361,926	20,503,274	20,853,123	20,929,284	20,660,644	20,087,510	19,090,136	**	- - - Total.
27,046,871	27,300,188	27,340,650	27,328,814	27,188,087	26,588,378	25,047,196	**	
Not ascertained.								{ ORCHARDS: Arable or Grass Land used also for Fruit Trees.
Not ascertained.								{ Woods, Coppices, and Plantations.
								LIVE STOCK.
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Horses: used solely for Agriculture, Mares kept solely for breeding, and unbroken Horses.
1,994,607	1,874,264	1,851,042	1,711,858	1,834,215	1,879,547	1,916,347	1,914,933	
11,914,635	11,936,600	12,184,505	12,171,452	12,451,540	12,382,236	12,311,149	12,491,427	Cattle.
28,967,495	27,629,206	27,963,977	28,275,970	28,849,655	27,887,244	27,062,681	25,119,220	Sheep.
3,992,549	3,305,771	3,952,615	3,795,131	3,615,891	3,007,916	2,809,215	2,925,093	Pigs.

† Figures for Scotland relate only to Beans harvested as corn from 1913 inclusive.

‡ Figures for Scotland include Beans, Mashum, &c., for fodder from 1913 inclusive.

§ See † note, page 317.

¶ Including Irish Orchards from 1906 inclusive.

¶ Including Irish Beestroot.

** Figures for Ireland not available.

†† Figures for Ireland for Kohl-Rabi and Rape included in Other Crops

‡‡ Figures for Ireland included in Other Crops.

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE.

No. 73.—STATEMENT showing the ESTIMATED TOTAL PRODUCE of each of

(Compiled from the

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS.	ESTIMATED						
	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.
GREAT BRITAIN.							
Corn Crops :—	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat - - -	58,902,499	59,091,772	55,206,185	52,535,139	61,442,375	54,877,250	62,657,368
Barley and Bere - -	58,110,084	60,553,431	60,370,180	54,720,439	60,938,561	56,472,104	50,888,604
Oats - - -	116,436,887	123,384,841	134,392,119	123,627,239	123,025,577	121,529,001	114,552,866
Mixed Corn - - -	Included with "Wheat," "Barley" and "Oats."						
Beans - - -	8,201,730	9,970,892	10,629,041	8,843,539	8,937,439	8,669,761	7,681,087
Peas - - -	4,439,483	4,515,783	4,736,616	4,356,266	4,400,934	4,005,183	3,697,189
Green Crops :—	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Potatoes - - -	3,762,706	3,428,711	2,977,485	3,917,618	3,674,463	3,477,139	3,825,312
Turnips and Swedes -	21,840,532	22,637,840	22,085,718	23,768,235	25,123,550	25,695,018	16,396,948
Mangold - - -	8,913,260	8,538,480	8,936,923	8,965,267	9,570,604	9,352,995	7,480,433
Other Crops :—							
Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c. }	3,148,443	3,200,969	3,709,977	3,506,784	2,936,091	3,264,338	2,612,532
" from Permanent Pasture - - - }	5,087,917	5,383,564	6,719,257	6,213,355	5,432,360	6,252,292	4,569,372
Hops - - -	Cwts. 695,943	Cwts. 245,688	Cwts. 374,129	Cwts. 470,761	Cwts. 214,484	Cwts. 302,675	Cwts. 328,023
IRELAND.							
Corn Crops :—	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat - - -	1,430,154	1,526,870	1,325,003	1,394,301	1,754,381	1,716,183	1,656,064
Barley and Bere - -	6,895,269	6,926,237	6,722,141	6,848,457	8,006,192	6,572,393	6,814,613
Oats - - -	49,849,509	51,467,770	49,296,631	52,380,843	55,711,393	53,965,316	49,580,477
Beans - - -	59,987	77,496	82,512	72,027	72,399	77,162	60,450
Peas - - -	6,567	8,803	9,141	7,394	8,098	6,427	8,383
Green Crops :—	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Potatoes - - -	3,423,039	3,660,581	2,246,488	3,199,678	3,202,819	2,870,827	3,694,856
Turnips and Swedes -	4,722,478	4,955,596	4,095,710	5,416,958	4,970,039	4,624,341	5,273,183
Mangold - - -	1,279,842	1,342,550	1,181,551	1,579,028	*1,442,157	*1,466,328	*1,734,548
Other Crops :—							
Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c. }	1,399,109	1,557,431	1,731,586	1,624,879	1,473,807	1,888,180	1,573,746
" from Permanent Pasture - - - }	3,923,481	3,369,078	3,442,360	3,292,308	3,102,370	3,890,064	2,900,821
Flax - - -	10,872	12,024	11,646	7,922	7,179	8,876	11,240
Hops - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITED KINGDOM (exclusive of the							
Corn Crops :—	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat - - -	60,332,653	60,618,442	56,531,198	53,929,440	63,196,696	56,593,433	64,313,452
Barley and Bere - -	65,005,333	67,479,688	67,092,321	61,568,896	68,944,753	63,044,497	57,803,217
Oats - - -	166,286,396	174,872,611	183,688,750	176,008,072	178,736,970	175,794,317	162,933,333
Mixed Corn - - -	Included with "Wheat," "Barley" and "Oats."						
Beans - - -	8,261,697	10,068,390	10,711,553	8,915,566	9,009,838	8,746,923	7,741,537
Peas - - -	4,446,050	4,524,586	4,745,737	4,363,660	4,409,032	4,011,610	3,705,572
Green Crops :—	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Potatoes - - -	7,186,745	6,089,292	5,233,973	7,117,296	6,877,272	6,347,966	7,520,168
Turnips and Swedes -	26,563,060	27,583,436	26,181,428	29,185,193	30,093,589	30,319,359	21,670,131
Mangold - - -	9,493,102	9,881,030	10,118,473	10,574,295	*11,012,761	*10,819,323	*9,214,981
Other Crops :—							
Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c. }	4,542,552	4,758,400	5,441,563	5,131,663	4,400,898	5,152,518	4,186,278
" from Permanent Pasture - - - }	9,011,398	8,753,542	10,161,617	9,505,663	8,534,730	10,142,356	7,470,193
Flax - - -	10,872	12,024	11,646	7,922	7,179	8,876	11,240
Hops - - -	Cwts. 695,943	Cwts. 245,688	Cwts. 374,129	Cwts. 470,761	Cwts. 214,484	Cwts. 302,675	Cwts. 328,023

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE.

the PRINCIPAL CROPS in GREAT BRITAIN, in IRELAND, and in the UNITED KINGDOM.
Agricultural Statistics.)

TOTAL PRODUCE.

								DESCRIPTION OF CROPS.
1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	
GREAT BRITAIN.								
Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Corn Crops:—
55,838,380	55,401,144	61,017,104	70,877,280	56,943,040	58,749,960	87,456,000	66,372,000	Wheat.
51,238,728	57,948,520	58,774,984	41,246,480	46,824,588	40,920,536	54,056,000	49,904,000	Barley and Bere.
109,935,064	111,043,648	118,380,616	122,176,776	119,508,232	130,485,968	166,368,000	133,776,000	Oats.
	Included with "Wheat,"		"Barley" and "Oats."			14,980,000	14,976,000	Mixed Corn.
7,724,640	7,540,808	8,905,040	7,352,136	7,094,592	3,727,928	7,375,000	7,101,000	Beans.
5,916,080	5,379,024	2,983,784	2,597,048	2,064,232	2,216,728	3,513,000	3,533,000	Peas.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Green Crops:—
3,179,632	3,865,438	4,030,638	3,830,177	3,035,535	4,451,080	5,360,000	3,565,000	Potatoes.
20,278,689	20,124,526	19,762,264	19,346,049	18,882,259	20,216,784	17,532,000	18,305,000	Turnips and Swedes.
8,836,718	7,647,615	7,960,847	7,889,650	7,381,918	8,534,872	8,280,000	6,337,000	Mangold.
2,675,208	3,397,386	2,746,296	2,830,732	3,658,714	3,061,395	2,692,000	2,290,000	Other Crops:—
6,343,423	6,601,993	5,288,556	4,521,279	6,213,726	5,389,190	4,912,000	3,608,000	{ Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c.
373,438	255,641	507,258	254,609	307,856	220,719	130,000	189,000	{ " from Permanent Pasture.
								Hops.
IRELAND.								
Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Corn Crops:—
1,563,942	1,285,256	1,415,221	3,237,560	2,827,033	4,572,857	5,688,000	2,448,000	Wheat.
6,968,470	7,684,011	7,750,440	5,640,468	6,275,833	7,558,206	8,024,000	7,900,000	Barley and Bere.
54,865,569	54,238,587	51,927,683	56,290,387	51,162,025	77,671,302	83,200,000	70,184,000	Oats.
59,405	61,667	55,587	41,102	45,983	64,723	75,000	†	Beans.
7,814	6,853	8,519	5,666	4,486	8,402	12,000	†	Peas.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Green Crops:—
2,546,710	3,739,346	3,445,770	3,710,063	2,433,346	4,152,740	3,863,000	2,747,000	Potatoes.
3,782,218	5,189,292	4,433,391	5,091,034	4,435,911	4,624,834	5,303,000	4,487,000	Turnips and Swedes.
*1,301,048	*1,628,514	*1,562,074	*1,306,840	*1,627,834	*1,534,164	*2,041,000	*1,432,000	Mangold.
1,710,027	1,833,654	1,464,628	1,695,460	1,828,655	1,671,828	1,701,000	4,810,000	Other Crops:—
3,235,564	3,562,055	2,903,999	3,401,312	3,466,777	3,030,114	3,027,000	†	{ Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c.
12,956	12,652	8,126	9,664	14,482	15,362	15,703	13,720	{ " from Permanent Pasture.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Flax.
								Hops.
Isle of Man and Channel Islands).								
Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Corn Crops:—
57,402,302	56,686,400	62,432,325	73,914,840	59,775,073	64,322,817	93,144,000	69,320,000	Wheat.
58,207,198	65,632,531	64,525,424	46,897,948	52,900,401	57,478,742	62,080,000	57,704,000	Barley and Bere.
164,800,633	165,282,235	165,308,299	178,467,163	170,670,257	208,167,270	249,568,000	203,960,000	Oats.
	Included with "Wheat,"		"Barley" and "Oats."			14,960,000	14,976,000	Mixed Corn.
7,784,045	7,602,475	8,969,627	7,393,238	7,140,575	3,792,651	7,460,000	†	Beans.
3,924,494	3,385,877	2,992,303	2,402,704	2,088,718	2,225,130	3,525,000	†	Peas.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Green Crops:—
5,728,342	7,604,904	7,476,458	7,540,240	5,468,881	8,603,820	9,223,000	6,312,000	Potatoes.
24,061,857	25,313,818	24,195,755	24,431,083	23,318,170	24,841,618	23,835,000	22,792,000	Turnips and Swedes.
*10,137,766	*9,276,129	*9,522,921	*9,696,499	*9,009,752	*10,369,036	*10,321,000	*7,769,000	Mangold.
4,285,235	5,231,040	4,210,924	4,526,192	5,437,369	4,733,223	4,393,000	10,708,000	Other Crops:—
9,638,987	10,164,048	8,192,555	7,222,591	9,710,503	8,429,304	7,939,000	†	{ Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c.
12,956	12,652	8,126	9,664	14,492	15,362	15,703	13,720	{ " from Permanent Pasture.
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Flax.
373,438	255,641	507,258	254,609	307,856	220,719	130,000	189,000	Hops.

* Including Irish Beetroot. † Figures relate to England and Wales only.

† Figures for Ireland not available.

§ Figures for Ireland only. A small amount of Flax is grown in England and Scotland.

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE.

No. 74.—STATEMENT showing the ESTIMATED AVERAGE YIELD PER
and in the
(Compiled from the

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS.	ESTIMATED AVERAGE						
	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.
GREAT BRITAIN.							
Corn Crops :—	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat - - -	32'78	33'66	33'96	32'29	33'69	30'34	32'87
Barley and Bere - -	33'91	34'58	35'26	32'82	36'61	32'67	31'91
Oats - - -	38'16	40'55	43'04	39'77	41'26	40'33	37'98
Mixed Corn - - -	Included with "Wheat," "Barley" and "Oats."						
Beans - - -	32'28	34'73	34'50	30'16	28'66	32'42	25'21
Peas - - -	25'71	30'21	29'44	28'21	25'89	26'17	26'37
Green Crops :—	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Potatoes - - -	6'18	6'06	5'42	6'97	6'39	6'44	6'69
Turnips and Swedes -	13'74	14'22	14'13	15'33	16'15	16'41	16'49
Mangold - - -	20'32	19'79	19'86	21'03	20'97	21'12	16'54
Other Crops :—							
Hay from Clover, } Sainfoin, &c. }	1'44	1'46	1'65	1'57	1'44	1'57	1'26
" from Permanent Pasture - - - }	1'09	1'13	1'36	1'26	1'14	1'25	0'91
Hops - - -	Cwts. 14'21	Cwts. 5'26	Cwts. 8'33	Cwts. 12'10	Cwts. 6'59	Cwts. 9'20	Cwts. 9'92
IRELAND.							
Corn Crops :—	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat - - -	37'77	34'79	34'74	38'02	40'23	36'03	36'76
Barley and Bere - -	44'59	39'23	39'44	44'30	49'09	39'12	43'08
Oats - - -	46'73	47'84	45'84	49'40	53'79	50'28	46'70
Beans - - -	40'77	49'72	44'97	40'15	44'53	41'96	35'92
Peas - - -	25'96	28'86	28'21	24'90	30'67	27'94	27'85
Green Crops :—	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Potatoes - - -	5'55	4'32	3'80	5'45	5'52	4'84	6'25
Turnips and Swedes -	16'74	17'80	14'89	19'41	17'95	16'80	19'47
Mangold - - -	17'64	19'98	17'61	21'90	*19'64	*19'48	*22'28
Other Crops :—							
Hay from Clover, } Sainfoin, &c. }	2'23	2'00	2'09	1'91	1'77	2'14	1'68
" from Permanent Pasture - - - }	2'36	2'17	2'37	2'27	2'14	2'52	1'84
Flax - - -	Stones (of 14 lbs.). 37'7	Stones (of 14 lbs.). 34'9	Stones (of 14 lbs.). 31'2	Stones (of 14 lbs.). 27'0	Stones (of 14 lbs.). 30'1	Stones (of 14 lbs.). 30'9	Stones (of 14 lbs.). 27'0
Hops - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITED KINGDOM (exclusive of the							
Corn Crops :—	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat - - -	32'88	33'69	33'98	32'42	33'85	30'48	32'96
Barley and Bere - -	34'79	35'00	35'64	33'79	37'73	33'24	32'92
Oats - - -	40'38	42'45	43'76	42'22	44'49	42'93	40'22
Mixed Corn - - -	Included with "Wheat," "Barley" and "Oats."						
Beans - - -	32'33	34'83	34'56	30'22	28'75	32'49	25'27
Peas - - -	25'71	30'21	29'44	28'21	25'90	26'17	26'38
Green Crops :—	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Potatoes - - -	5'36	5'15	4'58	6'19	5'95	5'60	6'47
Turnips and Swedes -	14'19	14'76	14'24	15'95	16'42	16'47	11'61
Mangold - - -	19'91	19'62	19'57	21'15	*20'78	*20'88	*17'38
Other Crops :—							
Hay from Clover, } Sainfoin, &c. }	1'61	1'60	1'77	1'67	1'54	1'74	1'39
" from Permanent Pasture - - - }	1'42	1'38	1'59	1'49	1'37	1'55	1'14
Flax - - -	Stones (of 14 lbs.). 37'7	Stones (of 14 lbs.). 34'9	Stones (of 14 lbs.). 31'2	Stones (of 14 lbs.). 27'0	Stones (of 14 lbs.). 30'1	Stones (of 14 lbs.). 30'9	Stones (of 14 lbs.). 27'0
Hops - - -	Cwts. 14'21	Cwts. 5'26	Cwts. 8'33	Cwts. 12'10	Cwts. 6'59	Cwts. 9'20	Cwts. 9'92

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE.

ACRE of each of the PRINCIPAL CROPS in GREAT BRITAIN, in IRELAND,
UNITED KINGDOM.

Agricultural Statistics.)

YIELD PER ACRE.								DESCRIPTION OF
1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	CROPS.
GREAT BRITAIN.								
Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Corn Crops:—
29'00	31'54	32'66	31'46	28'83	30'19	33'2	29'1	Wheat.
31'09	32'98	33'42	29'87	31'05	30'84	32'7	29'6	Barley and Bere.
36'29	38'13	39'79	39'79	38'86	39'54	41'3	36'4	Oats.
Included with "Wheat," "Barley" and "Oats."								Mixed Corn.
27'63	28'50	30'65	27'95	30'32	17'79	29'6	25'3	Beans.
22'55	26'40	23'00	24'36	24'40	21'52	27'5	26'7	Peas.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Green Crops:—
5'19	6'54	6'57	6'30	5'44	6'79	6'7	5'7	Potatoes.
13'41	13'59	13'42	14'33	14'02	14'61	13'4	13'0	Turnips and Swedes.
18'09	18'15	18'37	19'01	19'46	21'89	20'6	16'0	Mangold.
								Other Crops:—
1'35	1'61	1'40	1'47	1'68	1'46	1'46	1'21	Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c.
1'24	1'26	1'09	0'94	1'25	1'09	1'10	0'83	" from Permanent Pasture.
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Hops.
10'72	7'17	13'84	7'33	9'82	13'02	8'3	11'3	
IRELAND.								
Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Corn Crops:—
34'87	38'09	38'34	37'42	36'98	36'85	36'2	35'1	Wheat.
42'14	44'43	44'00	39'90	41'82	42'67	43'4	41'8	Barley and Bere.
52'45	51'71	50'48	51'71	47'74	53'06	52'7	48'7	Oats.
41'81	43'75	44'97	39'83	46'03	41'41	40'9	†	Beans.
28'01	32'48	31'32	31'42	30'31	31'34	28'4	†	Peas.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Green Crops:—
4'28	6'42	5'91	6'24	4'15	5'86	5'5	4'7	Potatoes.
13'92	18'76	16'01	19'20	16'88	15'76	18'0	16'4	Turnips and Swedes.
*15'92	*20'64	*19'15	*21'84	*20'24	*19'71	*20'9	*19'1	Mangold.
								Other Crops:—
1'86	2'02	1'56	1'87	2'10	1'68	1'76	†	Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c.
2'10	2'27	1'81	2'14	2'28	1'97	2'01	†	" from Permanent Pasture.
Stones (of 14 lbs.).	Stones (of 14 lbs.).	Stones (of 14 lbs.).	Stones (of 14 lbs.).	Stones (of 14 lbs.).	Stones (of 14 lbs.).	Stones (of 14 lbs.).	Stones (of 14 lbs.).	Flax.
37'6	34'1	26'4	29'1	25'4	22'8	17'5	23'0	Hops.
Isle of Man and Channel Islands)								
Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Corn Crops:—
29'13	31'67	32'77	31'88	29'13	30'58	33'3	29'2	Wheat.
32'10	34'01	34'48	30'80	32'02	32'00	33'8	30'9	Barley and Bere.
40'44	41'72	42'63	42'91	41'16	43'70	44'5	39'9	Oats.
Included with "Wheat," "Barley" and "Oats."								Mixed Corn.
27'71	28'60	30'72	28'00	30'38	17'98	29'7	†	Beans.
22'56	26'41	23'02	24'38	24'41	21'54	27'5	†	Peas.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Green Crops:—
4'74	6'48	6'25	6'27	4'78	6'30	6'1	5'2	Potatoes.
13'49	14'40	13'83	15'13	14'49	14'81	14'3	13'6	Turnips and Swedes.
*17'73	*18'54	*18'50	*19'48	*19'60	*21'47	*20'6	*16'5	Mangold.
								Other Crops:—
1'51	1'73	1'45	1'60	1'80	1'53	1'56	†	Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c.
1'44	1'40	1'26	1'24	1'49	1'30	1'33	†	" from Permanent Pasture.
Stones (of 14 lbs.).	Stones (of 14 lbs.).	Stones (of 14 lbs.).	Stones (of 14 lbs.).	Stones (of 14 lbs.).	Stones (of 14 lbs.).	Stones (of 14 lbs.).	Stones (of 14 lbs.).	Flax.
37'6	34'1	26'4	29'1	25'4	22'8	17'5	23'0	Hops.
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
10'72	7'17	13'84	7'33	9'82	13'02	8'3	11'3	

* Including Irish Beetroot. † Figures relate to England and Wales only.

‡ Figures for Ireland not available.

§ Figures for Ireland only. A small amount of Flax is grown in England and Scotland.

SEA FISHERIES.

No. 75.—QUANTITY and VALUE of FISH (exclusive of
KINGDOM, distinguishing the
(Compiled from the "Annual Reports of

KIND OF FISH.	ENGLISH AND WELSH COASTS.						
	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.
QUANTITY.							
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Soles - - - - -	80,142	68,774	63,085	65,873	64,284	58,610	61,817
Turbot - - - - -	89,522	70,595	67,348	67,095	59,144	51,005	50,990
Cod - - - - -	1,423,357	1,910,964	1,947,348	1,928,836	2,151,109	2,365,409	2,562,182
Haddock - - - - -	2,148,359	2,820,424	2,862,776	2,532,283	2,223,552	2,039,479	2,114,287
Herrings - - - - -	3,062,065	3,278,289	4,439,554	3,963,689	4,564,124	3,827,581	4,995,976
Mackerel - - - - -	682,544	281,073	419,232	342,914	367,265	408,130	373,357
Ling - - - - -	164,830	196,206	177,296	234,564	227,376	218,885	191,485
Pilchards - - - - -	169,189	159,978	90,731	100,953	57,390	90,165	73,659
Sprats - - - - -	74,592	43,942	39,220	72,373	73,008	73,554	63,396
Brill - - - - -	22,419	22,873	23,214	24,013	18,513	14,968	16,352
Plaice - - - - -	1,074,875	853,150	966,316	923,903	1,051,665	941,462	966,165
Hake - - - - -	484,386	558,916	781,061	801,033	891,646	788,538	732,365
Halibut - - - - -	120,308	163,975	209,506	199,133	165,764	142,276	140,467
Lemon Soles - - - - -	57,872	52,460	44,979	47,339	51,281	52,731	54,543
Skates and Rays - - - - -	335,956	394,953	378,773	381,134	415,704	367,678	351,729
Whiting - - - - -	347,378	276,476	257,562	299,567	304,467	334,518	315,179
Fish (other than Shell Fish) } not separately distinguished }	952,456	1,051,673	1,226,310	1,277,037	1,268,061	1,343,672	1,335,946
Total, Wet Fish* - - -	11,309,760	12,194,520	13,994,311	13,281,939	13,954,953	13,117,681	14,418,904
VALUE.							
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Soles - - - - -	471,440	447,690	437,524	435,492	422,140	402,936	403,637
Turbot - - - - -	318,013	268,439	260,014	262,751	258,968	249,777	237,835
Cod - - - - -	875,294	1,117,486	1,224,644	1,149,632	959,827	1,178,974	1,291,095
Haddock - - - - -	1,329,537	1,405,368	1,485,121	1,421,271	1,213,630	1,220,437	1,268,432
Herrings - - - - -	1,164,422	1,319,186	1,125,918	1,111,701	1,375,597	1,470,735	1,474,065
Mackerel - - - - -	304,028	166,578	186,901	180,696	183,090	190,294	179,414
Ling - - - - -	92,920	117,815	102,813	111,001	81,152	91,052	81,723
Pilchards - - - - -	41,983	31,550	23,141	34,684	20,294	38,097	31,085
Sprats - - - - -	12,354	9,133	9,535	13,522	12,335	14,648	11,319
Brill - - - - -	56,760	68,001	71,982	73,569	54,480	49,545	54,234
Plaice - - - - -	1,000,600	945,580	951,844	959,453	919,627	965,155	985,098
Hake - - - - -	323,897	393,372	530,802	533,797	577,516	604,687	564,769
Halibut - - - - -	222,068	309,620	352,635	395,950	375,826	337,215	376,996
Lemon Soles - - - - -	132,030	132,699	112,325	106,969	101,804	116,150	122,867
Skates and Rays - - - - -	187,724	214,556	216,170	225,067	230,591	225,127	200,972
Whiting - - - - -	159,318	136,932	122,039	132,128	132,320	162,012	156,948
Fish (other than Shell Fish) } not separately distinguished }	507,646	557,282	612,856	600,461	577,942	639,012	610,997
Total, Wet Fish - - -	7,200,644	7,641,287	7,826,264	7,748,183	7,497,139	7,965,853	8,051,486
Shell Fish - - - - -	302,124	323,945	329,172	294,033	262,521	228,424	273,012
GRAND TOTAL - - -	7,502,768	7,965,232	8,155,436	8,042,216	7,759,660	8,194,277	8,324,498

NOTE.—A small quantity of Salmon landed in England

* The weight of all kinds of Shell Fish cannot be given.

SEA FISHERIES.

SALMON) returned as LANDED on the COASTS of the UNITED COAST on which LANDED.

Proceedings under Acts relating to Sea Fisheries.")

ENGLISH AND WELSH COASTS.								KIND OF FISH.
1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	
QUANTITY.								
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
70,179	66,766	60,479	27,437	23,010	18,104	21,103	45,102	Soles.
62,050	64,914	55,135	22,297	10,568	9,292	23,537	61,013	Turbot.
2,466,762	2,646,666	2,579,101	1,361,131	1,104,745	861,597	646,039	1,535,727	Cod.
1,972,338	1,553,969	1,337,133	1,186,927	791,815	879,035	1,161,541	2,181,221	Haddock.
5,377,141	7,313,425	2,016,908	1,303,985	645,443	1,142,238	1,521,362	3,532,425	Herrings.
333,256	345,095	276,968	259,896	161,463	68,015	45,315	216,666	Mackerel.
189,340	214,046	183,189	56,232	56,084	27,933	28,383	106,894	Ling.
70,107	51,563	46,146	16,310	37,011	12,238	13,469	63,245	Pilchards.
74,233	75,156	83,197	94,243	47,997	67,289	74,433	93,489	Sprats.
18,053	19,934	18,379	8,193	7,327	5,913	11,273	22,603	Brill.
834,271	699,298	563,285	227,538	226,419	177,667	372,547	667,896	Plaice.
714,966	621,260	673,698	149,244	123,251	73,799	79,679	477,784	Hake.
113,393	104,693	80,267	26,041	24,013	9,547	6,174	32,464	Halibut.
99,087	59,522	46,330	20,716	29,814	15,458	7,689	19,733	Lemon Soles.
368,207	359,446	344,007	139,927	168,813	113,495	124,327	244,656	Skates and Rays.
407,770	427,262	358,330	210,817	167,304	136,064	174,609	280,635	Whiting.
1,455,499	1,527,369	1,497,337	715,400	625,064	429,899	369,491	737,156	{ Fish (other than Shell Fish) not sepa- rately distinguished.
14,611,612	16,152,374	10,124,809	5,785,233	4,244,181	4,051,613	4,681,000	10,308,449	Total, Wet Fish.*
VALUE.								
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
464,304	465,286	387,911	221,887	202,315	184,029	274,111	443,701	Soles.
282,153	287,174	230,783	115,426	69,364	77,814	228,312	336,947	Turbot.
1,448,269	1,700,931	1,755,758	1,699,198	1,690,903	2,293,363	2,624,789	3,635,215	Cod.
1,350,188	1,334,519	1,167,769	1,733,871	1,446,513	2,345,666	4,178,691	4,489,776	Haddock.
1,664,824	2,325,084	677,804	960,729	706,334	1,302,518	1,665,504	2,494,261	Herrings.
167,007	167,236	141,384	184,207	156,824	116,725	92,626	323,415	Mackerel.
90,335	109,042	97,067	59,849	82,792	68,493	95,888	174,302	Ling.
28,827	21,865	16,968	8,111	17,518	10,921	16,640	63,926	Pilchards.
14,306	17,794	22,123	25,001	20,836	35,200	64,585	28,216	Sprats.
63,523	71,705	69,508	37,759	38,404	40,574	102,325	120,748	Brill.
1,051,016	1,011,374	874,192	607,484	731,273	832,569	2,286,162	2,707,521	Plaice.
598,112	656,853	658,132	293,385	311,194	268,459	321,406	1,367,755	Hake.
355,401	349,173	271,962	116,974	134,896	62,613	54,331	194,847	Halibut.
140,972	162,440	136,843	83,912	135,506	106,787	59,185	118,928	Lemon Soles.
235,632	253,729	268,205	224,715	256,839	264,744	338,204	464,998	Skates and Rays.
223,039	280,329	254,611	275,514	255,878	326,602	582,660	489,730	Whiting.
706,439	794,792	822,967	714,043	765,576	814,559	962,401	1,090,927	{ Fish (other than Shell Fish) not sepa- rately distinguished.
8,884,347	10,009,326	7,846,687	7,391,115	7,222,965	9,151,636	14,147,810	18,495,216	Total, Wet Fish.
328,534	327,363	289,929	290,406	327,962	335,973	450,501	537,997	Shell Fish.
9,210,881	10,336,689	8,135,616	7,681,521	7,550,827	9,487,609	14,598,311	19,033,213	GRAND TOTAL.

* is included with "Fish not separately distinguished."

SEA FISHERIES.

No. 75.—QUANTITY and VALUE of FISH (exclusive of
KINGDOM, distinguishing the
(Compiled from the "Annual Reports

KIND OF FISH.	SCOTTISH COASTS.						
	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.
QUANTITY.							
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Soles - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turbot - - - - -	6,475	5,699	6,454	6,209	6,346	4,987	4,529
Cod - - - - -	676,930	720,271	695,723	817,300	882,023	980,228	1,201,193
Haddock - - - - -	931,684	1,074,515	1,192,586	1,151,342	1,021,997	922,639	1,071,020
Herrings - - - - -	5,342,777	4,979,848	6,253,341	5,690,114	4,541,297	5,687,226	5,036,484
Mackerel - - - - -	19,741	30,569	34,327	26,165	31,367	43,831	47,999
Ling - - - - -	150,937	131,437	142,313	210,891	190,872	226,961	246,389
Sprats - - - - -	13,130	5,532	33,284	11,695	19,379	9,675	35,875
Brill - - - - -	1,016	1,038	721	711	700	293	155
Plaice and Flounders - -	73,555	73,783	69,408	63,176	72,695	64,283	66,766
Halibut - - - - -	35,563	36,686	41,105	52,429	49,319	49,680	55,378
Lemon Soles - - - - -	30,850	32,828	33,064	34,226	41,155	44,256	44,451
Skates and Rays - - -	100,116	97,375	89,501	124,308	116,351	138,015	148,104
Whiting - - - - -	184,479	147,617	141,989	147,740	127,806	150,899	143,294
Hake - - - - -	34,220	25,375	17,064	18,640	13,372	15,224	21,364
Fish (other than Shell Fish) } not separately distin- } guished	255,837	230,776	267,294	290,306	308,506	371,518	388,973
Total, Wet Fish* -	7,856,310	7,593,369	9,018,154	8,645,252	7,423,185	8,709,655	8,511,974
VALUE.							
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Soles - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turbot - - - - -	21,312	18,197	20,970	21,822	20,740	17,681	15,360
Cod - - - - -	298,591	322,113	324,343	332,911	337,567	409,456	448,941
Haddock - - - - -	528,950	521,914	533,263	519,099	492,919	528,660	529,431
Herrings - - - - -	1,343,080	1,640,163	1,795,650	1,151,644	1,569,743	1,594,308	1,505,334
Mackerel - - - - -	5,550	9,482	9,398	6,643	9,426	10,965	9,819
Ling - - - - -	47,617	43,875	45,985	54,681	50,401	71,069	70,379
Sprats - - - - -	2,840	1,904	8,602	2,287	3,002	2,894	4,234
Brill - - - - -	1,585	1,606	1,425	1,307	1,620	761	378
Plaice and Flounders - -	90,009	91,547	86,186	78,710	83,086	80,138	80,222
Halibut - - - - -	58,496	65,796	73,347	89,463	84,020	96,388	107,725
Lemon Soles - - - - -	55,379	65,722	68,724	70,134	74,627	80,393	84,011
Skates and Rays - - -	25,550	28,095	26,392	30,270	26,484	31,302	34,535
Whiting - - - - -	69,080	57,444	53,341	54,479	48,951	65,523	55,747
Hake - - - - -	16,595	16,106	10,115	11,975	7,928	11,580	13,382
Fish (other than Shell Fish) } not separately distin- } guished	84,494	84,479	91,386	86,737	78,593	99,269	101,076
Total, Wet Fish -	2,649,148	2,977,593	3,149,127	2,512,162	2,889,107	3,100,387	3,060,574
Shell Fish - - - - -	70,692	72,322	72,204	74,062	72,392	69,760	67,355
GRAND TOTAL - -	2,719,810	3,049,915	3,221,331	2,586,224	2,961,499	3,170,147	3,127,929

* The weight of all kinds of Shell Fish cannot be given.

SEA FISHERIES.

SALMON) returned as LANDED on the COASTS of the UNITED COAST on which LANDED—continued.
of the Fishery Board for Scotland.")

SCOTTISH COASTS.								KIND OF FISH.
1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	
QUANTITY.								
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
4,038	3,791	4,005	2,802	2,143	1,423	1,631	3,153	Soles.
1,235,043	1,233,449	1,064,459	409,448	381,324	317,915	273,794	645,223	Turbot.
953,226	730,104	610,522	554,621	440,778	392,171	507,029	903,943	Cod.
5,201,300	4,449,323	4,383,265	703,096	2,086,177	1,972,346	2,061,741	3,735,486	Haddock.
48,010	74,348	80,204	72,739	55,091	62,870	60,841	47,895	Herrings.
190,964	216,404	210,384	77,600	35,714	24,292	19,312	84,662	Mackerel.
5,597	8,117	27,294	2,710	12,119	36,856	61,791	50,894	Ling.
258	208	444	99	45	34	55	520	Sprats.
59,967	54,399	61,168	41,220	49,075	46,355	44,432	71,487	Brill.
49,696	48,945	46,512	15,774	13,416	4,905	8,244	44,184	Plaice and Flounders.
40,818	36,696	33,790	26,536	19,807	8,420	9,741	18,155	Halibut.
144,010	135,408	149,648	83,031	50,670	38,753	52,316	82,105	Lemon Soles.
173,992	223,745	224,890	112,613	106,701	59,927	74,878	84,205	Skates and Rays.
20,176	18,914	27,844	7,777	3,784	3,471	6,202	10,153	Whiting.
460,011	594,409	515,892	209,334	156,086	110,030	131,221	186,801	Hake.
8,587,106	7,828,350	7,440,321	2,319,390	3,412,030	3,079,768	3,313,228	5,968,866	{ Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately distinguished.
								Total, Wet Fish.*
VALUE.								
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
13,845	12,625	12,171	11,463	10,797	9,045	14,278	14,713	Soles.
506,212	583,451	548,970	416,938	503,033	618,968	908,243	1,135,286	Turbot.
575,957	549,711	474,876	600,251	694,870	867,184	1,513,807	1,545,245	Cod.
1,910,533	2,087,754	1,839,406	441,980	1,350,609	1,563,824	2,537,110	2,236,559	Haddock.
8,743	10,190	15,668	21,262	20,557	35,018	65,333	29,247	Herrings.
59,764	79,554	78,627	57,324	36,211	34,325	50,803	118,003	Mackerel.
1,866	1,772	8,443	1,013	3,159	23,598	45,386	10,327	Ling.
560	422	826	259	151	187	388	3,045	Sprats.
75,439	77,126	96,201	73,656	115,975	147,872	203,940	260,049	Brill.
107,796	111,549	110,089	54,125	51,029	23,979	63,917	315,246	Plaice and Flounders.
83,413	83,472	83,173	99,311	80,105	46,967	65,977	89,886	Halibut.
37,085	35,817	44,983	41,818	32,716	33,665	88,168	73,965	Lemon Soles.
79,151	105,179	135,885	94,305	127,675	112,882	173,590	106,915	Skates and Rays.
12,153	15,869	22,063	11,568	7,182	9,528	26,155	21,273	Whiting.
125,070	170,809	173,466	125,768	111,606	127,873	236,718	204,990	Hake.
5,588,584	3,925,360	3,143,507	2,051,171	3,147,675	3,645,015	5,991,693	6,063,739	{ Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately distinguished.
67,594	72,357	65,029	58,294	58,875	59,774	74,896	84,208	Total, Wet Fish.
								Shell Fish.
3,656,178	3,967,717	3,208,536	2,109,405	3,206,550	3,704,789	6,066,589	6,147,945	GRAND TOTAL.

SEA FISHERIES.

No. 75.—QUANTITY and VALUE of FISH (exclusive of
KINGDOM, distinguishing the
(Compiled from the "Annual Reports on the

KIND OF FISH.	IRISH COASTS.						
	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.
QUANTITY.							
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Soles - - - - -	3,542	2,497	3,011	2,734	2,887	2,363	2,588
Turbot - - - - -	824	690	841	854	748	666	986
Cod - - - - -	18,588	16,847	14,779	20,062	27,575	23,965	26,656
Haddock - - - - -	11,278	11,603	16,103	19,492	16,973	16,561	17,256
Herrings - - - - -	354,144	310,427	309,310	250,287	517,262	550,580	652,553
Mackerel - - - - -	505,164	308,873	252,473	356,025	330,724	365,902	210,321
Ling - - - - -	9,073	9,186	8,587	10,968	11,514	6,877	9,408
Sprats - - - - -	4,331	2,229	2,499	651	2,858	1,412	184
Hake - - - - -	7,061	6,234	5,260	7,121	9,076	9,224	10,050
Whiting - - - - -	13,306	12,307	15,026	15,965	14,766	13,766	12,590
Skates and Rays - - -	7,064	6,292	7,265	9,833	11,618	10,519	9,914
Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately dis- tinguished - - - - -	58,831	66,086	62,747	53,364	47,082	39,616	36,978
Total, Wet Fish* - -	998,206	753,471	697,901	747,056	963,083	1,041,351	989,484
VALUE.							
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Soles - - - - -	14,278	9,212	12,077	11,078	11,972	10,143	10,695
Turbot - - - - -	3,540	3,214	3,228	3,150	3,141	2,968	4,027
Cod - - - - -	13,518	12,068	11,006	11,971	15,277	13,941	15,576
Haddock - - - - -	8,596	8,858	12,371	12,508	11,420	10,648	11,131
Herrings - - - - -	121,846	125,557	102,701	97,228	136,840	147,765	166,544
Mackerel - - - - -	127,693	91,060	78,097	89,212	75,360	84,994	56,750
Ling - - - - -	7,685	7,525	5,910	4,432	3,837	2,764	4,387
Sprats - - - - -	735	405	498	125	492	247	36
Hake - - - - -	9,665	9,218	6,836	5,781	7,050	6,694	8,252
Whiting - - - - -	10,424	9,102	10,187	9,351	8,492	7,609	8,432
Skates and Rays - - -	3,848	2,891	2,795	2,449	2,921	2,696	4,460
Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately dis- tinguished - - - - -	38,760	42,375	45,186	40,031	28,135	26,131	25,389
Total, Wet Fish - -	360,577	321,475	290,892	287,316	304,937	316,500	315,679
Shell Fish - - - - -	53,787	52,016	50,157	50,497	58,864	59,180	58,406
GRAND TOTAL - -	414,364	373,491	341,049	337,813	363,801	375,630	374,085

* The weight of all kinds of Shell Fish cannot be given.

SEA FISHERIES.

SALMON) returned as LANDED on the COASTS of the UNITED
COAST on which LANDED—*continued.*
Sea and Inland Fisheries of Ireland.”)

IRISH COASTS.								KIND OF FISH.
1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	
QUANTITY.								
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
3,455	2,005	1,719	1,446	1,376	948	1,259	1,317	Soles.
1,001	581	538	394	328	291	305	254	Turbot.
29,857	20,381	19,223	13,039	15,983	18,398	20,740	30,805	Cod.
14,958	10,292	3,437	2,280	3,554	3,518	2,993	4,157	Haddock.
472,709	420,620	295,206	362,973	298,021	257,421	191,404	238,769	Herrings.
289,563	160,459	214,365	124,618	196,803	332,761	489,993	465,653	Mackerel.
9,899	7,311	3,188	1,373	841	1,092	1,971	1,564	Ling.
943	1,464	411	1,216	168	226	1,594	1,634	Sprats.
8,974	5,239	3,991	2,886	4,648	2,488	1,784	4,569	Hake.
11,463	7,236	8,694	8,274	13,097	11,653	8,516	10,009	Whiting.
9,110	6,904	7,559	7,130	6,494	6,924	8,284	5,906	Skates and Rays.
42,272	34,010	31,615	24,565	24,924	27,035	32,143	42,100	{ Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately dis- tinguished.
894,144	676,392	589,996	550,194	566,137	662,755	760,986	806,737	Total, Wet Fish.*
VALUE.								
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
14,968	8,841	7,475	6,972	7,631	6,070	10,559	10,734	Soles.
3,836	2,612	2,431	1,850	1,743	1,676	2,140	1,717	Turbot.
17,513	15,737	16,889	15,334	25,226	41,078	68,965	70,109	Cod.
10,344	6,775	3,114	2,906	4,457	7,055	9,921	9,041	Haddock.
130,119	139,457	99,049	199,659	229,728	227,123	257,847	185,933	Herrings.
77,839	52,735	66,086	61,831	111,062	273,968	517,277	313,730	Mackerel.
5,151	5,438	2,307	1,082	897	1,539	3,516	2,939	Ling.
153	213	95	405	47	138	426	967	Sprats.
7,076	6,259	5,201	5,362	10,858	9,719	7,756	16,290	Hake.
8,090	5,472	6,966	9,789	16,917	20,006	20,884	17,611	Whiting.
4,615	3,426	3,399	3,417	4,090	6,491	11,998	6,859	Skates and Rays.
26,980	27,660	25,623	25,636	32,293	51,170	82,132	82,776	{ Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately dis- tinguished.
306,786	294,625	238,635	334,443	444,929	646,003	993,421	718,706	Total, Wet Fish.
60,581	63,922	47,854	40,474	51,067	58,237	64,815	68,864	Shell Fish.
367,367	358,547	286,489	374,917	496,996	704,240	1,058,236	787,570	GRAND TOTAL.

SEA FISHERIES.

No. 75.—QUANTITY and VALUE of FISH (exclusive of
KINGDOM, distinguishing the
(Compiled from the Annual

KIND OF FISH.	COASTS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.						
	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.
QUANTITY.							
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Soles - - - - -	83,684	71,271	66,098	68,607	67,171	66,973	64,406
Turbot - - - - -	96,921	76,264	74,648	74,158	66,238	56,658	56,514
Cod - - - - -	2,118,875	2,648,082	2,657,850	2,766,198	3,060,707	3,369,602	3,790,051
Haddock - - - - -	3,091,321	3,906,542	4,071,463	3,703,117	3,262,522	2,978,679	3,202,563
Herrings - - - - -	8,758,986	8,568,564	11,002,205	9,924,090	9,622,663	10,065,397	10,685,013
Mackerel - - - - -	1,207,449	620,514	706,032	725,104	729,356	817,763	631,677
Ling - - - - -	324,940	336,849	338,196	456,423	429,763	452,723	447,282
Pilchard† - - - - -	169,199	159,978	90,731	100,953	57,390	90,165	72,659
Sprats - - - - -	91,053	51,703	75,003	85,219	95,845	83,641	96,465
Whiting - - - - -	550,163	487,000	414,577	469,973	447,039	499,183	471,063
Skates and Rays - - - - -	463,136	468,620	475,539	515,275	543,673	516,212	509,747
Hake - - - - -	523,667	590,525	803,375	826,794	914,094	812,996	763,779
Brill - - - - -							
Plaice - - - - -							
Halibut - - - - -							
Lemon Soles - - - - -	2,663,082	2,584,728	2,944,654	2,965,337	3,074,741	3,064,715	3,126,174
Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately distinguished							
Total, Wet Fish*	20,164,276	20,541,360	23,710,366	22,674,247	22,371,221	22,868,697	23,920,363
VALUE.							
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Soles - - - - -	485,718	466,902	449,601	446,570	434,112	413,079	414,333
Turbot - - - - -	342,965	289,850	284,212	287,723	282,649	270,326	257,222
Cod - - - - -	1,167,403	1,451,667	1,559,993	1,494,514	1,312,671	1,602,371	1,755,612
Haddock - - - - -	1,867,073	1,836,140	2,030,755	1,952,878	1,717,969	1,759,745	1,908,994
Herrings - - - - -	2,689,348	3,093,906	3,024,269	2,360,573	3,062,180	3,212,808	3,145,943
Mackerel - - - - -	457,270	267,120	274,366	276,551	267,876	286,253	245,983
Ling - - - - -	143,222	169,213	154,708	170,123	135,390	164,885	156,489
Pilchard† - - - - -	41,963	31,560	23,141	34,684	20,294	38,097	31,085
Sprats - - - - -	16,529	11,532	18,636	15,934	15,829	17,789	15,589
Whiting - - - - -	238,822	203,478	185,567	196,958	189,763	235,144	221,127
Skates and Rays - - - - -	217,152	245,542	245,257	257,816	268,996	259,125	239,967
Hake - - - - -	350,147	418,696	547,753	551,553	592,494	622,961	596,403
Brill - - - - -							
Plaice - - - - -							
Halibut - - - - -							
Lemon Soles - - - - -	2,247,837	2,364,787	2,467,896	2,502,784	2,379,760	2,500,157	2,548,993
Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately distinguished							
Total, Wet Fish - - -	10,210,369	10,940,355	11,266,283	10,547,661	10,691,183	11,382,740	11,427,739
Shell Fish - - - - -	426,573	448,293	451,553	419,592	393,777	357,314	398,773
GRAND TOTAL - - - -	10,636,942	11,388,638	11,717,816	10,966,253	11,084,960	11,740,054	11,826,512

NOTE.—A small quantity of Salmon landed in England
* The weight of all kinds of Shell Fish cannot be given.

SEA FISHERIES.

SALMON) returned as LANDED on the COASTS of the UNITED
COASTS on which LANDED—continued.
Reports on Sea Fisheries.)

COASTS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.								KIND OF FISH.
1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	
QUANTITY.								
Cwts. 73,834	Cwts. 68,771	Cwts. 62,198	Cwts. 28,883	Cwts. 24,386	Cwts. 19,052	Cwts. 22,362	Cwts. 46,419	Soles.
67,069	69,286	59,878	35,493	13,039	11,006	25,478	64,420	Turbot.
3,751,662	3,900,896	3,662,783	1,783,618	1,502,052	1,197,910	940,572	2,231,755	Cod.
2,940,522	2,294,265	1,951,142	1,752,728	1,236,147	1,274,724	1,671,563	3,039,321	Haddock.
11,051,156	12,183,368	6,695,379	2,270,054	3,029,641	3,372,005	3,774,507	7,526,680	Herrings.
670,829	579,902	571,537	487,243	413,377	463,646	596,149	730,214	Mackerel.
390,113	437,661	396,761	135,205	92,639	53,337	49,666	193,050	Ling.
70,107	51,563	46,146	16,310	37,011	12,228	13,499	63,245	Pilchards.†
80,763	94,737	115,872	96,168	60,284	104,371	137,818	146,017	Sprats.
563,255	658,243	591,964	331,704	277,102	207,674	259,003	374,839	Whiting.
521,327	501,848	501,214	380,088	225,977	164,172	184,927	332,667	Skates and Rays.
744,116	645,503	605,533	159,907	131,683	78,758	87,665	492,506	Hake.
								Brill.
								Plaice.
								Halibut.
3,138,295	3,181,473	2,894,919	1,315,416	1,179,010	835,253	993,010	1,842,919	Lemon Soles.
								Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately dis- tinguished.
24,092,862	24,657,116	16,153,126	8,654,817	8,232,348	7,794,136	8,755,214	17,084,052	Total, Wet Fish.*
VALUE.								
£ 479,272	£ 474,127	£ 395,386	£ 228,859	£ 210,446	£ 190,099	£ 284,670	£ 454,435	Soles.
299,934	302,411	245,385	123,769	81,904	88,535	244,750	353,377	Turbot.
1,971,994	2,300,119	2,321,817	2,131,470	2,421,162	2,953,409	3,601,997	4,840,610	Cod.
1,936,469	1,891,005	1,645,759	2,337,128	2,145,840	3,209,905	5,702,419	6,044,082	Haddock.
3,705,476	4,572,295	2,115,899	1,632,368	2,286,671	3,093,465	4,660,461	4,916,756	Herrings.
253,608	230,161	223,138	267,300	288,433	425,681	675,236	666,392	Mackerel.
155,250	194,034	178,001	118,255	119,900	104,337	150,207	295,244	Ling.
28,827	21,865	16,668	8,111	17,518	10,921	16,640	63,928	Pilchards.†
16,327	19,779	30,661	26,419	24,042	58,936	110,397	39,510	Sprats.
301,286	390,980	397,462	379,698	400,470	459,490	777,134	564,256	Whiting.
277,332	292,972	316,587	269,850	293,635	304,900	436,370	544,812	Skates and Rays.
617,340	678,981	683,416	310,265	329,234	287,706	355,317	1,405,318	Hake.
								Brill.
								Plaice.
								Halibut.
2,736,588	2,360,582	2,656,850	1,938,227	2,106,314	2,255,250	4,117,346	5,088,963	Lemon Soles.
								Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately dis- tinguished.
12,779,717	14,229,311	11,228,829	9,776,729	10,815,569	13,442,654	21,132,924	25,277,061	Total, Wet Fish.
454,702	463,642	401,812	389,174	437,804	453,984	590,211	691,067	Shell Fish.
13,234,426	14,692,953	11,630,641	10,165,903	11,253,373	13,896,638	21,723,135	25,968,728	GRAND TOTAL.

* is included with "Fish not separately distinguished."

† English and Welsh coasts only.

RAILWAYS.

No. 76.—PAID-UP CAPITAL OF RAILWAY COMPANIES IN ENGLAND AND WALES.

DIVIDEND OR

(Compiled from the Annual Railway

Paid-up Capital at 31st December (including Nominal additions, and Capital raised for the purpose of other undertakings).										
YEARS.	Ordinary.		Preferential.		Guaranteed.		Loans.		Debenture Stock.	
	Amount.	Average Rate of Dividend.	Amount.	Average Rate of Dividend.	Amount.	Average Rate of Dividend.	Amount.	Average Rate of Interest.	Amount.	Average Rate of Interest.
ENGLAND AND WALES.										
	Thousand £	Per Cent.	Thousand £	Per Cent.	Thousand £	Per Cent.	Thousand £	Per Cent.	Thousand £	Per Cent.
1905	388,190	3'49	274,185	3'35	98,306	3'99	10,708	3'62	276,968	3'38
1906	392,999	3'60	275,112	3'37	100,358	3'99	10,533	3'62	280,789	3'38
1907	394,815	3'58	275,350	3'37	100,496	4'00	10,471	3'61	284,198	3'39
1908	397,029	3'24	281,215	3'32	102,985	3'99	10,486	3'61	288,424	3'39
1909	399,401	3'43	281,734	3'37	102,996	4'01	10,512	3'61	289,202	3'39
1910	398,194	3'78	284,095	3'43	103,240	4'01	10,600	3'62	291,589	3'39
1911	399,580	3'92	284,923	3'49	103,299	4'02	10,366	3'59	296,966	3'39
1912	399,186	3'71	282,923	3'44	103,296	4'02	10,366	3'59	297,539	3'39
1913†	398,959	4'05	296,526	3'49	102,549	3'99	9,949	3'50	300,887	3'39
1914†	399,435	3'74	298,832	3'46	102,549	3'99	10,619	3'51	303,316	3'40
1915†	399,838	3'75	302,188	3'51	102,566	4'00	11,258	3'61	304,447	3'40
1916†	400,014	3'78	303,064	3'55	102,566	4'00	11,277	3'67	304,546	3'40
1917†	400,145	3'80	303,118	3'56	102,565	4'00	11,248	3'68	305,479	3'39
1918†	400,297	4'19	303,129	3'59	102,564	4'00	11,244	3'69	305,544	3'39
1919†§	398,264	4'36	296,189	3'60	107,462	4'03	8,719	3'92	305,000	3'38
SCOTLAND.										
	Thousand £	Per Cent.	Thousand £	Per Cent.	Thousand £	Per Cent.	Thousand £	Per Cent.	Thousand £	Per Cent.
1905	77,787	2'17	50,000	3'98	15,401	4'00	1,344	3'38	36,163	3'57
1906	78,607	1'96	51,065	3'98	15,401	4'00	1,306	3'40	36,299	3'57
1907	78,888	1'78	51,038	3'98	15,401	4'00	1,296	3'43	36,944	3'56
1908	79,073	1'59	52,467	3'98	15,401	4'00	1,219	3'47	37,185	3'57
1909	77,925	1'58	52,526	3'97	16,120	4'00	1,193	3'49	37,463	3'57
1910	78,173	1'85	52,522	3'97	16,119	4'00	1,235	3'47	37,463	3'57
1911	78,461	1'94	52,510	3'97	16,120	4'00	1,335	3'46	37,612	3'57
1912	78,486	2'03	52,510	3'97	16,120	4'00	1,693	3'59	37,496	3'57
1913†	78,651	2'01	52,576	3'96	16,044	3'99	1,874	3'72	37,575	3'57
1914†	78,933	1'88	52,576	3'96	16,044	3'99	2,025	3'76	37,573	3'57
1915†	79,008	1'77	52,577	3'96	16,044	3'99	2,117	3'90	37,613	3'57
1916†	79,059	1'81	52,575	3'95	16,044	3'99	2,161	4'36	38,134	3'59
1917†	79,115	1'89	52,575	3'96	16,044	3'99	1,933	4'68	38,134	3'59
1918†	79,158	2'00	52,572	3'96	16,044	3'99	1,715	5'08	38,164	3'59
1919†§	79,076	2'03	45,012	4'10	23,752	3'67	1,546	5'60	38,485	3'59

Note.—On account of nominal additions made to the capital of the Companies the rates of dividend or interest given † Owing to the changes of basis consequent on the coming into force, on 1st January 1913, of the "Railway Companies. given for earlier years. For further information, see "Railway Returns 1913" (Cd. 8038 of 1915). In consequence of § The figures for 1919 are not comparable with the figures for previous

SCOTLAND, IRELAND, and the UNITED KINGDOM, with AVERAGE RATES of INTEREST thereon.

Returns of the United Kingdom.)

subscribing to		Nominal additions included in the foregoing.						YEARS.
Total.		Ordinary.	Preferential.	Guaranteed.	Loans.	Debenture Stock.	Total.	
Amount.	Average Rate of Dividend or Interest.							
ENGLAND AND WALES.								
Thousand £	Per Cent.	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	
1,048,055	3·47	53,552	37,640	14,198	6	40,845	146,241	1905
1,059,782	3·52	54,036	37,640	14,198	6	40,846	146,726	1906
1,065,930	3·52	54,451	37,640	14,197	6	40,846	147,141	1907
1,080,139	3·38	54,758	37,640	14,198	6	40,847	147,448	1908
1,083,935	3·46	54,866	37,640	14,197	6	40,847	147,557	1909
1,087,709	3·61	55,106	37,640	14,197	6	40,847	147,796	191
1,093,254	3·67	55,858	37,640	14,197	5	40,848	148,549	1911
1,103,310	3·58	56,138	37,640	14,197	5	40,833	148,814	1912
1,107,899	3·71	55,704	37,690	14,521	—	41,027	148,932	1913†
1,114,750	3·69	55,894	37,670	14,521	—	41,028	149,113	1914†
1,120,297	3·61	55,971	37,671	14,521	—	41,030	149,193	1915†
1,121,569	3·63	56,131	37,671	14,521	—	41,030	149,363	1916†
1,122,655	3·64	56,253	37,671	14,521	—	41,030	149,475	1917†
1,122,778	3·79	56,359	37,671	14,521	—	41,030	149,581	1918†
1,110,634	3·85	57,086	36,897	14,817	—	41,883	150,683	1919†§
SCOTLAND.								
180,695	3·12	35,417	6,295	2,721	—	3,316	47,749	1905
182,680	3·03	35,950	6,295	2,721	—	3,316	48,282	1906
183,567	2·95	36,189	6,295	2,721	—	3,316	48,521	1907
185,345	2·88	36,368	6,295	2,722	—	3,316	48,701	1908
185,267	2·87	36,576	6,295	2,721	—	3,316	48,908	1909
185,512	3·00	36,779	6,295	2,722	—	3,316	49,112	1910
185,778	3·03	36,985	6,295	2,722	—	3,316	49,318	1911
186,305	3·07	37,100	6,295	2,722	—	3,316	49,433	1912
186,750	3·06	37,262	6,295	2,700	—	3,316	49,573	1913†
187,161	3·01	37,563	6,295	2,700	—	3,316	49,874	1914†
187,359	2·96	37,633	6,295	2,700	—	3,316	49,943	1915†
187,973	2·99	37,689	6,295	2,700	—	3,316	50,000	1916†
187,901	3·02	37,745	6,295	2,700	—	3,316	50,056	1917†
187,653	3·07	37,788	6,295	2,700	—	3,316	50,099	1918†
187,871	3·08	37,856	3,213	5,678	—	3,316	50,063	1919†§

above are lower than they otherwise would be.
 (Accounts and Returns) Act, 1911," the figures for 1913 and subsequent years are not properly comparable with those special arrangements made in connection with the War, the Returns for 1914-9 are incomplete.
 years owing to difference in the method of compilation.

RAILWAYS.

No. 76.—PAID-UP CAPITAL of RAILWAY COMPANIES in ENGLAND and WALES,
DIVIDEND or

YEARS.	Paid-up Capital at 31st December (including Nominal additions, and Capital raised for the purpose of other undertakings).									
	Ordinary.		Preferential.		Guaranteed.		Loans.		Debenture Stock.	
	Amount.	Average Rate of Dividend.	Amount.	Average Rate of Dividend.	Amount.	Average Rate of Dividend.	Amount.	Average Rate of Interest.	Amount.	Average Rate of Interest.
IRELAND.										
	Thousand £	Per Cent.	Thousand £	Per Cent.	Thousand £	Per Cent.	Thousand £	Per Cent.	Thousand £	Per Cent.
1905	15,019	5·98	10,189	3·07	6,009	4·12	306	4·07	12,328	3·79
1906	15,114	4·06	10,497	3·07	6,031	4·06	306	4·07	12,473	3·77
1907	15,486	4·14	9,948	3·32	6,048	4·06	286	4·08	12,801	3·76
1908	15,531	3·87	10,247	3·34	6,048	4·06	286	4·08	12,937	3·80
1909	15,965	3·96	10,331	3·34	5,946	4·09	286	4·08	12,976	3·80
1910	15,713	4·15	10,333	3·34	5,948	4·09	285	4·06	13,015	3·80
1911	15,503	4·18	10,337	3·34	5,884	4·08	284	4·08	12,978	3·80
1912	15,504	4·11	10,684	3·32	5,884	4·08	284	4·08	12,993	3·80
1913†	15,424	4·35	6,996	3·88	5,741	4·12	280	4·10	11,251	4·01
1914†	15,423	4·03	6,997	3·95	5,741	4·12	280	4·10	11,280	4·01
1915†	15,423	3·98	6,989	3·81	5,741	4·12	274	4·12	11,289	4·01
1916†	15,423	3·82	6,929	3·95	5,741	4·12	273	4·12	11,211	4·01
1917†	15,423	4·01	6,929	3·95	5,741	4·08	273	4·15	11,212	4·01
1918†	15,423	4·20	6,929	3·93	5,741	4·08	263	4·16	11,212	4·01
1919†§	15,561	4·20	6,947	3·95	5,794	4·09	279	3·34	11,343	3·96
UNITED KINGDOM.										
1905	480,996	3·29	324,374	3·44	119,716	4·00	12,358	3·61	325,137	3·42
1906	486,720	3·35	326,674	3·46	121,790	4·00	12,147	3·61	329,552	3·42
1907	489,189	3·31	326,926	3·46	121,945	4·00	12,053	3·60	333,943	3·42
1908	491,633	2·99	343,929	3·42	124,434	3·99	11,991	3·60	338,546	3·43
1909	493,121	3·15	344,591	3·46	125,082	4·01	11,991	3·61	339,641	3·42
1910	492,080	3·48	346,350	3·51	125,307	4·02	12,120	3·62	342,058	3·43
1911	493,484	3·62	347,770	3·56	125,303	4·02	12,005	3·59	345,456	3·43
1912	493,176	3·45	356,117	3·52	125,300	4·02	12,343	3·61	348,028	3·42
1913†	493,064	3·73	354,797	3·57	124,334	4·00	12,103	3·55	349,713	3·43
1914†	493,791	3·45	353,005	3·54	124,334	4·00	12,924	3·57	352,168	3·44
1915†	494,269	3·44	361,694	3·58	124,361	4·00	13,949	3·67	353,349	3·44
1916†	494,496	3·47	362,568	3·61	124,351	4·00	13,711	3·79	354,093	3·44
1917†	494,683	3·50	362,622	3·69	124,350	4·00	13,654	3·83	354,925	3·43
1918†	494,878	3·84	363,630	3·05	124,349	4·01	13,224	3·88	355,020	3·43
1919†§	492,501	3·98	348,148	3·67	137,008	3·97	5,544	4·36	354,828	3·40

Note.—On account of nominal additions made to the capital of the Companies
† Nominal decrease. ‡ See † note, page 332.

SCOTLAND, IRELAND and the UNITED KINGDOM, with AVERAGE RATES of
INTEREST thereon—*continued*.

subscribing to		Nominal additions included in the foregoing.						YEARS.
Total.		Ordinary.	Preferential.	Guaranteed.	Loans.	Debenture Stock.	Total.	
Amount.	Average Rate of Dividend or Interest.							
IRELAND.								
Thousand £	Per Cent.	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	
43,851	3·74	33	13	142	—	163	331	1905
44,421	3·75	—	6	142	—	129	277	1906
44,589	3·84	†140	7	142	—	207	216	1907
45,040	3·76	†140	7	142	—	207	216	1908
45,204	3·79	†140	7	142	—	207	216	1909
45,294	3·86	†140	7	142	—	207	216	1910
44,986	3·86	†140	7	142	—	207	216	1911
45,349	3·83	†140	7	142	—	207	216	1912
39,392	4·14	†140	7	142	—	207	216	1913†
39,321	4·09	†140	7	142	—	207	216	1914†
39,656	3·98	†140	7	142	—	207	216	1915†
39,677	3·94	†140	7	142	—	207	216	1916†
39,678	4·01	†140	7	142	—	207	216	1917†
39,670	4·00	†140	7	142	—	207	216	1918†
39,924	4·07	†140	7	142	—	207	216	1919†§
UNITED KINGDOM.								
1,272,601	3·43	89,002	43,948	17,061	6	44,324	194,341	1905
1,286,883	3·46	89,986	43,941	17,061	6	44,291	195,285	1906
1,294,066	3·45	90,500	43,942	17,061	6	44,369	195,878	1907
1,310,533	3·32	90,986	43,942	17,061	6	44,370	196,365	1908
1,314,406	3·39	91,202	43,942	17,061	6	44,370	196,681	1909
1,318,515	3·53	91,745	43,942	17,061	6	44,370	197,124	1910
1,324,018	3·59	92,703	43,942	17,061	6	44,371	198,083	1911
1,334,964	3·52	93,098	43,942	17,061	6	44,356	198,463	1912
1,334,011	3·63	92,826	43,929	17,363	—	44,550	198,721	1913‡
1,341,222	3·62	93,317	43,979	17,363	—	44,551	199,203	1914‡
1,347,312	3·53	93,463	43,973	17,363	—	44,553	199,259	1915‡
1,349,219	3·55	93,680	43,973	17,363	—	44,553	199,269	1916‡
1,350,134	3·67	93,858	43,973	17,363	—	44,553	199,747	1917‡
1,350,101	3·70	94,007	43,973	17,363	—	44,553	199,896	1918‡
1,338,429	3·75	94,802	40,118	20,637	—	45,405	200,982	1919‡§

the rates of dividend or interest given above are lower than they otherwise would be.
§ See § note, page 332.

RAILWAYS.

NO. 77.—LENGTH of LINE, TRAFFIC, RECEIPTS, and WORKING EXPENSES of
(Compiled from the Annual

YEARS.	LENGTH OF LINE OPEN AT 31ST DECEMBER.			Number of Passengers conveyed (exclusive of Season Ticket Holders).	WEIGHT OF GOODS CONVEYED.		GROSS					
	Double or More.	Single.	Total.		Minerals.	General Merchandise.	Passenger Traffic.			Goods		
							Passengers.	Excess Luggage, Parcels, Carriages, Horses, Dogs, and Mails.	Total Passenger Traffic.	Minerals.	General Merchandise.	
ENGLAND AND WALES.												
	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	No. in Thousands.	Thousand Tons.	Thousand Tons.	£	£	£	£	£	
1905	10,466	5,265	15,731	1,064,416	302,269	86,188	34,598,420	6,966,569	41,564,989	22,728,295	24,185,392	
1906	10,579	5,280	15,859	1,093,398	324,823	88,498	35,465,735	7,168,907	42,634,642	23,946,547	24,764,741	
1907	10,610	5,287	15,897	1,110,614	349,062	90,725	36,221,230	7,327,703	43,548,933	25,733,857	25,567,799	
1908	10,679	5,280	15,999	1,139,577	333,231	86,402	36,821,023	7,468,569	44,289,592	24,695,478	24,615,313	
1909	10,746	5,299	16,045	1,133,319	339,962	87,733	36,261,958	7,657,744	43,919,702	24,837,682	24,885,404	
1910	10,817	5,331	16,148	1,171,676	348,874	91,939	37,388,130	7,872,312	45,260,642	25,501,995	25,871,175	
1911	10,835	5,365	16,200	1,188,204	352,650	95,641	38,194,402	8,114,352	46,308,754	25,973,674	27,042,096	
1912	10,855	5,368	16,223	1,161,993	346,859	99,793	38,345,564	8,307,929	46,653,493	25,541,995	28,154,742	
1913*	10,970 (10,866)	5,431 (5,410)	16,401 (16,366)	1,292,819 (†1,079,213)	387,873 (†250,713)	100,951 (†66,603)	40,773,792	8,109,170	48,882,963	28,152,448	27,439,674	
1914*	The figures in brackets for the year 1913, are given for comparison with those for 1912, certain adjustments noteworthy change affecting all the ten totals is the exclusion of particulars relating to the Manchester more important change, however, has been made in the case of the passenger and goods statistics. The figures for 1913 represent the aggregation of the totals for the individual Companies and traffic carried over the than once. For the year 1913 the Board of Trade were enabled under the Railway Companies (Accounts relating to traffic originating on each Company's lines, thus avoiding duplication, and the figures in figures for 1913, compiled in the Ministry of Transport, correspond to the bracketed figures for 1913.											
1915*												
1916*												
1917*												
1918*												
1919*	11,015	5,391	16,406	†1,890,726	†200,875	†66,870	—	—	—	—	—	
SCOTLAND.												
	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	No. in Thousands.	Thousand Tons.	Thousand Tons.	£	£	£	£	£	
1905	1,570	2,234	3,804	115,580	53,846	13,119	4,001,757	1,012,695	5,014,452	3,289,715	3,275,611	
1906	1,571	2,270	3,841	117,732	56,173	13,456	4,052,939	1,015,888	5,068,822	3,395,072	3,317,566	
1907	1,572	2,277	3,849	119,155	56,504	13,509	4,130,716	1,047,402	5,178,118	3,416,462	3,360,981	
1908	1,576	2,267	3,843	109,490	53,144	12,813	4,123,196	1,080,470	5,203,666	3,233,974	3,223,368	
1909	1,580	2,264	3,844	102,168	53,246	12,805	3,991,057	1,089,546	5,080,603	3,286,074	3,289,588	
1910	1,583	2,255	3,838	104,327	54,089	13,201	4,109,137	1,112,297	5,221,434	3,402,570	3,420,851	
1911	1,599	2,216	3,815	107,298	54,850	13,819	4,215,285	1,146,869	5,362,154	3,465,499	3,563,823	
1912	1,603	2,212	3,815	103,182	52,437	14,488	4,142,459	1,174,707	5,317,166	3,330,178	3,761,840	
1913*	1,698 (1,697)	2,182 (2,183)	3,880 (3,880)	130,660 (†120,052)	56,789 (†45,956)	16,980 (†11,152)	4,514,010	1,181,002	5,695,012	3,518,190	3,983,775	
1914*	See above under England and Wales.											
1915*												
1916*												
1917*												
1918*												
1919*	1,699	2,185	3,884	†131,710	†35,631	†11,785	—	—	—	—	—	

* See † note, page 332.

† Traffic originating. See note in Table under England and Wales.

RAILWAYS in ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND, IRELAND and the UNITED KINGDOM.

Railway Returns of the United Kingdom.)

RECEIPTS.							WORKING EXPEN- DITURE.	NET RECEIPTS. £	PROPOR- TION OF WORK- ING EXPEN- DITURE TO GROSS RE- CEIPTS.	YEARS.
Traffic.		Total from all Traffic.	Average Receipts from all Traffic.		Miscel- laneous (Steam- boats, Harbours, Canals, Hotels, Rents, &c.).	Total Gross Receipts. £				
Live Stock.	Total Goods Traffic.		Per Train Mile.	Per Mile of Line open.						
ENGLAND AND WALES.										
£	£	£	d.	£	£	£	£	£	Per Cent.	
867,855	47,781,542	99,346,531	64·23	5,680	7,584,174	96,930,705	60,757,317	36,173,388	63	1905
857,272	49,568,560	92,203,202	64·09	5,814	8,065,637	100,288,839	63,123,063	37,165,776	63	1906
924,438	52,226,094	95,775,027	64·12	6,025	8,455,308	104,230,335	66,495,414	37,734,921	64	1907
913,833	50,224,624	94,514,216	63·79	5,907	8,435,405	102,949,621	66,468,630	36,480,991	65	1908
924,250	50,647,426	94,567,128	64·41	5,894	8,581,804	103,148,932	65,169,619	37,979,313	63	1909
961,334	52,334,504	97,595,146	65·77	6,044	8,752,248	106,347,394	66,448,469	39,898,895	62	1910
905,581	53,921,351	100,230,105	66·85	6,187	8,959,629	109,189,734	68,252,181	40,937,553	63	1911
889,792	54,536,529	101,240,022	70·04	6,241	9,259,632	110,499,654	70,499,876	39,999,778	64	1912
1,001,085	56,593,207	105,476,169	69·39	6,431	14,173,528	119,649,697 (118,536,848)	75,572,423 (74,329,396)	44,077,274 (43,067,452)	63 (63)	1913*
having been made in compiling the totals for 1919. The most Ship Canal, returns for which were formerly included. A figures for the years 1905 to 1912 and the unbracketed boats, lines of two or more Companies was consequently counted more- and Returns) Act, 1911, to obtain, in addition, particulars brackets for 1913 have been compiled on this basis. The						119,381,234	76,250,825	43,030,409	64	1914*
						124,117,269	80,470,368	43,646,924	65	1915*
						132,078,908	87,353,365	44,326,543	67	1916*
						143,544,821	98,774,910	44,769,911	69	1917*
						167,610,000	121,698,000	45,912,000	73	1918*
—	—	—	—	—	—	230,626,695†	179,450,215†	51,176,480†	76†	1919*
SCOTLAND.										
237,960	6,803,286	11,817,738	57·49	3,107	673,898	12,491,636	6,780,469	5,711,167	54	1905
244,715	6,957,353	12,026,175	56·86	3,131	726,495	12,752,670	7,119,919	5,632,751	56	1906
254,030	7,031,473	12,209,591	57·31	3,172	774,135	12,983,726	7,480,747	5,502,979	58	1907
257,793	6,715,135	11,918,801	58·30	3,101	770,447	12,689,248	7,274,430	5,414,818	57	1908
251,258	6,836,920	11,917,523	59·13	3,100	772,229	12,689,752	7,200,173	5,489,579	57	1909
260,629	7,034,050	12,305,484	60·82	3,206	798,671	13,104,155	7,386,600	5,717,555	56	1910
252,374	7,281,696	12,643,850	61·60	3,314	854,759	13,498,609	7,551,228	5,947,383	56	1911
242,102	7,334,120	12,651,286	64·02	3,316	857,105	13,508,391	7,882,512	5,625,879	58	1912
285,106	7,787,071	13,482,083	62·08	3,475	1,417,697	14,899,770 (14,899,770)	8,743,381 (8,743,381)	6,156,389 (6,156,389)	59 (59)	1913*
See above under England and Wales.						14,819,209	8,763,965	6,055,244	59	1914*
						15,665,652	9,668,292	6,007,360	62	1915*
						17,078,337	11,060,569	6,017,768	65	1916*
						18,866,394	12,768,940	6,007,544	66	1917*
						21,991,000	15,847,000	6,144,000	72	1918*
—	—	—	—	—	—	Included	under "England and	Wales."		1919*

† Figures for Great Britain. Separate particulars for (i) England and Wales and (ii) Scotland cannot be stated.

§ These items include Government compensation from 1914 in the case of England and Wales, and Scotland, and from 1917 in the case of Ireland.

No. 77.—LENGTH of LINE, TRAFFIC, RECEIPTS, and WORKING EXPENSES of

YEARS.	LENGTH OF LINE OPEN AT 31st DECEMBER.			Number of Passengers conveyed (exclusive of Season Ticket Holders).	WEIGHT OF GOODS CONVEYED.		GROSS				
	Double or More.	Single.	Total.		Minerals.	General Mer- chandise.	Passenger Traffic.			Goods	
							Pas- sengers.	Excess Luggage, Parcels, Carriages, Horses, Dogs, and Mails	Total Pas- senger Traffic.	Minerals.	General Mer- chandise.
IRELAND.											
	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	No. in Thou- sands.	Thousand Tons.	Thousand Tons.	£	£	£	£	£
1905	657	2,655	3,312	29,096	1,961	3,756	1,656,753	483,998	2,140,679	255,004	1,286,908
1906	661	2,702	3,363	29,217	1,961	3,879	1,686,308	493,004	2,179,312	255,244	1,309,105
1907	663	2,699	3,362	29,712	2,035	4,032	1,750,061	498,231	2,248,292	264,551	1,358,559
1908	671	2,692	3,363	29,048	2,050	3,956	1,671,593	499,635	2,171,228	266,987	1,357,841
1909	670	2,721	3,391	29,594	2,150	4,014	1,697,173	507,533	2,204,756	281,634	1,392,600
1910	672	2,729	3,401	30,725	2,324	4,202	1,750,078	526,335	2,276,413	303,722	1,422,256
1911	672	2,730	3,402	30,815	2,312	4,305	1,752,196	531,903	2,284,099	306,562	1,468,822
1912	681	2,722	3,403	29,162	2,268	4,434	1,743,527	544,216	2,287,743	303,007	1,518,680
1913†	734 724	2,686 (2,692)	3,410 (3,416)	31,892 (*30,147)	2,179 (*1,969)	4,489 (*3,687)	1,853,610	546,249	2,399,859	301,625	1,596,287
1914†	}										
1915†											
1916†											
1917†											
1918†											
1919†	699	2,736	3,435	*29,283	*1,837	*4,191	—	—	—	—	—
UNITED KINGDOM.											
1905	12,683	10,154	22,847	1,199,022	358,076	103,063	40,256,930	8,463,190	48,720,120	26,273,014	28,749,911
1906	12,811	10,252	23,063	1,240,347	382,957	105,833	41,204,982	8,677,794	49,882,776	27,596,863	29,391,412
1907	12,845	10,263	23,108	1,259,481	407,601	106,286	42,102,007	8,873,336	50,975,343	29,414,870	30,287,339
1908	12,926	10,279	23,205	1,278,115	388,425	103,171	42,615,812	9,048,674	51,664,486	28,196,439	29,196,522
1909	12,906	10,284	23,280	1,265,081	395,358	104,552	41,950,188	9,254,873	51,205,061	28,405,390	29,577,682
1910	13,072	10,315	23,387	1,306,728	405,087	109,342	43,247,345	9,511,144	52,758,489	29,208,287	30,714,282
1911	13,106	10,311	23,417	1,326,317	409,812	115,765	44,161,883	9,793,124	53,955,007	29,745,735	32,074,741
1912	13,139	10,302	23,441	1,294,337	401,564	118,715	44,231,550	10,026,852	54,258,402	29,175,180	33,435,282
1913†	13,392 (13,377)	10,299 (10,286)	23,691 (23,662)	1,454,761 (*1,299,412)	446,841 (*298,628)	121,360 (*71,392)	47,141,412	9,836,414	56,977,826	31,972,363	32,989,736
1914†	}										
1915†											
1916†											
1917†											
1918†											
1919†	13,413	10,312	23,725	*1,551,719	*238,343	*72,548	—	—	—	—	—

* Traffic originating. See notes in Table under England and Wales, page 336.

† See † note, page 332.

RAILWAYS.

RAILWAYS in ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND, IRELAND and the UNITED KINGDOM.
continued.

Continued.

RECEIPTS.							WORKING EXPEN- DITURE.	NET RECEIPTS. £	PROPOR- TION OF WORK- ING EXPEN- DITURE TO GROSS RE- CEIPTS.	YEARS.
Traffic.		Total from all Traffic.	Average Receipts from all Traffic.		Miscel- laneous (Steam- boats, Harbours, Canals, Hotels, Rents, &c.).	Total Gross Receipts. £				
Live Stock.	Total Goods Traffic.		Per Train Mile.	Per Mile of Line open.						

IRELAND.										
£	£	£	d.	£	£	£	£	£	Per Cent.	
282,849	1,826,761	3,967,440	53·71	1,196	141,238	4,108,678	2,526,877	1,581,801	62	1905
303,955	1,868,304	4,047,616	53·40	1,204	138,806	4,186,422	2,538,872	1,647,550	61	1906
322,154	1,945,264	4,193,556	53·70	1,247	141,306	4,334,862	2,633,033	1,701,829	61	1907
323,700	1,946,588	4,119,816	53·33	1,225	135,642	4,255,458	2,664,741	1,590,717	63	1908
318,625	1,992,859	4,197,615	54·44	1,238	137,753	4,335,368	2,667,796	1,667,572	62	1909
334,111	2,000,089	4,336,502	56·23	1,275	137,514	4,474,016	2,734,577	1,739,439	61	1910
306,634	2,093,008	4,366,107	56·79	1,283	145,120	4,511,227	2,814,417	1,696,810	62	1911
306,478	2,128,165	4,415,908	58·35	1,398	129,464	4,545,372	2,841,955	1,703,417	63	1912
301,519	2,269,431	4,659,383	59·08	1,396	248,679	4,901,062 (4,904,996)	3,004,746 (3,006,984)	1,897,316 (1,898,012)	61 (61)	1913†
See under England and Wales, page 336.					}	4,897,922	3,058,443	1,839,480	69	1914†
						5,077,306	3,360,312	1,827,094	64	1915†
						5,310,869	3,607,119	1,703,850	68	1916†
						6,320,364	4,460,144	1,860,120	71	1917†
						7,692,000	5,797,000	1,895,000	75	1918†
—	—	—	—	—	—	9,500,907	7,907,534	1,593,373	80	1919†

UNITED KINGDOM.										
1,388,664	56,411,589	105,131,709	62·63	4,601	8,399,310	113,531,019	70,064,663	43,466,356	62	1905
1,405,942	58,364,217	108,276,963	62·73	4,606	8,360,338	117,227,931	72,781,854	44,446,077	63	1906
1,500,623	61,302,831	112,178,174	62·85	4,654	9,370,749	121,548,923	76,809,194	44,839,729	63	1907
1,495,396	58,888,347	110,552,833	62·70	4,764	9,341,494	119,894,327	76,407,801	43,486,526	64	1908
1,494,133	59,477,205	110,682,266	63·36	4,754	9,401,786	120,174,052	75,037,588	45,136,464	63	1909
1,556,074	61,472,543	114,237,132	64·78	4,885	9,688,433	123,925,565	76,599,676	47,325,889	63	1910
1,464,579	63,285,065	117,240,062	65·64	5,007	9,959,508	127,199,570	78,617,824	48,581,746	63	1911
1,438,372	64,046,514	118,307,216	66·83	5,047	10,246,201	128,553,417	81,224,343	47,329,074	63	1912
1,677,710	66,639,700	123,617,536	68·07	5,218	15,833,304	139,461,429 (138,331,614)	87,220,550 (86,879,761)	63,130,879 (61,751,853)	63 (63)	1913†
See under England and Wales, page 336.					}	139,066,365	88,173,233	50,893,133	63	1914†
						144,890,360	93,378,873	51,511,487	64	1915†
						154,467,914	102,521,053	51,946,861	66	1916†
						168,721,469	115,993,894	52,727,575	69	1917†
						197,293,000	143,243,000	53,950,000	73	1918†
—	—	—	—	—	—	240,127,6·2	157,067,749	63,069,853	78	1919†

§ See § note, page 337.

TRAMWAYS AND LIGHT RAILWAYS.

No. 78.—TOTAL LENGTH, PAID-UP CAPITAL, TRAFFIC, RECEIPTS, and WORKING

and

(Compiled from the Annual "Tramways and Light

YEARS.	Length of Line open at the end of each Year.	Paid-up Capital at the end of each Year.			Number of Passengers Conveyed.	Gross Receipts.	Working Expenses.	Net Receipts.
		Share.	Loan and Debenture.	Total.				
ENGLAND AND WALES.								
	Miles.	£	£	£	No.	£	£	£
1905	1,747	13,151,625	31,581,110	44,732,735	1,665,084,669	8,137,198	5,545,964	2,591,234
1906	1,849	13,753,901	35,084,333	48,838,234	1,803,977,826	8,755,749	5,734,494	3,021,255
1907	1,960	14,817,596	39,727,716	54,545,312	1,976,141,862	9,757,742	6,187,801	3,569,941
1908	2,037	14,876,497	42,929,324	57,805,821	2,126,020,172	10,243,053	6,532,055	3,710,998
1909	2,064	13,951,590	45,380,539	59,332,129	2,169,237,933	10,439,303	6,783,901	3,655,902
1910	2,103	14,308,626	47,679,523	61,988,149	2,253,399,207	10,842,746	6,883,884	3,958,862
1911	2,134	14,144,836	49,038,908	63,183,744	2,388,957,879	11,418,936	7,207,359	4,211,577
1912	2,167	14,311,797	50,307,379	64,619,176	2,552,991,539	12,232,247	7,544,231	4,688,016
1913	2,182	13,705,170	51,959,591	65,664,761	2,598,490,496	12,413,917	7,928,088	4,485,829
1914	2,213	13,781,543	53,475,884	67,257,427	2,766,830,624	13,109,196	8,592,899	4,516,297
1915	}							
1916								
1917								
1918								
1919†	2,260	13,147,788	56,534,413	69,682,201	3,668,870,327	20,649,750	14,875,061	5,774,689
IRELAND.								
	Miles.	£	£	£	No.	£	£	£
1905	165	1,393,351	380,129	1,773,480	91,886,044	497,985	317,947	180,038
1906	165	1,825,980	1,927,229	3,753,209	88,956,194	467,983	295,466	172,517
1907	163	1,844,411	2,022,725	3,867,136	102,120,104	521,850	302,645	219,205
1908	164	1,843,605	2,059,389	3,902,994	111,111,122	570,595	343,025	227,570
1909	164	1,844,018	2,076,686	3,920,704	105,240,893	541,331	329,244	212,087
1910	164	1,844,578	2,109,896	3,954,474	106,297,605	560,988	323,190	237,798
1911	163	1,869,118	2,134,708	4,003,826	111,691,892	579,575	326,372	253,203
1912	165	1,855,301	2,114,208	3,969,509	119,125,283	621,902	351,722	270,180
1913	173	1,855,396	2,319,738	4,175,134	123,038,332	628,680	365,091	263,589
1914	173	1,855,453	2,339,568	4,195,026	124,658,372	627,401	379,983	247,408
1915	}							
1916								
1917								
1918								
1919†	169	1,868,976	2,434,948	4,293,924	153,333,606	941,774	621,295	320,479

Note.—The particulars given in the above Table are exclusive of *Trackless*

* The figures are for the 12 months ended 31st December of the year prior to that stated in respect

† Figures for 1919 are not strictly comparable

TRAMWAYS AND LIGHT RAILWAYS.

EXPENSES of TRAMWAYS and LIGHT RAILWAYS in ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND, IRELAND.

Railways (Street and Road) "Returns."

Length of Line open at the end of each Year.	Paid-up Capital at the end of each Year.			Number of Passengers Conveyed.	Gross Receipts.	Working Expenses.	Net Receipts.	YEARS. *
	Share.	Loan and Debenture.	Total.					
SCOTLAND.								
Miles.	£	£	£	No.	£	£	£	
205	602,079	4,393,116	4,995,195	311,942,513	1,281,843	701,138	580,705	1905
226	867,964	4,479,010	5,346,974	343,078,757	1,419,446	805,803	613,643	1906
252	1,431,060	4,431,568	5,862,628	376,545,521	1,569,583	873,316	696,267	1907
263	1,541,892	5,336,065	6,877,957	388,401,601	1,625,977	917,583	708,394	1908
278	1,704,931	5,387,391	7,092,322	385,502,310	1,660,303	932,513	727,790	1909
295	1,799,942	5,517,660	7,317,602	383,492,627	1,674,167	925,040	749,127	1910
300	1,974,539	5,563,331	7,537,870	406,527,349	1,778,490	967,210	811,280	1911
305	1,943,995	5,612,686	7,456,681	454,999,212	1,869,562	1,026,831	842,731	1912
307	1,790,795	5,516,620	7,307,415	497,677,883	1,923,918	1,086,412	837,506	1913
317	1,792,813	5,613,664	7,406,477	534,984,196	2,051,280	1,186,664	864,616	1914
								1915
								1916
								1917
								1918
311	1,832,024	3,241,138	5,073,169	735,436,245	3,043,749	2,264,921	788,821	1919†
UNITED KINGDOM.								
Miles.	£	£	£	No.	£	£	£	
2,117	15,147,055	36,354,355	51,501,410	2,068,913,226	9,917,026	6,565,049	3,351,977	1905
2,240	16,447,845	41,490,572	57,938,417	2,236,012,777	10,643,178	6,835,763	3,807,415	1906
2,304	18,093,087	46,182,009	64,275,076	2,454,807,487	11,849,175	7,363,762	4,485,413	1907
2,464	18,261,304	50,324,778	68,586,772	2,625,532,895	12,439,625	7,792,663	4,646,962	1908
2,526	17,500,539	52,844,616	70,345,155	2,659,981,136	12,641,437	8,045,658	4,595,779	1909
2,562	17,953,146	55,307,079	73,260,225	2,743,189,439	13,077,901	8,132,114	4,945,787	1910
2,597	17,998,493	56,736,947	74,725,440	2,907,177,120	13,777,001	8,500,941	5,276,060	1911
2,637	18,011,093	58,034,273	76,045,366	3,127,116,034	14,723,711	8,922,784	5,800,927	1912
2,662	17,351,361	59,795,949	77,147,310	3,219,206,711	14,966,515	9,379,591	5,586,924	1913
2,703	17,429,614	61,429,116	78,858,930	3,426,473,192	15,787,877	10,159,556	5,628,321	1914
								1915
								1916
								1917
								1918
2,720	16,833,788	62,210,499	79,049,287	4,557,640,078	24,635,266	17,751,977	6,883,989	1919†

Trolley undertakings, with a length of route in 1913-4 of 21 miles, of Companies and for the 12 months ended 31st March of year stated in respect of Local Authorities, with those of previous years.

† Including passengers conveyed by Trackless Trolley in the case of one Local Authority.

MINES.

No. 79.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of MINERALS and METALS

[Compiled from the General Annual Report and

YEARS.	MINERALS.										
	Coal.	Clay and Shale.	Gravel and Sand.	Igneous Rocks.	Iron Ore.	Lead Ore.	Lime-stone (other than Chalk).	Oil Shale.	Salt.	Sand-stone.	Slate.
	QUANTITIES.										
	Thousand Tons.	Thousand Tons.	Thousand Tons.	Thousand Tons.	Thousand Tons.	Thousand Tons.	Thousand Tons.	Thousand Tons.	Thousand Tons.	Thousand Tons.	Thousand Tons.
1905	286,129	15,135	2,242	5,957	14,591	28	12,502	2,497	1,890	5,641	515
1906	251,068	15,291	2,367	6,166	15,500	31	12,759	2,547	1,965	5,261	493
1907	267,831	14,828	2,400	5,674	15,732	33	12,509	2,690	1,985	5,012	444
1908	261,529	14,407	2,193	6,114	15,031	29	11,811	2,892	1,844	5,025	414
1909	263,774	14,068	2,165	6,283	14,804	30	11,811	2,967	1,819	4,900	402
1910	264,433	14,090	2,200	6,609	15,226	29	12,513	3,130	2,051	4,386	416
1911	271,892	13,835	2,275	6,525	15,519	24	12,183	3,117	2,083	4,045	425
1912	260,416	12,909	2,191	6,638	13,790	25	11,501	3,185	2,122	3,840	383
1913	287,430	13,893	2,409	7,096	15,997	24	12,741	3,280	2,246	3,977	371
1914	265,664	13,124	2,499	7,135	14,868	26	12,158	3,269	2,070	3,465	319
1915	253,206	8,872	2,350	6,085	14,226	21	11,116	2,999	2,006	2,521	226
1916	236,375	6,500	1,962	4,843	13,495	17	10,542	3,009	1,990	1,999	177
1917	248,499	5,843	1,929	4,239	14,846	15	10,455	3,118	2,013	1,613	122
1918	227,749	6,004	2,023	3,962	14,613	15	10,157	3,081	1,976	1,553	110
1919	229,780	7,766	2,048	4,388	12,254	14	9,537	2,764	1,906	1,700	164
	VALUE.*										
	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £
1905	82,039	1,763	170	1,288	3,462	245	1,411	593	556	1,634	1,467
1906	91,529	1,768	178	1,224	4,085	341	1,368	658	596	1,505	1,232
1907	120,527	1,850	184	1,159	4,433	419	1,324	806	649	1,397	1,179
1908	116,599	1,840	163	1,233	3,724	259	1,229	795	589	1,426	1,032
1909	106,275	1,718	159	1,235	3,679	259	1,227	816	542	1,339	1,007
1910	106,378	1,761	164	1,263	4,022	232	1,296	861	562	1,301	1,064
1911	110,784	1,758	172	1,242	4,036	219	1,269	857	601	1,194	1,051
1912	117,921	1,634	168	1,210	3,764	296	1,207	766	677	1,122	972
1913	145,536	1,791	185	1,386	4,544	294	1,369	822	609	1,143	927
1914	132,697	1,732	215	1,369	3,922	310	1,296	837	561	1,057	806
1915	127,631	1,173	213	1,300	4,588	295	1,306	837	607	758	453
1916	200,015	1,247	200	974	5,545	339	1,296	1,032	904	597	471
1917	207,787	1,294	238	1,049	6,430	286	1,722	1,280	1,289	563	366
1918	238,241	1,696	292	1,140	7,107	273	1,993	1,529	1,648	615	430
1919	314,113	2,359	336	1,721	7,428	256	2,432	1,567	2,079	971	844

* Value at the Mines and Quarries in the case of Minerals, and at the Average Market Price

MINES.

Produced in the UNITED KINGDOM.

Statistics on Mines and Quarries (Output).]

MINERALS.			METALS obtainable by SMELTING from the ORES in the preceding columns.						Pig Iron from Foreign Ores.	YEARS.
Tin Ore.	Other Minerals.	Total Minerals.	Pig Iron.	Lead.	Tin.	Zinc.	Other Metals.	Total Metals.		
QUANTITIES.										
Thousand Tons.			Thousand Tons.	Thousand Tons.	Thousand Tons.	Thousand Tons.			Thousand Tons.	
7	—	—	4,760	21	4	9	—	—	4,848	1905
7	—	—	5,040	22	5	9	—	—	5,144	1906
7	—	—	5,127	24	4	8	—	—	4,987	1907
8	—	—	4,847	21	5	6	—	—	4,209	1908
8	—	—	4,765	22	5	4	—	—	4,767	1909
8	—	—	4,976	22	5	4	—	—	5,038	1910
8	—	—	5,021	18	5	6	—	—	4,506	1911
8	—	—	4,452	19	5	6	—	—	4,300	1912
8	—	—	5,139	18	5	6	—	—	5,121	1913
8	—	—	4,786	19	5	5	—	—	4,138	1914
8	—	—	4,567	16	5	4	—	—	4,156	1915
8	—	—	4,319	13	5	3	—	—	4,600	1916
7	—	—	4,688	11	4	3	—	—	4,650	1917
6	—	—	4,582	11	4	3	—	—	4,526	1918
5	—	—	3,808	10	3	2	—	—	3,609	1919
VALUE.*										
Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	
574	607	95,829	14,902	286	642	231	94	16,245	15,269	1905
713	646	105,843	17,624	392	819	236	96	19,167	17,985	1906
707	645	135,279	19,004	480	769	187	88	20,528	18,487	1907
595	520	130,004	15,363	288	676	123	54	16,504	13,341	1908
617	504	119,377	15,440	299	696	87	45	16,567	15,444	1909
656	526	122,106	17,009	283	733	100	50	18,180	17,216	1910
833	558	124,579	16,146	254	932	154	37	17,523	14,491	1911
1,012	572	131,221	16,419	350	1,117	139	41	18,086	15,859	1912
960	547	160,113	22,007	342	1,081	132	47	23,699	22,021	1913
662	499	145,963	17,953	372	801	122	38	19,286	15,521	1914
669	528	170,453	25,978	355	816	273	34	27,466	23,640	1915
712	603	214,035	35,045	389	856	205	51	36,546	37,323	1916
784	746	223,934	43,272	338	935	143	37	44,725	42,921	1917
1,116	1,000	257,080	46,789	329	1,303	169	39	48,629	46,215	1918
679	889	335,674	51,511	290	842	103	31	52,777	48,822	1919

the case of Metals. The value of Pig Iron is calculated on the export value.

MINES.

No. 80.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of MINERALS and METALS (obtained by SMELTING from BRITISH ORES) Produced in the UNITED KINGDOM during the YEARS 1918 and 1919.

[Compiled from the General Annual Report and Statistics on Mines and Quarries (Output).]

	QUANTITIES.			VALUE. ‡		
	1918.	1919.	Increase (+) or Decrease (-) in 1919 as compared with 1918.	1918.	1919.	Increase (+) or Decrease (-) in 1919 as compared with 1918.
MINERALS.						
Alum Shale - Tons.	5,331	4,848	— 383	£ 588	£ 545	— 43
Antimony Ore - "	1	—	— 1	4	—	— 4
Arsenical Pyrites - "	477	75	— 402	4,380	667	— 3,713
Arsenic - "	2,349	2,527	+ 178	210,101	100,222	— 109,879
Barium (Com- pounds) - "	66,360	60,087	— 6,273	218,592	198,850	— 20,042
Bauxite - "	9,589	9,221	— 368	2,736	2,811	+ 75
Bog Ore - "	608	3,045	+ 2,442	151	761	+ 610
Chalk - "	2,304,248	2,629,406	+ 325,158	164,741	241,863	+ 77,122
Chert, Flint, &c. - "	54,518	50,082	— 4,436	13,283	15,348	+ 2,115
Chromite of Iron - "	140	180	+ 10	100	150	+ 50
Clay and Shale - "	6,003,787	7,765,965	+ 1,762,178	1,696,127	2,358,522	+ 662,395
Coal - "	227,748,654	229,779,517	+ 2,030,863	238,240,760	314,113,160	+ 75,872,400
Copper Ore - "	1,013	144	— 869	5,585	1,120	— 4,465
Copper Precipitate - "	201	228	+ 27	11,584	9,858	— 1,726
Fluor Spar - "	53,498	36,880	— 16,638	41,310	36,252	— 5,058
Gravel and Sand - "	2,022,567	2,048,427	+ 25,860	291,627	336,421	+ 44,794
Gypsum - "	178,736	220,008	+ 41,269	108,516	136,265	+ 29,749
Igneous Rock - "	3,961,524	4,387,703	+ 426,179	1,189,952	1,720,932	+ 580,980
Iron Ore* - "	14,813,032	12,254,195	— 2,558,837	7,106,656	7,428,366	+ 321,710
Iron Pyrites - "	22,195	7,336	— 14,859	20,399	7,907	— 12,591
Lead Ore - "	14,784	13,868	— 916	273,462	256,377	— 17,085
Lignite - "	150	—	— 150	100	—	— 100
Limestone (other than Chalk) - "	10,156,603	9,537,495	— 619,108	1,992,705	2,431,627	+ 438,922
Manganese Ore - "	17,456	12,078	— 5,378	33,313	29,111	— 4,202
Natural Gas Cub. Ft.	85,000	90,000	+ 5,000	Not stated	Not stated	—
Ochre, Umber, &c. - Tons.	9,480	10,547	+ 1,067	17,286	17,483	+ 443
Oil Shale - "	3,080,867	2,763,875	— 316,992	1,528,584	1,567,050	+ 38,466
Phosphate of Lime - "	3,378	—	— 3,378	Not stated	Not stated	—
Salt - "	1,976,014	1,908,080	— 67,934	1,647,997	2,079,011	+ 431,014
Sandstone - "	1,553,151	1,696,853	+ 146,702	614,612	971,329	+ 356,717
Slate - "	110,197	164,098	+ 53,901	429,583	844,394	+ 414,811
Soapstone - "	936	688	— 248	1,268	1,011	— 257
Sulphate of Strontia - "	1,014	1,872	+ 858	2,280	4,210	+ 1,930
Tin Ore (Dressed) - "	6,378	5,156	— 1,222	1,115,926	678,823	— 437,103
Tungsten Ores - "	302	196	— 106	49,215	19,255	— 29,960
Zinc Ore - "	9,025	6,833	— 2,092	96,680	62,202	— 33,478
Total Value of Minerals } £	—	—	—	257,079,792	335,673,503	+ 78,593,711
METALS obtained by Smelting from the Ores shown above.						
Antimony - Tons.	† 4	—	— 4	£ 398	£ —	— 398
Copper - "	179	144	— 35	22,599	14,176	— 8,423
Lead - "	10,909	10,277	— 632	328,725	289,766	— 38,959
Pig Iron † - "	4,581,772	3,808,085	— 773,677	46,788,732	51,511,064	+ 4,722,332
Silver - Ozs.	79,645	68,414	— 11,231	15,784	16,266	+ 482
Tin - Tons.	3,954	3,272	— 682	1,303,080	842,485	— 460,605
Zinc - "	3,245	2,436	— 809	169,389	102,951	— 66,438
Total Value of Metals obtained by Smelting from British Ores } £	—	—	—	48,628,657	52,776,711	+ 4,148,054

* Exclusive of micaceous iron ore, used for paint, and placed under the heading "Ochre, Umber, &c.," amounting to 345 tons in 1918 and 503 tons in 1919.

† Contained in Lead Ore.

‡ Value at the Mines and Quarries in the case of Minerals, and at the Average Market Price in the case of Metals. The value of Pig Iron is calculated on the export value.

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES REGISTERED.

No. 81.—NUMBER and TOTAL AMOUNT of NOMINAL CAPITAL of COMPANIES REGISTERED in the UNITED KINGDOM under "The COMPANIES (CONSOLIDATION) ACT, 1908," and preceding Acts.

YEARS.	With Nominal Capital.				Without Nominal Capital.		Total Number of Companies.	Total Nominal Share Capital.
	New Limited.	New Unlimited.	Old Limited.	Old Unlimited.	Limited by Guarantee.	Unlimited.		
1905	4,253	2	7	3	89	4	4,358	£ 119,179,333
1906	4,798	1	3	6	61	3	4,860	136,738,946
1907	5,152	—	13	—	100	—	5,265	137,907,836
1908	4,932	3	9	—	79	1	5,024	104,441,091
1909	6,268	5	5	—	93	2	6,373	141,630,296
1910	7,091	2	7	—	82	2	7,184	212,975,689
1911	6,371	1	6	—	65	1	6,444	157,303,062
1912	7,268	2	7	—	86	4	7,367	174,004,837
1913	7,321	—	2	2	96	4	7,425	157,186,653
1914	6,097	—	4	—	106	8	6,214	113,251,583
1915	4,002	—	2	—	55	3	4,062	53,354,806
1916	3,317	4	2	1	69	—	3,393	50,442,871
1917	3,895	3	2	1	63	—	3,963	67,513,926
1918	3,385	1	1	1	113	3	3,504	127,879,495
1919	10,592	—	4	—	125	4	10,725	412,987,204

NOTE.—See the note to the next Table. * Exclusive of increases of Capital after registration.

No. 82.—TOTAL NUMBER and AMOUNT of PAID-UP CAPITAL (including AMOUNTS considered as paid on VENDORS' and OTHER SHARES) of all REGISTERED COMPANIES having a SHARE CAPITAL, and believed to be carrying on BUSINESS on the dates specified in the under-mentioned YEARS.

YEARS.	Registered in England.		Registered in Scotland.		Registered in Ireland.		TOTAL.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
1905 APRIL 30TH	35,204	£ 1,752,074,557	3,113	£ 159,852,679	1,299	£ 42,469,899	39,616	£ 1,954,337,135
1906	36,403	1,790,502,375	3,281	169,894,653	1,311	42,994,973	40,995	2,003,392,001
1907	38,213	1,844,046,519	3,438	173,123,624	1,367	43,840,243	43,038	2,061,010,586
1908	40,291	1,900,764,754	3,543	177,738,243	1,470	44,989,960	45,304	2,123,492,957
1909	41,257	1,937,196,020	3,659	180,889,337	1,553	45,047,432	46,474	2,163,132,789
1910	46,901	1,949,328,412	3,836	183,907,207	1,650	45,984,115	51,787	2,178,619,734
1911	47,996	1,986,037,231	3,983	189,783,540	1,718	46,473,203	53,707	2,222,293,974
1912	50,425	2,093,460,607	4,134	194,525,269	1,793	47,217,965	56,352	2,335,203,541
1913	54,535	2,178,244,815	4,347	198,722,237	1,872	48,773,805	60,754	2,425,740,857
1914	58,164	2,276,596,067	4,598	205,273,585	1,930	50,078,009	64,692	2,531,947,661
1915	59,247	2,395,976,218	4,682	210,396,181	2,017	51,094,565	65,966	2,657,466,964
1916	59,322	2,449,232,026	4,716	215,929,381	2,056	51,777,722	66,094	2,716,989,129
1917	59,254	2,468,812,058	4,756	216,458,249	2,121	52,462,827	66,131	2,737,733,134
1918	59,507	2,461,032,473	4,777	217,455,732	2,172	52,083,803	66,456	2,730,594,008
1918 DEC. 31ST	59,845	2,532,287,631	4,855	220,557,586	2,212	53,719,999	66,852	2,806,515,116

NOTE.—Most British Joint Stock Banks are registered under the Companies Act, 1862, and, consequently, the bulk of the Capital of such concerns is included in the figures given in the above Tables. With the exception of Municipal Tramways, the majority of the Companies working tramways in the United Kingdom are registered under the Companies Acts, and their Capital is accordingly also included. Railway Companies in the United Kingdom are not incorporated under the Companies Acts, but by special Acts of Parliament, as they need powers beyond those conferred by registration under the Companies Acts. Their Capital is, therefore, not comprised in these Tables.

COINAGE.

No. 83.—AMOUNT of IMPERIAL GOLD, SILVER, and BRONZE MONEYS ISSUED from the ROYAL MINT, LONDON, and of LIGHT GOLD COIN and WORN SILVER and BRONZE COIN sent in for RE-COINAGE.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Deputy-Master and Comptroller of the Mint.)

YEARS.	GOLD.			SILVER.		BRONZE.	
	Issued.	Nominal Value of Amount withdrawn (under Provisions of Coinage Act, 1891).	Purchased at Bullion Value.	Issued.	Nominal Value of Worn and Defaced Coin withdrawn from Circulation.	Issued.	Nominal Value of Worn Bronze Coin withdrawn from Circulation.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1905	6,500,000	2,700,000	—	510,491	451,884	100,325	—
1906	12,165,000	2,700,000	—	1,705,070	666,340	184,520	—
1907	20,951,000	2,700,000	—	2,019,828	721,137	227,550	—
1908	14,600,000	3,300,000	—	815,751	276,807	155,580	5,460
1909	13,800,000	3,000,000	—	1,389,599	735,121	121,811	20,875
1910	25,300,000	2,700,000	—	2,520,591	564,758	151,452	22,433
1911	33,132,829	2,350,000	—	2,381,246	581,103	140,305	20,435
1912	33,350,249	3,150,000	97,344	2,435,623	544,205	323,235	15,706
1913	27,638,789	2,900,000	—	1,934,404	607,549	314,525	13,783
1914	15,126,170	1,475,000	46,706	6,250,569	606,536	261,134	9,863
1915	21,301,000	1,100,000	—	7,598,977	199,695	248,415	4,901
1916	1,554,000	1,200,000	—	8,192,429	167,883	452,800	2,971
1917	1,014,000	300,000	—	4,137,085	213,217	548,365	1,964
1918	—	—	—	8,885,384	200,792	418,845	1,429
1919	—	—	—	3,876,230	142,279	586,580	1,202

SAVINGS BANKS: POST OFFICE.

No. 86.—TOTAL AMOUNT RECEIVED from, PAID to, and DUE to DEPOSITORS in
REMAINING OPEN at the
[Compiled from the Postmaster-

YEARS.	Amount.				Number of Accounts open at end of Year.		Average Amount due to each Depositor.	
	Received.	Of Interest Credited.	Paid.	Due to Depositors at end of Year.	Active.	Dormant. †	In Active Accounts.	In Dormant Accounts.
ENGLAND AND WALES.*								
	£	£	£	£	No.		£ s. d.	
1905	38,130,568	3,183,356	38,221,110	135,068,450	9,027,112		15 0 7	
1906	39,743,708	3,267,843	39,637,279	139,042,723	9,351,789		14 17 4	
1907	40,141,177	3,315,810	41,912,117	140,567,592	9,672,200		14 10 8	
1908	40,269,526	3,365,590	41,062,368	143,160,340	9,956,540		14 7 7	
1909	40,489,795	3,439,668	40,377,920	146,211,883	7,138,154	3,153,134	20 8 8	0 2 2
1910	41,338,300	3,503,278	41,280,677	149,772,784	7,540,144	3,124,237	19 16 4	0 2 2
1911	45,052,237	3,625,875	41,995,232	156,455,664	7,610,384	3,531,800	20 10 2	0 2 2
1912	45,630,713	3,772,210	44,463,071	161,395,516	7,979,670	3,469,215	20 3 7	0 2 1
1913	46,096,777	3,875,653	45,371,639	165,996,287	8,255,494	3,619,256	20 1 3	0 2 1
1914	43,239,143	3,981,009	43,839,269	169,377,170	8,359,412	3,808,747	20 4 4	0 2 1
1915	49,440,678	3,978,849	56,494,346	166,302,351	8,982,915	3,785,234	18 9 5	0 2 0
1916	51,262,132	4,045,879	45,002,769	176,607,593	9,505,967	3,769,048	18 10 9	0 2 0
1917	55,604,527	4,109,063	52,598,463	183,722,720	9,944,498	3,757,193	18 8 9	0 2 0
1918	73,198,336	4,652,951	48,548,244	213,020,763	10,671,997	3,747,904	19 18 6	0 2 0
1919	Information not available.							
SCOTLAND.								
	£	£	£	£	No.		£ s. d.	
1905	1,685,439	143,394	1,535,001	6,205,339	451,627		13 14 10	
1906	1,715,319	149,568	1,706,517	6,364,709	474,619		13 8 2	
1907	1,672,762	150,129	1,851,029	6,336,571	494,914		12 16 1	
1908	1,907,390	152,849	1,745,936	6,651,414	515,151		12 18 3	
1909	1,968,919	161,786	1,812,013	6,970,106	366,603	170,179	18 19 4	0 2 0
1910	1,965,104	167,404	1,915,105	7,187,509	392,415	168,963	18 5 6	0 2 0
1911	2,126,771	174,199	1,906,117	7,582,362	398,878	193,581	18 19 3	0 1 11
1912	2,177,074	183,187	2,058,151	7,894,472	423,561	192,360	18 11 5	0 1 11
1913	2,200,188	188,900	2,183,575	8,069,985	445,583	199,053	18 2 3	0 1 11
1914	2,140,170	196,021	2,014,943	8,411,233	452,948	211,183	18 10 6	0 1 11
1915	2,436,583	196,543	2,873,015	8,171,344	500,490	210,265	16 5 9	0 1 10
1916	2,576,678	195,667	2,445,506	8,498,183	546,761	209,660	15 0 6	0 1 10
1917	2,533,569	187,206	2,836,314	8,382,644	570,148	209,208	14 13 5	0 1 10
1918	3,265,467	208,718	2,275,067	9,581,772	615,604	208,900	15 10 8	0 1 10
1919	Information not available.							

Note.—In these statements there are included in the amount received, Dividends on Stock credited to Depositors' Accounts, Deposits for immediate investments in Stock and for purchases of Annuities and Insurances; also sums credited for Stock sold and for payments under Annuity and Insurance Contracts.

The amount paid includes withdrawals for investment in Stock or Annuities and Insurances; also withdrawals consequent on sale of Stock, and of payments to Annuitants and Insurants or their representatives.

The amounts due to Depositors are exclusive of Government Stock held for Depositors, for which see Table No. 89.

SAVINGS BANKS : POST OFFICE.

the POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS, together with the NUMBER of the ACCOUNTS end of each YEAR.

General's Annual Reports, &c.]

Amount.				Number of Accounts open at end of Year.		Average Amount due to each Depositor.		YEARS.	
Received.	Of Interest Credited.	Paid.	Due to Depositors at end of Year.	Active.	Dormant. †	In Active Accounts.	In Dormant Accounts.		
IRELAND.									
£	£	£	£	No.		£ s. d.			
2,484,610	340,456	2,339,928	10,237,351	484,310		21 2 9		1905	
2,521,552	250,318	2,420,206	10,589,015	506,426		20 18 2		1906	
2,403,349	254,036	2,670,486	10,575,914	525,441		20 2 7		1907	
2,593,326	254,316	2,587,096	10,836,460	546,560		19 16 6		1908	
2,841,811	266,528	2,530,723	11,414,076	408,538	167,960	27 18 0	0 1 11	1909	
2,902,466	278,779	2,665,599	11,929,922	439,230	167,167	27 2 6	0 1 11	1910	
2,963,523	292,257	2,705,220	12,480,482	443,916	192,087	28 1 6	0 1 10	1911	
2,901,065	303,685	2,860,656	12,824,576	464,777	191,170	27 11 1	0 1 10	1912	
2,868,659	310,853	2,842,193	13,161,895	479,873	199,350	27 7 10	0 1 10	1913	
2,536,287	312,432	3,265,809	12,744,805	469,010	213,514	27 2 8	0 1 10	1914	
2,451,168	294,479	3,636,563	11,853,889	488,270	212,912	24 4 9	0 1 9	1915	
2,339,309	277,939	2,921,754	11,549,383	502,398	212,487	22 18 7	0 1 9	1916	
2,399,644	261,601	3,058,933	11,156,695	522,631	212,146	21 6 3	0 1 9	1917	
3,034,125	272,365	2,432,597	12,030,788	542,050	211,920	22 3 2	0 1 9	1918	
Information not available.									1919
UNITED KINGDOM.*									
£	£	£	£	No.		£ s. d.			
42,300,617	3,567,206	42,096,037	152,111,140	9,963,049		15 5 4		1905	
43,980,579	3,867,729	43,763,002	155,996,446	10,332,784		15 1 11		1906	
44,217,288	3,719,975	46,433,632	157,500,077	10,692,555		14 14 7		1907	
44,770,782	3,772,755	45,395,400	160,648,214	11,018,251		14 11 7		1908	
45,300,525	3,867,982	45,220,656	164,596,065	7,913,295	3,491,273	20 15 0	0 2 2	1909	
46,205,370	3,949,461	45,861,181	168,890,215	8,371,789	3,460,387	20 2 7	0 2 2	1910	
50,142,531	4,092,331	46,606,569	176,518,508	8,453,178	3,917,468	20 16 8	0 2 1	1911	
50,708,852	4,259,082	49,381,878	182,104,564	8,868,008	3,882,685	20 9 9	0 2 1	1912	
51,165,624	4,375,396	50,397,407	187,248,167	9,180,950	4,017,659	20 7 0	0 2 1	1913	
47,915,600	4,489,462	49,120,021	190,533,208	9,281,370	4,233,444	20 9 8	0 2 0	1914	
54,328,429	4,689,871	63,003,924	186,327,584	9,971,875	4,208,411	18 12 10	0 2 0	1915	
56,178,119	4,519,485	50,370,029	196,655,159	10,555,626	4,191,193	18 11 10	0 2 0	1916	
60,537,740	4,557,870	58,488,710	203,262,059	11,037,277	4,178,547	18 7 7	0 2 0	1917	
79,492,928	5,134,034	53,255,698	234,633,323	11,829,651	4,168,724	19 16 0	0 2 0	1918	
Information not available.									1919

* Including Islands in the British Seas.

† Accounts with balances of less than 1*l.* which have been dormant 5 years and upwards. These accounts were not distinguished before 1909.

SAVINGS BANKS: TRUSTEE.

No. 87.—TOTAL AMOUNT RECEIVED from, PAID to, and DUE to DEPOSITORS IN
OPEN at the
(Compiled from Returns furnished by the

YEARS ENDED 20th NOVEMBER.	Amount.			Number of Accounts open on 20th November of each Year.	Average Amount due to each Depositor.	
	Received.	Of Interest and Dividends Credited.	Paid.			
ENGLAND.*						
	£	£	£	£	No.	£ s. d.
1905	7,331,662	794,671	8,128,474	31,373,168	1,120,078	28 0 2
1906	7,519,842	795,530	8,308,265	31,380,275	1,135,042	27 12 11
1907	7,514,916	791,538	8,716,038	31,046,306	1,152,353	26 18 10
1908	7,278,679	779,676	8,710,264	30,394,407	1,154,273	26 6 8
1909	7,403,872	770,261	8,279,486	30,239,054	1,163,718	26 0 7
1910	7,446,782	768,944	8,266,407	30,238,373	1,175,893	25 14 4
1911	7,764,167	772,020	8,371,930	30,402,630	1,187,656	25 12 0
1912	8,027,955	776,467	8,518,564	30,688,488	1,196,168	25 12 0
1913	8,519,314	785,108	9,000,185	30,992,725	1,223,993	25 6 5
1914	7,853,299	784,883	9,307,630	30,323,277	1,229,432	24 13 3
1915	9,672,177	755,656	12,072,633	28,678,477	1,254,472	22 17 3
1916	10,212,200	837,807	9,886,603	29,841,971	1,272,998	23 8 10
1917	14,270,590	982,360	15,630,753	29,464,168	1,289,572	23 17 0
1918	15,457,540	1,313,529	12,241,074	33,194,163	1,330,678	25 10 11
1919	22,011,253	1,567,364	17,336,089	40,235,791	1,390,377	28 18 9
WALES.						
	£	£	£	£	No.	£ s. d.
1905	90,943	15,962	121,269	648,630	18,431	35 3 10
1906	93,658	15,714	115,882	642,120	18,487	34 14 8
1907	84,780	13,608	116,628	548,274	15,340	35 14 10
1908	87,633	13,355	100,087	549,175	15,312	35 17 4
1909	89,119	13,368	104,117	547,545	15,586	35 2 7
1910	54,065	12,605	101,402	512,813	14,719	34 16 10
1911	83,678	12,429	101,836	506,984	14,494	34 19 7
1912	83,392	12,281	102,892	489,765	14,549	34 7 0
1913	90,751	12,170	103,011	489,675	14,612	34 3 11
1914	79,121	12,159	99,692	491,283	14,523	33 16 6
1915	4,646	10,130	99,345	406,694	12,656	32 2 8
1916	93,968	10,736	89,187	422,211	12,663	33 6 10
1917	106,555	11,597	116,263	424,400	12,623	33 12 5
1918	111,922	14,346	95,688	455,000	12,705	35 16 3
1919	200,840	16,609	131,308	541,201	13,112	41 5 6
SCOTLAND.						
	£	£	£	£	No.	£ s. d.
1905	5,329,323	436,392	5,306,876	18,912,898	539,690	33 14 11
1906	5,322,067	440,486	5,519,882	18,461,569	552,838	33 7 10
1907	5,060,503	440,483	5,916,784	18,046,771	559,777	32 4 9
1908	5,479,826	437,068	5,656,976	18,305,689	564,285	32 8 10
1909	5,748,442	454,174	5,668,503	18,839,802	570,373	33 0 7
1910	5,711,586	469,212	6,039,918	18,970,682	580,656	32 13 5
1911	5,924,527	467,686	5,834,214	19,528,680	590,398	33 1 7
1912	6,132,264	481,789	6,158,251	19,984,482	601,141	33 4 10
1913	6,131,405	487,231	6,538,675	20,114,443	617,348	32 11 8
1914	6,365,686	495,376	6,437,073	20,538,432	618,633	33 4 0
1915	7,508,748	498,294	8,785,069	19,810,375	643,931	30 15 3
1916	8,484,218	579,172	7,917,296	20,856,459	674,344	31 1 6
1917	10,058,930	677,219	11,707,954	19,984,654	688,509	29 0 6
1918	12,468,394	932,487	9,718,376	23,667,159	726,814	32 11 3
1919	15,586,870	1,112,629	12,576,321	27,790,346	755,242	36 15 11

* Including Channel Islands.

SAVINGS BANKS: TRUSTEE.

the TRUSTEE SAVINGS BANKS, together with the NUMBER of ACCOUNTS REMAINING end of each YEAR.

Commissioners for the Reduction of the National Debt.)

Received.	Amount.		Due to Depositors at end of Year.	Number of Accounts open on 30th November of each Year.	Average Amount due to each Depositor.	YEARS ENDED 30TH NOVEMBER.
	Of Interest and Dividends Credited.	Paid.				
IRELAND.						
£	£	£	£	No.	£ s. d.	
466,197	60,866	526,828	2,488,740	53,870	46 7 5	1905
473,243	61,735	498,383	2,525,335	54,632	46 4 6	1906
456,743	62,208	531,042	2,513,244	54,782	45 17 7	1907
448,502	61,586	556,653	2,466,679	54,163	45 10 10	1908
507,951	62,370	551,418	2,505,582	55,218	45 7 6	1909
509,629	63,695	532,968	2,545,938	56,192	45 6 2	1910
512,014	65,234	528,884	2,534,302	56,485	45 18 5	1911
508,534	66,638	530,310	2,639,164	56,652	46 11 8	1912
500,386	67,740	555,272	2,652,018	56,867	46 12 8	1913
450,995	67,568	580,282	2,590,289	55,356	46 15 10	1914
593,698	66,042	733,215	2,516,824	55,671	45 4 2	1915
708,603	69,793	731,863	2,563,357	55,894	45 17 3	1916
900,605	75,412	1,063,229	2,476,145	56,292	43 19 9	1917
1,042,872	93,187	745,217	2,866,987	58,431	49 1 4	1918
1,411,100	109,028	1,036,086	3,351,029	61,642	54 7 3	1919
UNITED KINGDOM.*						
£	£	£	£	No.	£ s. d.	
13,218,125	1,307,891	14,083,437	52,723,436	1,731,869	30 8 10	1905
13,408,810	1,319,465	14,442,412	53,009,299	1,750,999	30 2 0	1906
13,116,051	1,307,837	15,280,492	52,153,585	1,782,252	29 5 3	1907
13,294,640	1,291,685	15,023,970	51,715,950	1,788,033	28 18 6	1908
13,749,384	1,300,173	14,583,524	52,181,983	1,804,895	28 18 3	1909
13,722,062	1,304,456	14,940,685	52,267,806	1,827,460	28 12 0	1910
14,284,886	1,317,368	14,836,964	53,032,596	1,849,043	28 13 7	1911
14,752,145	1,337,175	15,310,017	53,811,899	1,870,510	28 15 4	1912
15,291,856	1,352,249	16,197,143	54,258,861	1,912,820	28 7 4	1913
14,749,101	1,359,986	16,424,677	53,943,271	1,917,944	28 2 6	1914
17,779,289	1,330,122	21,640,292	51,412,370	1,966,730	26 2 10	1915
19,495,979	1,497,598	18,624,949	53,783,998	2,015,894	26 13 7	1916
25,336,680	1,746,888	28,518,199	52,349,367	2,046,096	25 11 6	1917
29,080,728	2,353,549	22,800,335	60,983,309	2,128,628	28 13 0	1918
39,210,072	2,805,690	31,080,704	71,918,367	2,220,373	32 7 10	1919

NOTE.—The above statement includes the sums received and paid for Government Stock bought and sold for Depositors, as well as dividends credited, but it is exclusive of Government Stock held for Depositors, for which see Table No. 40.

The number of accounts of, and amount due to, Penny Banks, Charitable Institutions, and Friendly Societies included above were in—

Years.	England.	Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.	Years.
Number of Accounts.						
1905	No. 24,266	No. 595	No. 9,607	No. 731	No. 35,204	1905
1918	29,058	426	16,190	902	46,576	1918
1919	29,030	420	16,440	936	46,826	1919
Amount Due.						
1905	£ 1,977,850	£ 64,636	£ 502,693	£ 66,874	£ 2,612,053	1905
1918	1,563,434	30,474	727,122	69,595	2,390,625	1918
1919	1,735,971	33,816	793,342	77,888	2,641,017	1919

* Including Channel Islands.

No. 88.—AMOUNT TRANSFERRED from SAVINGS BANKS under TRUSTEES to POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS, and from POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS to SAVINGS BANKS under TRUSTEES.

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the Commissioners for the Reduction of the National Debt.)

YEARS ENDED 20TH NOVEMBER.	Amounts transferred.				Excess of Transfers to Trustee Savings Banks.	
	From Post Office to Trustee Savings Banks.		To Post Office from Trustee Savings Banks.		In Cash.	In Govern- ment Stock.
	In Cash.	In Govern- ment Stock.	In Cash.	In Govern- ment Stock.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1905	47,947	2,884	18,356	2,513	29,591	371
1906	54,311	3,076	40,133	3,107	14,178	*31
1907	60,725	2,469	37,529	5,365	23,196	*2,896
1908	61,929	3,002	15,957	2,886	45,972	116
1909	77,244	4,755	16,330	2,797	60,914	1,959
1910	83,451	4,823	12,921	1,513	70,530	3,305
1911	71,440	4,322	29,972	7,268	41,468	*2,946
1912	81,645	8,328	20,218	4,091	61,427	3,637
1913	97,549	6,284	13,340	2,498	84,209	3,784
1914	89,450	8,497	24,852	3,941	63,598	4,556
1915	71,604	6,798	14,888	6,935	56,708	*137
1916	50,853	10,290	12,938	6,798	37,915	3,500
1917	53,081	79,196	9,051	12,646	44,030	66,514
1918	54,314	51,356	16,218	15,088	38,096	36,288
1919	84,944	28,593	16,380	16,987	68,564	11,606

* Excess of Transfer from Trustee Savings Banks.

No. 89.—TOTAL AMOUNT of GOVERNMENT SECURITIES Bought and Sold through POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS and the total amount of such Securities standing to the Credit of Holders.

(Compiled from the Postmaster-General's Annual Reports.)

YEARS.	Securities Bought.	Securities Sold.	Securities standing to the credit of Holders at the end of the Year.
	£	£	£
1905	2,214,065	1,694,971	17,877,644
1906	2,677,551	1,568,986	18,986,199
1907	3,083,759	1,486,061	20,533,897
1908	1,995,760	1,900,872	20,628,985
1909	2,655,383	1,644,258	21,640,120
1910	3,183,091	1,671,343	23,151,868
1911	3,345,486	1,679,499	24,817,856
1912	2,968,327	1,735,325	26,077,858
1913	2,344,760	1,846,681	26,575,837
1914	1,257,594	1,556,088	26,576,848
1915*	34,015,474	5,917,738	54,674,587
1916*	51,543,870	1,974,564	104,243,893
1917*	151,966,962	5,257,446	150,983,409
1918*	140,775,872	6,076,251	185,882,830
1919	-	-	Information not available.

* The large increases from 1915 to 1918 are due to War Loan transactions.

† Includes for the year 1917 2,911,228¹/₂, and for the year 1918 89,874¹/₂, the difference between the value of securities converted and written off and the higher value of securities set up in exchange.

No. 90.—TOTAL AMOUNT of GOVERNMENT STOCK held for DEPOSITORS in TRUSTEE SAVINGS BANKS on the 20th November in each Year.

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the Commissioners for the Reduction of the National Debt.)

YEARS.	ENGLAND.*	WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.*
	£	£	£	£	£
1905	1,954,633	8,363	270,494	84,759	2,318,249
1906	1,978,465	8,601	288,177	94,626	2,369,869
1907	2,050,822	8,903	313,228	106,070	2,481,023
1908	2,002,658	8,796	318,313	116,195	2,445,962
1909	2,011,201	9,155	351,346	129,232	2,500,934
1910	2,053,507	8,940	372,091	147,940	2,582,478
1911	2,101,646	9,404	387,137	159,728	2,657,915
1912	2,121,318	9,736	400,285	173,520	2,704,859
1913	2,127,511	8,537	399,687	187,264	2,722,999
1914	2,062,085	7,906	406,255	190,060	2,666,304
1915	3,938,362	19,715	2,100,243	255,482	6,213,802
1916	3,891,589	20,219	2,368,818	266,569	6,550,195
1917	9,026,290	55,743	5,865,591	522,865	115,470,489
1918	8,958,435	55,675	5,814,022	516,252	115,344,384
1919	9,391,807	56,253	5,956,668	545,967	115,950,695

* Including Channel Islands.

† Exclusive of Exchequer Bonds and National War Bonds held on the Post Office Register.

BANKERS' CLEARING HOUSES.

No. 91.—AMOUNTS CLEARED at the LONDON BANKERS' CLEARING HOUSE
(in Millions of Pounds Sterling).

(Compiled from the Annual Statements of the London Bankers' Clearing House.)

YEARS.	LONDON BANKERS' CLEARING HOUSE.								YEARS.
	Amount cleared in Twelve Months ended 31st December.				Total Amount cleared in Six Months ended 30th June.	Total Amount cleared on Stock Exchange Account Days.	Total Amount cleared on Consols Settling Days.	Amount cleared on 4th of each Month.	
	Town.	Metro- politan.	Country.	Total.					
	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	
1905	11,355	—	933	12,288	6,082	2,071	639	497	1905
1906	11,719	—	992	12,711	6,405	2,032	645	525	1906
1907	11,175	*482	1,073	12,730	6,499	1,822	682	543	1907
1908	10,408	648	1,064	12,120	6,079	1,672	645	457	1908
1909	11,744	687	1,094	13,525	6,705	2,129	678	510	1909
1910	12,696	771	1,190	14,659	7,460	2,261	733	597	1910
1911	12,596	796	1,222	14,614	7,488	2,219	679	569	1911
1912	13,814	841	1,307	15,962	7,864	2,362	725	643	1912
1913	14,191	856	1,389	16,436	8,265	2,082	782	662	1913
1914	12,434	860	1,371	14,665	8,695	†1,482	†516	613	1914
1915	10,911	929	1,568	13,408	6,211	1,026	590	537	1915
1916	12,329	1,074	1,872	15,275	7,339	1,238	680	639	1916
1917	15,700	1,177	2,244	19,121	9,811	1,521	882	837	1917
1918	17,032	1,430	2,736	21,198	10,214	1,726	930	927	1918
1919	23,214	1,814	3,587	28,415	12,157	2,316	1,297	1,120	1919

* Amount cleared from 19th February to 31st December, 1907.

† Seven Settlements from January to July.

‡ Eighteen Settlements.

No. 92.—AMOUNTS CLEARED at the under-mentioned PROVINCIAL BANKERS' CLEARING HOUSES (in Millions of Pounds Sterling).

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the Provincial Bankers' Clearing Houses.)

YEARS.	PROVINCIAL BANKERS' CLEARING HOUSES.									
	Birming- ham.	Bristol.	Leeds.	Leicester.	Liver- pool.	Man- chester.	Newcastle- on-Tyne.	Notting- ham.	Sheffield.	TOTAL. †
	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.
1905	55'5	31'2	18'4	11'1	203'7	263'6	63'5	No record kept.	13'3	665'3
1906	58'6	31'0	21'1	11'5	188'7	293'6	54'8		19'9	679'2
1907	61'5	31'3	21'4	12'2	196'3	320'3	59'4		21'9	723'3
1908	56'2	31'1	20'4	11'7	177'0	288'6	46'1		20'4	†651'5
1909	57'7	30'6	20'8	12'2	200'3	284'9	47'0		20'1	689'5
1910	60'6	31'7	22'1	12'9	222'4	307'9	49'4	15'9	21'3	744'2
1911	63'7	33'5	23'4	13'1	217'9	336'2	48'3	15'9	22'5	773'5
1912	70'7	33'9	23'9	13'7	236'1	347'3	55'1	16'7	24'4	823'8
1913	75'7	35'4	26'2	15'0	238'4	370'7	62'3	18'0	27'4	869'1
1914	75'3	36'2	25'8	15'7	224'5	322'7	57'8	17'9	24'9	800'8
1915	88'9	39'7	32'5	20'3	290'2	351'7	77'9	18'9	31'0	951'1
1916	96'1	44'2	38'0	24'1	365'1	445'1	89'2	23'5	42'3	1,157'6
1917	110'4	49'4	43'7	30'0	427'2	561'8	88'9	25'8	49'4	1,386'6
1918	126'1	56'0	54'7	40'0	488'9	767'6	85'2	32'1	56'9	1,707'5
1919	145'4	77'6	69'3	51'4	678'9	946'0	115'4	39'1	64'1	2,187'2

† Excluding clearances at Nottingham in 1908 and previous years.

BUILDING SOCIETIES.

No. 93.—NUMBER, and AGGREGATE LIABILITIES and ASSETS of BUILDING SOCIETIES in ENGLAND and WALES,

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the "Chief Registrar of Friendly

	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
INCORPORATED SOCIETIES—ENGLAND AND WALES.								
Number of Societies making Returns	1,727	1,689	1,644	1,609	1,554	1,514	1,448	1,426
Liabilities:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
On Shares	34,640,383	35,936,818	37,055,930	38,420,899	39,653,330	40,611,142	40,923,611	41,402,005
To Depositors and other Creditors	13,682,990	13,799,122	14,019,322	14,147,505	14,342,324	14,788,878	14,917,835	14,882,210
For Balance of Undivided Profit, including Reserve Funds	2,877,296	2,956,602	3,048,368	3,171,435	3,195,581	3,270,032	3,355,938	3,352,971
Total	51,200,669	52,692,542	54,123,620	55,739,839	57,191,235	58,670,052	59,197,384	59,637,276
Assets:								
Due on Mortgage Securities	48,139,043	49,354,583	51,057,657	52,372,261	53,454,792	54,859,157	55,692,482	55,928,422
Other Assets, including Cash	3,061,626	3,337,959	3,065,963	3,367,578	3,736,443	3,810,895	3,504,902	3,708,854
Total	51,200,669	52,692,542	54,123,620	55,739,839	57,191,235	58,670,052	59,197,384	59,637,276
INCORPORATED SOCIETIES—SCOTLAND.*								
Number of Societies making Returns	133	135	130	132	126	124	115	113
Liabilities:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
On Shares	1,398,213	1,426,182	1,424,688	1,430,092	1,440,493	1,443,980	1,324,592	1,376,012
To Depositors and other Creditors	372,051	374,493	380,232	377,584	380,949	400,573	374,589	300,226
For Balance of Undivided Profit, including Reserve Funds	114,509	121,640	121,512	125,638	137,777	134,200	141,268	133,187
Total	1,884,773	1,922,315	1,926,432	1,933,314	1,959,219	1,978,753	1,840,449	1,809,425
Assets:								
Due on Mortgage Securities	1,749,137	1,789,508	1,795,405	1,802,082	1,813,251	1,843,069	1,727,469	1,782,574
Other Assets, including Cash	135,636	132,807	131,027	131,232	145,968	135,684	112,980	116,851
Total	1,884,773	1,922,315	1,926,432	1,933,314	1,959,219	1,978,753	1,840,449	1,899,425
INCORPORATED SOCIETIES—IRELAND.								
Number of Societies making Returns	79	80	78	67	69	57	59	49
Liabilities:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
On Shares	842,546	864,213	853,527	764,775	790,977	679,378	668,648	581,575
To Depositors and other Creditors	312,158	303,680	283,482	275,206	260,639	198,915	223,469	212,254
For Balance of Undivided Profit, including Reserve Funds	103,638	111,308	113,057	108,562	113,972	96,315	101,035	89,670
Total	1,257,742	1,279,201	1,250,066	1,148,543	1,165,588	974,608	993,152	883,499
Assets:								
Due on Mortgage Securities	1,157,233	1,179,566	1,157,931	1,053,467	1,061,622	887,371	895,333	806,754
Other Assets, including Cash	100,509	99,635	92,135	95,076	103,966	87,237	97,819	76,745
Total	1,257,742	1,279,201	1,250,066	1,148,543	1,165,588	974,608	993,152	883,499

* Inclusive of the returns of one *Unincorporated Society* in years prior to 1911. See * note on p. 357.

BUILDING SOCIETIES.

SOCIETIES which made RETURNS to the REGISTRARS of FRIENDLY
SCOTLAND and IRELAND.

Societies of the proceedings of the Registrars under the Building Societies Acts.")

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	
INCORPORATED SOCIETIES—ENGLAND AND WALES.							
1,394.	1,345	1,302	1,259	1,216	1,175	1,162	Number of Societies making Returns.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Liabilities:
42,425,860	43,300,040	43,203,202	43,525,194	43,405,850	46,785,856	53,058,679	On Shares.
14,972,033	14,925,111	14,441,062	13,629,654	12,907,766	13,360,877	15,431,485	To Depositors and other Creditors.
3,425,002	3,489,076	3,649,989	3,715,704	3,798,852	3,958,326	4,173,843	{ For Balance of Undivided Profit, including Reserve Funds.
60,822,915	61,723,227	61,294,253	60,870,552	60,112,477	64,105,059	72,664,007	Total.
56,572,447	56,957,654	55,879,741	53,334,706	50,870,415	49,774,864	54,272,407	Assets:
4,250,468	4,765,573	5,414,512	7,535,846	9,242,062	14,330,195	18,391,600	Due on Mortgage Securities.
							Other Assets, including Cash.
60,822,915	61,723,227	61,294,253	60,870,552	60,112,477	64,105,059	72,664,007	Total.
INCORPORATED SOCIETIES—SCOTLAND.*							
109	109	105	104	101	99	100	Number of Societies making Returns.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Liabilities:
1,356,263	1,380,558	1,354,966	1,306,263	1,302,670	1,298,160	1,286,761	On Shares.
393,052	376,354	356,641	310,967	274,683	244,036	262,542	To Depositors and other Creditors.
117,460	118,601	119,899	115,443	122,380	125,104	123,808	{ For Balance of Undivided Profit, including Reserve Funds.
1,866,775	1,875,513	1,831,506	1,732,673	1,699,733	1,667,900	1,673,111	Total.
1,734,718	1,750,278	1,699,831	1,590,683	1,515,682	1,424,279	1,387,759	Assets:
132,057	125,235	131,675	141,990	184,051	243,021	285,352	Due on Mortgage Securities.
							Other Assets, including Cash.
1,866,775	1,875,513	1,831,506	1,732,673	1,699,733	1,667,900	1,673,111	Total.
INCORPORATED SOCIETIES—IRELAND.							
59	60	61	50	56	53	53	Number of Societies making Returns.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Liabilities:
671,687	675,626	650,207	639,099	601,699	556,936	555,482	On Shares.
218,209	226,027	203,845	203,385	189,333	171,919	174,218	To Depositors and other Creditors.
102,039	106,616	105,950	107,101	102,664	97,262	92,129	{ For Balance of Undivided Profit, including Reserve Funds.
991,935	1,008,269	960,002	949,585	893,696	826,117	821,829	Total.
905,668	930,384	880,559	843,111	772,798	684,386	662,969	Assets:
86,267	77,885	79,443	106,474	120,898	139,731	158,860	Due on Mortgage Securities.
							Other Assets, including Cash.
991,935	1,008,269	960,002	949,585	893,696	826,117	821,829	Total.

NOTE.—In the case of a small number of the Societies making Returns, the particulars respecting Assets and Liabilities were incomplete in some years.

BUILDING SOCIETIES.

No. 93.—NUMBER, and AGGREGATE LIABILITIES and ASSETS of BUILDING SOCIETIES
WALES, SCOTLAND

	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
INCORPORATED SOCIETIES—UNITED KINGDOM.								
Number of Societies making Returns	1,939	1,904	1,853	1,806	1,749	1,695	1,623	1,588
Liabilities:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
On Shares	36,881,142	38,227,213	39,334,145	40,815,766	41,894,800	42,734,500	42,916,851	43,359,682
To Depositors and other Creditors	14,367,199	14,477,295	14,683,036	14,800,295	14,983,912	15,388,366	15,515,893	15,494,690
For Balance of Undivided Profit, including Reserve Funds	3,094,843	3,189,550	3,282,937	3,405,635	3,447,330	3,500,547	3,598,241	3,575,828
Total	54,343,184	55,894,058	57,300,118	58,921,696	60,316,042	61,623,413	62,030,985	62,420,200
Assets:								
Due on Mortgage Securities	51,045,413	52,323,667	54,010,993	55,227,810	56,329,665	57,589,597	58,315,284	58,517,750
Other Assets, including Cash	3,297,771	3,570,401	3,289,125	3,593,886	3,986,377	4,033,816	3,715,701	3,902,450
Total	54,343,184	55,894,058	57,300,118	58,921,696	60,316,042	61,623,413	62,030,985	62,420,200
UNINCORPORATED SOCIETIES—ENGLAND.*								
Number of Societies making Returns	60	60	58	56	52	52	47	48
Liabilities:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
On Shares	3,730,789	3,817,161	3,822,287	3,733,640	3,543,507	3,506,035	1,634,002	1,671,829
To Depositors and other Creditors	11,401,597	11,636,502	11,228,943	10,781,995	11,312,760	11,379,670	589,985	582,099
For Balance of Undivided Profit, including Reserve Funds	873,427	910,707	937,881	634,238	657,283	692,263	228,681	234,955
Total	16,005,813	16,364,370	15,989,111	15,149,873	15,513,550	15,637,968	2,452,668 †	2,488,883
Assets:								
Due on Mortgage Securities	3,323,133	3,315,411	3,323,886	3,151,405	2,989,016	2,993,829	2,229,873	2,319,025
Other Assets, including Cash	12,682,680	13,048,959	12,665,225	11,998,468	12,524,534	12,644,139	222,795	169,858
Total	16,005,813	16,364,370	15,989,111	15,149,873	15,513,550	15,637,968	2,452,668 †	2,488,883

NOTE.—In the case of a small number of the Societies making Returns the particulars respecting Assets and Liabilities were incomplete in some years.

BUILDING SOCIETIES.

which made RETURNS to the REGISTRARS of FRIENDLY SOCIETIES in ENGLAND and IRELAND—*continued*.

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	
INCORPORATED SOCIETIES—UNITED KINGDOM.							
1,562	1,514	1,468	1,422	1,373	1,327	1,315	{ Number of Societies making Returns.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Liabilities:
44,453,830	45,365,224	45,208,375	45,470,556	45,310,228	46,640,952	54,900,922	On Shares.
15,583,294	15,527,492	15,001,548	14,144,006	13,371,782	13,776,632	15,868,245	{ To Depositors and other Creditors.
3,644,501	3,714,293	3,875,838	3,938,248	4,023,896	4,180,692	4,389,780	{ For Balance of Undivided Profit, including Reserve Funds.
63,681,625	64,607,009	64,085,761	63,552,810	62,705,906	66,599,476	75,158,947	Total.
							Assets:
59,212,833	59,638,316	58,460,131	55,768,500	53,158,895	51,865,529	56,323,135	Due on Mortgage Securities.
4,468,792	4,968,693	5,625,630	7,784,310	9,547,011	14,712,947	18,835,812	Other Assets, including Cash.
63,681,625	64,607,009	64,085,761	63,552,810	62,705,906	66,599,476	75,158,947	Total.
UNINCORPORATED SOCIETIES—ENGLAND.*							
47	46	46	44	44	44	44	{ Number of Societies making Returns.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Liabilities:
1,738,242	1,746,074	1,808,340	1,818,188	1,811,470	2,002,010	2,252,624	On Shares.
601,305	559,004	522,493	450,461	437,142	435,776	493,558	{ To Depositors and other Creditors.
230,789	225,996	225,231	236,751	236,238	238,691	247,469	{ For Balance of Undivided Profit, including Reserve Funds.
2,571,036	2,531,074	2,556,064	2,505,400	2,484,900	2,676,477	2,993,651	Total
							Assets:
2,372,364	2,287,823	2,254,377	2,117,236	2,036,105	1,972,006	2,179,899	Due on Mortgage Securities.
198,672	243,251	301,687	383,164	448,795	704,471	813,752	Other Assets, including Cash.
2,571,036	2,531,074	2,556,064	2,505,400	2,484,900	2,676,477	2,993,651	Total.

* There are no *Unincorporated* Building Societies in Ireland or Wales. There is one such Society in Scotland, with liabilities amounting to £59,581 in 1911, £54,358 in 1918, and £59,169 in 1919. In years prior to 1911 the returns for this Society have been included with the Incorporated Societies on p. 354.

† Decrease due to the winding-up of the Birkbeck Society.

INDUSTRIAL AND PROVIDENT SOCIETIES.

No. 94.—STATISTICS of INDUSTRIAL and PROVIDENT (CO-OPERATIVE) SOCIETIES SOCIETIES ACT, 1893, making RETURNS to the REGISTRARS of FRIENDLY SOCIETIES
(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the

	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
ENGLAND AND WALES.								
Number of Societies making Returns - }	1,490	1,479	1,491	1,487	1,511	1,541	1,562	1,576
Number of Members -	1,848,704	1,904,713	2,002,236	2,071,875	2,139,071	2,206,893	2,306,916	2,403,660
Share Capital - -	£ 24,653,423	£ 25,887,088	£ 27,566,883	£ 28,504,337	£ 29,538,334	£ 30,067,882	£ 31,626,343	£ 32,917,024
Liabilities, including Amounts due to Depositors - - }	8,857,796	9,566,900	10,348,049	10,578,840	11,105,659	11,713,113	13,330,632	11,201,971
Sales of Goods - -	73,506,399	76,796,731	83,683,941	85,305,321	87,350,594	89,207,669	93,639,908	99,183,569
SCOTLAND.								
Number of Societies making Returns - }	317	324	330	339	359	377	377	387
Number of Members -	361,510	373,012	383,627	393,280	396,752	404,182	406,926	422,359
Share Capital - -	£ 4,500,074	£ 4,816,279	£ 4,994,018	£ 5,215,991	£ 5,288,472	£ 5,508,620	£ 5,689,451	£ 5,904,154
Liabilities, including Amounts due to Depositors - - }	4,958,424	5,125,530	5,207,549	5,296,756	5,335,499	5,313,832	5,616,248	5,885,898
Sales of Goods - -	20,601,898	21,311,963	22,986,825	22,904,319	22,521,988	23,358,671	23,671,431	25,177,001
IRELAND.								
Number of Societies making Returns - }	437	465	446	417	461	491	471	535
Number of Members -	65,698	73,961	75,165	70,400	77,319	81,037	71,510	87,892
Share Capital - -	£ 170,067	£ 183,828	£ 191,051	£ 193,731	£ 215,176	£ 240,986	£ 236,011	£ 293,063
Liabilities, including Amounts due to Depositors - - }	278,857	286,157	282,201	270,446	293,596	336,283	301,732	405,420
Sales of Goods - -	1,878,611	2,203,920	2,346,683	2,409,930	2,541,726	2,714,522	2,720,054	3,666,807
UNITED KINGDOM.								
Number of Societies making Returns - }	2,244	2,268	2,267	2,243	2,331	2,409	2,410	2,498
Number of Members -	2,275,912	2,351,686	2,461,028	2,535,615	2,613,142	2,692,112	2,785,352	2,913,911
Share Capital - -	£ 29,323,584	£ 30,887,195	£ 32,751,952	£ 33,914,050	£ 34,841,982	£ 35,817,488	£ 37,551,805	£ 39,114,271
Liabilities, including Amounts due to Depositors - - }	14,095,077	14,978,587	15,837,799	16,146,042	16,734,754	17,363,228	19,248,632	17,493,298
Sales of Goods - -	95,988,308	100,312,614	109,020,449	110,619,570	112,414,303	115,280,862	120,031,393	128,027,467

NOTE.—No returns from Land and Building Societies, from Societies for carrying on Financial Business, from Working Men's Clubs, or from Societies (other than those for carrying on Industries and Trades) which are registered under the Industrial and Provident Societies Act, are included in the above Table.

INDUSTRIAL AND PROVIDENT SOCIETIES.

for carrying on INDUSTRIES and TRADES registered under the INDUSTRIAL AND PROVIDENT in ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND and IRELAND.

Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.)

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	—
ENGLAND AND WALES.							
1,613	1,628	1,641	1,638	1,730	1,859	1,936	{ Number of Societies making Returns.
2,523,785	2,673,567	2,885,665	3,099,658	3,351,204	3,422,161	3,609,904	Number of Members.
£ 35,124,174	£ 37,026,568	£ 40,320,351	£ 44,090,947	£ 45,699,401	£ 50,895,007	£ 62,121,823	Share Capital.
11,276,751	12,120,613	13,062,751	15,314,919	14,677,585	20,882,870	35,371,736	{ Liabilities, including Amounts due to Depositors.
104,900,851	112,299,320	136,829,008	161,479,546	182,952,612	201,884,156	266,820,637	Sales of Goods.
SCOTLAND.							
399	393	422	438	467	498	509	{ Number of Societies making Returns.
410,287	460,081	485,670	520,347	561,093	604,804	641,063	Number of Members.
£ 6,294,210	£ 6,895,696	£ 7,379,330	£ 7,933,840	£ 8,949,740	£ 8,972,543	£ 10,473,482	Share Capital.
5,976,346	6,230,105	6,889,257	7,407,381	7,259,159	8,218,097	9,986,677	{ Liabilities, including Amounts due to Depositors.
27,034,513	28,076,128	32,518,169	39,858,508	47,520,472	54,254,641	69,821,004	Sales of Goods.
IRELAND.							
495	505	599	604	638	651	674	{ Number of Societies making Returns.
90,072	91,732	104,310	116,211	125,796	129,558	142,583	Number of Members.
£ 324,095	£ 335,731	£ 383,889	£ 448,766	£ 474,033	£ 532,134	£ 712,396	Share Capital.
417,588	433,107	536,195	698,280	875,340	1,124,611	1,561,073	{ Liabilities, including Amounts due to Depositors.
3,841,481	4,252,461	5,631,737	7,095,945	8,902,182	10,896,727	12,164,279	Sales of Goods.
UNITED KINGDOM.							
2,497	2,526	2,662	2,680	2,835	3,008	3,119	{ Number of Societies making Returns.
3,054,744	3,225,380	3,475,645	3,736,216	4,038,093	4,156,323	4,343,370	Number of Members.
£ 41,743,079	£ 44,257,990	£ 48,083,570	£ 52,473,553	£ 54,223,174	£ 60,399,684	£ 73,307,701	Share Capital.
17,070,685	18,783,825	21,088,203	23,420,580	22,812,034	30,225,378	46,919,686	{ Liabilities, including Amounts due to Depositors.
135,966,845	144,627,909	174,973,914	208,433,999	239,375,294	267,035,524	349,605,920	Sales of Goods.

LIFE ASSURANCE AND ANNUITIES.

No. 95.—AMOUNT OF INCOME, OUTGOINGS, CAPITAL MONIES, LIFE
(Compiled from the Annual Return
I. ORDINARY LIFE COMPANIES

	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
INCOME.								
Premiums:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Business within United Kingdom	25,332,993	26,014,232	26,862,882	27,937,702	29,402,259	25,864,320	26,471,580	27,122,977
Business out of United Kingdom						3,130,084	3,231,637	3,273,922
Consideration for Annuities:								
Business within United Kingdom	2,185,859	2,059,584	1,988,987	2,101,084	2,487,950	2,194,902	2,177,452	2,359,986
Business out of United Kingdom						94,318	94,015	70,889
Interest, &c. (less tax)	10,860,172	11,349,052	11,861,220	12,341,281	12,717,308	13,166,857	13,670,729	14,221,215
Miscellaneous*	38,871	35,028	32,692	43,080	46,473	51,999	*210,720	£5235,189
Total*	38,417,895	39,457,896	40,745,731	42,423,097	44,653,990	44,502,480	45,856,133	£47,284,178
OUTGOINGS.								
Claims:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Business within United Kingdom	17,527,265	18,437,550	19,147,918	22,113,564	22,169,449	19,222,822	20,097,110	21,081,986
Business out of United Kingdom						2,230,632	2,460,288	2,419,297
Cash Bonuses and Reduction of Premiums:								
Business within United Kingdom	132,576	1,285,074	1,120,892	1,309,653	969,582	1,238,742	1,479,572	1,137,900
Business out of United Kingdom						35,757	74,567	64,840
Annuities:								
Business within United Kingdom	2,137,657	2,219,232	2,282,377	2,357,918	2,414,294	2,346,382	2,435,747	2,500,313
Business out of United Kingdom						130,488	131,613	125,825
Surrenders:								
Business within United Kingdom	1,706,448	1,899,565	1,991,464	2,185,323	2,495,720	2,032,461	2,167,625	2,289,670
Business out of United Kingdom						233,450	236,555	462,940
Commission:								
Business within United Kingdom	1,337,415	1,382,766	1,418,217	1,594,502	1,865,921	1,271,539	1,247,166	1,307,093
Business out of United Kingdom						273,804	278,053	278,460
Expenses of Management:	2,094,516	2,250,335	2,185,824	2,321,362	2,505,726	2,337,270	2,435,088	2,376,221
Dividends, Bonuses, &c., to Shareholders	479,922	353,646	316,483	461,225	477,329	488,691	7476,624	429,949
Net Decrease in Value of Investments	399,357	169,732	905,385	1,100,571	438,066	675,768	1770,525	£1,830,418
Miscellaneous*	98,068	103,204	104,510	114,757	113,629	137,317	••	••
Total*	26,913,224	28,095,104	29,473,770	33,568,875	33,479,736	32,555,123	34,290,633	36,305,521 £5
AMOUNT OF CAPITAL MONIES AND OTHER								
Capital Monies	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Life and Annuity Funds:†	11,894,209	11,808,693	12,866,691	12,157,250	13,169,544	15,084,384	16,318,900	19,370,412
Ordinary	296,003,001	306,443,947	315,416,839	325,885,514	336,413,595	342,650,712	354,659,835	369,530,320
Industrial	14,929,018	13,596,422	14,713,508	15,999,509	17,647,238	19,097,009	19,732,880	20,745,436
Fire Insurance Fund	1,394,066	1,505,869	1,477,924	1,515,925	2,435,023	2,646,906	2,646,906	11,457,411
Marine Insurance Fund								
Reserve Funds:								
General	4,573,663	4,088,004	4,201,584	5,409,441	4,764,042	5,199,790	5,647,505	5,823,165
Investment‡	2,434,584	2,622,712	4,164,295	4,096,269	£3,472,353	2,649,887	2,464,141	3,788,402
Profit and Loss Balances	6,520,572	3,743,721	4,720,457	4,940,416	5,626,048	6,612,170	6,947,058	7,131,170
Employers' Liability Insurance Fund				662,198	759,727	1,277,163	2,090,423	2,370,261
Accident Insurance Fund						447,699		
Sinking Fund and Capital Redemption Fund	6,213,345	7,237,952	8,376,725	8,796,723	9,907,123	4,049,286	4,804,375	4,080,283
Miscellaneous Funds and Liabilities (excluding outstanding Claims and Accounts)						5,631,268	2,799,625	4,297,798

Note.—The figures shown above do not include Returns from Colonial or Foreign Companies doing

* Exclusive of transfers from and to other Funds, &c., in years prior to 1911.

† Exclusive of Amounts transferred to the Industrial Branch of a Company, which were previously included.

‡ Described as "Net decrease in value of investments and transfers to Investment Reserve Funds" in 1911, and as "Net decrease in value of Investments" only in prior years.

§ Described as "Depreciation and Investment Balances" in 1909 and previous years.

|| Certain Companies transact both Ordinary and Industrial business but do not return separate Balance Sheets.

LIFE ASSURANCE AND ANNUITIES.
AND ANNUITY AND OTHER FUNDS OF LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANIES.
(on Life Assurance Companies.)
ESTABLISHED IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919	
INCOME.							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
28,143,391	28,999,295	29,451,971	30,226,100	30,476,951	33,804,785	37,764,724	Premiums:
3,347,236	3,284,525	2,949,515	2,838,902	2,813,817	3,235,691	3,481,394	Business within United Kingdom.
							" out of " "
2,303,272	1,958,860	1,392,748	919,271	1,173,954	1,517,041	2,128,856	Consideration for Annuities:
70,043	39,401	14,772	12,193	13,943	21,857	133,217	Business within United Kingdom.
14,901,434	15,180,229	14,916,124	14,646,816	15,182,462	15,242,539	16,180,716	" out of " "
207,093	435,674	541,205	383,405	178,610	1,967,560	1,515,011	Interest, &c. (less tax).
48,972,460	49,897,984	49,206,335	49,026,687	49,839,737	55,809,473	61,203,918	Miscellaneous.
							Total.§§
OUTGOINGS.							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
21,177,934	23,965,900	26,588,697	26,724,408	27,624,217	27,525,241	27,634,416	Claims:
2,413,176	2,680,209	2,653,680	2,718,583	2,596,884	3,061,716	3,095,724	Business within United Kingdom.
							" out of " "
1,303,378	1,053,475	1,088,152	1,075,243	755,223	626,781	824,427	Cash Bonuses and Reduction of Premiums:
86,049	55,820	49,812	21,210	16,135	11,571	16,298	Business within United Kingdom.
							" out of " "
2,567,033	2,640,750	2,595,239	2,488,839	2,449,108	2,389,735	2,518,175	Annuities:
124,116	120,542	108,545	111,622	104,660	94,065	94,225	Business within United Kingdom.
							" out of " "
2,228,034	2,208,313	2,408,720	2,178,456	1,918,399	1,547,467	1,957,198	Surrenders:
303,915	330,468	318,917	258,147	262,692	236,650	233,261	Business within United Kingdom.
							" out of " "
1,431,649	1,386,606	1,332,593	1,371,955	1,432,071	1,686,848	2,427,567	Commission:
282,975	251,739	184,231	173,467	183,709	201,524	324,626	Business within United Kingdom.
2,623,501	2,546,832	2,500,770	2,589,566	2,547,280	2,975,571	3,358,378	" out of " "
508,706	525,339	350,449	147,746	211,649	165,537	446,700	Expenses of Management.
2,621,803	2,923,611	8,364,188	4,442,451	5,168,318	3,655,752	3,516,366	Dividends and Profits to Shareholders.†
**	**	**	—	—	—	—	{ Depreciation written off and Transfers Investment Reserve Funds.§§
							Miscellaneous.
37,667,209	40,689,594	48,543,993	44,301,693	45,270,345	44,178,453	46,447,361	Total.§§
FUNDS OF LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANIES (ORDINARY). ††							
£	£						
19,290,592	19,167,041						Capital Monies.
380,521,719	389,485,557						Life and Annuity Funds:
55,762,235	58,069,003						Ordinary.
22,155,306	22,243,566						Industrial.
13,688,939	15,071,040						Fire Insurance Fund.
							Marine and General Insurance Funds.††
4,165,547	5,407,912	Not available.	Not available.	Not available.	Not available.	Not available.	Reserve Funds:
6,312,553	7,759,620						General
7,592,805	7,480,755						Investment.
							Profit and Loss Balances.
2,710,400	2,975,651						Employers' Liability Insurance Fund.
5,624,178	6,313,470						Accident Insurance Fund.
							Sinking Fund and Capital Redemption Fund.
2,551,586	3,235,050						Miscellaneous Funds and Liabilities (excluding outstanding Claims and Accounts).

business in the United Kingdom. For particulars respecting such Companies from 1910 inclusive, see page 364.

† Described as "Dividends, Bonuses, &c., to Shareholders" in years prior to 1911.

** Allocated to the respective services.

†† For "Marine Insurance Fund" only in years prior to 1911.

‡ Inclusive of figures relating to Industrial Life Assurance Companies from 1912 inclusive.

§§ From 1912 inclusive, the actual increase or decrease in the value of investments was included in "Income" and "Outgoings," respectively. In prior years, only the net increase or decrease in the value of investments (as the case may be) was taken into account in the above Table.

LIFE ASSURANCE AND ANNUITIES.

No. 95.—AMOUNT OF INCOME, OUTGOINGS, CAPITAL MONIES, LIFE AND

II. INDUSTRIAL LIFE COMPANIES

	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911	1912.
INCOME.								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Premiums - - - - -	11,619,303	12,440,868	13,097,109	13,336,561	14,127,016	15,707,214	16,277,509	16,690,937
Consideration for Annuities - - -	6,722	6,746	3,877	5,013	3,040	—	—	—
Interest, &c. (less tax) - - -	1,032,835	1,126,549	1,215,055	1,306,701	1,426,121	1,601,393	1,716,876	1,849,061
Miscellaneous* - - - - -	85,050	84,354	93,476	96,094	98,770	†664	*2,856	††146,210
Total* - - - - -	12,743,910	13,658,517	14,409,517	14,744,369	15,654,947	17,309,271	17,997,241	18,686,208
OUTGOINGS.								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Claims - - - - -	4,409,035	4,737,281	5,177,337	5,300,300	5,855,747	6,205,793	6,622,369	6,844,823
Cash Bonuses and Reduction of Premiums - - - - -	334	787	2,412	733	3,089	—	—	—
Annuities - - - - -	6,925	5,398	5,693	5,287	5,478	72	—	—
Surrenders - - - - -	103,811	128,872	159,436	212,524	292,374	301,917	290,714	319,945
Commission - - - - -	2,910,670	3,183,540	3,312,768	3,358,528	3,534,265	3,924,722	4,044,237	4,158,449
Expenses of Management - - -	2,128,687	2,217,748	2,362,919	2,413,706	2,583,186	3,008,243	3,018,200	3,171,556
Dividends, Bonuses, &c., to Shareholders - - - - -	579,819	610,854	605,136	626,873	642,845	700,381	†720,096	737,358
Net Decrease in Value of Investments - - - - -	6,166	7,628	10,633	9,396	6,722	8,342	} *345,776	
Miscellaneous* - - - - -	3,959	580	361	438	5,404	10,711		
Total* - - - - -	10,149,406	10,892,688	11,636,715	11,927,775	12,929,110	14,160,181	15,041,392	15,772,723
AMOUNT OF CAPITAL MONIES AND OTHER								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
Capital Monies - - - - -	2,164,118	2,303,284	2,369,354	2,045,487	2,175,677	2,344,195	1,451,815	} ††
Life and Annuity Funds:†								
Ordinary - - - - -	30,946,604	34,351,312	37,167,778	39,603,705	42,669,066	47,66,947	4,518,237	
Industrial - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	45,872,296	47,944,265	
Fire Insurance Fund - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	11,345	—	
Reserve Funds:								
General - - - - -	1,802,488	1,261,882	1,392,043	1,392,446	933,142	†100,000	140,000	
Investment§ - - - - -	70,581	73,906	4,042	14,190	§53,850	†719,951	837,242	
Profit and Loss Balances - - -	5,554	6,259	6,683	6,710	6,752	380	—	
Employers' Liability Insurance Fund - - - - -	—	—	—	2,000	2,000	3,844	—	
Accident Insurance Fund - - -	—	—	—	—	—	11,960	—	
Sinking Fund and Capital Redemption Fund - - - - -	253,747	262,373	254,204	395,143	511,485	17,609	—	
Miscellaneous Funds and Liabilities (excluding outstanding Claims and Accounts) - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	460,799	—	

* Exclusive of transfers from and to other Funds, &c., in years prior to 1911.

† Exclusive of Amounts transferred from the *Ordinary* Branch of a Company, which were previously included.

‡ Certain Companies transact both Ordinary and Industrial business but do not return separate Balance Sheets.

LIFE ASSURANCE AND ANNUITIES.

ANNUITY, AND OTHER FUNDS OF LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANIES—*continued*.

ESTABLISHED IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	
INCOME.							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
17,291,641	17,982,777	18,565,276	19,572,728	20,958,849	22,398,480	25,349,822	Premiums.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Consideration for Annuities.
2,024,752	2,116,699	2,100,570	2,265,848	2,621,434	2,869,875	3,106,465	Interest, &c. (less tax).
11,300,674	361,782	415,964	391,744	403,733	968,416	624,501	Miscellaneous.
19,617,067	20,461,258	21,081,810	22,230,320	23,984,016	26,236,521	29,080,788	Total.
OUTGOINGS.							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
7,236,404	7,828,831	8,949,522	9,232,476	9,917,877	11,455,569	9,828,359	Claims.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	{ Cash Bonuses and Reduction of Pro-
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	miums.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Annuities.
274,217	269,433	230,786	191,794	169,763	148,282	234,448	Surrenders.
4,504,839	4,618,209	4,598,944	4,546,978	4,735,971	5,025,668	5,729,192	Commission.
3,448,816	3,401,016	3,297,726	3,503,267	3,786,801	4,235,578	5,256,899	Expenses of Management.
758,784	728,662	673,426	462,426	473,875	477,539	814,133	{ Dividends and Profits to Share-
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	holders.}]
666,001	734,893	678,535	683,342	647,453	300,540	621,306	Miscellaneous.
16,889,661	17,581,044	18,428,939	18,620,283	19,731,740	21,643,176	22,484,137	Total.
FUNDS OF LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANIES (INDUSTRIAL).							
							Capital Monies.
							Life and Annuity Funds : ‡
							Ordinary.
							Industrial.
							Fire Insurance Fund.
							Reserve Funds:
							General.
††	††	††	††	††	††	††	Investment.
							Miscellaneous Funds and Liabilities
							(excluding outstanding Claims and
							Accounts).

§ Described as " Depreciation and Investment Balances " in 1909 and previous years.

|| Described as " Dividends, Bonuses, &c., to Shareholders " in years prior to 1911.

* There was a large amount transferred from the General to the Investment Reserves of one Company in 1910.

** Inclusive of the sum of 3,929,021*l.* in 1911 in respect of the " Bond Investment and Endowment Certificate Fund " of a Company, classed under " Miscellaneous " in the original returns, but previously excluded.

†† Particulars included with *Ordinary* Life Assurance Companies, *see* pp. 360-1.

‡‡ The increase was due to the inclusion of a contribution received by a Company from certain approved Societies for expenses.

LIFE ASSURANCE AND ANNUITIES.

No. 95.—AMOUNT OF INCOME, OUTGOINGS, CAPITAL
ASSURANCE

III. LIFE COMPANIES ESTABLISHED

	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.
INCOME.					
	£	£	£	£	£
Premiums:					
Business within United Kingdom	1,492,774	1,558,652	1,580,147	1,739,298	1,618,458
out of " "	42,927,717	44,914,764	46,560,563	52,463,242	48,981,346
Consideration for Annuities:					
Business within United Kingdom	317,024	398,342	583,919	789,724	686,570
out of " "	771,014	897,140	927,322	726,548	750,681
Interest, &c. (less Tax)	18,192,528	19,296,970	20,236,654	21,459,720	22,391,338
Increase in Value of Investments	101,245	1,735,204	1,234,043	1,169,468	2,278,378
Miscellaneous	1,052,245	662,752			
TOTAL	64,854,547	69,463,724	71,122,648	78,347,970	76,706,771
OUTGOINGS.					
	£	£	£	£	£
Claims:					
Business within United Kingdom	830,708	822,208	985,379	868,410	1,165,063
out of " "	20,755,387	22,281,621	23,038,450	23,372,087	25,429,037
Cash Bonuses and Reduction of Premiums:					
Business within United Kingdom	185,520	214,221	230,512	307,171	365,467
out of " "	6,170,954	6,813,107	8,234,217	9,497,827	10,359,920
Annuities:					
Business within United Kingdom	217,551	238,185	254,658	303,640	368,408
out of " "	1,078,514	1,076,689	1,117,353	1,123,863	1,124,007
Surrenders:					
Business within United Kingdom	232,224	221,759	218,452	278,666	280,193
out of " "	8,408,812	7,866,727	8,957,590	8,789,641	10,914,717
Commission:					
Business within United Kingdom	71,750	81,423	95,004	98,480	87,120
out of " "	2,972,484	3,448,244	3,748,998	4,002,795	3,931,583
Expenses of Management	4,727,066	4,888,163	5,196,855	5,327,945	5,806,607
Dividends, Bonuses, &c., to Shareholders,	48,250	67,114	63,297	75,427	91,648
Decrease in value of Investments	*3,043,557	*272,425	*2,471,443	4,386,556	1,526,753
Miscellaneous	1,079,534	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	49,831,111	48,231,979	54,612,188	58,432,518	60,853,518
AMOUNT OF CAPITAL MONIES AND OTHER OUT OF THE					
	£	£	£	£	£
Capital Monies	448,398	432,921	432,342	662,556	483,918
Life and Annuity Funds:					
Ordinary	407,561,442	432,445,056	465,754,558	509,847,808	493,622,916
Industrial	913,732	106,944	105,360	15,533,639	2,831,580
Investment Reserve Fund	133,838	—	—	—	—
Profit and Loss Balances	1,002	—	—	—	—
Sinking Fund and Capital Redemption Fund.	11,279	10,167	10,098	21,335	—
Accident Insurance Fund	2,194	35,662	69,544	15,055	—
Miscellaneous Funds and Liabilities (excluding outstanding Claims and Accounts).	747,169	1,029,101	1,636,153	500,490	654,275

Note.—No summarised returns in the above form of the business of Life Companies established out of the United Kingdom are available for years previous to 1910.

* Described as "Decrease in value of Investments and Transfers to Investment Reserve Funds" in 1911 and 1912. and as "Decrease in value of Investments" only in 1910.

LIFE ASSURANCE AND ANNUITIES.

MONIES, LIFE AND ANNUITY, AND OTHER FUNDS OF LIFE COMPANIES—continued.

OUT OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.

1915.	1916.	1917.	1918	1919.	
INCOME.					
£	£	£	£	£	
1,613,676	1,619,989	1,623,964	1,652,382	1,806,904	Premiums:
49,778,615	53,628,906	58,794,924	61,120,445	63,990,981	Business within United Kingdom.
					out of
335,718	347,223	256,397	314,110	433,337	Consideration for Annuities.
757,613	1,257,002	1,112,670	1,593,932	1,576,272	Business within United Kingdom.
23,323,129	24,424,289	25,359,363	26,552,148	26,603,365	out of
3,162,768	1,685,776	6,206,703	541,876	2,644,970	Interest, &c. (less Tax).
					Increase in Value of Investments.
					Miscellaneous.
78,971,519	82,903,185	93,354,021	91,774,893	102,056,379	TOTAL.
OUTGOINGS.					
£	£	£	£	£	
1,256,261	1,068,224	1,359,191	1,314,120	1,458,440	Claims:
26,421,747	27,927,416	29,890,244	35,972,932	34,138,295	Business within United Kingdom.
					out of
300,357	314,430	351,129	503,792	454,811	Cash Bonuses and Reduction of Pre-
10,000,775	10,705,140	12,236,929	12,993,322	15,045,101	miums:
403,321	413,833	423,169	435,525	470,229	Business within United Kingdom.
1,146,590	1,151,068	1,166,020	1,328,574	1,224,065	out of
					Annuities:
328,638	339,137	344,093	329,942	444,893	Business within United Kingdom.
10,983,006	10,649,418	10,171,412	9,851,903	11,586,558	out of
					Surrenders:
69,490	85,236	87,324	100,789	141,434	Business within United Kingdom.
3,892,138	4,306,378	4,908,842	5,395,370	7,772,708	out of
5,355,161	5,637,636	6,301,992	6,989,246	7,520,743	Commission:
103,168	73,849	79,019	87,369	100,325	Business within United Kingdom.
3,619,259	1,643,989	2,948,710	1,627,736	11,857,901	out of
					Expenses of Management.
63,919,951	64,325,774	70,269,074	76,930,670	92,515,443	Dividends, Bonuses, &c., to Share-
					holders.
					Decrease in value of Investments.
					Miscellaneous.
					TOTAL.
FUNDS OF LIFE COMPANIES ESTABLISHED					
UNITED KINGDOM.					
Not available.	Not available.	Not available.	Not available.	Not available.	Capital Monies.
					Life and Annuity Funds:
					Ordinary.
					Industrial.
					General and Investment Reserve
					Funds.†
					Profit and Loss Balances.
					Sinking Fund and Capital Redemption
					Fund.
					Accident Insurance Fund.
					Miscellaneous Funds and Liabilities
					(excluding outstanding Claims and
					Accounts).

† Investment Reserve Fund only in years prior to 1913.

‡ Included with Life and Annuity Funds.

LIFE ASSURANCE AND ANNUITIES.

No. 96.—NUMBER OF POLICIES AND AMOUNT OF ASSURANCES IN

	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.
I.—ORDINARY BUSINESS.*							
NUMBER OF POLICIES.							
Assurances:							
Whole Term of Life	943,545	943,753	961,661	936,846	941,498	966,246	970,553
Limited Premiums	73,043	74,259	78,823	80,887	82,743	92,031	92,886
Endowments and Endowment Assurances	1,325,314	1,414,555	1,568,025	1,669,583	1,710,251	1,719,174	1,798,282
Joint Lives and Joint Endowment Assurances†	20,710	20,404	20,895	20,438	† 20,676	55,128	60,726
Miscellaneous	35,303	36,168	40,880	44,448	47,540	41,274	45,951
TOTAL	2,397,915	2,489,139	2,670,284	2,746,202	2,802,708	2,863,851	2,968,398
Annuities:							
Immediate	39,840	41,160	42,800	43,907	45,015	46,014	49,049
Deferred, &c.	15,622	15,885	18,205	18,368	18,710	26,269	26,905
TOTAL	55,462	56,845	61,005	62,275	63,725	72,280	75,954
AMOUNT OF ASSURANCES IN FORCE							
Assurances:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Whole Term of Life	418,559,718	418,857,528	423,527,618	418,338,015	423,065,625	418,483,175	423,832,320
Limited Premiums	40,264,399	41,002,020	43,081,119	44,321,596	45,657,746	51,665,991	53,358,353
Endowments and Endowment Assurances	223,439,014	235,207,922	255,771,448	268,920,945	275,946,994	291,443,250	307,467,788
Joint Lives and Joint Endowment Assurances†	5,561,199	5,737,195	5,852,162	5,735,126	† 5,960,512	8,835,252	9,378,281
Miscellaneous	25,867,353	26,070,346	28,815,820	30,328,777	31,567,854	29,787,838	33,100,728
TOTAL	713,491,783	726,875,009	757,048,167	767,644,459	782,198,531	800,215,506	827,137,470
Annuities:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Immediate	2,048,701	2,123,001	2,213,704	2,310,663	2,369,623	2,395,965	2,521,828
Deferred, &c.	397,452	398,082	443,946	445,466	457,527	463,326	512,817
TOTAL	2,446,153	2,521,083	2,657,650	2,756,129	2,827,150	2,879,291	3,034,646
II.—INDUSTRIAL BUSINESS.*							
NUMBER OF POLICIES.							
Assurances:							
Whole Term of Life	22,682,084	23,713,364	24,510,731	25,148,033	25,602,538	25,391,174	29,325,144
Endowments and Endowment Assurances	2,443,996	2,713,824	2,864,578	2,945,775	3,064,312	3,351,196	3,538,390
Joint Lives, &c.	417,640	431,105	438,236	447,423	462,738	603,985	660,535
Free and Paid-up Policies (mostly for Whole Term of Life).	Not separately distinguished.						
Miscellaneous	325	325	294	294	286	—	—
TOTAL	25,544,045	26,858,618	27,813,839	28,541,525	29,149,924	31,173,527	35,475,381†
Annuities:							
Immediate	51	51	51	51	51	—	—
Deferred	7	7	7	7	7	—	—
TOTAL	58	58	58	58	58	—	—
AMOUNT OF ASSURANCES IN FORCE							
Assurances:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Whole Term of Life	220,700,085	234,565,008	243,311,175	249,677,315	255,026,553	260,140,172	297,871,609
Endowments and Endowment Assurances	24,128,308	26,052,248	27,969,226	29,033,286	30,529,833	34,147,896	36,402,148
Joint Lives, &c.	6,714,996	6,841,797	6,358,307	7,091,205	7,127,199	11,114,982	12,876,593
Free and Paid-up Policies (mostly for Whole Term of Life).	Not separately distinguished.						
Miscellaneous	10,560	10,560	5,793	5,793	5,572	—	—
TOTAL	251,553,949	267,469,613	278,444,501	285,807,599	292,689,157	310,969,119	353,109,702
Annuities:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Immediate	1,761	1,761	1,761	1,761	1,761	—	—
Deferred	132	132	132	132	132	—	—
TOTAL	1,893	1,893	1,893	1,893	1,893	—	—

Note.—No tabulated statements for Colonial and Foreign Companies established out of the United Kingdom corresponding to these figures represent assurances in force as shown by the last actuarial valuation returns deposited by the Companies at various dates during the preceding period of five years. They are, therefore, merely an approximation to the number and amount of the contracts actually in force at the end of the year under which they are shown.

LIFE ASSURANCE AND ANNUITIES.

FORCE IN COMPANIES ESTABLISHED WITHIN THE UNITED KINGDOM.

1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	
I.—ORDINARY BUSINESS.*								
NUMBER OF POLICIES.								
980,669	1,011,081	1,010,113	Not available.	Not available.	Not available.	Not available.	Not available.	Assurances : Whole Term of Life. Limited Premiums. Endowments and Endowment Assurances. Joint Lives and Joint Endowment Assurances. Miscellaneous.
93,382	90,054	92,333						
1,862,381	1,971,860	2,017,052						
65,747	72,149	75,985						
32,244	34,350	38,288						
3,035,023	3,179,494	3,233,771						TOTAL.
50,063	50,205	52,876	Not available.	Not available.	Not available.	Not available.	Not available.	Annuities : Immediate. Deferred, &c.
30,187	30,741	30,361						
80,250	80,946	83,237						
(AFTER DEDUCTION OF RE-ASSURANCES).								
£	£	£	Not available.	Not available.	Not available.	Not available.	Not available.	Assurances : Whole Term of Life. Limited Premiums. Endowments and Endowment Assurances. Joint Lives and Joint Endowment Assurances. Miscellaneous.
424,722,375	433,790,210	434,441,140						
54,005,875	49,388,925	50,191,662						
316,791,912	329,316,567	339,446,847						
9,814,052	10,313,828	10,708,017						
30,904,486	32,173,258	34,951,298						TOTAL.
836,238,700	854,982,788	869,738,964						Annuities : Immediate. Deferred, &c.
£	£	£	Not available.	Not available.	Not available.	Not available.	Not available.	TOTAL.
2,546,459	2,562,843	2,656,979						
598,416	619,090	639,111						
3,144,875	3,181,933	3,296,090						
II.—INDUSTRIAL BUSINESS.*								
NUMBER OF POLICIES.								
29,785,966	30,753,539	30,983,650	Not available.	Not available.	Not available.	Not available.	Not available.	Assurances : Whole Term of Life. Endowments and Endowment Assurances. Joint Lives, &c. Free and Paid-up Policies (mostly for Whole Term of Life). Miscellaneous.
3,586,270	3,817,734	3,951,664						
692,964	784,192	846,110						
2,096,801	2,200,783	2,273,532						
—	—	—						
36,162,031	37,556,248	38,004,956						TOTAL.
—	—	—	Not available.	Not available.	Not available.	Not available.	Not available.	Annuities : Immediate. Deferred.
—	—	—						
—	—	—						
—	—	—						TOTAL.
(AFTER DEDUCTION OF RE-ASSURANCES).								
£	£	£	Not available.	Not available.	Not available.	Not available.	Not available.	Assurances : Whole Term of Life. Endowments and Endowment Assurances. Joint Lives, &c. Free and Paid-up Policies (mostly for Whole Term of Life). Miscellaneous.
301,746,652	320,231,091	322,617,386						
37,306,735	38,773,496	39,451,823						
14,092,951	19,975,656	21,876,787						
6,391,751	6,710,682	6,954,649						
359,533,089	428,690,925	433,900,645						TOTAL.
£	£	£	Not available.	Not available.	Not available.	Not available.	Not available.	Annuities : Immediate. Deferred.
—	—	—						
—	—	—						
—	—	—						TOTAL.

to the above are available.

† "Joint Lives" and "Last Survivor" Assurances only in 1909 and previous years.

‡ Inclusive of particulars for one Company from 1911 inclusive—previously excluded.

§ It is stated in the original returns that the increase is largely due to the fact that the Summary Returns show, for the first time, the maximum sums assured in any event under the Endowment and Joint Lives &c. policies.

LIFE ASSURANCE AND ANNUITIES.

No. 97.—NUMBER and AMOUNT of CONTRACTS for LIFE ANNUITIES entered into by TRUSTEE SAVINGS BANKS) and Amount received in respect
(Compiled from Returns furnished by the

	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.
Years ended 31st March.								
ANNUITIES IMMEDIATE.								
Contracts for Annuities entered into:—								
Number - - - - -	685	688	642	657	688	744	862	593
Amount of Annuities - - - £	57,130	41,888	53,619	50,842	49,785	50,833	59,844	35,460
Receipts by the Banks and National Debt Office in respect of Contracts.*	£ 674,680	506,876	656,876	620,599	635,839	615,951	722,195	403,044
ANNUITIES DEFERRED.								
Contracts for Annuities entered into:—								
Number - - - - -	10	13	14	16	9	1	6	1
Amount of Annuities - - - £	210	262	747	482	173	10	155	30
Receipts by the Banks and National Debt Office in respect of Contracts.	£ 2,296	2,519	4,972	4,258	2,364	2,055	2,810	2,059

* Including the Money Value of Stock

No. 98.—NUMBER and AMOUNT of CONTRACTS for LIFE ANNUITIES and ASSURANCES POST OFFICE in respect of CONTRACTS, and NUMBER and AMOUNT of PAYMENTS by the
(Compiled from the Postmaster-

	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
IMMEDIATE ANNUITIES.								
IMMEDIATE ANNUITIES.*								
Contracts for Annuities entered into:—								
Number - - - - -	1,840	1,797	1,685	1,812	1,730	1,724	1,885	1,956
Amount of Annuities - - - £	45,488	43,241	37,940	41,053	40,124	36,713	40,400	40,244
Receipts by Post Office in respect of Contracts.	£ 573,205	544,571	471,385	513,446	508,328	464,937	511,589	511,228
Payments by Post Office in respect of Contracts:—								
Number (Payable half-yearly) - -	37,686	38,620	39,738	40,417	41,380	42,007	42,686	43,549
Amount - - - - - £	614,406	635,492	652,341	663,038	678,152	686,803	694,547	706,468
LIFE ASSURANCES.								
LIFE ASSURANCES.								
Contracts for Life Assurances entered into:—								
Number - - - - -	741	641	492	421	395	372	426	315
Amount of Assurances - - - £	37,011	28,054	24,912	21,535	19,324	17,974	20,040	17,524
Receipts by Post Office in respect of Contracts.	£ 23,376	23,803	23,422	23,071	22,787	22,474	22,328	21,512
Payments by Post Office in respect of Contracts:—								
Number - - - - -	449	406	420	443	513	521	448	509
Amount of Claims on Death and Surrender.	£ 15,593	14,634	15,753	18,349	19,814	19,909	20,046	20,228

* There were in addition 2,401 Deferred Annuity Contracts amounting to 46,206*l.* in existence on 31st December 1918. The issues of this Abstract.

LIFE ASSURANCE AND ANNUITIES.

the NATIONAL DEBT OFFICE (including Contracts entered into through the medium of of Contracts in Years ended 31st March.

Commissioners for the Reduction of the National Debt.)

1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.	1916-7.	1917-8.	1918-9.	1919-20.	
Years ended 31st March.							
458	394	346	284	253	564	595	ANNUITIES IMMEDIATE.
24,049	21,964	16,745	18,644	16,010	48,340	47,388	Contracts for Annuities entered into :—
299,210	269,423	194,964	207,713	170,013	528,990	480,718	Number.
							£ Amount of Annuities.
							£ Receipts by the Banks and National Debt Office in respect of Contracts.*
							ANNUITIES DEFERRED.
							Contracts for Annuities entered into :—
							Number.
							£ Amount of Annuities.
1,484	1,162	1,072	840	788	636	576	£ Receipts by the Banks and National Debt Office in respect of Contracts.

transferred for the purchase of Annuities.

entered into through the POST OFFICE, AMOUNT of PURCHASE MONEY received by the POST OFFICE in respect of ANNUITIES and ASSURANCES in Years ended 31st December. *General's Annual Reports.)*

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	
IMMEDIATE ANNUITIES.							
1,566	1,393	1,186	987	857	1,103	Not available.	IMMEDIATE ANNUITIES.*
30,404	27,824	22,141	20,650	16,621	24,247		Contracts for Annuities entered into :—
391,205	352,578	267,525	234,591	187,925	263,020		Number.
							£ Amount of Annuities.
							£ Receipts by Post Office in respect of Contracts.
							Payments by Post Office in respect of Contracts :—
44,216	44,275	43,933	43,334	42,343	41,492	Not available.	Number (Payable half-yearly).
711,985	712,070	691,565	638,601	610,747	594,189		£ Amount.
LIFE ASSURANCES.							
238	858	550	442	340	284	Not available.	LIFE ASSURANCES.
11,199	34,287	30,334	27,258	16,832	16,181		Contracts for Life Assurances entered into :—
21,087	20,760	20,855	20,532	20,384	19,921		Number.
							£ Amount of Assurances.
							£ Receipts by Post Office in respect of Contracts.
							Payments by Post Office in respect of Contracts :—
397	469	451	424	495	440	Not available.	Number.
18,291	23,600	24,370	24,074	28,473	24,156		£ Amount of Claims on Death and Surrender.

Deferred Annuity Tables were withdrawn on 6th July 1912. For information respecting years prior to 1918, see previous

BANK OF ENGLAND.

No. 99.—TOTAL AMOUNT of DEPOSITS in the BANK OF ENGLAND
(Stated in thousands,
(Compiled from Returns

On the last day of the Second Week in	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
TOTAL DEPOSITS.								
	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £
January - - -	50,269	56,063	53,543	50,340	48,541	52,395	49,000	55,132
February - - -	49,907	53,215	52,031	53,464	51,634	52,655	53,498	58,467
March - - - -	54,510	60,133	57,465	60,911	57,144	50,547	58,171	67,361
April - - - -	51,823	54,804	57,669	54,966	57,354	53,711	59,374	60,421
May - - - - -	50,890	52,995	53,635	52,813	55,689	52,233	53,876	57,056
June - - - - -	54,101	51,791	52,351	54,069	56,176	62,519	55,458	62,017
July - - - - -	54,120	53,067	55,776	53,715	56,507	62,094	57,187	58,247
August - - - -	53,001	50,705	49,257	50,693	53,594	57,118	51,121	59,815
September - -	53,710	51,701	54,536	51,214	55,874	57,077	54,257	62,869
October - - - -	49,532	51,532	51,942	50,754	52,018	51,843	52,418	55,655
November - - -	53,402	49,672	52,049	47,806	45,028	44,248	49,964	53,578
December - - -	55,243	48,331	50,360	48,159	45,831	51,071	52,048	50,555

No. 100.—TOTAL AMOUNT of BANK NOTES held in RESERVE by the
(Stated in thousands,
(Compiled from Returns

On the last day of the Second Week in	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £
January - - - -	20,884	17,512	20,434	23,228	19,611	24,016	22,567	25,086
February - - - -	25,143	22,827	24,899	27,380	24,128	26,054	27,548	28,875
March - - - - -	28,916	26,831	25,258	29,073	27,280	24,378	28,626	26,903
April - - - - -	25,483	22,551	23,738	26,810	26,423	22,509	24,814	24,539
May - - - - - -	23,650	19,551	23,930	25,599	25,832	27,475	26,128	27,762
June - - - - - -	25,628	23,169	23,409	25,880	25,792	30,781	27,912	29,275
July - - - - - -	24,538	24,286	23,095	24,876	27,359	30,053	28,633	27,804
August - - - - -	23,103	23,346	23,856	23,839	26,276	28,156	26,559	28,500
September - - -	22,717	23,351	26,596	25,929	27,967	29,037	30,453	30,331
October - - - - -	18,832	16,697	22,826	24,438	21,603	22,854	26,068	25,697
November - - - -	19,700	18,666	19,812	23,741	21,581	21,515	23,771	25,441
December - - - -	20,596	21,537	22,458	21,796	24,906	24,319	24,758	23,133

BANK OF ENGLAND.

on the last day of the Second Week in each Month.
i.e., 000's in each case omitted.)

furnished by the Bank of England.)

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	On the last day of the Second Week in
TOTAL DEPOSITS.							
Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	
51,602	53,714	160,888	157,630	179,777	161,432	152,966	January.
60,586	62,642	162,276	163,128	197,081	165,278	148,204	February.
67,300	64,865	179,890	149,210	205,491	167,351	150,230	March.
59,515	61,864	207,126	148,764	178,255	172,272	146,602	April.
52,146	57,385	223,479	138,276	173,549	165,703	134,286	May.
53,960	58,676	214,784	139,805	175,639	169,583	151,107	June.
51,501	56,369	210,970	147,420	168,191	178,762	230,011	July.
51,551	91,216	227,680	143,615	177,889	171,822	111,612	August.
52,564	155,111	215,530	155,530	163,936	175,052	112,442	September.
47,208	162,561	168,767	164,496	161,811	165,914	143,483	October.
48,033	156,536	139,373	162,849	162,736	168,712	124,921	November.
47,404	165,906	142,463	164,038	163,569	180,416	157,868	December.

BANK of ENGLAND on the last day of the Second Week in each Month
i.e., 000's in each case omitted.)

furnished by the Bank of England.)

1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	On the last day of the Second Week in
Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	
22,247	28,828	51,981	35,131	33,478	30,656	28,548	January.
26,763	32,417	50,038	39,281	34,603	30,214	29,188	February.
27,001	30,384	42,537	40,442	32,334	30,303	28,172	March.
25,460	23,396	37,783	41,638	32,674	30,263	27,146	April.
24,798	23,811	45,787	42,205	32,503	29,518	25,976	May.
26,338	25,046	43,504	43,083	32,645	29,680	25,670	June.
24,668	26,823	36,087	39,767	29,284	28,727	25,379	July.
22,376	14,758	50,763	36,879	28,893	29,313	24,897	August.
30,278	30,008	53,408	35,298	29,744	29,438	23,549	September.
23,396	42,400	45,688	35,411	29,998	27,980	29,290	October.
25,072	51,609	40,444	35,867	29,909	27,391	18,820	November.
25,112	53,633	34,430	33,955	30,605	26,100	20,165	December.

BANK OF ENGLAND.

No. 101.—QUARTERLY AVERAGES of the WEEKLY LIABILITIES
(Compiled from Returns)

YEARS.	QUARTER Ended	LIABILITIES. (Exclusive of Capital, Rest, and Post Bills.)		
		Notes in Circulation.	Deposits.	Total.
		£	£	£
1905 -	March - - - -	27,517,000	54,361,000	81,878,000
	June - - - -	29,044,000	53,114,000	82,158,000
	September - - - -	29,688,000	55,454,000	85,142,000
	December - - - -	29,003,000	53,546,000	82,549,000
1906 -	March - - - -	28,402,000	57,294,000	85,696,000
	June - - - -	28,929,000	54,302,000	83,231,000
	September - - - -	29,558,000	53,394,000	82,952,000
	December - - - -	28,677,000	50,731,000	79,408,000
1907 -	March - - - -	28,134,000	55,100,000	83,330,000
	June - - - -	28,889,000	54,776,000	83,665,000
	September - - - -	29,413,000	54,246,000	83,659,000
	December - - - -	29,296,000	50,599,000	79,895,000
1908 -	March - - - -	28,212,000	55,874,000	84,086,000
	June - - - -	28,774,000	54,269,000	83,043,000
	September - - - -	29,401,000	52,699,000	82,100,000
	December - - - -	29,076,000	50,585,000	79,661,000
1909 -	March - - - -	28,932,000	55,010,000	83,942,000
	June - - - -	29,396,000	53,189,000	82,585,000
	September - - - -	29,652,000	55,145,000	84,797,000
	December - - - -	28,878,000	48,781,000	77,659,000
1910 -	March - - - -	28,136,000	52,610,000	80,746,000
	June - - - -	28,294,000	58,825,000	86,919,000
	September - - - -	28,382,000	58,501,000	86,883,000
	December - - - -	28,209,000	49,654,000	77,863,000
1911 -	March - - - -	27,474,000	57,184,000	84,658,000
	June - - - -	28,424,000	57,095,000	85,519,000
	September - - - -	29,626,000	54,734,000	84,360,000
	December - - - -	28,013,000	52,815,000	81,728,000
1912 -	March - - - -	28,164,000	61,903,000	90,067,000
	June - - - -	28,926,000	60,866,000	89,792,000
	September - - - -	29,374,000	61,264,000	90,638,000
	December - - - -	28,685,000	54,297,000	82,982,000
1913 -	March - - - -	28,108,000	60,835,000	88,943,000
	June - - - -	28,591,000	55,882,000	84,473,000
	September - - - -	29,381,000	52,879,000	82,260,000
	December - - - -	28,879,000	50,086,000	78,965,000
1914 -	March - - - -	28,468,000	62,360,000	90,828,000
	June - - - -	28,901,000	61,042,000	89,943,000
	September - - - -	33,014,000	111,462,000	145,076,000
	December - - - -	35,439,000	162,298,000	197,737,000

BANK OF ENGLAND.

and ASSETS of the BANK OF ENGLAND.
furnished by the Bank of England.)

ASSETS. (Exclusive of Securities in Issue Department.)			QUARTER Ended	YEARS.
Securities.	Bullion.	Total.		
£	£	£		
44,999,000	36,641,000	81,640,000	March - - - -	- 1905
44,092,000	37,426,000	81,518,000	June - - - -	
43,138,000	36,693,000	84,831,000	September - - - -	
50,033,000	31,919,000	81,952,000	December - - - -	
50,986,000	34,503,000	85,489,000	March - - - -	- 1906
48,462,000	34,195,000	82,657,000	June - - - -	
46,008,000	36,684,000	82,692,000	September - - - -	
48,501,000	30,389,000	78,890,000	December - - - -	
43,542,000	34,570,000	83,112,000	March - - - -	- 1907
47,804,000	35,350,000	83,154,000	June - - - -	
46,520,000	36,853,000	83,378,000	September - - - -	
46,460,000	32,895,000	79,355,000	December - - - -	
45,867,000	37,943,000	83,810,000	March - - - -	- 1908
44,462,000	37,980,000	82,442,000	June - - - -	
43,882,000	37,859,000	81,741,000	September - - - -	
43,910,000	35,052,000	78,962,000	December - - - -	
46,994,000	36,611,000	83,605,000	March - - - -	- 1909
47,774,000	39,077,000	86,851,000	June - - - -	
44,633,000	39,810,000	84,443,000	September - - - -	
42,758,000	34,159,000	76,917,000	December - - - -	
44,869,000	35,547,000	80,416,000	March - - - -	- 1910
47,566,000	38,649,000	86,215,000	June - - - -	
46,661,000	39,915,000	86,576,000	September - - - -	
43,491,000	33,659,000	77,150,000	December - - - -	
47,304,000	37,069,000	84,373,000	March - - - -	- 1911
46,725,000	38,087,000	84,812,000	June - - - -	
42,949,000	41,064,000	84,013,000	September - - - -	
44,566,000	36,423,000	80,989,000	December - - - -	
51,596,000	38,148,000	89,744,000	March - - - -	- 1912
49,763,000	39,435,000	89,198,000	June - - - -	
49,192,000	41,119,000	90,311,000	September - - - -	
46,124,000	36,248,000	82,372,000	December - - - -	
52,564,000	36,083,000	88,647,000	March - - - -	- 1913
46,312,000	37,562,000	83,874,000	June - - - -	
41,578,000	40,354,000	81,932,000	September - - - -	
42,044,000	36,284,000	78,328,000	December - - - -	
49,096,000	41,444,000	90,530,000	March - - - -	- 1914
52,189,000	37,014,000	89,203,000	June - - - -	
102,618,000	42,201,000	144,819,000	September - - - -	
129,644,000	67,433,000	197,077,000	December - - - -	

BANK OF ENGLAND, &c.

No. 101.—QUARTERLY AVERAGES of the WEEKLY LIABILITIES

YEARS— Cont.	QUARTER Ended.	LIABILITIES. (Exclusive of Capital, Rest, and Post Bills.)		
		Notes in Circulation.	Deposits.	Total.
		£	£	£
1915 -	March - - - -	34,645,000	169,227,000	203,872,000
	June - - - -	34,065,000	215,969,000	250,034,000
	September - - - -	32,818,000	232,304,000	255,122,000
	December - - - -	33,604,000	149,079,000	182,683,000
1916 -	March - - - -	33,478,000	154,282,000	187,760,000
	June - - - -	34,707,000	142,635,000	177,342,000
	September - - - -	36,111,000	150,270,000	186,381,000
	December - - - -	37,528,000	166,283,000	203,811,000
1917 -	March - - - -	38,823,000	203,118,000	241,941,000
	June - - - -	38,743,000	173,860,000	212,603,000
	September - - - -	40,283,000	171,402,000	211,685,000
	December - - - -	42,331,000	166,352,000	209,283,000
1918 -	March - - - -	46,495,000	169,929,000	216,424,000
	June - - - -	50,192,000	171,804,000	221,996,000
	September - - - -	57,181,000	173,278,000	230,459,000
	December - - - -	65,410,000	169,401,000	234,811,000
1919 -	March - - - -	70,498,000	158,003,000	228,501,000
	June - - - -	76,835,000	145,369,000	222,204,000
	September - - - -	80,024,000	136,496,000	216,519,000
	December - - - -	86,430,000	142,127,000	228,557,000

No. 102.—AVERAGE AMOUNT of PROMISSORY NOTES, payable to Bearer on
distinguishing those issued in ENGLAND
(Compiled from Returns furnished

YEARS.	MONTH Ended	ENGLAND AND WALES.			
		Bank of England.	Country Banks.		
			Private Banks.	Joint Stock Banks.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
1905 -	March 11 - - -	27,243,933	150,330	433,645	583,975
	June 3 - - -	29,007,925	158,063	467,845	626,507
	September 23 - -	29,279,456	141,254	410,251	551,505
	December 16 - -	28,713,561	149,179	448,997	598,176
1906 -	March 10 - - -	28,132,500	127,194	409,626	536,820
	June 2 - - -	28,761,226	134,968	449,462	584,430
	September 22 - -	28,352,952	107,982	389,073	497,055
	December 15 - -	28,308,505	126,513	426,890	553,403
1907 -	March 9 - - -	27,818,865	112,405	389,083	500,498
	June 1 - - -	28,875,296	125,422	432,178	537,600
	September 21 - -	29,144,285	109,470	365,179	474,649
	December 14 - -	29,042,246	131,335	346,011	477,346

BANK OF ENGLAND, &c.

and ASSETS of the BANK of ENGLAND—continued.

ASSETS. (Exclusive of Securities in Issue Department.)			QUARTER Ended	YEARS— Cont.
Securities.	Bullion.	Total.		
£	£	£		
139,603,000	64,001,000	203,604,000	March - - - -	- 1915
192,067,000	57,247,000	249,314,000	June - - - -	
192,310,000	62,590,000	254,900,000	September - - - -	
127,527,000	54,516,000	182,043,000	December - - - -	
133,891,000	54,040,000	187,931,000	March - - - -	- 1916
117,015,000	59,591,000	176,606,000	June - - - -	
129,559,000	56,416,000	185,975,000	September - - - -	
147,439,000	55,718,000	203,157,000	December - - - -	
186,319,000	55,360,000	241,579,000	March - - - -	- 1917
156,529,000	55,359,000	211,888,000	June - - - -	
157,309,000	53,945,000	211,254,000	September - - - -	
152,181,000	56,456,000	208,637,000	December - - - -	
156,690,000	59,333,000	216,023,000	March - - - -	- 1918
159,877,000	62,423,000	221,300,000	June - - - -	
161,561,000	68,443,000	230,004,000	September - - - -	
158,970,000	75,152,000	234,122,000	December - - - -	
146,517,000	81,529,000	228,046,000	March - - - -	- 1919
135,431,000	86,050,000	221,481,000	June - - - -	
127,683,000	88,366,000	216,049,000	September - - - -	
138,783,000	89,130,000	227,913,000	December - - - -	

Demand, which were in Circulation in each of the undermentioned MONTHS,
AND WALES, SCOTLAND, AND IRELAND.
by the Inland Revenue Department.)

SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.		TOTAL for the UNITED KINGDOM.	MONTH Ended	YEARS.
Chartered and Joint Stock Banks.	Bank of Ireland.	Joint Stock Banks.			
£	£	£	£		
6,819,232	2,468,600	3,838,571	40,974,311	March 11 - -	- 1905
8,061,547	2,497,625	3,971,200	44,164,804	June 3 - - -	
7,450,592	2,361,675	3,677,099	43,320,327	September 23 - -	
7,959,311	2,532,200	4,004,759	43,308,007	December 16 - -	
6,906,103	2,422,400	3,747,937	41,745,760	March 10 - -	- 1906
8,061,692	2,438,150	3,872,093	43,747,591	June 2 - - -	
7,536,707	2,463,400	3,858,485	43,208,599	September 22 - -	
7,869,565	2,710,800	4,278,123	43,720,396	December 15 - -	
6,885,072	2,595,850	4,018,518	41,818,793	March 9 - - -	- 1907
8,025,322	2,612,100	4,196,156	44,266,473	June 1 - - -	
7,329,963	2,563,975	3,940,994	43,453,865	September 21 - -	
7,726,953	2,826,000	4,328,181	44,400,725	December 14 - -	

BANK OF ENGLAND, &c.
No. 102.—AVERAGE AMOUNT of PROMISSORY NOTES, payable to Bearer on Demand,
distinguishing those issued in ENGLAND and

YEARS— Cont.	MONTH Ended	ENGLAND AND WALES.			
		Bank of England.	Country Banks.		
			Private Banks.	Joint Stock Banks.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
1908 -	March 7 - - -	27,866,992	107,172	317,769	424,941
	June 27 - - -	28,900,307	112,007	334,576	446,583
	September 19 - -	29,166,778	100,178	289,526	389,704
	December 12 - -	28,713,186	121,824	316,082	437,906
1909 -	March 6 - - -	28,772,756	101,551	188,891	290,442
	June 26 - - -	29,358,392	102,469	192,599	295,068
	September 18 - -	29,388,287	85,397	181,511	266,908
	December 11 - -	28,529,401	104,960	122,812	227,772
1910 -	March 5 - - -	27,634,888	84,163	112,347	196,510
	June 25 - - -	27,929,724	84,735	114,908	199,543
	September 17 - -	28,199,187	74,559	103,874	178,433
	December 10 - -	28,318,324	87,896	109,776	197,172
1911 -	March 4 - - -	27,213,319	78,353	102,919	181,272
	June 24 - - -	28,651,055	80,622	84,504	165,126
	September 16 - -	29,751,274	75,441	77,277	152,718
	December 9 - - -	28,619,555	88,518	82,680	171,138
1912 -	March - - -	27,829,584	77,718	80,349	158,067
	June 22 - - -	28,850,419	75,103	83,344	158,447
	September 14 - -	29,170,254	70,623	79,052	149,675
	December 7 - - -	28,373,135	81,683	79,902	161,585
1913 -	March 1 - - -	27,811,409	72,851	76,612	149,463
	June 21 - - -	28,392,642	70,417	78,858	149,275
	September 13 - -	29,276,387	62,246	52,028	114,274
	December 6 - - -	28,527,476	71,899	54,472	126,371
1914 -	March 28 - - -	28,439,175	63,375	53,524	116,899
	June 20 - - -	28,760,228	64,253	20,578	84,831
	September 12 - -	35,816,818	58,957	16,776	75,733
	December 5 - - -	35,518,508	81,425	23,610	105,035
1915 -	March 27 - - -	34,264,940	81,859	25,603	107,462
	June 19 - - -	32,894,428	84,921	25,642	110,563
	September 11 - -	31,969,187	78,787	24,933	103,720
	December 4 - - -	33,447,392	89,294	33,526	122,810
1916 -	March 25 - - -	33,056,618	90,135	28,661	118,796
	June 17 - - -	35,242,896	95,775	31,577	127,352
	September 9 - -	35,914,561	87,506	28,917	116,423
	December 2 - - -	37,160,752	106,120	32,686	138,906
1917 -	March 24 - - -	38,105,908	107,838	28,549	136,387
	June 16 - - -	38,899,720	117,873	29,979	147,652
	September 8 - -	40,263,845	109,618	29,358	138,976
	December 29 - -	44,661,061	128,170	30,179	158,349
1918 -	March 23 - - -	47,371,334	134,000	29,688	163,688
	June 15 - - -	51,044,426	140,324	32,363	172,687
	September 7 - -	57,412,431	135,364	31,142	166,506
	December 28 - -	68,456,559	118,370	31,963	150,333
1919 -	March 22 - - -	72,089,507	162,045	4,368	166,413
	June 14 - - -	77,771,772	160,926	4,638	165,564
	September 6 - -	79,955,614	155,140	4,923	160,063
	December 27 - -	89,791,474	180,742	2,887	183,579

BANK OF ENGLAND, &c.

which were in Circulation in each of the undermentioned MONTHS,
WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND—*continued*.

SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.		TOTAL for the UNITED KINGDOM.	MONTH Ended	YEARS— Cont.
Chartered and Joint Stock Banks.	Bank of Ireland.	Joint Stock Banks.			
£	£	£	£		
6,673,541	2,624,250	3,397,414	41,527,138	March 7 - - -	- 1908
7,907,717	2,513,200	3,905,756	43,163,563	June 27 - - -	
6,923,889	2,437,350	3,710,469	42,628,190	September 19 - - -	
7,604,030	2,858,150	4,282,363	43,795,635	December 12 - - -	
6,459,913	2,679,225	3,909,883	42,112,219	March 6 - - -	- 1909
7,801,628	2,635,525	3,927,524	43,408,137	June 26 - - -	
6,915,005	2,635,300	3,900,808	43,106,368	September 18 - - -	
7,394,357	2,992,750	4,361,462	43,505,742	December 11 - - -	
6,475,758	2,818,425	4,068,433	41,388,014	March 5 - - -	- 1910
7,236,541	2,841,200	4,254,120	42,461,128	June 25 - - -	
6,964,310	2,896,950	4,288,378	42,527,258	September 17 - - -	
7,430,142	3,246,600	4,828,902	44,019,140	December 10 - - -	
6,510,099	3,029,300	4,466,897	41,400,887	March 4 - - -	- 1911
7,386,980	3,027,700	4,516,778	43,747,619	June 24 - - -	
7,109,284	2,891,075	4,193,951	44,098,302	September 16 - - -	
7,715,518	3,160,200	4,598,449	44,264,860	December 9 - - -	
6,749,067	3,020,575	4,370,028	42,127,521	March 2 - - -	- 1912
7,614,228	3,045,025	4,554,059	44,223,178	June 22 - - -	
7,346,708	2,850,125	4,173,727	43,690,489	September 14 - - -	
8,005,969	3,290,600	4,567,429	44,368,718	December 7 - - -	
7,060,623	3,169,425	4,536,895	42,727,815	March 1 - - -	- 1913
7,879,993	3,285,000	4,930,877	44,627,787	June 21 - - -	
7,549,024	3,203,750	4,740,223	44,883,658	September 13 - - -	
8,219,606	3,673,825	5,345,490	45,893,768	December 6 - - -	
7,175,190	3,227,900	4,708,915	43,668,079	March 28 - - -	- 1914
8,063,159	3,305,700	4,932,083	45,166,001	June 20 - - -	
8,569,173	4,046,000	5,207,780	53,735,504	September 12 - - -	
9,895,276	5,420,150	6,726,958	57,665,927	December 5 - - -	
9,284,460	5,595,325	6,867,813	56,120,000	March 27 - - -	- 1915
10,908,870	6,058,025	7,254,440	57,226,326	June 19 - - -	
10,901,879	6,256,100	7,252,304	56,483,190	September 11 - - -	
12,853,372	7,568,550	8,696,974	62,689,108	December 4 - - -	
12,897,071	7,546,500	8,734,710	62,153,695	March 23 - - -	- 1916
14,409,718	8,248,350	9,472,330	67,500,646	June 17 - - -	
14,422,514	8,260,475	9,109,236	67,823,209	September 9 - - -	
15,375,466	9,576,625	10,533,442	73,285,091	December 2 - - -	
15,214,893	9,739,200	10,456,886	73,653,254	March 24 - - -	- 1917
17,161,081	9,919,125	10,447,694	76,574,672	June 16 - - -	
16,932,825	9,728,950	9,675,433	76,740,029	September 8 - - -	
19,864,671	12,068,000	11,753,233	88,505,314	December 29 - - -	
20,418,780	12,416,000	12,262,200	92,632,002	March 23 - - -	- 1918
22,879,207	14,044,475	13,996,936	102,137,751	June 15 - - -	
23,304,153	14,231,650	13,636,709	108,751,449	September 7 - - -	
26,152,302	16,572,950	15,355,907	126,687,951	December 28 - - -	
25,875,252	15,533,000	15,108,417	128,472,589	March 22 - - -	- 1919
28,036,792	15,312,875	16,171,548	137,458,551	June 14 - - -	
29,706,617	18,682,700	15,104,131	135,609,125	September 6 - - -	
29,705,345	14,059,725	16,472,710	149,312,833	December 27 - - -	

BANK OF ENGLAND.

No. 103.—AVERAGE MINIMUM RATE PER CENT. OF DISCOUNT CHARGED BY THE BANK OF ENGLAND, IN EACH MONTH IN EACH YEAR FROM 1905 TO 1919.

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the Bank of England.)

MONTHS.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	MONTHS.
January - - -	3	4	5	5 $\frac{3}{100}$	2 $\frac{7}{100}$	3 $\frac{5}{100}$	4 $\frac{3}{100}$	4	5	4 $\frac{4}{100}$	5	5	5 $\frac{7}{100}$	5	5	January.
February - - -	3	4	5	4	3	3 $\frac{1}{100}$	3 $\frac{1}{100}$	3 $\frac{5}{100}$	5	3	5	5	5 $\frac{1}{100}$	5	5	February.
March - - -	2 $\frac{6}{100}$	4	5	3 $\frac{4}{100}$	3	3 $\frac{4}{100}$	3 $\frac{1}{100}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	5	3	5	5	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	5	5	March.
April - - -	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{100}$	4 $\frac{1}{100}$	3	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	4	3	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{5}{100}$	3	5	5	5 $\frac{5}{100}$	5	5	April.
May - - -	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{3}{100}$	4	2 $\frac{9}{100}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	4	3	3 $\frac{1}{100}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	3	5	5	5	5	5	May.
June - - -	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	4	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{100}$	3	3	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	3	5	5	5	5	5	June.
July - - -	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	4	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	3	3	3	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{100}$	5	5 $\frac{1}{100}$	5	5	5	July.
August - - -	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{3}{100}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	3	3	3 $\frac{1}{100}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 $\frac{8}{100}$	5	6	5	5	5	August.
September - - -	3	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{7}{100}$	3 $\frac{3}{100}$	4	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	5	5	6	5	5	5	September.
October - - -	4	5 $\frac{1}{100}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{4}{100}$	4 $\frac{3}{100}$	4	4 $\frac{1}{100}$	4 $\frac{9}{100}$	5	5	6	5	5	5	October.
November - - -	4	6	6 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	5	5	4	5	5	5	5	6	5	5 $\frac{8}{100}$	5 $\frac{8}{100}$	November.
December - - -	4	6	7	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{3}{100}$	4 $\frac{6}{100}$	4	5	5	5	5	6	5	6	6	December.
Average for the Year - - -	3 $\frac{1}{100}$	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{3}{100}$	3	3 $\frac{1}{100}$	3 $\frac{1}{100}$	3 $\frac{4}{100}$	3 $\frac{1}{100}$	4 $\frac{7}{100}$	4 $\frac{3}{100}$	5	5 $\frac{4}{100}$	5 $\frac{1}{100}$	5	5 $\frac{1}{100}$	Average for the Year.

BANK OF ENGLAND.

No. 104.—AVERAGE PRICE per £100 of 2½% Consolidated Stock of the PUBLIC FUNDS of the UNITED KINGDOM in each Month in each year from 1905 to 1919.

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the Bank of England.)

MONTHS.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	MONTHS.
January -	88½	89½	86½	84½	83½	82½	79½	77½	75½	73	68½	58½	53½	55	59½	January.
February -	89½	90½	86½	87½	84½	81½	80½	78½	74½	76½	68½	58½	51½	54½	59	February.
March -	-	91½	85½	87½	84	81½	81½	77½	73½	75½	67½	57½	52½	54	57½	March.
April -	-	90½	85½	87½	85½	81½	81½	78½	74½	75½	66½	57½	54½	54½	55½	April.
May -	-	90½	84½	86½	85½	81½	81½	78	75	74½	66½	57½	55½	56½	55½	May.
June -	-	90½	83½	87½	84½	82½	79½	76½	73½	74½	66½	59½	54½	56½	58½	June.
July -	-	90½	83½	87½	84½	82	78½	75½	72½	74½	65½	60½	55½	56½	52½	July.
August -	-	90½	82½	86½	84½	81½	78½	75½	73½	No price.	65½	59½	55½	56½	51½	August.
September -	-	89½	86½	85½	83½	80½	77½	74½	73½		65½	60½	55½	58½	50½	September.
October -	-	88½	86½	84½	82½	79½	77½	73½	73½		65½	57½	55½	60½	51½	October.
November -	-	88½	86½	84½	82½	79½	78½	74½	73½	73½	63½	55½	55½	60½	51½	November.
December -	-	89½	82½	83½	82½	79½	77½	74½	73½	73½	58½	54½	54½	59½	50½	December.
Average for the Year - - -	89½	84½	84½	86½	83½	81½	79½	76½	73½	*74½	65½	58	54½	56½	54½	{ Average for the Year.

* Average for seven months.

POST OFFICE:—TELEGRAPHS AND TELEPHONES.

No. 106.—TELEGRAPHS AND TELEPHONES: LENGTH OF LINE, NUMBER OF
(Compiled from the Postmaster-

	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.
Years ended 31st March.								
Length of Line Overhead in Miles - -	46,491	47,863	49,931	50,396	51,061	51,571	53,413	53,105
" " Underground " - -	2,829	3,102	3,594	3,855	3,320	3,959	5,569	5,728
" " Submarine " - *	2,795	2,801	3,072	2,954	2,977	2,320	3,314	3,262
Total Length of Line " - †	52,115	53,766	56,597	57,205	57,858	58,850	61,296	62,095
Length of Wire Overhead in Miles - -	340,031	355,482	379,329	403,778	412,434	428,570	440,815	850,865
" " Underground " - -	238,403	318,700	417,560	530,307	623,930	731,514	787,553	1,713,004
" " Submarine " - *	9,730	9,793	10,014	10,872	10,548	16,041	10,727	10,546
Total Length of Wire " - †	588,164	683,975	806,903	944,957	1,046,912	1,170,125	1,239,095	2,574,415
No. of Postal Telegraph Offices - -	10,299	10,539	10,587	10,862	11,077	11,291	11,451	11,561
" Railway and Cable Companies' } " Offices Transacting Telegraph } " Business - - - - -	2,354	2,464	2,426	2,420	2,440	2,446	2,449	2,452
" Signalling Stations - - - -	34	36	65	67	58	59	59	58
Total Number of Offices - - †	12,687	13,039	13,078	13,349	13,575	13,795	13,969	14,071
No. of Instruments in Use - - -	81,385	93,596	113,504	128,482	137,081	143,714	167,122	750,771
STAFF.‡								
Higher Grade Officials - - - No.	278	319	326	316	335	326	325	5795
Clerks (including Sorting Clerks } and Telegraphists) - - - No.	64,419	65,421	66,457	68,241	69,665	70,617	71,373	582,060
Other Staff (including Messengers) - No.	127,757	129,692	132,395	135,040	137,947	141,421	141,116	5150,956
Total Staff - - - - - §	192,454	195,432	199,178	203,597	207,947	212,364	212,814	233,811
TELEGRAMS.								
No. of Inland - - - - -	80,732,859	80,682,115	80,346,000	76,822,000	75,404,000	76,625,000	76,029,000	78,269,000
" Foreign - - - - -	11,892,317	12,732,563	13,425,000	13,311,000	13,701,000	15,107,000	15,585,000	16,019,000
Total - - - - -	92,625,176	93,414,678	93,771,000	90,133,000	89,105,000	91,732,000	91,614,000	94,288,000
TELEPHONES.								
No. of Telephones - - - - -	32,995	44,849	54,476	79,099	86,744	98,396	121,730	701,125
" Trunk Calls - - - - -	15,547,286	18,080,089	19,915,217	22,109,307	23,623,594	26,698,398	30,236,458	33,655,639
RECEIPTS.**								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Inland Telegrams - -	2,374,300	2,342,312	2,369,084	2,320,390	2,280,686	2,316,660	2,297,953	2,365,521
Foreign Telegrams - -	381,185	400,874	418,026	416,356	428,821	462,393	475,313	502,413
Miscellaneous Receipts - -	360,003	358,989	367,423	364,194	390,220	397,922	395,538	279,771
Telephones (including Royalties) - -	804,535	1,049,205	1,214,694	1,383,180	1,522,442	1,750,308	1,952,537	2,962,736
Total - - - - -	3,920,023	4,151,380	4,369,227	4,484,120	4,622,169	4,917,183	5,121,341	6,110,441
EXPENDITURE.**								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Salaries, Wages, and Superannuation } Allowances - - - - -	2,742,837	2,792,665	2,848,260	2,961,602	3,066,963	3,186,053	3,332,490	3,566,097
Construction and Maintenance of Lines } and Buildings, and other Expendi- } ture - - - - -	2,368,313	2,371,225	2,433,356	2,646,632	2,700,741	2,861,136	3,019,791	3,611,416
Total - - - - -	5,111,150	5,163,890	5,283,616	5,608,234	5,767,704	6,047,189	6,352,281	7,177,513

* Including this country's share of Submarine Cables connecting the United Kingdom with France, Belgium, the Netherlands, and Germany.

† These figures do not include those Railway Companies' wires over which public telegrams are transmitted, but they include wires provided for military purposes.

‡ Prior to 1905-6, offices belonging to Cable Companies were not included.

POST OFFICE :—TELEGRAPHS AND TELEPHONES.

OFFICES, NUMBER OF MESSAGES, RECEIPTS, EXPENDITURE, &c.
General's Annual Reports, &c.)

1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.	1916-7.	1917-8.	1918-9.	
Years ended 31st March.							
63,785	68,452	71,175	72,850	73,326	74,000	74,614	Length of Line Overhead in Miles.
8,004	9,072	10,633	11,857	13,058	13,761	14,265	" " Underground "
3,253	3,476	5,194	4,804	5,122	5,791	10,067	" " Submarine " *
75,042	81,000	87,002	89,511	91,806	93,671	98,946	Total Length of Line " †
905,686	947,392	997,292	1,022,036	1,023,262	1,025,749	1,020,838	Length of Wire Overhead in Miles.
1,745,008	1,926,743	2,060,918	2,229,055	2,337,735	2,423,874	2,506,320	" " Underground "
10,684	11,890	13,857	13,731	14,250	15,754	20,418	" " Submarine " "
2,661,378	2,886,025	3,071,867	3,264,822	3,375,247	3,465,377	3,547,576	Total Length of Wire " †
11,620	11,762	11,854	11,847	11,790	11,773	11,718	No. of Postal Telegraph Offices.
2,440	2,421	2,399	2,309	2,245	2,232	2,193	{ " Railway and Cable Companies' Offices Transacting Telegraph Business.
69	54	54	54	11	11	10	" Signalling Stations.
14,129	14,237	14,307	14,210	14,046	14,016	13,921	Total Number of Offices.‡
759,059	805,604	825,999	816,004	803,281	807,756	826,362	No. of Instruments in Use.
							STAFF. §
860	868	964	Information not available				No. Higher Grade Officials.
85,241	88,855	90,421					No. { Clerks (including Sorting Clerks and Telegraphists).
154,033	159,883	162,365					No. Other Staff (including Messengers).
240,134	249,696	253,750					Total Staff. §
							TELEGRAMS.
77,035,000	75,618,000	81,758,000	76,854,000	66,324,000	68,721,000	77,493,000	No. of Inland.
16,838,000	17,268,000	14,580,000	12,987,000	12,715,000	11,023,000	11,210,000	" Foreign.
93,873,000	92,886,000	96,338,000	89,841,000	79,039,000	79,744,000	88,703,000	Total.
							TELEPHONES.
730,763	774,821	796,347	786,991	774,265	778,901	797,218	No. of Telephones.
36,019,086	38,220,086	40,699,877	40,392,719	38,828,151	43,471,974	46,265,402	" Trunk Calls.
							RECEIPTS.**
£ 2,332,425	£ 2,287,672	£ 2,363,344	£ 2,445,418	£ 2,559,025	£ 2,610,453	£ 2,080,746	Telegraphs { Inland Telegrams. Foreign Telegrams. Miscellaneous Receipts.
536,337	533,145	650,565	665,817	712,681	774,000	758,000	
298,658	305,464	440,167	1,679,787	1,970,743	2,531,869	2,535,428	
5,785,701	6,627,663	6,470,112	7,349,751	8,723,806	10,424,686	10,780,540	Telephones (including Royalties).
8,953,111	9,753,944	9,924,188	12,140,773	13,966,255	16,341,007	17,054,714	Total.
							EXPENDITURE.**
£ 4,348,012	£ 4,460,011	£ 4,915,341	£ 5,465,271	£ 5,641,203	£ 6,632,642	£ 7,441,823	{ Salaries, Wages, and Superannuation Allowances. Construction and Maintenance of Lines and Buildings, and other Expenditure.
5,254,132	5,633,658	6,357,840	7,174,001	8,382,791	10,180,415	11,109,866	
9,602,144	10,093,669	11,273,190	12,639,272	14,023,994	16,813,057	18,551,689	Total.

§ The figures given under this head relate to the Postal Telegraph and Telephone services combined. Owing to the amalgamation of the services the figures cannot be separately distinguished. A new method of grading was introduced in 1912-3, and for purposes of comparison the figures for the previous year 1911-2 have been given on the same basis.

|| Including telegrams dealt with entirely by Submarine Cable Companies in this country.

* The large increases shown under the heading of "Telegraphs and Telephones" in 1911-2 are mainly due to the transfer of the business of the late National Telephone Company. The "length of line" transferred has not, however, been included until 1912-3, as figures for the previous year are not available, but the figures relating to "length of wire" are complete.

** For accounts on a commercial basis see the Postmaster General's Annual Reports for 1913-4 and following years.

POST OFFICE:—PARCELS, MONEY ORDERS.

No. 107.—NUMBER of PARCELS delivered through the PARCEL POST, AVERAGE POSTAGE per PARCEL, REVENUE, and AMOUNT paid for Carriage to the RAILWAY COMPANIES.

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the General Post Office.)

YEARS.	PARCEL POST.			
	Number of Parcels.	Average Postage per Parcel.	Revenue.	Share of Revenue payable to Railway Companies.
1905 - - - - -	100,579,014	d. 5'04	£ 2,115,095	£ 986,592
1906 - - - - -	103,875,992	4'92	2,131,646	990,919
1907 - - - - -	108,753,223	4'84	2,193,978	1,014,215
1908 - - - - -	112,136,135	4'81	2,248,728	1,040,475
1909 - - - - -	117,646,159	4'81	2,358,586	1,081,231
1910 - - - - -	120,898,320	4'83	2,429,040	1,103,290
1911 - - - - -	124,254,092	4'84	2,505,068	1,122,005
1912 - - - - -	128,795,768	4'86	2,607,347	1,149,949
1913 - - - - -	135,551,888	4'85	2,740,245	1,197,037
1914 - - - - -	137,954,617	4'87	2,797,950	1,226,399
1915 - - - - -	Information not available.			
1916 - - - - -				
1917 - - - - -				
1918 - - - - -				
1919 - - - - -				

NOTE.—Including Foreign and Colonial parcels despatched and received, and the Revenue thereon calculated at Inland rates.

No. 108.—NUMBER and AMOUNT of MONEY ORDERS ISSUED in each Division of the UNITED KINGDOM.

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the General Post Office.)

YEARS.	NUMBER OF MONEY ORDERS ISSUED in—				AMOUNT for which MONEY ORDERS were Issued in—			
	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.
1903 -	9,139,484	993,921	581,630	10,715,035	£ 30,524,437	£ 3,768,341	£ 2,064,518	£ 36,357,316
1906 -	9,244,499	990,470	597,348	10,832,317	31,705,602	3,892,836	2,143,719	37,742,157
1907 -	8,997,720	1,004,395	593,138	10,595,253	32,616,599	4,102,427	2,186,837	38,905,863
1908 -	8,674,449	1,000,369	571,703	10,246,521	32,941,188	4,165,577	2,209,603	39,316,568
1909 -	8,673,212	997,280	580,983	10,251,475	33,228,049	4,225,319	2,305,263	39,758,631
1910 -	8,767,206	1,026,986	597,164	10,391,356	34,215,593	4,403,963	2,381,120	41,000,676
1911 -	8,865,549	1,008,658	591,525	10,465,732	35,260,390	4,467,975	2,367,366	42,095,731
1912 -	9,087,872	1,060,028	607,110	10,755,010	36,786,760	4,677,487	2,481,207	43,945,454
1913 -	9,504,423	1,114,919	632,660	11,252,002	39,143,228	5,090,406	2,611,614	46,845,248
1914 -	11,106,349	1,146,300	644,645	12,897,294	39,999,107	4,944,612	2,484,621	47,428,340
1915 -	11,683,131	1,388,145	704,415	13,775,691	41,988,731	5,707,789	2,732,001	50,428,521
1916 -	12,914,330	1,541,460	715,056	15,170,896	48,922,928	7,066,292	3,134,731	59,123,951
1917 -	13,427,293	1,776,024	743,423	15,946,740	56,202,423	8,532,941	3,669,364	68,705,228
1918 -	12,749,614	1,808,020	802,304	15,359,938	66,204,887	10,857,826	4,513,149	81,575,862
1919 -	Information not available.							

NOTE.—The above statement does not include Money Orders issued in the United Kingdom for payment abroad, for which see the next Table.

POST OFFICE:—MONEY AND POSTAL ORDERS.

No. 109.—NUMBER and AMOUNT of MONEY ORDERS ISSUED in the UNITED KINGDOM for PAYMENT in the COLONIES and in FOREIGN COUNTRIES; and the NUMBER and AMOUNT of MONEY ORDERS ISSUED in the COLONIES and in FOREIGN COUNTRIES for PAYMENT in the UNITED KINGDOM.

(Compiled from the Postmaster-General's Annual Reports.)

YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH.	COLONIAL MONEY ORDERS.				FOREIGN MONEY ORDERS.			
	Issued in the United Kingdom.		Issued in the Colonies.		Issued in the United Kingdom.		Issued in Foreign Countries.	
	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
1905-6	176,059	£ 646,821	948,257	£ 2,843,330	543,476	£ 1,409,749	1,169,576	£ 2,839,677
1906-7	174,848	699,268	924,446	2,835,355	585,904	1,420,532	1,309,455	3,383,389
1907-8	195,985	865,913	999,519	2,961,797	573,432	1,429,061	1,428,242	3,983,699
1908-9	201,469	862,163	948,714	2,763,143	576,887	1,513,333	1,421,917	3,696,099
1909-10	195,926	884,534	1,012,062	2,929,397	575,818	1,556,939	1,560,215	4,013,117
1910-1	208,367	1,040,762	1,233,068	3,549,514	609,598	1,742,173	1,753,604	4,603,259
1911-2	215,914	1,127,251	1,536,324	4,309,333	636,846	1,911,193	1,754,568	4,485,413
1912-3	231,947	1,270,765	1,859,210	5,188,279	677,897	2,305,435	1,801,060	4,569,545
1913-4	256,130	1,365,456	2,002,806	5,450,359	740,290	2,633,436	1,796,134	4,671,595
1914-5	222,936	1,025,401	1,542,266	4,014,365	526,297	1,974,881	1,469,322	4,031,983
1915-6	250,429	1,122,692	1,325,123	3,226,333	535,868	1,866,960	1,325,097	3,180,396
1916-7	237,124	1,119,375	1,369,012	3,397,006	521,364	1,873,167	1,280,831	2,951,359
1917-8	223,843	1,297,023	1,264,068	3,502,900	582,407	1,524,612	1,269,160	2,978,827
1918-9	203,405	1,173,449	1,217,898	4,354,402	489,716	1,578,051	1,295,932	3,414,298
1919-20	-	-	-	Information not available.	-	-	-	-

No. 110.—NUMBER and AMOUNT of POSTAL ORDERS ISSUED in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM.

(Compiled from the Postmaster-General's Annual Reports, &c.)

YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH.	NUMBER of POSTAL ORDERS ISSUED in—				AMOUNT for which POSTAL ORDERS were Issued in—			
	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.
					£	£	£	£
1905-6	83,896,000	7,695,000	4,479,000	96,070,000	33,068,000	3,171,000	1,780,000	38,019,000
1906-7	87,597,000	8,294,000	4,693,000	100,584,000	34,635,000	3,407,000	1,868,000	39,910,000
1907-8	107,069,000	10,453,000	5,371,000	122,893,000	37,412,000	3,733,000	1,970,000	43,115,000
1908-9	100,809,000	9,928,000	5,296,000	115,833,000	38,148,000	3,873,000	2,038,000	44,059,000
1909-10	105,121,000	10,803,000	5,589,000	121,513,000	39,336,000	4,085,000	2,136,000	45,557,000
1910-1	110,142,000	11,223,000	6,003,000	127,368,000	40,694,000	4,272,000	2,246,000	47,212,000
1911-2	111,085,000	11,785,000	5,974,000	128,844,000	41,337,000	4,432,000	2,261,000	48,030,000
1912-3	119,601,000	12,846,000	6,191,000	138,638,000	42,697,000	4,681,000	2,369,000	49,687,000
1913-4	131,176,000	14,645,000	6,519,000	152,340,000	45,578,000	5,133,000	2,595,000	53,106,000
1914-5	61,174,000	7,457,000	3,260,000	71,891,000	21,659,000	2,606,000	1,192,000	25,457,000
1914-5	81,487,000	10,252,000	5,870,000	97,609,000	19,019,000	2,987,000	1,580,000	23,566,000
1915-6	112,703,000	13,445,000	6,478,000	132,626,000	29,647,000	4,529,000	2,019,000	36,195,000
1916-7	106,416,000	12,954,000	5,520,000	124,890,000	28,778,000	4,458,000	1,844,000	35,080,000
1917-8	107,643,000	13,180,000	5,653,000	126,476,000	30,313,000	4,760,000	1,969,000	37,042,000
1918-9	93,507,000	11,729,000	5,311,000	110,547,000	29,437,000	4,739,000	1,971,000	36,147,000
1919-20	-	-	-	Information not available.	-	-	-	-

Note.—In addition, British Postal Orders are issued on H.M. Ships, in many British Possessions and in other places abroad, for which see the "Post Office Guide."

* Issued as "currency" during the period 7th August 1914—3rd February 1915.

PATENTS, DESIGNS, AND TRADE MARKS.

No. 111.—NUMBER OF PATENTS APPLIED FOR AND SEALED, and of
DESIGNS AND TRADE MARKS REGISTERED.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Comptroller-General of Patents,
Designs and Trade Marks.)

YEARS.	PATENTS.		DESIGNS REGISTERED.	TRADE MARK REGISTERED.
	Applications for.	Sealed. *		
	No.	No.	No.	No.
1905 - - -	27,577	14,786	23,138	4,261
1906 - - -	30,030	14,707	21,212	4,731
1907 - - -	28,915	16,272	24,039	6,255
1908 - - -	28,598	16,284	24,389	5,965
1909 - - -	30,603	15,065	25,754	6,112
1910 - - -	30,388	16,269	32,212	5,722
1911 - - -	29,353	17,164	41,581	4,868
1912 - - -	30,089	15,814	42,077	4,942
1913 - - -	30,077	16,599	39,275	5,071
1914 - - -	24,820	15,036	33,362	4,408
1915 - - -	18,191	11,457	17,390	3,241
1916 - - -	18,602	8,424	14,766	2,878
1917 - - -	19,285	9,347	12,729	2,744
1918 - - -	21,839	10,809	9,597	3,055
1919 - - -	32,853	12,301	13,049	4,837

* This statement relates to the number of Patents actually sealed during each year,
and not the number of Patents sealed in respect of the applications made in each year.

POPULATION.

No. 112.—TOTAL POPULATION of each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM at each CENSUS, from 1801 to 1911.

(Compiled from the Census Reports for each Division of the United Kingdom.)

CENSUS YEARS.	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	TOTAL FOR UNITED KINGDOM.		
				Males.	Females.	Total. †
1801	8,892,536	1,608,420	•	—	—	—
1811	10,164,256	1,805,864	•	—	—	—
1821	12,000,236	2,091,521	6,801,827	10,174,868	10,718,716	20,893,584
1831†	13,896,797	2,364,398	7,787,401	11,680,532	12,348,052	24,028,584
1841	15,914,148	2,620,184	8,196,597	13,060,497	13,670,432	26,730,929
1851	17,927,609	2,888,742	6,574,278	13,369,227	14,021,402	27,390,629
1861	20,066,224	3,062,294	5,798,967	14,063,477	14,864,008	28,927,485
1871	22,712,266	3,360,018	5,412,377	15,301,830	16,182,831	31,484,661
1881	25,974,439	3,735,573	5,174,836	16,972,654	17,912,194	34,884,848
1891	29,002,525	4,025,647	4,704,750	18,314,571	19,418,351	37,732,922
1901	32,527,943	4,472,103	4,458,775	20,102,408	21,356,313	41,458,721
1911	36,070,492	4,760,904	4,390,219	21,946,495	23,275,120	45,221,615

* The Census of Ireland in 1821 is the first which was made on such a basis as to afford a comparison with those of subsequent decades.

† Excluding the Army, Navy, and Merchant Service at Home in 1831 and prior years, but subsequently included.

No. 113.—TOTAL POPULATION of each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM, Estimated to the Middle of each Year (exclusive of the ARMY, NAVY, and MERCHANT SEAMEN ABROAD).

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Registrars-General for England and Wales, Scotland and Ireland.)

YEARS. (30th of June.)	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	TOTAL FOR UNITED KINGDOM.		
				Males.	Females.	Total.
1905	33,988,844	4,592,636	4,399,308	20,853,456	22,127,332	42,980,788
1906	34,342,040	4,621,466	4,397,571	21,038,326	22,322,751	43,361,077
1907	34,698,905	4,650,478	4,388,451	21,221,125	22,516,709	43,737,834
1908	35,059,484	4,679,671	4,384,664	21,410,611	22,713,208	44,123,819
1909	35,423,805	4,709,048	4,386,601	21,601,581	22,914,873	44,516,454
1910	35,791,902	4,738,611	4,385,421	21,797,280	23,118,654	44,915,934
1911	36,189,685	4,751,132	4,383,608	21,995,632	23,323,793	45,319,425
1912	36,382,456	4,741,077	4,384,710	22,085,459	23,422,784	45,508,243
1913	36,606,226	4,728,132	4,379,012	22,184,681	23,528,689	45,713,370
1914	36,960,684	4,747,137	4,381,398	22,368,110	23,721,139	46,089,249
1915	*35,358,896	†4,785,598	†4,337,000	\$19,688,000	\$24,047,300	\$43,735,300
1916	*34,500,000	†4,824,308	†4,367,000	\$18,853,100	\$24,206,000	\$43,059,100
1917	*33,711,000	†4,854,738	†4,390,000	\$17,954,900	\$24,324,200	\$42,279,100
1918	*33,474,700	†4,886,274	†4,399,000	\$17,625,200	\$24,416,500	\$42,041,700
1919	36,800,000	†4,894,077	†4,462,000	21,809,077	24,347,000	46,156,077

* Civil population only.

† Taking into account the movements of the military.

‡ No allowance made for movement of Scottish troops overseas.

§ The figures for males relate to civilians only. Approximate estimate prepared by the Registrar-General of England and Wales.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.

No. 114.—TOTAL NUMBER and PROPORTION to the TOTAL POPULATION of BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES, in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Registrars-General for England and Wales, Scotland and Ireland.)

YEARS.	ENGLAND AND WALES.		SCOTLAND.		IRELAND.		TOTAL FOR UNITED KINGDOM.	
	Number.	Rate per 1,000 of the population.	Number.	Rate per 1,000 of the population.	Number.	Rate per 1,000 of the population.	Number.	Rate per 1,000 of the population.
BIRTHS.								
1905	929,268	27·3	131,410	28·6	109,832	23·4	1,169,535	27·1
1906	938,081	27·2	132,005	28·6	108,536	23·5	1,179,622	27·0
1907	918,042	26·5	128,840	27·7	101,742	23·2	1,148,624	26·3
1908	940,383	26·7	131,368	28·1	102,039	23·3	1,173,784	26·5
1909	914,472	25·8	128,669	27·3	102,759	23·4	1,145,900	25·7
1910	896,362	25·1	124,059	26·2	101,983	23·3	1,122,384	25·0
1911	881,138	24·3	121,850	25·6	101,788	23·2	1,104,746	24·4
1912	872,737	23·9	122,790	25·9	101,035	23·0	1,096,562	24·0
1913	881,890	24·1	120,516	25·5	100,094	22·8	1,102,500	24·1
1914	879,096	23·8	123,894	26·1	98,806	22·6	1,101,836	23·9
1915	814,614	†21·9	114,181	23·9	95,583	22·0	1,024,378	†22·1
1916	785,520	†20·9	109,942	23·8	91,437	20·9	986,899	†21·1
1917	668,346	†17·8	97,419	20·1	86,370	19·7	852,135	†18·2
1918	662,661	†17·7	98,554	20·2	87,304	19·9	848,519	†18·1
1919	692,438	†18·5	106,268	21·7	89,325	20·0	888,031	†19·0
DEATHS.								
1905	520,031	15·3	74,536	16·2	75,071	17·1	669,638	15·6
1906	531,281	15·5	75,635	16·4	74,427	16·9	681,343	15·7
1907	524,221	15·1	77,296	16·6	77,334	17·6	678,851	15·5
1908	520,456	14·8	77,838	16·6	76,891	17·5	675,185	15·3
1909	518,003	14·6	74,632	15·8	74,973	17·1	667,608	15·0
1910	483,247	13·5	72,268	15·3	74,894	17·1	630,409	14·0
1911	527,810	14·6	71,732	15·1	72,475	16·5	672,017	14·8
1912	486,939	13·3	72,340	15·8	72,187	16·5	631,466	13·8
1913	504,975	13·8	73,069	15·5	74,694	17·1	652,738	14·3
1914	516,742	14·0	73,657	15·5	71,345	16·3	661,644	14·4
1915	†562,253	†15·7	81,631	17·1	76,151	17·6	720,035	†16·0
1916	†508,217	†14·4	70,640	14·6	71,391	16·3	650,248	†14·6
1917	†498,922	†14·4	69,483	14·3	72,724	16·6	641,129	†14·7
1918	†611,861	†17·6	78,372	16·0	76,685	17·9	768,928	†17·4
1919	504,203	13·7	75,149	15·4	78,612	17·6	657,964	14·3
MARRIAGES.								
1905	260,742	15·3	31,270	13·6	23,078	10·5	315,090	14·7
1906	270,038	15·7	33,142	14·3	22,662	10·3	325,842	15·0
1907	276,421	15·9	33,298	14·3	22,509	10·3	332,228	15·2
1908	264,940	15·1	31,606	13·5	22,734	10·4	319,280	14·4
1909	260,544	14·7	30,108	12·8	22,650	10·3	313,302	14·1
1910	267,721	15·0	30,902	13·0	22,112	10·1	320,735	14·3
1911	274,943	15·2	31,844	13·4	23,473	10·7	330,260	14·6
1912	283,834	15·6	32,506	13·7	23,283	10·6	339,623	14·9
1913	286,583	15·7	33,676	14·2	22,266	10·2	342,525	15·0
1914	294,401	15·9	35,028	14·8	23,695	10·8	353,124	15·3
1915	360,885	†19·4	36,233	15·1	24,154	11·1	421,272	†18·2
1916	279,846	†14·9	31,419	13·0	22,245	10·2	333,510	†14·2
1917	258,855	†13·8	30,421	12·5	21,073	9·6	310,349	†13·3
1918	287,163	†15·3	34,529	14·2	22,570	10·3	344,262	†14·7
1919	369,411	†19·7	44,137	18·0	27,193	12·2	440,741	†18·9

* The figures in these columns represent the number of "persons married" per thousand of the population.

† Including deaths of non-civilians.

‡ Including only civil deaths and population as regards England and Wales.

§ Based upon civil deaths and civil population.

¶ Based upon total populations specially estimated for the purpose.

MIGRATION.

No. 115.—NUMBER of OUTWARD BOUND PASSENGERS of BRITISH NATIONALITY, from the UNITED KINGDOM to COUNTRIES OUT OF EUROPE, distinguishing the principal Countries in which the Passengers contracted to land.

(Compiled from the Tables relating to Emigration and Immigration from and into the United Kingdom.)

YEARS.	COUNTRIES IN WHICH PASSENGERS OF BRITISH NATIONALITY CONTRACTED TO LAND.								
	British Empire.					Foreign Countries.			
	British North America.	Australia and New Zealand.	Cape of Good Hope and Natal.	Other British Colonies & Possessions.	Total.	United States.	Other Foreign Countries.	Total.	Grand Total.
1905	82,437	15,139	26,307	9,079	132,962	122,370	6,745	129,115	262,077
1906	114,859	19,331	22,804	13,177	170,171	144,817	10,149	154,966	325,137
1907	151,216	24,767	20,925	15,764	212,672	170,264	12,744	183,008	395,680
1908	81,321	33,569	19,568	17,436	151,894	96,869	14,436	111,305	263,199
1909	85,887	37,020	22,017	18,070	163,994	109,700	15,467	125,167	289,161
1910	156,990	45,701	27,297	19,461	249,449	132,192	16,207	148,399	397,848
1911	184,860	80,770	30,767	19,351	315,748	121,814	16,965	138,779	454,527
1912	186,147	96,800	23,216	19,900	331,063	117,310	19,293	136,603	467,666
1913	196,278	77,994	25,855	21,383	321,450	129,169	19,021	148,190	469,640
1914	94,482	48,013	21,124	22,396	186,015	92,808	14,381	107,189	293,204
1915	19,434	14,907	11,699	15,788	61,808	37,763	5,348	43,111	104,919
1916	18,953	7,191	7,905	10,118	44,167	28,884	3,428	32,312	76,479
1917	6,415	2,203	2,794	4,305	15,717	3,981	880	4,861	20,578
1918	3,218	2,487	2,374	5,031	13,110	3,445	764	4,209	17,319
1919	89,102	17,757	7,761	22,037	136,657	33,765	10,810	44,575	181,232

No. 116.—NUMBER of INWARD BOUND PASSENGERS of BRITISH NATIONALITY that ENTERED the UNITED KINGDOM from COUNTRIES OUT OF EUROPE, distinguishing the principal Countries in which the Passengers embarked.

(Compiled from the Tables relating to Emigration and Immigration from and into the United Kingdom.)

YEARS.	COUNTRIES IN WHICH PASSENGERS OF BRITISH NATIONALITY EMBARKED.								
	British Empire.					Foreign Countries.			Grand Total.
	British North America.	Australia and New Zealand.	Cape of Good Hope and Natal.	Other British Colonies & Possessions.	Total.	United States.	Other Foreign Countries.	Total.	
1905	19,934	7,888	23,086	4,965	55,903	61,373	5,436	66,809	122,712
1906	23,596	9,411	25,964	6,022	64,993	58,876	6,597	65,473	130,466
1907	33,691	10,871	25,712	10,965	81,239	70,320	9,029	79,349	160,588
1908	39,866	13,146	24,348	15,942	93,302	65,418	13,323	78,741	172,043
1909	33,509	12,418	19,539	16,406	81,872	53,323	13,873	67,196	149,068
1910	41,309	12,976	18,963	17,303	90,551	58,623	14,945	73,568	164,119
1911	50,095	15,001	23,240	17,030	105,366	72,082	15,270	87,352	192,718
1912	52,586	17,074	23,983	17,432	111,075	71,493	16,613	88,106	199,181
1913	68,622	20,671	25,478	18,044	132,815	77,014	17,814	94,828	227,643
1914	64,689	22,286	24,653	21,453	133,081	77,171	19,618	96,789	229,870
1915	31,483	11,223	15,006	15,751	73,463	47,296	8,938	56,184	129,652
1916	21,857	7,221	10,535	9,149	48,762	30,813	5,079	35,892	84,654
1917	2,416	2,701	3,402	4,470	12,989	6,138	1,899	8,037	21,026
1918	2,346	459	1,256	4,432	8,493	5,492	1,429	6,921	15,414
1919	59,423	9,441	11,645	25,102	105,611	39,736	7,883	47,619	153,230

MIGRATION. POLICE.

No. 117.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS that LEFT or ARRIVED in the UNITED KINGDOM for or from COUNTRIES OUT OF EUROPE, distinguishing BRITISH and ALIENS.

(Compiled from the Tables relating to Emigration and Immigration from and into the United Kingdom.)

YEARS.	OUTWARD.				INWARD.			
	BRITISH.	ALIENS.	NOT DISTIN- GUISHED.	TOTAL.	BRITISH.	ALIENS.	NOT DISTIN- GUISHED.	TOTAL.
1905	262,077	188,422	9,163	459,662	122,712	77,908	4,573	205,193
1906	325,137	229,142	3,458	557,737	130,466	95,264	4,435	230,165
1907	395,680	239,040	229	634,949	160,588	129,183	3,862	293,633
1908	263,199	123,212	—	386,411	172,043	170,879	—	342,922
1909	288,761	185,617	—	474,378	149,068	112,257	—	261,325
1910	397,848	221,011	—	618,859	164,139	134,640	—	298,779
1911	454,527	168,898	—	623,425	192,718	157,711	—	350,429
1912	467,666	189,169	—	656,835	199,181	141,515	—	340,696
1913	469,640	232,051	—	701,691	227,643	144,975	—	372,618
1914	293,204	158,234	—	451,438	229,870	130,022	—	359,892
1915	104,919	21,588	—	126,507	129,652	17,537	—	147,189
1916	78,479	17,410	—	93,889	84,654	13,929	—	98,583
1917	20,378	7,293	—	27,671	21,026	13,016	—	34,042
1918	17,319	5,505	—	22,824	15,414	10,556	—	25,970
1919	180,232	21,272	—	201,504	153,230	40,371	—	193,601

No. 118.—STRENGTH of the POLICE FORCE in ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND and IRELAND.

YEARS.	Number in England and Wales on 29th Sept.	Authorised Number in Scotland on 31st Dec.	Number in Ireland on 31st March.
1905 - -	45,202	5,356	11,341
1906 - -	46,027	5,435	11,144
1907 - -	46,810	5,488	11,152
1908 - -	47,341	5,575	11,519
1909 - -	47,902	5,606	11,892
1910 - -	48,658	5,616	11,907
1911 - -	51,203	5,654	11,865
1912 - -	53,112	5,831	11,849
1913 - -	54,552	5,859	11,844
1914 - -	55,651	5,921	11,490
1915 - -	55,714	5,952	10,958
1916 - -	55,657	5,953	10,887
1917 - -	55,699	5,953	10,816
1918 - -	55,860	5,953	10,818
1919 - -	56,166	6,124	10,754

REGULAR ARMY, &c.

No. 119.—AVERAGE STRENGTH of the REGIMENTAL ESTABLISHMENTS of the REGULAR ARMY at HOME and ABROAD.

YEARS.	Officers.			Warrant Officers, Non-commissioned Officers and Men.			Officers and Men.		
	At Home.	Abroad.	Total.	At Home.	Abroad.	Total.	At Home.	Abroad.	Total.
1905	5,367	5,443	10,810	126,722	138,034	264,756	132,089	143,477	† 275,566
1906	5,353	5,427	10,780	124,226	130,512	254,738	129,579	135,939	† 265,518
1907	5,474	5,197	10,671	118,288	122,414	240,702	123,762	127,611	† 251,373
1908	5,522	5,097	10,619	118,877	118,748	237,625	124,399	123,945	† 248,344
1909	5,769	4,981	10,750	124,422	118,222	242,650	130,197	123,203	† 253,400
1910	5,518	4,906	10,724	123,289	118,189	241,478	129,107	123,065	† 252,202
1911	5,210	4,886	10,696	123,640	118,779	242,419	129,450	123,605	† 253,115
1912	5,808	4,978	10,786	122,886	120,151	243,037	128,694	125,129	† 253,823
1913	5,976	4,815	10,791	119,707	116,808	236,515	125,683	121,623	† 247,306
1914	Cannot be stated.								
1915									
1916									
1917									
1918									
1919									

† Includes Indian and other native troops on the British Establishment.

No. 120.—STRENGTH of the ARMY RESERVE, SPECIAL RESERVE, TERRITORIAL FORCE, MILITIA, YEOMANRY, and VOLUNTEERS.

YEARS.	Army Reserve. *	Militia, Militia Reserve, and Reserve Division. (All Ranks, including Permanent Staff).†	Yeomanry. (All Ranks, including Permanent Staff).‡	Volunteers of the United Kingdom.§ (All Ranks, including Permanent Staff.)		
				Efficient.	Non-efficient.	Total.
1905	99,147	104,055	25,342	241,549	8,062	249,611
1906	113,174	101,880	25,555	246,654	9,200	255,854
1907	128,984	† 99,173	25,548	244,311	8,580	252,791
Special Reserve. (All ranks, exclusive of Regular Establishment.)			Territorial Force. (All ranks, including Permanent Staff.) ††			
1908	134,110	63,151		199,739		
1909	133,990	69,964		273,141		
1910	136,337	63,086		270,360		
1911	137,682	60,931		267,697		
1912	141,896	58,964		265,031		
1913	146,756	61,427		249,363		
1914	Cannot be stated.					
1915						
1916						
1917						
1918						
1919						

NOTE.—Additional particulars to those stated in above Tables respecting the British Army are given in the General Annual Report on the British Army.

* On the 1st January of the year following that stated. † The Militia strength is that at the date of inspection. The Reserve Division strength is that on the 1st July. The Militia Reserve disappeared before the inspection of 1907.

‡ At the date of inspection.

§ On the 1st November in each year.

** Strength on 1st October of each of the years stated. The Militia was converted into the Special Reserve during 1908. From 1908 inclusive there were, in addition, a number of Militiamen and men of the Reserve Division still serving on their old term of engagement. The Regular Establishment of the Special Reserve is included in Regimental Establishments above.

†† Strength on 1st October of each of the years stated, including the Isle of Man Volunteers. There were also, on 1st October 1913, 1,869 of all ranks in the Territorial Force Reserve.

PUBLIC EDUCATION: ENGLAND AND WALES.

(For fuller explanation of the Statistics reference should be made to

No. 121.—ORDINARY PUBLIC

YEARS ENDED 31st JULY	Number of Depart- ments on last day of school year.	Accom- modation on last day of school year.	Number of Full-time Teachers and Student-Teachers on Staff of Schools on last day of school year.						Number of Part- time Teachers (other than Student- Teachers).		Number of last day	
			Certificated Teachers Trained in a Training College.		Certificated Teachers not Trained in a Training College.		Other recognised Full-time Teachers and Student- Teachers.		Pupil- Teachers.	Other Teachers.†	Under 5 years.	
			Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.			Boys.	Girls.
1905	31,930	7,005,041*	19,923	22,972	8,358	27,485	5,576	55,906	23,465	Information not available.	298,914	283,927
1906	31,995	7,059,263†	20,476	24,074	8,938	30,787	5,488	58,375	25,863		256,424	240,838
1907	31,990	7,081,935†	21,174	25,329	9,359	33,627	5,383	57,277	27,246		237,144	221,491
1908	32,029	7,088,416†	22,024	26,752	9,181	33,171	5,867	58,915	21,720		223,027	208,687
1909	32,065	7,118,238†	22,639	28,035	9,386	34,712	6,547	57,868	14,549		216,167	200,913
1910	32,129	7,016,627†	23,381	29,950	9,424	34,641	6,996	57,412	9,793		198,407	183,333
1911	32,206	6,808,388†	24,412	32,252	9,601	34,731	6,896	55,431	7,104		182,516	167,794
1912	32,236	6,862,824†	25,402	34,429	9,503	34,181	6,402	53,766	5,146	132	173,390	159,266
1913	32,325	6,940,003†	26,497	36,731	9,483	33,306	5,945	52,280	3,945	66	170,189	158,104
1914	32,430	7,004,007†	27,573	38,964	9,393	32,902	5,139	51,603	3,660	121	165,198	150,707
1915	}		Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War.									
1916												
1917												
1918												
1919												

* Accommodation on 1st January, 1906.

† Accommodation on 31st July of the corresponding year entered in the first column. The reduction in the figures for 1910 and 1911 was due to re-assessment of accommodation.

‡ Part-time Teachers are counted once for each School in which they served.

No. 122.—HIGHER ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS.*

YEARS ENDED 31st JULY.	Number of Schools on last day of school year.	Accommo- dation on last day of school year.	Number of Full-time Teachers on Staff of Schools on last day of school year.		Number of Part-time Teachers.†	Average number of Scholars on Registers during the year.				Percentage of average attendance to average number on registers.
			Certificated or Graduate.	Others.		Year of the Course.				
						1.	2.	3.	4.	
1905	30	10,275	372	11	Information not available.	3,535	2,986	1,847	1,003	92·8
1906	34	11,202	378	10		3,532	3,013	1,800	905	92·7
1907	39	12,532	414	8		4,324	3,321	2,266	838	92·4
1908	39	12,471	403	24		3,442	3,339	2,239	889	91·8
1909	44	13,353	460	18		4,894	2,864	2,150	913	92·3
1910	52	15,317	517	32		5,492	4,299	1,866	527	91·9
1911	47	12,449	392	29		66	4,811	3,485	1,644	97
1912	51	14,254	437	27	78	5,116	3,722	1,871	109	89·9
1913	52	14,816	464	41	64	5,541	3,873	1,904	157	91·1
1914	47	13,401	436	44	63	5,112	3,375	1,815	75	91·5
1915	}		Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War.							
1916										
1917										
1918										
1919										

* The term "Higher Elementary School" in this table means a school recognised as such under the Board of Education's "Regulations for Public Elementary Schools." These Schools were first established by a minute of the Board of Education, dated 6th April, 1900. In the years ended 31st July, 1911, 1912, 1913, and 1914, all the Schools were working in accordance with the new set of Regulations originated in 1905.

† Part-time Teachers are counted once for each School in which they served.

PUBLIC EDUCATION : ENGLAND AND WALES.

the Volumes of "Statistics of Public Education in England and Wales.")

ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS.

Scholars on the Registers on of school year.				Percent- age of average attend- ance to average number on registers.	Number of Partial Exemption Scholars (partly included in previous columns).	Special Subjects.						YEARS ENDED 31st JULY.
5 and under 12 years.		12 years and over.				Number of Schools whose Scholars received instruction, and number of registered Scholars who received instruction.§§						
Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.			Handicraft for Boys.		Domestic Sub- jects ¶ for Girls.		Rural Subjects.**		
						Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	
2,222,645	2,185,242	527,234	526,548	86·83	80,368	For years prior to the year ended 31st July 1907, reference should be made to Table No. 119 of the "Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom" for the years 1892-1906, which gives figures on the basis of the number of Departments and Scholars earning grant.						1905
2,229,588	2,198,069	536,050	533,565	87·92	81,981							1906
2,242,781	2,207,189	532,839	531,321	88·43	82,493	3,270	186,595	7,560	365,934	965	17,369	1907
2,262,637	2,224,471	533,962	531,184	88·37	84,473	3,674	201,692	8,569	393,560	1,275	21,352	1908
2,283,583	2,245,361	541,944	537,243	88·98	79,135	3,916	225,334	9,825	429,267	1,606	29,728	1909
2,300,785	2,262,372	546,937	541,855	88·85	75,758	4,291	233,427	10,780	489,204	1,931	34,710	1910
2,317,700	2,278,739	542,846	541,139	89·01	71,490	4,761	251,887	11,868	523,795	2,320	41,601	1911
2,327,585	2,289,468	543,536	544,161	88·79	70,119	5,179	270,787	13,267	517,861	2,711	48,471	1912
2,334,543	2,294,665	543,236	547,763	88·73	71,795	5,667	309,645	14,600	617,254	3,012	54,761	1913
2,349,744	2,307,693	545,287	551,194	88·73	71,437	6,174	338,510	15,848	638,525	3,253	59,936	1914
Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War.												1915
												1916
												1917
												1918
												1919

|| Including "Light Woodwork" for the year ended 31st July, 1910, and onwards.

¶ i.e. (a) Cookery, (b) Laundry Work, (c) Housewifery, and (d) Cookery, Laundry Work, and Housewifery combined.

The figures for the small number of Boys in Seaport Towns who received instruction in Cookery are not included.

** i.e. Gardening and Dairy work. §§ Where more than one subject was taught in the same School, the Schools

and the Scholars are counted once for each subject.

No. 123.—SPECIAL SCHOOLS.

Schools for Blind and for Deaf Children.*										Schools for Defective and for Epileptic Children.*																
YEARS			Number of Full-time Teachers.		Number of Part-time Teachers.†		Number of Scholars on Registers.						Number of Full-time Teachers.		Number of Part-time Teachers.†		Number of Scholars on Registers.									
ENDED	Number of Schools.	Accommoda- tion.	Certifi- cated.	Others.	Number of Inform.	not avail- able.	Under 15.				15 and over.				Number of Schools.	Accommoda- tion.	Certifi- cated.	Others.	Number of Inform.	not avail- able.	Under 12.		12 and over.			
31st							Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.							Taught as Younger Scholars.	Taught as Older Scholars.	Taught as Younger Scholars.	Taught as Older Scholars.		
JULY.							Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.							Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
1905	93	5,737	107	511			2,204	1,772	328	264	145	7,872	354	67						4,606	959	693	1,700			
1906	87	5,774	144	403			2,130	1,792	368	270	163	9,951	392	90						5,599	1,153	865	2,201			
1907	89	5,970	153	468			2,369	2,012	328	251	184	11,671	464	102						6,839	1,395	973	2,757			
1908	87	6,167	169	446			2,392	2,026	348	297	194	12,488	520	130						7,392	1,553	1,089	3,294			
1909	87	6,434	193	412			2,445	2,072	339	283	207	14,159	564	152						7,677	1,970	1,256	4,037			
1910	86	6,340	209	402			2,570	2,075	304	306	222	15,706	599	186						7,968	2,412	1,164	4,947			
1911	87	6,483	222	397		83	2,615	2,224	343	267	227	16,482	622	219	87					8,079	2,555	1,154	5,554			
1912	87	6,467	239	383		96	2,690	2,225	339	298	245	18,199	656	244	148					8,670	2,752	1,346	5,954			
1913	90	6,721	256	375		97	2,844	2,395	346	285	257	19,153	718	251	155					9,188	3,049	1,375	6,232			
1914	91	6,929	279	355		104	2,895	2,452	379	317	276	21,101	759	288	184					13,021		8,430				
1915	Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War.																									
1916																										
1917																										
1918																										
1919																										

* The statistics relate to the last day of the school year.

† Part-time Teachers are counted once for each School in which they served.

PUBLIC EDUCATION: ENGLAND AND WALES.

No. 124.—PUPIL-TEACHERS AND OTHER INTENDING TEACHERS.

YEARS ENDED 31st JULY.	Number of intending Pupil- Teachers Registered in Preparatory Classes.		Number of Pupil-Teachers, Bursars, and Student-Teachers recognised for the first time during the year.							
			Pupil-Teachers.		Bursars.		Student-Teachers who had not been Bursars.		Total.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Men.	Women.	Boys and Men.	Girls and Women.
1905	715	4,736	1,533	6,410	Bursars were not recognised before the year 1907-8.		Student-Teachers were not recognised before the year 1907-8.		1,533	6,410
1906	897	4,946	2,409	8,428					2,409	8,428
1907	857	4,593	2,701	9,200					2,701	9,200
1908	493	2,831	2,311	6,733	720	1,516	2	—	3,033	8,249
1909	401	1,738	1,470	4,290	1,230	2,561	22	41	2,722	6,892
1910	208	890	1,037	3,214	1,241	2,453	26	82	2,304	5,749
1911	111	621	690	2,314	828	2,206	40	107	1,558	4,627
1912	73	401	499	1,831	783	2,270	106	190	1,388	4,291
1913	65	425	389	1,451	694	2,380	84	234	1,167	4,065
1914	83	450	371	1,734	682	2,598	98	292	1,151	4,624
1915	Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War.									
1916										
1917										
1918										
1919										

No. 125.—TRAINING OF TEACHERS FOR ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS.*

YEARS ENDED 31st JULY.	Number of recognised Students admitted to Training Colleges.		Number of Training Colleges.	Number of Hostels.	Accommodation.			Number of Teachers on Staff of Training Colleges.		Number of recognised Students at beginning of Session.					
	Men.	Women.			For Resi- dent Stu- dents.	For Hostel Stu- dents.	For Day Stu- dents.	Full-time.	Part-time. †	Resi- dent Stu- dents.	Hostel Stu- dents.	Day Stu- dents. †	In training (for a Third Year) abroad or elsewhere than at College.		
1905 - - -	1,248	2,548	68	15	4,992	254	2,710	Inform. not available.	Information not available.	4,783	246	2,371	30		
1906 - - -	1,422	2,653	72	16	5,170	324	3,493			4,976	318	2,838	40		
1907 - - -	1,480	3,257	74	22	5,339	673	3,696			5,194	540	3,358	32		
1908 - - -	1,599	3,669	79	27	5,487	914	4,545			5,316	837	4,085	23		
1909 - - -	1,796	3,975	83	32	5,420	1,179	5,862			5,346	1,117	4,875	9		
1910 - - -	2,013	3,842	84	35	5,441	1,246	5,638			5,387	1,158	5,319	26		
1911 - - -	1,982	3,890	85	42	5,450	1,489	5,680			5,391	1,364	5,324	11		
1912 - - -	2,104	3,802	87	47	5,599	1,793	5,475			5,541	1,648	4,937	12		
1913 - - -	1,976	3,665	86	51	5,723	2,136	5,167			5,615	2,005	4,235	21		
1914 - - -	1,925	3,722	86	56	5,774	2,360	4,935			5,690	2,237	3,801	15		
1915 - - -	Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War.														
1916 - - -															
1917 - - -															
1918 - - -															
1919 - - -															

* The figures relating to the Training Colleges for the Blind and for Teachers of the Deaf, respectively, and to the Certified Training College for Private Students only, are not included.

† Part-time Teachers are counted once for each Training College in which they served. The figures do not include University Professors and Lecturers whose courses in academic subjects were attended by Training College Students.

‡ Some men Day Students at Oxford and Cambridge were members of Colleges of the University.

PUBLIC EDUCATION: ENGLAND AND WALES.

No. 126.—RECOGNITION OF CERTIFICATED TEACHERS.

YEARS ENDED 31st JULY.	Number of Teachers who completed a Course of Training at a Training College, and qualified for Certificates during the year.*		Number of Teachers (not "trained") who passed the Certificate Examination of the Board of Education during the year.		Number of Teachers who otherwise obtained recognition as Certificated Teachers during the year.	
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.
1905 - - - -	1,176	2,272	699	4,131	45	96
1906 - - - -	969	2,275	712	4,397	46	119
1907 - - - -	1,249	2,556	— †	— †	70	137
1908 - - - -	1,353	3,170	716	4,343	40	80
1909 - - - -	1,549	3,597	368	1,640	24	65
1910 - - - -	1,587	3,805	437	1,907	26	62
1911 - - - -	1,845	3,711	315	1,568	23	74
1912 - - - -	1,883	3,808	287	942	37	86
1913 - - - -	2,001	3,702	213	707	73	182
1914 - - - -	1,901	3,512	175	597	57	262
1915 - - - -	Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War.					
1916 - - - -						
1917 - - - -						
1918 - - - -						
1919 - - - -						

* The figures given in these columns include 841 men and 1,000 women who had already, at some time before entry to the Training College, been recognised as Certificated Teachers (not "trained").

† There was no Certificate Examination in the year ended 31st July, 1907.

No. 127.—SECONDARY SCHOOLS.*

YEARS ENDED 31st JULY.	Number of Schools recognised for Grant.	Number of Teachers on 31st January.		Number of full-time Pupils.†										
		Full-time.		Part- time. †	Under 12 years.		12 and under 16 years.		16 years and over.		Total.			
		Men.	Women.		Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.		
1905	575	4,841	4,484	Not stated.	Information not available.						61,179	33,519		
1906	689				65,994	49,694								
1907	769				69,154	56,648								
1908	843				75,489	63,617								
1909	912				80,923	69,671								
1910	950	4,882	4,658	Not stated.	Information not available.						84,273	71,993		
1911	971	5,000	4,832		3,200	86,849	73,628							
1912	995	5,100	4,988		3,360	88,973	76,599							
1913	1,010	5,241	5,157		3,392	17,689	14,710	66,138	53,157	9,096	13,633	92,923	81,500	
1914	1,027	5,447	5,377		3,418	19,583	16,083	70,096	57,644	9,492	14,309	96,171	88,036	
1915		Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War.												
1916														
1917														
1918														
1919														

* For years up to 31st July, 1904, reference should be made to the statistics relating to Secondary Schools and Schools of Science contained in the Volumes of Statistics and the Annual Reports published by the Board of Education. The figures are not given here, because in many cases they include particulars which cannot properly be compared with those given in this table. The term "Secondary School" bears the meaning assigned to it in the Board of Education's "Regulations for Secondary Schools."

† Part-time Teachers are counted once for each school in which they served.

‡ The figures for years up to the year ended 31st July, 1907, relate to 30th June of the year, or, in the case of a comparatively small number of schools, to the following 30th November. The figures for the year ended 1st July, 1908, relate to 1st October, 1907. The figures for subsequent years give the number of pupils on 31st January of the year, and for the years 1913 and 1914 they are classified according to their ages on that date.

PUBLIC EDUCATION : ENGLAND AND WALES.

No. 128.—EVENING AND SIMILAR SCHOOLS.*

Number of Students† who attended at any time during the year.										Number of Registered Students on account of whom Grants were paid.§		
YEARS ENDED 31st JULY.	Number of Schools recognised.	Age at date of first registration for the Session.					Males.	Females.	Total.	In Grouped Courses.	In Single Subject Courses.	
		Under 12 years.	12 and under 15 years.	15 and under 18 years.	18 and under 21 years.	21 years and over.						
1905	5,706	Information not available.	155,938	359,817		202,707	441,432	277,130	718,562	Information not available.		
1906	5,728		161,873	364,205		223,413	456,049	293,442	749,491			
1907	5,933		132,891	227,976	134,711	241,058	442,505	294,131	736,636			
1908	6,874		138,603	226,291	133,029	253,677	446,434	305,166	751,600			
1909	7,202		141,825	231,994	131,101	247,436	441,913	310,443	752,356			
1910	7,945		763	155,005	232,299	130,783	249,535	453,438	314,947			768,385
1911	8,164		822	159,053	228,711	128,849	247,927	453,133	312,230			765,362
1912	8,561		1,024	163,247	232,005	126,210	262,509	462,891	322,104			784,995
1913	6,976		1,065	165,143	236,226	122,965	273,482	467,240	331,641			798,881
1914												
1915												
1916												
1917												
1918												
1919												

Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War.

Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War.

* The statistics relate to Evening Schools as defined in the Board of Education's "Regulations for Technical Schools, etc." (Ch. 2).

† Students who attended more than one School are counted separately in respect of each School which they attended; the number of individual Students was therefore less than the number given in the table.

‡ For the year ended 31st July, 1910, the ages relate to 31st July, 1909.

§ Students who attended more than one Course are counted separately in respect of each Course which they attended the number of individual Students was, therefore, considerably less than the number given in the table.

No. 129.—DAY TECHNICAL CLASSES AND TECHNICAL INSTITUTION COURSES.

Day Technical Classes.*										Technical Institution Courses.*									
YEARS ENDED 31st JULY.	Number of Institutions in which Classes were recognised.	Number of Students on account of whom Grants were paid.							Number of Institutions recognised.	Number of Students on account of whom Grants were paid.									
		Age at date of first registration for the Session.					Males.	Females.		Total.	Age at date of first registration for the Session.					Males.	Females.	Total.	
		12 and under 15 years.	15 and under 18 years.	18 and under 21 years.	21 years and over.	15 and under 18 years.†					18 and under 21 years.	21 years and over.							
1905	21	—	178	279	200	560	97	657	23	891	612	281	1,618	166	1,784				
1906	66	1,380	932	1,001	1,549	2,356	2,506	4,862	29	982	729	371	1,912	170	2,082				
1907	94	2,266	1,908	1,377	2,242	3,897	3,899	7,793	33	892	823	428	1,985	158	2,143				
1908	97	2,837	2,212	925	2,337	4,609	3,702	8,311	37	885	1,010	570	2,282	183	2,465				
1909	103	3,389	2,684	1,081	2,516	5,494	4,156	9,650	42	972	1,270	768	2,821	189	3,010				
1910	113	3,986	3,024	1,155	2,592	5,901	4,856	10,757	37	852	1,174	638	2,539	125	2,664				
1911	114	4,423	3,083	1,047	2,360	6,004	4,909	10,913	38	816	1,228	707	2,654	97	2,751				
1912	114	5,090	3,182	967	2,529	6,381	5,377	11,759	27	621	528	140	1,197	92	1,289				
1913	113	6,047	3,147	898	2,473	7,201	5,454	12,655	27	636	537	130	1,205	98	1,303				
1914																			
1915																			
1916																			
1917																			
1918																			
1919																			

Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War.

Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War.

* The terms "Day Technical Classes" and "Technical Institution Courses" in this table bear the meanings assigned to them in the Board of Education's "Regulations for Technical Schools, etc." (Ch. 3). Institutions in receipt of grant for the year ended 31st July, 1912, under the "Statement of Grants available from the Board of Education in aid of Technological and Professional Work in Universities in England and Wales" are not included in the figures for that year; this explains the decrease in the figures for "Technical Institution Courses" for 1911-12. Medical Schools have also been excluded throughout. Day Technical Classes and Technical Institution Courses were not recognised under the Regulations before the years ended 31st July 1905 and 1904 respectively; and in the former year Students in Day Technical Classes who were under 15 years of age were not recognised for grant.

† Including, for years up to the year ended 31st July, 1906, a small number of Students under 15 years of age.

YEARS		Number of Students who attended at any time during the year.								
ENDED	Number of Classes recognised.	Age at date of first registration for the Session.					Males.	Females.	Total.	
31st JULY.		Under 12 years.	12 and under 15 years.	15 and under 18 years.	18 and under 21 years.	21 years and over.				
1905	97	Information not available.	507	1,180		889	599	1,977	2,576	
1906	78		230	388	310	732	208	1,452	1,660	
1907	44		416	646	583	1,004	972	1,677	2,649	
1908	40		311	533	588	1,061	931	1,562	2,493	
1909	46		346	671	672	1,371	1,161	1,899	3,060	
1910	48		425	603	656	1,536	1,170	2,050	3,220	
1911	51		87	414	649	608	1,583	1,171	2,170	3,341
1912	52		131	475	635	548	1,461	1,146	2,104	3,250
1913	50		89	501	549	505	1,440	1,137	1,927	3,064
1914	56		113	472	611	524	1,554	1,194	2,090	3,274
1915										
1916										
1917										
1918										
1919										

Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War.

No. 131.—SCHOOLS OF ART.

YEARS ENDED 31st JULY.		Number of Schools recognised.	Age at date of first registration for the Session.					Males.	Females.	Total.
			Under 12 years.	12 and under 15 years.	15 and under 18 years.	18 and under 21 years.	21 years and over.			
1905	231	Information not available.	8,061	21,142		16,359	21,071	24,491	45,562	
1906	234		5,947	9,794	9,695	16,976	19,466	22,946	42,412	
1907	225		5,841	9,452	9,756	17,640	19,204	23,395	42,699	
1908	225		4,705	8,976	9,696	18,442	18,483	23,238	41,723	
1909	225		4,821	8,775	9,678	18,838	19,140	22,972	42,112	
1910	226		6,106	9,136	9,488	19,243	20,625	23,348	43,973	
1911	222	745	5,903	8,939	8,639	18,010	20,339	21,807	42,336	
1912	218	750	6,087	9,114	8,069	17,677	20,339	21,318	41,677	
1913	216	919	6,397	8,898	7,561	17,112	20,191	20,096	40,887	
1914	206	673	6,338	8,891	7,366	17,314	19,096	21,086	40,782	
1915										
1916										
1917										
1918										
1919										

Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War.

PUBLIC EDUCATION: ENGLAND AND WALES.

No. 132.—SUMMARIES OF ACCOUNTS OF LOCAL

LOAN ACCOUNTS.			CURRENT						
YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH.	Receipts.	Pay- ments.	Parlia- mentary Grants.	Rates and Borough Funds.	Other receipts from Local Educa- tion Autho- rities. †	School Fees (less amounts paid to Managers of Voluntary Schools) and sale of Books and other Articles.	Endow- ments.	Other Receipts.	Total Receipts.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1904*	£ 662,978	£ 1,008,986	£ 4,587,945	£ 3,681,647	£ 16,300	£ 84,245 †	£ 2,423	£ 99,237 †	£ 8,471,797
1905*	1,762,101	2,269,100	9,867,426	8,482,292	43,187	100,321 †	10,414	148,575 †	18,652,215
1906	2,140,540	2,125,473	10,780,242	9,814,924	46,970	80,711 †	17,028	247,032 †	20,988,907
1907	2,231,001	2,442,523	11,380,784	10,237,084	49,418	117,874	21,134	162,270	21,968,566
1908	2,118,436	2,050,867	11,104,305	10,485,206	52,727	115,241	23,510	223,417	22,004,406
1909	2,253,347	2,110,026	11,329,381	11,162,515	88,622	143,007	25,238	196,539	22,945,302
1910	2,299,211	2,234,220	11,445,055	11,035,725	96,703	146,633	24,591	183,060	23,531,737
1911	2,183,838	2,255,348	11,530,132	12,216,899	98,204	148,312	21,335	155,879	24,170,821
1912	2,191,913	1,962,548	11,735,441	12,750,115	94,210	152,015	22,004	104,454	24,858,239
1913	2,212,667	2,289,594	11,761,036	13,221,372	98,927	161,900	21,401	139,322	25,403,958
1914	Information not available.		11,796,407	14,058,853	457,858				26,314,098
1915			Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War.						
1916									
1917									
1918									
1919									

*NOTE.—For Summaries of Accounts of School Boards.

* The statistics given for the year ended 31st March, 1904, include the Accounts of Local Education Authorities from except in the case of those Authorities whose Appointed Day was 1st April, 1904, or later. The first accounts for the Appointed Day was later than 1st April, 1904, relate to the period from the Appointed Day (which was in no case later than 1st April, 1904) to the end of the year.

† These receipts correspond to amounts ultimately included twice under "Payments," viz., as payments both by the contributing Authority and by the Authority to whom the amounts were contributed.

‡ For these years, certain receipts from the sale of articles are included under "Other Receipts."

No. 133.—SUMMARIES OF ACCOUNTS* OF

LOAN ACCOUNTS.			CURRENT						
YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH.	Receipts.	Pay- ments.	Residue Grants.	Parlia- mentary Grants.	Rates and Borough Funds.	Other Receipts from Local Autho- rities. †	Fees and Sale of Books and other Articles.	Other Receipts.	Total Receipts.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1906	£ 433,226	£ 403,469	£ 843,105	£ 723,832	£ 1,340,693	£ 610,548			£ 3,518,178
1907	432,238	473,557	822,731	798,600	1,547,571	562,041			3,730,943
1908	461,713	527,916	837,208	1,016,674	1,594,317	134,957	365,807	154,633	4,103,596
1909	1,130,437	996,375	829,160	1,063,628	1,768,445	197,277	417,135	199,337	4,474,983
1910	866,398	909,783	643,453	1,129,699	1,857,955	199,711	448,167	181,392	4,460,377
1911	983,822	968,971	635,259	1,180,531	1,973,895	185,450	490,084	190,749	4,665,968
1912	877,868	871,033	1,220,756	1,194,467	1,923,764	219,916	532,109	151,045	5,242,077
1913	744,063	844,053	807,989	1,224,754	2,094,114	221,196	594,501	120,034	5,062,584
1914	Information not available.		Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War.						
1915									
1916									
1917									
1918									
1919									

* For years up to 31st March, 1905, reference should be made to the Returns of Expenditure on Higher Education or on Technical Education, published by the Board of Education. The figures are not given here since they are not comparable with those given in the above table (see also footnote * to Table No. 132 above).

† These receipts correspond to amounts which are ultimately included twice under "Payments," viz., as payments both by the contributing Authority (included under "Other Payments") and by the Authority to whom the amounts were contributed.

PUBLIC EDUCATION : ENGLAND AND WALES.

EDUCATION AUTHORITIES (ELEMENTARY EDUCATION).

ACCOUNTS.

PAYMENTS.											YEARS
Public Elementary Schools.			Industrial and Special Schools.		Administration.		Loan Charges (Principal and Interest) other than for Offices.	School Medical Service and Provision of Meals.	Other Pay-ments.	Total Pay-ments.	ENDED 31st MARCH.
Premises and Furniture (amounts expended out of Current Account).	Salaries of Teachers.	Other Expenses.	Schools under the manage-ment of the Council.	Contri-butions to other Schools, and other expenses.	Salaries of Officers other than Teachers.	Legal and other expenses of Adminis-tration (including Loan Charges for Offices).					
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
81,385	5,985,220	1,176,736	73,227	76,339	308,853	155,410	939,931	—	23,077	8,820,178	1904*
286,823	12,115,116	2,867,924	218,683	149,555	638,885	309,512	2,210,964	—	33,352	18,830,814	1905*
794,801	13,156,424	2,583,489	240,322	176,891	758,562	335,760	2,321,198	—	56,478	20,403,935	1906
822,313	13,901,972	2,487,937	252,073	185,099	781,396	312,487	2,420,585	21	59,300	21,223,183	1907
898,996	14,258,908	2,584,924	270,483	228,546	817,823	326,091	2,520,029	14,438	66,766	21,987,004	1908
944,352	14,646,392	2,668,107	278,040	215,742	828,234	329,810	2,604,465	178,056	103,031	22,795,179	1909
921,285	15,005,530	2,755,589	339,316	215,018	861,178	324,269	2,733,228	297,475	103,166	23,556,754	1910
896,688	15,336,906	2,779,959	346,170	217,307	873,892	337,829	2,848,093	340,875	102,890	24,063,719	1911
857,030	15,747,683	2,858,969	365,137	223,313	904,473	378,734	2,932,466	340,615	96,409	24,704,838	1912
921,094	16,136,730	3,000,248	401,451	230,799	951,154	390,786	3,039,973	384,779	100,342	25,557,356	1913
†	16,415,827	4,173,311	750,672			1,293,042	3,049,359	468,364	163,523	26,314,098	1914
Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War.											1915
											1916
											1917
											1918
											1919

for years up to 1904, see Table No. 136 of the issue of this Abstract for 1906-1910.

the Appointed Day under the Education Act, 1902 (which was in no case earlier than 1st April, 1903) to 31st March, 1904, latter Authorities are included with the figures for the year ended 31st March, 1905, and for the thirteen Authorities whose than 26th September, 1904) to 31st March, 1905.

§ For these years, repairs to premises are included under "Other Expenses."

† For these years, Loan Charges for Offices are included in the column headed "Loan Charges (Principal and Interest) etc."

‡ Included with "Other Expenses" (Col. 13).

LOCAL AUTHORITIES (HIGHER EDUCATION).

ACCOUNTS.

PAYMENTS.										YEARS
Secondary Schools, Prepara- tory Classes, and Pupil- Teacher Centres.	Technical, Art, and Evening and similar Schools and Classes.	Institu- tions for the Training of Teachers other than Pupil- Teachers.	Aid to Students.			Admini- stration (includ- ing Loan Charges for Offices).	Loan Charges (Principal and Interest) other than for Offices.	Other Pay- ments.	Total Pay- ments.	ENDEI
			Secondary Schools, Prepara- tory Classes, and Pupil- Teacher Centres.	Technical, Art, and Evening and similar Schools and Classes.	Institu- tions for the Training of Teachers other than Pupil- Teachers.					31st
										MARCH.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
900,436	1,380,879	35,213	295,148	81,614	36,697†	186,276‡	150,659§	288,511	3,355,433	1906
1,037,268	1,395,344	48,201	360,592	88,177	50,397†	198,073§	220,480§	282,185	3,680,717	1907
1,205,700	1,452,200	69,547	386,751	96,426	65,805†	212,437	228,947	324,355	4,042,168	1908
1,315,531	1,555,673	134,996	452,106	106,988	29,781	224,308	329,775	395,394	4,544,552	1909
1,318,206	1,561,982	152,652	426,489	114,201	31,303	229,190	315,901	345,818	4,495,722	1910
1,329,730	1,613,581	165,841	408,548	125,089	29,250	240,631	377,034	368,620	4,658,624	1911
1,399,713	1,773,066	178,757	388,458	131,271	28,202	256,534	471,979	408,025	5,036,005	1912
1,503,774	1,839,618	152,020	384,297	136,842	56,868	270,225	502,659	402,169	5,248,472	1913
Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War.										1914
										1915
										1916
										1917
										1918
										1919

† Includes expenditure on classes for Teachers, which for later years is included in the second column on this page.

§ For these years, Loan Charges for Offices are included in the column headed "Loan Charges (Principal and Interest), etc."

PUBLIC EDUCATION: ENGLAND AND WALES.

No. 134.—EXPENDITURE OF THE BOARD OF EDUCATION

YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH.	Administra- tion* (including Inspection and Examina- tion).	Elementary Schools.			Instruction and Training of Teachers.		Secondary Schools and Classes in Secondary Schools.
		Grants in respect of education of Children in Public Elementary Schools.	Grants in respect of education of Blind, Deaf, Defective, and Epileptic Children.	Pensions and Gratuities to Teachers.	Pupil- Teachers and Bursars.	Teachers in Training Colleges.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1905	417,371	10,632,267	37,086	75,866	36,251	283,689	223,059
1906	421,609	10,776,739	52,667	83,163	175,254	312,673	248,377
1907	419,121	11,190,386	57,994	93,302	181,001	371,546†	285,375
1908	424,999	10,962,655†	65,166	101,499	294,450	428,850†	384,613.
1909	434,990	10,983,900†	77,296	113,037	199,341	491,082†	540,340
1910	440,982	11,045,167†	76,347	123,841	143,407	521,068†	610,502
1911	437,068	11,424,986†	88,785	134,906	127,274	555,743†	652,827
1912	438,368	11,539,155	90,013	145,849	101,796	571,084†	656,723
1913	431,007	11,492,744	98,283	156,864	80,921	582,907†	668,438
1914	439,093	11,497,577	99,684	176,006	72,293	581,096†	704,487
1915	439,847	12,094,218	120,963	194,041	80,767	555,553†	742,308
1916	421,094	12,205,025	138,123	208,885	77,316	487,869†	784,417
1917	410,592	12,010,859	188,331	222,672	92,746	399,535†	807,626
1918	438,747	15,264,833	188,306	236,674	105,235	377,686†	1,271,962
1919	490,526	15,525,421	247,877	259,887	97,785	459,660†	1,457,099

* In the column headed "Victoria and Albert, Science, and Bethnal Green Museums, etc." are included, up to 31st March, 1909, besides expenditure on the Museums, etc., certain items (*e.g.*, cost of heating and lighting, furniture, etc.), relating to the Offices of the Board of Education at South Kensington, the Royal College of Science (up to 1907-8), the Royal College of Art, and the Solar Physics Observatory; and for 1910-11 and later years expenditure previously included in the column headed "Administration, &c." which amounted, for 1909-10, to about £7,600.

† Includes grants in aid of the provision of Public Elementary Schools, viz.:—£4,700 in 1907-8, £21,815 in 1908-9, £26,356 in 1909-10, and £5,112 in 1910-11.

‡ Includes grants in aid of the provision of Training Colleges, viz.:—£19,500 in 1906-7, £45,000 in 1907-8, £80,757 in 1908-9, £80,077 in 1909-10, £81,862 in 1910-11, £93,497 in 1911-12, £96,512 in 1912-13, £96,842 in 1913-14, £84,667 in 1914-15, £46,087 in 1915-16, £9,844 in 1916-17, £1,845 in 1917-18, and £488 in 1918-19.

PUBLIC EDUCATION: ENGLAND AND WALES.

OUT OF THE PARLIAMENTARY VOTE FOR EDUCATION.

Technical Institution Courses, Schools of Art, etc.			Grants to University Institutions for Technological Work.	Scholarships, Exhibitions, Awards, and Prizes.	Imperial College of Science and Technology. §	Royal College of Art. •	Victoria and Albert. Science, and Bethnal Green Museums, etc.*	Geological Museum, Geological Survey, and Committee on Solar Physics.*	Miscellaneous.	Deduct Appropriations in Aid.	Net Total Expenditure out of the Parliamentary Vote.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH.
Technical Institution Courses and Day Technical Classes.	Schools of Art and Art Classes.	Evening and similar Schools.										
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
6,811	58,135	308,865	—	12,167	21,033	8,020	88,365	24,956	1,570	8,854	12,226,637	1905
11,456	57,051	322,914	—	12,315	21,795	8,212	86,108	22,392	1,103	9,769	12,604,048	1906
22,707	58,253	342,875	—	13,358	23,739	8,285	83,026	22,622	1,559	7,950	13,166,789	1907
30,272	64,706	361,552	—	13,648	30,373	7,929	82,557	23,155	1,043	4,842	13,272,625	1908
35,509	65,637	392,781	—	21,595**	20,150	7,880	82,386	23,641	557	4,789	13,485,233	1909
40,440	69,809	402,035	—	23,370**	20,150	7,794	98,512	23,012	458	6,196	13,640,789	1910
47,839	73,731	440,695	—	23,767**	20,150	9,034	99,794	22,791	—	9,798	14,149,394	1911
57,645	68,968	480,538	—	29,068**	20,150	8,997	101,160	22,581	—	9,283	14,302,860	1912
37,557	67,618	480,627	41,647	29,251**	35,150	9,506	99,184	22,794	7,376	9,775	14,332,019	1913
39,670	70,905	471,965	44,623	27,322**	30,150	9,722	101,996	20,561 ¶	2,809	21,165	14,368,794	1914
43,066	72,186	521,620	47,318	24,789**	30,150	9,526	103,250	19,400 ¶	3,358	5,955	15,096,235	1915
55,574	78,370	502,070	60,072	20,116**	30,150	8,638	84,285	18,016 ¶	3,626	5,269	15,178,377	1916
566,459			58,626	11,387**	30,150	7,446	78,686	16,598 ¶	3,509	4,726	14,900,496	1917
547,756			59,060	8,028**	33,317	7,468	85,330	18,300 ¶	3,394	3,320	18,642,776	1918
608,326††			59,906	6,921**	32,150	8,203	99,380	21,043 ¶	8,537	4,104	19,378,117	1919

§ Up to 31st March, 1907, the figures relate to the Royal College of Science, which now forms an integral part of the Imperial College of Science and Technology. The year 1907-8 was a transitional year. The figures for each year include £150 in respect of the Chelsea Physic Garden.

|| In this column is included the expenditure on the Geological Survey of Scotland, as well as that of England, and also during the year ended 31st March, 1905, that on the Geological Survey of Ireland.

¶ After the year 1912-13 expenditure in respect of the Solar Physics Observatory ceased to be paid out of the Vote for Board of Education.

** Includes certain items included for years prior to 1908-9 under "Imperial College of Science and Technology," and for 1911-12, £3,936, for 1912-13, £3,718, for 1913-14, £3,237, for 1914-15, £2,599 for 1915-16, £1,950, for 1916-17, £1,297, for 1917-18, £285, and for 1918-19, £665, corresponding to amounts included for previous years in the column headed "Schools of Art and Art Classes."

†† Includes £14,571 for assistance towards the Higher Education of ex-Officers and Men of like standing.

PUBLIC EDUCATION : SCOTLAND.

No. 135.—PRIMARY SCHOOLS IN SCOTLAND.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Committee of Council on Education in Scotland.)

YEARS ENDED 31st AUGUST.	Number of Schools in Receipt of Grants.	Number of Children who can be Accommodated.	Number of Children on the School Registers at end of School Year.	Average Number of Children in Attendance.
DAY SCHOOLS (exclusive of Higher Grade Schools).				
1905 - - - -	3,123	963,151	789,742	681,873
1906 - - - -	3,125	978,109	789,639	688,912
1907 - - - -	3,138	987,870	792,677	692,761
1908 - - - -	3,143	999,482	792,418	692,144
1909 - - - -	3,149	1,015,806	803,820	705,126
1910 - - - -	3,156	1,027,185	818,890	719,122
1911 - - - -	3,173	1,036,784	820,611	731,905
1912 - - - -	3,164	1,042,703	820,171	733,792
1913 - - - -	3,177	1,052,659	816,055	729,089
1914 - - - -	3,171	1,058,809	814,345	728,270
1915 - - - -	3,168	1,064,881	809,561	725,464
1916 - - - -	3,168	1,067,110	809,504	716,235
1917 - - - -	3,167	1,070,236	806,321	714,527
1918 - - - -	3,159	1,068,218	808,973	712,690
1919 - - - -	3,163	1,071,603	799,391	694,016
HIGHER GRADE SCHOOLS.				
1905 - - - -	121	28,267	14,420	14,506
1906 - - - -	137	31,742	17,098	17,150
1907 - - - -	147	34,242	18,323	18,467
1908 - - - -	169	36,143	19,928	19,932
1909 - - - -	182	38,390	22,403	22,118
1910 - - - -	191	39,487	24,352	24,095
1911 - - - -	196	40,505	24,444	24,083
1912 - - - -	194	41,166	24,544	24,201
1913 - - - -	193	40,922	25,272	24,817
1914 - - - -	195	41,029	26,655	25,913
1915 - - - -	196	41,359	29,488	27,102
1916 - - - -	196	41,845	28,962	28,234
1917 - - - -	196	42,277	30,118	29,198
1918 - - - -	196	41,768	31,414	30,509
1919 - - - -	196	41,702	33,285	31,050

PUBLIC EDUCATION : SCOTLAND.

No. 136.—CONTINUATION CLASSES.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Committee of Council on Education in Scotland.)

YEARS ENDED 31ST JULY.	Number of Classes receiving Grants.	Number of Scholars on account of whom Grant was paid.
1905	759	90,383
1906	723	95,688
1907	772	100,586
1908	757	101,664
1909	755	106,813
1910	1,055	127,687
1911	1,119	137,180
1912	1,152	144,815
1913	1,069	143,942
1914	1,178	151,855
1915	1,072	134,115
1916	899	120,688
1917	767	107,750
1918	771	118,883
1919	700	109,443

No. 137.—TEACHERS IN ELEMENTARY (DAY AND HIGHER GRADE) SCHOOLS.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Committee of Council on Education in Scotland.)

YEARS.	Certificated Teachers.				Assistant Teachers.		Pupil Teachers.		Female Assistants.
	Trained.		Untrained.						
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
1905	3,805	5,242	886	3,671	205	2,513	676	3,515	172
1906	3,867	5,500	884	3,935	202	2,592	770	3,553	148
1907	3,882	5,829	940	4,370	207	2,407	645	2,940	9
1908	4,001	6,246	928	4,844	185	1,944	374	1,522	20
1909	4,071	6,966	936	5,038	198	1,837	165	642	15
1910	4,227	7,973	900	5,024	144	1,400	59	265	10
1911	4,337	8,696	869	5,040	105	991	15	59	13
1912	4,435	9,456	848	4,853	74	757	5	30	8
1913	4,524	10,031	807	4,584	61	585	3	16	3
1914	4,671	10,752	689	4,163	46	479	1	23	1
1915	20,953				389		17		1
1916	21,594				312		6		1
1917	21,724				288		11		2
1918	21,834				284		6		1
1919	21,457				283		6		1

PUBLIC EDUCATION : SCOTLAND.

No. 138.—TRAINING COLLEGES, &c.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Committee of Council on Education in Scotland.)

YEARS ENDED OCTOBER.	Number of Training Colleges.	Number of Students in Training Colleges.			Number of Training Centres.	Number of Students at other Training Centres.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.		Males.	Females.	Total.
1905	8	360	1,035	1,395	4	68	265	333
1906	8	375	1,159	1,534	4	159	502	661
1907	2	—	261	261	4	606	2,138	2,744
1908	2	—	267	267	4	658	2,265	2,923
1909	2	—	244	244	4	654	2,068	2,747
1910	2	—	228	228	4	673	2,016	2,689
1911	2	—	200	200	4	536	1,934	2,470
1912	2	—	190	190	4	507	1,873	2,380
1913	2	—	186	186	4	506	1,876	2,384
1914	2	—	219	219	4	377	2,058	2,435
1915	2	—	249	249	4	188	2,035	2,223
1916	2	—	263	263	4	50	1,858	1,908
1917	2	—	269	269	4	35	1,718	1,753
1918	2	—	261	261	4	38	1,623	1,661
1919	3	—	284	284	4	399	1,561	1,960

No. 139.—EXPENDITURE FROM PARLIAMENTARY GRANTS
of the Years ended

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE FROM GRANTS.	1905-6.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.
	Years ended 31st March.						
Grants for Examination and Attendance of Scholars	£ 891,970	£ 928,291	£ 944,373	£ 953,875	£ 959,924	£ 993,813	£ 1,058,538
Fee Grants for Day Scholars	350,857	358,114	360,566	360,667	358,519	368,767	382,192
Additional Grants to School Boards, § 67, Education (Scotland) Act, 1872, and 31 of Act of 1897	67,187	69,993	72,497	73,536	69,603	62,389	69,988
Special Grants to certain School Boards	—	10,851	5,503	9,592	1,528	—	—
Aid Grants to Voluntary Schools	13,749	14,098	14,397	14,545	14,689	14,690	15,094
General Aid Grant	130,068	227,578	230,591	232,346	338,458	354,190	347,960
Grants for Training Teachers	65,880	67,293	90,969	123,229	143,349	160,457	168,213
Inspection	40,860	40,832	40,682	40,972	40,751	40,429	42,116
Grants for Assistance towards the Higher Education of ex-Officers and Men of like standing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Administration (including Expenses of Examination of Accounts of School Boards under Act 35 & 36 Vict. c. 62, § 50)	18,249	19,299	20,050	22,065	21,847	24,972	25,791
Superannuation of Teachers*	11,450	12,378	13,231	14,324	15,898	16,879	18,014
Grants for Secondary Schools	—	—	44,500	34,594	35,899	38,117	39,259
Grants for Science and Art and Continuation Classes	117,931	117,984	104,414	121,517	130,445	158,435	164,645
Grants for Medical Treatment, &c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1,708,201	1,866,711	1,941,773	2,001,264	2,129,710	2,233,138	2,331,610

* The figures given for years prior to 1912-13 refer to expenditure on account of "Pensions and Gratuities to Teachers."

PUBLIC EDUCATION : SCOTLAND.

No. 140.—SECONDARY SCHOOLS.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports on Secondary Education (Scotland).]

YEARS.	Number of Schools claiming Grant.	Number of Pupils on the Roll at the close of the School Year.			Number of Scholars in actual average attendance throughout the Year.	Number of Teachers.		
		Boys.	Girls.	Total.		Teachers whose whole time is spent in the School.		Visiting Teachers.
						Graduates.	Non- graduates.	
1904-5	55	10,299	7,911	18,210	16,688	455	541	215
1905-6	55	10,336	7,750	18,086	16,840	474	523	206
1906-7	55	10,363	7,953	18,316	16,928	498	485	219
1907-8	55	10,648	8,325	18,973	17,549	619	507	249
1908-9	57	12,019	8,885	20,904	19,480	1,117		217
1909-10	57	11,993	9,015	21,008	19,965	1,134		225
1910-1	56	11,769	8,763	20,532	19,354	1,147		218
1911-2	56	11,956	8,528	20,484	19,458	1,175		214
1912-3	56	11,345	8,212	19,557	18,315	1,197		197
1913-4	56	11,556	8,224	19,780	18,742	1,218		190
1914-5	56	11,286	8,580	19,866	18,448	1,196		197
1915-6	56	11,494	8,823	20,317	19,338	1,334		181
1916-7	56	11,913	9,099	21,012	19,989	1,481		179
1917-8	56	12,679	9,638	22,317	20,765	1,323		162
1918-9	56	13,878	10,098	23,976	21,650	1,398		177

FOR EDUCATION in SCOTLAND in each
31st March, 1906 to 1920.

1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.	1916-7.	1917-8.	1918-9.	1919-20.†	BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE FROM GRANTS.
Years ended 31st March.								
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1,087,747	1,099,753	1,110,915	1,112,542	1,107,835	1,120,435	1,087,512		
388,736	383,285	378,261	375,800	374,790	370,259	370,952	47,213	{ Administration (including Expenses of Examination of Accounts of Education Authorities, &c.).
76,209	94,073	81,647	85,096	82,119	86,697	85,249	54,420	Inspection.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	173,494	Superannuation of Teachers.
15,536	14,598	15,373	15,797	16,012	15,973	16,385	14,534	Training of Teachers.
373,373	368,752	435,168	446,551	435,144	959,050	987,732		
160,525	153,638	158,470	184,917	127,206	119,726	118,581	4,386,654	{ Grants to Local Education Authorities.
41,914	42,995	43,215	41,300	40,956	41,728	46,233		
—	—	—	—	—	—	9,980	8,445	{ Special Grants for Un-employment Centres.
28,564	28,388	28,904	28,649	29,449	32,947	37,447	326,278	{ Grants for Assistance towards the Higher Education of ex-Officers and Men of like standing.
*44,963	46,610	47,355	48,277	49,343	50,376	50,853		
40,241	40,325	41,857	40,987	41,662	43,179	45,804	26	Advisory Council.
191,841	179,217	188,789	181,160	155,313	147,339	165,074		
6,147	6,710	6,067	7,737	7,133	7,459	8,962	473	{ Discount on Army Huts purchased for Educational purposes.
2,463,796	2,458,364	2,536,021	2,568,813	2,466,962	2,995,168	3,030,764	5,011,537	Total.

† Under the Education (Scotland) Act, 1918, the system of Grants is altered.

NATIONAL EDUCATION: IRELAND.

No. 141.—PRIMARY SCHOOLS IN IRELAND.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Commissioners of National Education in Ireland.)

YEARS.	Number of Schools in operation.	Accommo- dation.*	Number of Pupils on the Rolls.	Average number of Pupils in Attendance.
1905 - - - -	8,659	737,378	737,752	500,489
1906 - - - -	8,602	746,191	728,167	493,558
1907 - - - -	8,538	745,124	675,471	485,979
1908 - - - -	8,468	757,321	689,001	494,662
1909 - - - -	8,401	760,578	679,235	501,107
1910 - - - -	8,337	762,710	679,435	495,962
1911 - - - -	8,289	766,002	684,634	512,862
1912 - - - -	8,255	769,697	668,974	499,038
1913 - - - -	8,229	772,584	682,011	502,522
1914 - - - -	8,207	Not stated	679,762	508,424
1915 - - - -	8,163		679,044	499,983
1916 - - - -	8,118		677,707	494,318
1917 - - - -	8,060		684,235	488,795
1918 - - - -	8,002		688,955	488,031
1919 - - - -	Information not available.			

* Allowing 10 sq. ft. for each pupil.

No. 142.—TEACHERS RECEIVING PERSONAL SALARIES FROM THE COMMISSIONERS OF NATIONAL EDUCATION IN IRELAND.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Commissioners of National Education in Ireland.)

YEARS.	Principals.		Assistants.		Total.		Grand Total.
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Trained.	Untrained.	
1905 -	4,583	3,606	1,219	3,119	7,560	4,967	12,527
1906 -	4,560	3,502	1,220	3,226	7,793	4,805	12,598
1907 -	4,547	3,554	1,220	3,384	8,030	4,675	12,705
1908 -	4,512	3,514	1,223	3,482	8,235	4,496	12,731
1909 -	4,489	3,468	1,246	3,638	8,496	4,345	12,841
1910 -	4,476	3,414	1,221	3,718	8,710	4,119	12,829
1911 -	4,467	3,364	1,264	3,918	8,940	4,003	13,033
1912 -	4,495	3,331	1,281	4,117	9,324	3,890	13,214
1913 -	4,479	3,321	1,394	4,239	9,389	3,944	13,333
1914 -	4,473	3,310	1,302	4,373	9,731	3,727	13,458
1915 -	4,435	3,293	1,303	4,440	9,389	3,582	13,471
1916 -	4,399	3,288	1,272	4,462	10,055	3,366	13,421
*1917 -	4,400	3,250	1,250	4,510	—	—	13,410
*1918 -	4,345	3,245	1,245	4,525	—	—	13,360
1919 -	Information not available.						

NOTE.—Exclusive of Junior Assistant Mistresses, Workmistresses and Industrial Teachers.

* Approximate figures only.

NATIONAL EDUCATION : IRELAND.

No. 143.—TRAINING COLLEGES.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Commissioners of National Education in Ireland.)

SESSION.	Number of Training Colleges.	Number of Resident Students (<i>i.e.</i> , excluding externs) at commencement of Session.		
		Men.	Women.	Total.
1905-6	7	437	657	1,094
1906-7	7	476	662	1,138
1907-8	7	521	663	1,184
1908-9	7	536	656	1,192
1909-10	7	539	656	1,194
1910-1	7	534	661	1,195
1911-2	7	530	660	1,190
1912-3	7	500	600	1,160
1913-4	7	464	727	1,191
1914-5	7	486	711	1,197
1915-6	7	466	713	1,179
1916-7	7	425	711	1,134
1917-8	7	425	711	1,136
1918-9	7	417	717	1,134
1919-20		Information not available.		

No. 144.—EXPENDITURE ON NATIONAL EDUCATION IN IRELAND FROM
PARLIAMENTARY GRANTS.

YEARS (ended 31st March).	Training Establish- ments, and Special Expenditure on Model Schools.	Salaries and other Payments to Teachers and Monitors in National Schools.	Gratuities to Teach- ers of Ordinary and Model Schools on retiring from Service.	Salaries and Allow- ances to In- spectors.	Central Official Estab- lish- ment.	Erection, Structural Improvement, Maintenance and Repairs of School Houses, &c. (provided for in Vote of Board of Works).	Miscel- laneous.	TOTAL.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1905-6	73,181	1,247,571	282	47,107	26,364	39,165	32,904	1,466,574
1906-7	85,251	1,236,564	1,264	47,169	26,542	24,430	32,965	1,454,185
1907-8	82,408	1,258,762	702	48,749	26,028	15,981	37,627	1,470,347
1908-9	71,159	1,389,636	343	50,434	27,546	37,885	37,488	1,624,400
1909-10	65,920	1,441,177	830	49,871	27,913	65,155	37,783	1,688,640
1910-1	64,802	1,454,432	1,298	49,661	27,108	78,241	38,710	1,714,252
1911-2	67,642	1,467,999	223	49,785	27,978	48,328	38,085	1,700,040
1912-3	66,944	1,489,965	333	49,240	28,727	47,076	83,522	1,765,837
1913-4	68,387	1,505,419	275	49,714	28,678	62,582	82,124	1,797,179
1914-5	69,220	1,525,576	317	49,436	28,419	69,446	95,457	1,837,901
1915-6	69,466	1,542,827	306	48,208	28,954	56,100	94,819	1,840,680
1916-7	67,771	1,843,020	278	48,258	30,989	17,213	99,182	*2,106,711
1917-8	67,921	2,118,575	419	51,350	37,425	16,456	100,328	*2,392,474
1918-9	76,459	2,328,083	348	55,745	41,396	14,262	101,497	†2,617,790
1919-20				Information not available.				

* Exceptional increase due to alteration in system of paying teachers and also to grant of a War Bonus.

† Includes War Bonus.

PERSONS IN RECEIPT OF RELIEF.—ENGLAND AND WALES.

No. 145.—NUMBER of PERSONS in RECEIPT of RELIEF in ENGLAND and WALES on or about the 1st of January and on or about the 1st of July in each year, together with the NET TOTAL NUMBER of PERSONS RELIEVED at the same dates.

(Compiled from the Returns of the Local Government Board and the Ministry of Health.)

YEARS.	Institutional Relief (Excluding Lunatics in Asylums, &c., and Casuals).	Domiciliary Relief (Excluding Casuals).	Lunatics in County and Borough Asylums, Registered Hospitals and Licensed Houses.	Casuals.	Net Total of Persons Relieved.
ON OR ABOUT THE FIRST DAY OF JANUARY.					
1906 - -	262,636	562,240	85,821	9,333	919,751
1907 - -	267,275	551,780	87,602	8,444	914,325
1908 - -	271,086	551,696	89,547	10,436	922,024
1909 - -	285,200	568,434	91,391	9,747	955,743
1910 - -	289,272	544,002	93,076	10,392	935,738
1911 - -	288,849	498,574	94,985	10,474	891,807
1912 - -	279,781	416,532	96,883	9,732	801,881
1913 - -	275,292	410,954	99,262	8,882	794,227
1914 - -	264,292	388,017	100,941	7,568	761,578
1915 - -	258,962	394,843	102,975	5,416	762,060
1916 - -	226,406	354,325	100,182	3,576	*684,549
1917 - -	215,283	321,813	97,356	2,875	637,327
1918 - -	198,493	296,104	90,718	1,470	586,785
1919 - -	183,110	287,344	83,172	1,001	554,617
1920† - -	186,273	305,822	82,288	2,035	576,418
ON OR ABOUT THE FIRST DAY OF JULY.					
1905 - -	232,880	537,351	85,159	8,666	863,523
1906 - -	233,813	532,539	86,885	6,669	859,446
1907 - -	240,829	528,499	88,109	7,051	863,919
1908 - -	249,059	533,322	90,425	6,846	878,747
1909 - -	260,877	535,282	92,082	9,699	897,015
1910 - -	261,291	517,269	93,812	9,105	880,546
1911 - -	255,071	399,680	95,900	9,000	758,777
1912 - -	255,527	412,196	98,020	7,956	773,605
1913 - -	244,956	385,499	99,787	4,310	734,459
1914 - -	246,089	388,967	101,672	5,289	742,021
1915 - -	225,968	375,451	†101,578	4,554	*706,651
1916 - -	211,612	333,513	†98,769	3,705	647,599
1917 - -	200,350	308,758	†94,037	2,395	605,540
1918 - -	185,224	283,230	†86,945	1,262	556,661
1919 - -	175,581	289,845	†82,730	1,516	549,672

NOTE.—For Amount received and expended for relief of the Poor, see Table No. 29, p. 71.

* This is the net total after deducting persons counted twice in the preceding columns, as having received institutional as well as domiciliary relief on the days mentioned. From 1st July 1915 it is the total of the preceding four columns.

† Approximate (see note *, page 409).

‡ The entries show the numbers in receipt of relief on the night of the 1st January 1920.

PERSONS IN RECEIPT OF RELIEF.—ENGLAND AND WALES.

No. 146.—MEAN NUMBERS* of PERSONS IN RECEIPT OF RELIEF in ENGLAND and WALES, and the rates per 1,000 of the estimated population.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Local Government Board and the Ministry of Health.)

YEARS ENDED MARCH.	Mean number of Persons (not being Lunatics in County and Borough Asylums, Registered Hospitals, and Licensed Houses, or Casuals) in receipt of				Mean number of Persons in Receipt of Relief (including Lunatics in Asylums, etc., and Casuals).†	
	Institutional Relief.		Domiciliary Relief.		Mean Numbers.	Rates per 1,000 of estimated Population.
	Mean Numbers.	Rates per 1,000 of estimated Population.	Mean Numbers.	Rates per 1,000 of estimated Population.		
1906	247,758	7·3	549,796	16·2	891,637	26·2
1907	250,544	7·3	542,160	15·8	896,886	25·8
1908	252,958	7·4	540,068	15·6	892,972	25·7
1909	267,130	7·6	550,878	15·7	916,245	26·1
1910	275,075	7·8	539,642	15·2	916,377	25·9
1911	275,070†	7·7	507,921†	14·2	886,177†	24·8
1912	267,426	7·4	408,106	11·3	780,329	21·6
1913	265,410	7·3	411,575	11·3	783,916	21·5
1914	254,624	6·9	387,208	10·5	748,019	20·3
1915	252,525	6·8	391,915	10·6	752,040	20·3
1916	225,767	6·1	364,888	9·8	695,600	18·7
1917	213,447	5·7	327,665	8·7	642,463	17·1
1918	199,422	5·3	302,431	8·0	596,163	15·9
1919	184,167	4·9	285,237	7·6	555,039	14·8
1920	180,927	4·8	297,834	7·9	563,045	15·0

* The mean numbers shown in this table for any year are the mean of the numbers relieved on or about the 1st January of that year, and on or about the 1st July preceding, except that the number of lunatics in county and borough asylums, registered hospitals, and licensed houses on the 1st July, not having been ascertained for any year later than 1915, has for the purposes of the table been taken to have been in each of those years, a number mid-way between the ascertained numbers for the preceding and succeeding 1st January.

† A number of persons (chiefly persons receiving domiciliary relief) ceased to be dependent on poor law relief in 1911 in consequence of the cessation as from 31st December, 1910, of the disqualification for old-age pension attaching to the receipt of such relief. The number of persons formerly in receipt of relief in institutions who became pensioners in January, 1911, was 5,077, while the number of persons formerly in receipt of domiciliary relief who then became pensioners was 117,338. The total number of persons over 70 years of age in receipt of relief in institutions decreased from 57,701 at 1st January, 1910, to 38,225 at 1st January, 1920. The number of persons over 70 years of age in receipt of domiciliary relief decreased from 138,223 at 1st January, 1910, to 8,621 at 1st January, 1920.

‡ Persons who received both institutional and domiciliary relief on the same day are not counted twice in the total.

PERSONS IN RECEIPT OF RELIEF.—SCOTLAND.

NO. 147.—NUMBER of PERSONS in RECEIPT of RELIEF in PARISHES
in SCOTLAND, on the undermentioned dates.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Local Government Board for Scotland.)

YEARS.	Number of Persons in Receipt of Relief (exclusive of Vagrants).	Dependents (included in preceding column).	Number of Vagrants.	Dependents (included in preceding column).	TOTAL.	TOTAL DEPENDENTS (included in preceding column).
On January 15th.						
1906 - -	111,201	37,378	204	43	111,405	37,421
1907 - -	111,145	36,814	195	43	111,340	36,857
1908 - -	111,483	36,917	199	27	111,682	36,944
1909 - -	116,393	39,965	294	63	116,687	40,028
1910 - -	116,418	40,934	163	21	116,581	40,955
1911 - -	108,204	41,289	128	17	108,332	41,306
1912 - -	109,069	41,621	170	37	109,239	41,658
1913 - -	108,145	40,514	147	21	108,292	40,535
1914 - -	105,123	38,394	122	19	105,245	38,413
1915 - -	106,586	39,025	76	5	106,662	39,030
1916 - -	98,937	35,271	65	8	99,002	35,279
1917 - -	92,806	31,886	56	4	92,862	31,890
1918 - -	86,737	29,137	38	5	86,795	29,142
1919 - -	82,798	28,207	37	3	82,835	28,210
1920 - -	85,628	29,985	50	2	85,678	29,987
On September 15th.						
1905 - -	107,860	36,066	120	16	107,980	36,082
1906 - -	107,096	35,337	106	23	107,204	35,360
1907 - -	106,318	35,013	103	21	106,421	35,034
1908 - -	111,544	37,532	154	29	111,698	37,561
1909 - -	112,737	39,154	173	42	112,910	39,196
1910 - -	113,188	40,167	174	41	113,362	40,208
1911 - -	105,478	40,627	118	22	105,596	40,649
1912 - -	104,744	39,360	73	5	104,817	39,365
1913 - -	102,504	37,675	96	8	102,600	37,683
1914 - -	104,417	38,302	79	6	104,496	38,308
1915 - -	99,903	36,049	52	4	99,955	36,053
1916 - -	92,823	32,173	34	3	92,857	32,176
1917 - -	87,413	29,578	33	8	87,446	29,586
1918 - -	81,452	26,689	21	1	81,473	26,690
1919 - -	82,001	28,160	40	6	82,041	28,166

NOTE.—For Amount received and expended for relief of the Poor, see Table No. 29, p. 71.

* Includes Poor, other than Sane. The number of such cases relieved on 15th May, 1918, was 16,931, and on 15th May, 1919, 16,106.

PERSONS IN RECEIPT OF RELIEF.—IRELAND.

No. 148.—NUMBER of PERSONS in RECEIPT of RELIEF in UNIONS in IRELAND at the close of the First Week of January and of the First Week of July in each Year.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Local Government Board for Ireland.)

YEARS.	In-door.					Casuals included in the Total In-door.	Out-door.	Maintained from Poor Rate in Asylums for the Blind and other Public Institutions.	TOTAL.
	Adult Able-bodied.*			Other.	Total Indoor.				
	Males.	Females.	Total.						
At close of First Week in January.									
1906 - -	2,973	2,588	5,561	39,279	44,840	1,060	58,049	1,473	104,362
1907 - -	2,807	2,532	5,339	39,810	45,149	1,018	57,807	1,457	103,913
1908 - -	2,764	2,562	5,326	39,742	45,068	899	56,921	1,440	103,429
1909 - -	2,786	2,571	5,357	38,678	44,035	1,053	56,501	1,530	102,066
1910 - -	2,775	2,354	5,129	36,737	41,866	986	55,496	1,640	99,002
1911 - -	2,723	2,055	4,778	34,189	38,967	1,001	40,091	1,600	80,658
1912 - -	2,627	1,982	4,609	33,402	38,011	984	39,996	1,629	79,636
1913 - -	2,477	1,835	4,312	32,705	37,017	899	40,129	1,653	78,799
1914 - -	2,105	1,810	3,915	31,440	35,355	811	37,837	1,652	74,844
1915 - -	1,738	1,699	3,437	29,757	33,194	625	38,072	1,653	72,919
1916 - -	1,260	1,597	2,857	27,692	30,549	478	35,332	1,590	68,071
1917 - -	1,246	1,549	2,795	28,147	30,942	447	34,682	1,586	67,210
1918 - -	1,020	1,483	2,503	25,010	27,513	422	35,082	1,590	64,185
1919 - -	804	1,347	2,151	22,405	24,556	288	35,880	1,396	61,832
1920 - -	914	1,109	2,023	22,882	24,905	394	35,511	1,407	61,823
At close of First Week in July.									
1905 - -	1,745	2,377	4,122	36,002	40,124	613	71,537	1,472	113,133
1906 - -	1,810	2,321	4,131	36,238	40,369	690	56,544	1,507	98,420
1907 - -	1,993	2,385	4,378	36,290	40,668	893	56,496	1,464	98,628
1908 - -	1,804	2,258	4,062	36,476	40,538	871	69,116	1,521	111,175
1909 - -	1,857	2,284	4,141	34,685	38,826	793	56,536	1,646	97,008
1910 - -	1,963	1,999	3,962	33,903	37,865	816	54,682	1,614	94,161
1911 - -	1,751	1,867	3,618	31,115	34,733	687	39,632	1,639	76,004
1912 - -	1,648	1,741	3,389	30,256	33,645	743	40,463	1,664	75,772
1913 - -	1,572	1,702	3,274	29,398	32,672	772	38,221	1,638	72,531
1914 - -	1,680	1,716	3,396	29,158	32,554	879	37,792	1,664	72,010
1915 - -	1,213	1,578	2,791	27,135	29,926	577	37,629	1,638	69,193
1916 - -	1,141	1,595	2,736	26,394	29,130	504	34,544	1,586	65,260
1917 - -	956	1,391	2,347	24,872	27,219	348	35,145	1,636	64,000
1918 - -	836	1,330	2,166	23,359	25,525	337	34,064	1,429	61,018
1919 - -	763	1,111	1,874	20,694	22,568	291	35,163	1,450	59,181

NOTE.—For Amount received and expended for relief of the Poor, see Table No. 29, p. 71.

* Exclusive of any who may be temporarily disabled by sickness.

PERSONS IN RECEIPT OF RELIEF.—UNITED KINGDOM.

No. 149.—Number of PERSONS in RECEIPT of RELIEF in the UNITED KINGDOM on one day in the Winter and on one day in the Summer in the undermentioned years, with the proportion of PERSONS relieved per 10,000 of the estimated Population.

YEARS.	Number of Persons relieved (exclusive of Casuals †).				Proportion of Persons relieved per 10,000 of estimated Population.
	England and Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.	
On One Day in the Winter. *					
1906 - - -	909,918	111,201	103,302	1,124,421	262
1907 - - -	905,881	111,145	102,895	1,119,921	258
1908 - - -	911,588	111,483	102,530	1,125,601	257
1909 - - -	943,996	116,393	101,013	1,161,402	263
1910 - - -	925,346	116,418	98,016	1,139,780	256
1911 - - -	881,333	108,204	79,637	1,069,194	238
1912 - - -	792,149	109,069	78,652	979,870	216
1913 - - -	785,345	108,145	77,900	971,390	213
1914 - - -	754,010	105,123	74,033	933,166	204
1915 - - -	756,644	106,586	72,294	935,524	203
1916 - - -	680,973	98,937	67,593	847,503	—
1917 - - -	634,452	92,806	66,763	794,021	—
1918 - - -	585,315	86,757	63,763	735,835	—
1919 - - -	553,526	82,798	61,544	697,868	—
1920 - - -	574,383	85,628	61,429	721,440	156
On One Day in the Summer. †					
1905 - - -	854,857	107,860	112,520	1,075,237	250
1906 - - -	852,777	107,098	97,730	1,057,605	244
1907 - - -	856,868	106,318	97,735	1,060,921	243
1908 - - -	871,901	111,544	110,304	1,093,749	248
1909 - - -	887,316	112,737	98,215	1,096,268	246
1910 - - -	871,441	113,188	93,345	1,077,974	240
1911 - - -	749,777	105,478	75,317	930,572	205
1912 - - -	765,649	104,744	75,029	945,422	208
1913 - - -	730,149	102,504	71,759	904,412	198
1914 - - -	736,632	104,417	71,131	912,180	198
1915 - - -	702,097	99,903	68,616	870,616	—
1916 - - -	643,894	92,823	64,756	801,473	—
1917 - - -	603,145	87,413	63,652	754,210	—
1918 - - -	555,399	81,462	60,681	697,532	—
1919 - - -	548,156	82,001	58,890	689,047	149

* On or about the 1st January for England and Wales; on 15th January for Scotland; and at the close of the first week in January for Ireland.

† On or about 1st July for England and Wales; on 15th September for Scotland; and at the close of the first week in July for Ireland.

‡ The term "vagrant" is used in the returns for Scotland.

CRIME: SUPERIOR COURTS.

No. 150.—NUMBER OF CRIMINAL OFFENDERS for TRIAL,
CONVICTED, AND ACQUITTED.

YEARS.	NUMBER OF PERSONS FOR TRIAL.			CONVICTED.	ACQUITTED,* exclusive of Persons found and detained as Insane.
	Males.	Females.	Total.		
IN ENGLAND AND WALES AT ASSIZES AND QUARTER SESSIONS.					
1905 - -	11,425	1,265	12,690	10,483	2,143
1906 - -	11,926	1,264	13,190	10,823	2,291
1907 - -	11,789	1,265	13,054	10,837	2,148
1908 - -	13,237	1,317	14,554	12,060	2,419
1909 - -	12,970	1,317	14,287	11,866	2,364
1910 - -	13,061	1,268	14,330	11,987	2,266
1911 - -	12,299	1,344	13,643	11,338	2,242
1912 - -	12,465	1,555	14,021	11,666	2,291
1913 - -	11,690	1,433	13,125††	10,779	2,287
1914 - -	10,132	1,276	11,409§	9,277	2,080
1915 - -	5,435	986	6,421	5,088	1,298
1916 - -	4,387	895	5,282	4,149	1,082
1917 - -	4,697	1,072	5,769	4,567	1,188
1918 - -	4,920	1,127	6,047	4,837	1,162
1919 - -	6,838	1,164	8,002	6,311	1,633
IN SCOTLAND AT THE HIGH COURT OF JUSTICIARY AND SHERIFF COURTS (after full Committal).†					
1905 - -	2,525	307	2,832	2,314	497
1906 - -	2,320	311	2,631	2,157	443
1907 - -	2,188	268	2,456	2,012	423
1908 - -	2,318	241	2,559	2,115	423
1909 - -	1,772	205	1,977	1,618	337
1910 - -	1,311	177	1,488	1,225	244
1911 - -	1,215	186	1,401	1,121	262
1912 - -	1,396	197	1,533	1,189	319
1913 - -	1,186	172	1,358	1,056	286
1914 - -	1,129	163	1,292	1,012	265
1915 - -	906	189	1,095	822	251
1916 - -	911	174	1,085	874	200
1917 - -	823	174	997	826	165
1918 - -	583	197	780	630	143
1919 - -	986	308	1,294	1,018	254
IN IRELAND AT ASSIZES, DUBLIN COMMISSION, AND QUARTER SESSIONS.					
1905 - -	1,766	294	2,060	1,367	676
1906 - -	1,778	294	2,072	1,303	753
1907 - -	1,979	214	2,193	1,338	847**
1908 - -	1,929	313	2,242	1,375	846**
1909 - -	1,933	286	2,219	1,507	695**
1910 - -	1,755	281	2,036	1,373	653**
1911 - -	1,804	310	2,114	1,496	594**
1912 - -	1,823	286	2,109	1,443	644**
1913 - -	1,961	277	2,238	1,483	734**
1914 - -	1,698	272	1,970	1,410	536**
1915 - -	1,435	282	1,717	1,084	615**
1916 - -	1,186	237	1,423	920	485**
1917 - -	1,122	292	1,414	918	475**
1918 - -	918	263	1,181	737	432**
1919 - -	1,242	237	1,479	948	516**

* Persons discharged without Trial are included with those Acquitted.

† For Scotland the number of persons convicted is exclusive of those *outlawed*, and also in cases where bail was forfeited for non-appearance.

§ Including one corporate body indicted for false trade description.

|| Including one corporate body indicted for nuisance.

¶ Including 363 incorrigible rogues for sentence at Quarter Sessions in 1905, 433 in 1906, 455 in 1907, 432 in 1908, 538 in 1909, 650 in 1910, 692 in 1911, 735 in 1912, 613 in 1913, 609 in 1914, 411 in 1915, 271 in 1916, 183 in 1917, 143 in 1918, and 119 in 1919.

** Including *postponed* cases, numbering 174 in 1907, 41 in 1908, 17 in 1909, 13 in 1910, 27 in 1911, 35 in 1912, 44 in 1913, 7 in 1914, 30 in 1915, 43 in 1916, 44 in 1917, 18 in 1918, and 77 in 1919.

†† Including two corporate bodies indicted for false trade description.

CRIME: COURTS OF SUMMARY JURISDICTION.

No. 151.—NUMBER of PERSONS APPREHENDED or SUMMONED,†
distinguishing INDICTABLE and NON-INDICTABLE

(Compiled for England and Wales from the "Judicial
Statistics of Scotland," and for Ireland

A.—INDICTABLE OFFENCES.

YEARS.	NUMBER of PERSONS APPREHENDED or SUMMONED.			RESULT of PROCEEDINGS.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Convicted.	Committed for Trial.	Acquitted, Discharged, and otherwise Disposed of.
ENGLAND AND WALES.						
1908 -	63,257	12,287	75,544	33,016	14,380	23,148
1909 -	61,883	12,178	74,061	31,821	13,991	28,249
1910 -	61,243	11,617	72,860	29,211	13,695	29,954
1911 -	57,339	11,236	68,575	27,204	13,165	28,206
1912 -	61,433	12,209	73,642	29,465	13,384	30,903
1913 -	57,796	11,529	69,265	27,120	12,557	29,588
1914 -	52,819	10,846	63,665	24,949	10,193	28,523
1915 -	46,964	12,323	59,287	24,862	5,776	28,649
1916 -	49,839	12,022	61,851	28,173	5,143	28,535
1917 -	52,887	13,129	66,016	31,018	5,737	29,261
1918 -	49,171	11,877	61,048	28,433	5,968	26,627
1919 -	46,870	10,509	57,379	25,308	8,288	23,783
SCOTLAND.						
1908 -	† 29,932	† 4,105	† 25,037	18,616	† 345	† 6,421
1909 -	19,643	3,683	23,326	17,362	344	5,964
1910 -	19,851	3,952	23,803	16,934	276	6,869
1911 -	19,834	3,546	23,380	16,234	313	6,546
1912 -	21,260	4,223	25,483	18,529	296	6,954
1913 -	20,644	4,082	24,726	17,618	287	7,108
1914 -	20,003	3,966	23,969	17,046	277	6,923
1915 -	18,859	4,027	22,883	16,166	384	6,720
1916 -	16,446	3,184	19,630	13,773	483	5,857
1917 -	17,475	3,724	21,199	14,765	371	6,434
1918 -	15,769	3,109	18,878	13,518	204	5,360
1919 -	16,528	2,716	19,244	14,015	363	5,229
IRELAND.						
1909 -	5,841	1,331	7,202	2,660	2,072	2,470
1909 -	5,888	1,250	7,138	2,421	2,324	2,393
1910 -	5,885	1,281	7,166	2,356	2,114	2,696
1911 -	5,942	1,266	7,128	2,157	2,065	2,906
1912 -	6,419	1,334	7,753	2,464	2,240	3,040
1913 -	5,932	1,362	7,294	2,185	2,280	2,829
1914 -	5,388	1,223	6,611	1,977	2,049	2,585
1915 -	4,617	1,448	6,065	1,780	1,622	2,663
1916 -	4,531	1,385	5,916	1,604	1,405	2,907
1917 -	3,977	1,441	5,418	1,546	1,347	2,525
1918 -	3,198	1,165	4,363	1,145	1,165	2,053
1919 -	3,574	857	4,431	1,143	1,540	1,748

* Including charges proved,—orders made *without* conviction.

† The figures for Scotland represent the number of persons "proceeded against" and, in the case of indictable offences, are exclusive of the number "Committed for trial."

CRIME : COURTS OF SUMMARY JURISDICTION.

with RESULT of PROCEEDINGS in COURTS of SUMMARY JURISDICTION,
OFFENCES, during each of the YEARS 1908 to 1919.

*Statistics," Part I. ; for Scotland, from the " Judicial
from the " Judicial Statistics of Ireland."*)

B.—NON-INDICTABLE OFFENCES.

YEARS.	NUMBER of PERSONS APPREHENDED OF SUMMONED.			RESULT of PROCEEDINGS.	
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Convicted.	Discharged, and otherwise Disposed of.
ENGLAND AND WALES.					
1908 - -	579,331	109,769	689,100	548,170	140,930
1909 - -	557,220	104,323	661,543	519,854	141,689
1910 - -	538,354	99,828	638,182	496,738	141,444
1911 - -	540,247	101,247	641,494	500,894	140,600
1912 - -	566,240	103,869	670,109	526,039	144,070
1913 - -	580,112	107,488	687,600	542,827	144,773
1914 - -	535,821	107,955	643,776	491,760	152,016
1915 - -	495,894	112,527	608,421	423,399	185,022
1916 - -	537,268	140,009	677,275	512,485	164,790
1917 - -	406,211	105,727	511,938	362,823	149,115
1918 - -	345,678	88,669	434,347	299,607	134,740
1919 - -	436,614	85,534	522,448	397,149	125,299
SCOTLAND.					
1908 - -	† 118,029	† 34,279	† 152,308	115,142	§ 37,166
1909 - -	101,633	28,468	130,101	99,130	30,971
1910 - -	97,428	27,611	125,039	93,805	31,234
1911 - -	102,448	28,308	130,756	96,854	33,902
1912 - -	106,822	29,048	135,870	100,173	35,697
1913 - -	117,720	29,615	147,335	106,942	40,393
1914 - -	112,493	29,326	141,819	102,119	39,700
1915 - -	92,453	26,845	119,298	76,313	42,985
1916 - -	83,601	23,113	106,719	71,619	35,100
1917 - -	66,037	16,705	82,742	51,350	31,392
1918 - -	49,778	10,716	60,494	36,049	24,445
1919 - -	67,542	13,607	81,149	51,425	29,724
IRELAND.					
1908 - -	169,812	30,440	200,252	174,573	25,674
1909 - -	171,692	30,029	201,721	174,211	27,510
1910 - -	163,030	31,095	194,125	165,503	28,622
1911 - -	157,621	28,193	185,814	156,844	28,970
1912 - -	165,675	30,120	195,795	166,189	29,606
1913 - -	151,457	27,217	178,674	150,333	28,336
1914 - -	138,855	25,850	164,705	136,823	27,882
1915 - -	130,058	28,557	158,615	127,020	31,593
1916 - -	110,827	26,535	137,362	110,632	26,730
1917 - -	87,786	21,285	109,071	87,472	21,599
1918 - -	79,119	19,850	98,969	77,781	21,188
1919 - -	79,190	17,808	96,998	79,051	17,947

† These persons were reported to Crown counsel, who directed trial by Sheriff summarily.
They may be added to Totals shown in column 4, but the *sex* cannot be stated.

§ Inclusive of the number of persons "discharged," but who were *not tried*.

INSOLVENCY : ENGLAND AND WALES.

No. 152.—NUMBER OF BANKRUPTCIES, &c.,

	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.
Number of debtors adjudicated bankrupts - - }	4,700	4,366	4,051	4,241	3,998	3,790	3,670
Number of schemes of arrangement - - - }	38	47	35	41	42	68	49
Number of compositions - }							
Number of orders for the administration of deceased debtors' estates - - - }	26	23	25	24	30	22	23
Total - - - -	4,764	4,436	4,111	4,306	4,070	3,880	3,742
Number of Administration Orders made by County Courts under sec. 122 of the Act of 1883 - - - }	6,381	6,233	5,872	6,033	6,835	6,902	6,504

No. 153.—AMOUNT OF LIABILITIES in BANKRUPTCIES, &c.,

	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.
Amount of liabilities as estimated by debtors:—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Adjudications - - -	5,784,643	5,542,049	5,440,220	5,275,417	5,599,738	7,641,939	6,526,427
Schemes of Arrangement } Compositions - - - }	83,132	139,686	142,813	179,430	124,952	225,379	255,622
Estimated amount of liabilities of estates of deceased Debtors under Administration Orders - - - }	49,092	80,464	90,590	55,102	79,452	344,360	59,421
Total - - - -	5,915,867	5,762,199	5,673,623	5,509,949	5,804,142	8,211,678	6,841,470

No. 154.—AMOUNT OF ASSETS in BANKRUPTCIES, &c.,

	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.
Amount of assets as estimated by debtors:—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Adjudications - - -	2,286,510	1,770,537	1,828,033	2,033,362	2,035,057	2,741,776	1,923,101
Schemes of Arrangement } Compositions - - - }	40,844	88,212	76,388	63,168	86,885	114,320	246,327
Estimated amount of assets of estates of deceased Debtors under Administration Orders - - - }	16,273	27,872	12,917	6,962	32,092	10,972	11,441
Total - - - -	2,343,627	1,886,621	1,917,338	2,103,492	2,154,034	2,867,068	2,180,869

INSOLVENCY: ENGLAND AND WALES.

in ENGLAND and WALES under the BANKRUPTCY ACTS.

1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	—
3,497	3,275	2,791	2,285	1,503	1,045	592	709	{ Number of debtors adjudicated bankrupts.
49	51	45	49	32	22	19	20	{ Number of schemes of arrangement. Number of compositions.
35	32	31	45	22	22	17	16	{ Number of orders for the administration of deceased debtors' estates.
3,581	3,358	2,867	2,379	1,537	1,089	628	745	Total.
5,677	5,426	4,038	1,705	1,091	727	353	330	{ Number of Administration Orders made by County Courts under sec. 122 of the Act of 1883.

under the BANKRUPTCY ACTS of ENGLAND and WALES.

1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	—
£ 4,661,444	£ 4,900,019	£ 5,904,650	£ 3,464,530	£ 2,634,207	£ 1,637,123	£ 851,316	£ 1,740,429	Amount of liabilities as estimated by debtors:— Adjudications.
132,591	124,349	95,386	182,428	75,093	275,664	24,202	48,712	{ Schemes of Arrangement. Compositions.
119,915	66,897	52,612	84,322	22,659	20,542	32,093	33,683	{ Estimated amount of liabilities of estates of deceased Debtors under Administration Orders.
4,913,950	5,091,265	6,052,648	3,731,280	2,731,959	1,933,329	907,611	1,822,824	Total.

under the BANKRUPTCY ACTS of ENGLAND and WALES.

1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	—
£ 1,715,641	£ 1,668,665	£ 2,035,723	£ 1,087,647	£ 933,275	£ 1,118,605	£ 868,872	£ 615,189	Amount of assets as estimated by debtors:— Adjudications.
75,850	95,763	25,327	80,097	63,408	103,463	5,028	5,460	{ Schemes of Arrangement. Compositions.
35,619	36,095	11,981	18,708	9,231	8,361	7,965	9,008	{ Estimated amount of assets of estates of deceased Debtors under Administration Orders.
1,827,110	1,790,463	2,073,031	1,136,450	1,005,914	1,230,429	881,865	629,657	Total.

INSOLVENCY : ENGLAND AND WALES.

No. 155.—NUMBER of ASSIGNMENTS, COMPOSITIONS, &c., REGISTERED
[The Tables below are compiled from the General

—	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.
Number of—							
Assignments - -	3,346	3,141	3,046	3,298	3,064	2,982	2,653
Compositions - -	451	464	403	487	394	344	274
Absolute Assignments	6	10	14	17	9	10	7
Inspectorships -	36	28	26	25	24	23	16
Total - -	3,839	3,641	3,488	3,822	3,491	3,364	2,950

No. 156.—AMOUNT of LIABILITIES in ASSIGNMENTS, COMPOSI-

—	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.
Liabilities in—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Assignments - -	3,190,780	3,399,081	4,232,870	4,398,286	5,306,347	2,909,087	3,576,748
Compositions - -	518,843	769,897	606,879	1,128,699	535,524	479,909	321,692
Absolute Assignments	4,322	9,664	25,388	28,130	18,610	11,132	9,469
Inspectorships -	44,658	185,440	349,367	306,133	50,353	51,404	98,217
Total - -	3,759,603	4,364,082	5,214,504	5,858,447	5,910,834	3,450,922	4,006,126

No. 157.—AMOUNT of ASSETS in ASSIGNMENTS, COMPOSI-

—	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.
Assets in—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Assignments - -	1,682,967	1,861,829	2,392,061	2,440,820	1,675,809	1,611,755	1,839,196
Compositions - -	309,763	540,316	355,213	674,064	314,011	255,269	168,606
Absolute Assignments	1,897	3,385	20,190	28,384	7,096	2,952	4,306
Inspectorships - -	52,328	213,130	333,320	402,085	85,672	67,498	71,480
Total - -	2,046,955	2,618,660	3,100,784	3,545,373	2,032,588	1,937,474	2,083,588

INSOLVENCY : ENGLAND AND WALES.

under the Deeds of Arrangement Acts, in ENGLAND and WALES.

Annual Reports by the Board of Trade.]

1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	—
2,523	2,198	1,587	1,429	942	554	175	145	Number of— Assignments.
223	190	171	197	101	57	23	19	Compositions.
9	6	6	4	—	—	—	—	{ Absolute Assignments.
15	17	12	22	7	1	—	1	Inspectorships.
2,770	2,411	1,776	1,652	1,050	612	198	165	Total.

TIONS, &c., in ENGLAND and WALES, as estimated by the Debtors.

1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	—
£ 2,830,084	£ 2,466,734	£ 3,241,394	£ 1,677,303	£ 1,116,571	£ 945,890	£ 388,771	£ 495,201	Liabilities in— Assignments.
287,424	237,370	556,702	352,545	337,061	79,611	24,973	48,854	Compositions.
9,669	20,160	4,103	2,538	—	—	—	—	{ Absolute Assignments.
12,793	51,465	23,141	31,909	11,417	646	—	6,919	Inspectorships.
3,139,990	2,765,929	3,825,540	2,064,295	1,465,049	1,026,347	413,744	550,974	Total.

TIONS, &c., in ENGLAND and WALES, as estimated by the Debtors.

1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	—
£ 1,482,547	£ 1,346,185	£ 1,314,736	£ 776,214	£ 583,397	£ 487,258	£ 164,510	£ 272,338	Assets in— Assignments.
152,965	121,069	306,524	192,150	158,440	40,950	11,504	40,519	Compositions.
6,286	11,934	2,205	1,446	—	—	—	—	{ Absolute Assignments.
12,755	33,731	15,530	28,597	9,242	635	—	7,177	Inspectorships.
1,654,553	1,512,919	1,719,175	996,407	751,079	538,843	176,014	320,034	Total.

INSOLVENCY : ENGLAND AND WALES.

No. 158.—NUMBER of COMPANIES WOUND UP, showing the various methods of Liquidation.

(Compiled from the General Annual Reports by the Board of Trade under Section 283 of the Companies Consolidation Act, 1908.)

YEARS.	Compulsory Liquidations by order of the Court.	Voluntary Liquidations subject to the supervision of the Court.	Voluntary Liquidations.	TOTAL.
1905	89	17	1,587	1,693
1906	116	12	1,602	1,730
1907	108	13	1,676	1,797
1908	126	14	1,960	2,120
1909	146	17	1,781	1,944
1910	135	14	1,811	1,960
1911	160	18	1,883	2,061
1912	151	18	1,898	2,067
1913	137	10	1,799	1,946
1914	144	5	1,873	2,022
1915	112	10	1,526	1,648
1916	81	8	1,285	1,354
1917	99	2	1,132	1,233
1918	84	1	1,028	1,113
1919	65	3	1,840	1,908

INSOLVENCY : SCOTLAND.

No. 159.—NUMBER of BANKRUPTCIES and AMOUNT of LIABILITIES and ASSETS thereunder in SCOTLAND, distinguishing SEQUESTRATIONS and CESSIOS.

I.—SEQUESTRATIONS.			
YEARS.	NET NUMBER AWARDED DURING THE YEAR.	NET LIABILITIES.	NET ASSETS.
1905	259	£ 538,494	£ 177,510
1906	259	809,292	296,820
1907	257	805,232	226,843
1908	284	856,724	182,408
1909	278	879,977	236,905
1910	228	844,542	201,595
1911	230	1,010,325	310,590
1912	204	563,912	144,783
1913	169	409,688	86,921
1914	195	397,226	121,213
1915	199	423,588	101,538
1916	126	254,960	69,344
1917	109	326,472	51,994
1918	65	166,510	42,533
1919	65	72,591	18,208
II.—CESSIOS.			
YEARS.	NET NUMBER REPORTED TO ACCOUNTANT DURING THE YEAR.	NET LIABILITIES.	NET ASSETS.
1905	144	£ 32,925	£ 7,180
1906	110	33,249	4,575
1907	145	38,558	7,500
1908	133	38,010	4,820
1909	127	38,180	5,271
1910	106	32,592	5,870
1911	119	36,937	6,307
1912	112	30,755	6,314
1913*	93	29,185	5,134

* The Cessio Acts were repealed by the "Bankruptcy (Scotland) Act, 1913."

INSOLVENCY : IRELAND.

No. 160.—NUMBER of BANKRUPTCIES and AMOUNT of LIABILITIES
NUMBER of DEEDS

YEARS.	Nature of Insolvency.	No. of Cases.	Liabilities.	Assets.
1905	Bankruptcies: Dublin - - -	145	£ 93,339	£ 33,597
	" Belfast - - -	43	38,283	11,048
	" Cork - - -	20	7,065	2,230
	TOTAL - - -	208	138,687	46,884
	Deeds of Arrangement - - -	151	193,625	132,253
1906	Bankruptcies: Dublin - - -	123	145,411	31,864
	" Belfast - - -	44	52,874	6,741
	" Cork - - -	9	8,611	4,587
	TOTAL - - -	176	206,896	43,202
	Deeds of Arrangement - - -	111	99,556	52,373
1907	Bankruptcies: Dublin - - -	114	111,288	44,590
	" Belfast - - -	43	30,002	6,962
	" Cork - - -	17	9,083	2,515
	TOTAL - - -	173	150,373	54,067
	Deeds of Arrangement - - -	125	138,247	70,388
1908	Bankruptcies: Dublin - - -	140	127,647	42,398
	" Belfast - - -	30	34,667	26,617
	" Cork - - -	9	8,157	2,435
	TOTAL - - -	168	170,471	71,438
	Deeds of Arrangement - - -	131	169,017	121,124
1909	Bankruptcies: Dublin - - -	95	71,496	12,406
	" Belfast - - -	45	20,345	5,705
	" Cork - - -	14	26,259	2,144
	TOTAL - - -	154	128,100	20,255
	Deeds of Arrangement - - -	114	208,903	116,854
1910	Bankruptcies: Dublin - - -	109	113,727	31,041
	" Belfast - - -	32	45,998	8,481
	" Cork - - -	16	10,136	4,579
	TOTAL - - -	157	169,861	44,101
	Deeds of Arrangement - - -	107	69,898	29,935
1911	Bankruptcies: Dublin - - -	77	78,398	24,979
	" Belfast - - -	39	44,762	8,882
	" Cork - - -	10	9,194	14,237
	TOTAL - - -	126	132,344	48,098
	Deeds of Arrangement - - -	86	82,314	27,242
1912	Bankruptcies: Dublin - - -	97	177,894	31,557
	" Belfast - - -	24	38,648	6,521
	" Cork - - -	7	6,640	1,248
	TOTAL - - -	128	222,912	41,326
	Deeds of Arrangement - - -	65	86,810	40,606
1913	Bankruptcies: Dublin - - -	97	177,894	31,557
	" Belfast - - -	24	38,648	6,521
	" Cork - - -	7	6,640	1,248
	TOTAL - - -	128	222,912	41,326
	Deeds of Arrangement - - -	65	86,810	40,606
1914	Bankruptcies: Dublin - - -	97	177,894	31,557
	" Belfast - - -	24	38,648	6,521
	" Cork - - -	7	6,640	1,248
	TOTAL - - -	128	222,912	41,326
	Deeds of Arrangement - - -	65	86,810	40,606

* Statistics relating to these arrangements are only available from 1908 inclusive. It should be noted that some of them subsequently result in bankruptcy under Section 363 of the Irish Bankrupt and Insolvent Act, 1857, and are then included in the figures relating to bankruptcies.

INSOLVENCY : IRELAND.

and ASSETS in BANKRUPTCIES in IRELAND, together with the
of ARRANGEMENT.

YEARS.	Nature of Insolvency.	No. of Cases.	Liabilities.	Assets.
1913	Bankruptcies: Dublin - - -	96	£ 72,409	£ 22,057
	" Belfast - - -	33	59,551	7,919
	" Cork - - -	13	11,638	5,058
	TOTAL - - -	142	143,598	35,034
	Deeds of Arrangement - - -	82	131,227	66,235
	Arrangements under the control of the Court.	79	66,222	43,756
1914	Bankruptcies: Dublin - - -	67	76,005	19,011
	" Belfast - - -	24	18,288	4,264
	" Cork - - -	5	20,613	1,362
	TOTAL - - -	96	114,906	24,637
	Deeds of Arrangement - - -	65	109,318	62,209
	Arrangements under the control of the Court.	75	83,002	19,091
1915	Bankruptcies: Dublin - - -	79	53,571	23,503
	" Belfast - - -	15	13,186	2,201
	" Cork - - -	12	17,282	3,259
	TOTAL - - -	106	84,039	28,963
	Deeds of Arrangement - - -	43	41,042	23,371
	Arrangements under the control of the Court.	89	45,155	27,518
1916	Bankruptcies: Dublin - - -	55	61,883	21,602
	" Belfast - - -	10	3,000	1,104
	" Cork - - -	5	3,478	1,697
	TOTAL - - -	70	68,361	24,403
	Deeds of Arrangement - - -	50	39,288	18,228
	Arrangements under the control of the Court.	56	50,865	21,351
1917	Bankruptcies: Dublin - - -	51	41,108	24,307
	" Belfast - - -	20	20,331	4,108
	" Cork - - -	6	8,822	3,225
	TOTAL - - -	77	69,761	31,640
	Deeds of Arrangement - - -	57	66,840	37,603
	Arrangements under the control of the Court.	67	63,179	49,687
1918	Bankruptcies: Dublin - - -	15	7,021	2,194
	" Belfast - - -	5	2,047	514
	" Cork - - -	1	381	—
	TOTAL - - -	21	9,449	2,708
	Deeds of Arrangement - - -	21	50,001	14,242
	Arrangements under the control of the Court.	22	17,523	11,063
1919	Bankruptcies: Dublin - - -	19	11,906	6,925
	" Belfast - - -	3	530	211
	" Cork - - -	2	529	10
	TOTAL - - -	24	13,965	7,146
	Deeds of Arrangement - - -	6	1,944	843
	Arrangements under the control of the Court.	10	9,803	1,313

WRECKS.

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No. 161.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS belonging to the UNITED KINGDOM TOTALLY LOST at Sea (exclusive of VESSELS of the ROYAL NAVY).

(Compiled from the Reports of Shipping Casualties received by the Board of Trade.)

YEARS.	SAILING.		STEAM.		TOTAL.	
	Vessels.	Net Tons.	Vessels.	Net Tons.	Vessels.	Net Tons.
1905 - -	213	49,392	116	82,294	329	131,686
1906 - -	231	50,210	126	98,004	357	148,214
1907 - -	198	42,667	108	89,211	306	131,878
1908 - -	228	37,482	136	109,657	364	147,139
1909 - -	196	30,728	103	108,747	299	139,475
1910 - -	195	32,547	124	117,613	319	150,160
1911 - -	200	30,639	125	112,547	325	143,176
1912 - -	165	20,423	134	142,900	299	163,323
1913 - -	140	23,083	106	103,824	246	126,906
1914* - -	115	16,523	110	89,853	225	106,441
1915* - -	76	Gross Tons. 19,676	105	Gross Tons. 183,119	181	Gross Tons. 207,795
1916* - -	78	19,363	94	179,841	172	199,204
1917* - -	70	11,217	130	246,889	200	258,106
1918* - -	70	8,971	124	220,083	194	229,053
1919 - -	Cannot be stated.					

NOTE.—The losses of unregistered vessels (if any) are included in the above figures, in 1914 and prior years, subsequently excluded.

* Excluding losses of vessels by enemy action from 1914 to 1918, inclusive.

No. 162.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS and CREW LOST by WRECKS and CASUALTIES at SEA to VESSELS belonging to the UNITED KINGDOM (exclusive of VESSELS of the ROYAL NAVY).

(Compiled from the Reports of Shipping Casualties received by the Board of Trade.)

YEARS.	FROM SAILING VESSELS.			FROM STEAM VESSELS.			TOTAL.		
	Crew.	Passen- gers.	Total.	Crew.	Passen- gers.	Total.	Crew.	Passen- gers.	Total.
1905 -	448	11	459	328	111	439	776	122	898
1906 -	250	7	257	180	5	185	430	12	442
1907 -	334	23	357	452	89	541	786	112	898
1908 -	311	10	321	282	88	370	593	98	691
1909 -	182	15	197	396	117	513	578	132	710
1910 -	267	13	280	526	141	667	793	154	947
1911 -	229	7	236	414	24	438	643	31	674
1912 -	169	12	181	1,217	837	*2,054	1,386	849	*2,235
1913 -	124	12	136	342	160	502	466	172	638
1914‡ -	180	1	181	755	842	†1,597	935	843	†1,778
1915‡ -	151	3	154	543	1	544	694	4	698
1916‡ -	83	1	84	286	59	345	369	60	429
1917‡ -	84	1	85	405	710	1,115	489	711	1,200
1918‡ -	82	1	83	493	158	651	575	159	734
1919 -	Cannot be stated.								

NOTE.—The losses of unregistered vessels (if any) are included in the above figures in 1914 and prior years, subsequently excluded.

‡ Including 1,496 persons (673 crew and 823 passengers) on the s.s. "Titanic."

† Including 1,011 persons (171 crew and 840 passengers) on the s.s. "Empress of Ireland."

‡ Excluding losses by enemy action from 1914 to 1918, inclusive.

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